Nyakatoke Household Survey

Household Questionnaire
ROUND 1

Joachim De Weerdt
Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium and
Economic Development Initiatives (EDI Ltd), Bukoba, Tanzania

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1.Religion of HH head: 1.Lutheran □ 2.Catholic □
3.Muslim □ 4.Other…….
2.Tribe of HH head: 1.Haya □ 2.Other…….
3.Clan of HH head: …….

4.HH ID number:……
5.Respondent's ID code:…….
6.Date of interview:D:……M:……
7.Is the HH head polygamous? 1.yes □ 2.no □

CODE A: 1.Head 2.spouse 3.son/daughter 4.Grandchild 5..father/mother of head 6.father/mother of spouse 7.sister/brother of head 8.sister/brother of spouse 9.niece/nephew through head 10.niece/nephew through spouse 11.uncle/aunt of head 12.uncle/aunt of spouse 13.son/daughter-in-law 14.brother/sister-in-law 15.grandparent of head 16.grandparent of spouse 17.other relative of head 18.other relative of spouse 19.tenant 20.boarder 21.other……..

CODE B: 1.household work 2.work on the HH farm 3.work as wage labourer on other farms 4.non-farm activity 5.in school/other training 6.too old/disabled to work 7.other …..

CODE C: 1.carpenter 2.house builder 3.handicraft 4.tailoring 5.beer brewing 6.teaching 7.health sector 8.mechanics/driver 9.politics(paid) 10.permanent government job 11.permanent private company/organisation job 12.non-permanent wage labour (jobs on and off) 13.trading (permanent) 14.trading (seasonal) 15.brick burning 17.Quarry work 18.Charcoal burning 19.other……..

CODE D: 1.No formal education 2.standard 1-4 3.standard 5-7 4.form 1-4 5.form 5-6 6.university 7.other education……

1. A. HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (= a person who LIVES and usually EATS on the SAME PLOT). *Begin with head, then spouse, then children, then others*
   B. HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO USED TO LIVE AND USUALLY EAT HERE, BUT HAVE LEFT SINCE CHRISTMAS
   C. HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO DIED SINCE CHRISTMAS

						AFTER all members are listed. ONLY FOR MEMBERS OLDER THAN 15							
	Name	age in years	sex *Male =1 Female =2*	relation to HH head or spouse *code A*	1.living here now 2.left since Christmas 3.died since Christmas	two main activities *in order of importance code B* 1st	2nd	Is s/he fully able? *Yes=1, No=2* If no write why in margin.	which non-farm activities *code C (if no non-farm activities write 0)*			highest level formal education *code D*	does s/he have any non-formal on the job training for non-farm activities that he does not practice *Yes=1, No=2*	does this person have an own income yes=1, no=2
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														

2. A. Was the HH head born in Nyakatoke? 1.yes □ 2.no □ B. Has the HH always lived in Nyakatoke?1.yes □ 2.no □ *If yes twice go straight to roster, if no ask:*

C. In which year did the HH or the head move to Nyakatoke?…… D. For what reason did you leave the previous place and why did you choose Nyakatoke *(OEQ)*

3. HAVE ANY HH MEMBERS (ONLY HEAD, SPOUSE OR CHILDREN) LEFT THE HH SINCE IT WAS FORMED? 1.YES □ 2.NO □

First list the head, then the spouse, then the children.

	Age in years	sex *Male =1 Female =2*	*4. staying where? Write name of place.*	how many times do you meet per year	6.relation to HH head or spouse *code a overleaf*	7.two main activities *in order of importance* *code b* 1st	2nd	8.In which year did s/he leave	9. if child, who does s/he stay with? *code a, overleaf*	10.Why did s/he leave (OEQ)
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										

4. SINCE CHRISTMAS, WAS ANYTHING OF YOUR HH BROKEN, DAMAGED OR STOLEN? 1.YES □ 2.NO □

Probe for houses, farm equipment, durable goods. NOTE: livestock and crops are covered later.

	brief description	Can you estimate the loss your family has incurred through this (i.e. the cost of replacing or completely repairing)	how much did you actually spend on replacement or reparation	did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following, to overcome this problem *yes=1, no=2*		
				gifts	loans	labour
1						
2						
3						
4						

5. SINCE CHRISTMAS, DID ANY MEMBER OF THE HH FALL SICK? 1.YES □ 2.NO □

ID code of person	how many days in hospital	how many days sick in total	If older than 15, how many days was s/he unable to work due to the sickness	how many workdays were lost because other HH members were accompanying /caring for the sick person	what costs did you incur for the following: transport	extra consumption costs (e.g. at hospital	amount paid in medical facility	medication (if not included in previous)	Did this sickness cause any loss in income in the following activities? *1. a big loss* 2. *a small loss* 3. *no loss* farm	off-farm	did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following to cover the cost, or the loss in labour? *yes=1, no=2* gifts	loans	labour

6. For each of the members of the HH ask if they still go to school, or receive any other training, list the numbers of those who do in the table below, then ask: of these HH members could you tell me for EACH ONE INDIVIDUALLY WHAT YOU SPENT ON THEIR SCHOOLING SINCE CHRISTMAS:

ID number of child	costs (in TSh). Either broken down, or in total, whatever respondent finds easier. school fees	books and other material	school uniforms	others	total	did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following to cover the costs? *yes=1, no=2* gifts	loans

CODE E, COMPARISON**:** 1.much more 2.a little more 3.more or less the same 4.a little less 5.a lot less 6.not grown
CODE F, REASONS**:** 1.sickness of a member 2.crop disease/insects/weevils etc… 3.too little/too much rain 4.animals destroying crops 5.storm 6.too many weeds 7.could not get outside labour at right moment 8.stolen 9.other……..
CODE G, EXPERIENCED BY ALL THE HHs: 1.yes 2.no, most had a better harvest 3.no, most had a worse harvest

7. A. WHAT HAPPENED TO YOUR CROP HARVEST YIELDS SINCE CHRISTMAS?

Probe at least for the crops listed underneath, then ask: . Did you have problems with any other crops, or did any other crops prosper more than usual?

item code	crop	compare to what you expect normally from Dec. to Feb. *code e*	reasons, *only if worse. In order of importance. Probe for reasons in code f*			What is the difference between what you expected and what you got?				was this 'shock' experienced by all the HHs in Nyakatoke? *code g*	did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following, related to your harvest *yes=1, no=2*		
						sign	amount	unit	item		gifts	loans	labour
5	cooking bananas												
6	beer bananas												
9	coffee (unhulled)												
12	beans												
13	maize												

B. Comments on the Table above:

1.YES □ 2.NO □

8. HAVE ANY OTHER EVENTS NEGATIVELY OR POSITIVELY INFLUENCED THE ECONOMIC POSITION OF YOUR HH SINCE CHRISTAMS?
NOTE THE EVENT MAY HAVE HAPPENED BEFORE CHRISTMAS, as long as it still influences the economic position of the HH now. *Look out for probes in pilot!!*

	Describe event	did it happen: 1.before Christms 2.after Christmas	estimate income loss		did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following, to overcome this problem *yes=1, no=2*		
			sign	amount	gifts	loans	labour
1							
2							
3							
4							

9. SUM OF ALL SHOCKS AS PERCEIVED BY THE HH

First explain what you mean by general economic position (availability of cash, food, the presence of hardship, etc… everything taken together).
Then explain that a part of the economic condition of HHs goes up an down according to the season/period of the year they are in.
Then explain that we are considering the season/period from Christmas till now (February).

A. How is the economic position of your hh USUALLY in this period of the year, compared to other periods (regardless of what it actually was this year)?
1.much better □ 2.a little better □ 3.more or less the same □ 4.a little worse □ 5.a lot worse □

B. If we now consider this period THIS year (dec. 1999 to feb. 2000) has it been just the same as other years? In other words, was it just as you would expect it to be in this period of the year?

1.no, much better □ 2.no, a little better □ 3.yes, more or less the same □ 4.no, a little worse □ 5.no, a lot worse □

C. How have other people in Nyakatoke experienced this period (dec 1999 to feb 2000) compared to you

1.everybody has had the same amount of problems □ 2.we had more problems than other people this period □ 3.we had less problems than other people this period □

D. Since Christmas, have the savings of your HH (cash at home or on a bank account): 1.gone up □ 2.gone down □ 3.stayed the same □

E. Write any comments on the general economic position of the respondent's HH, or of that of the whole of Nyakatoke compared to Christmas or the same period in a normal year:

F. How do you measure an acre?…….

G. For interviewer only: 1.this is correct □ 2.this is not correct □

CODE H, PLOT STYLE: 1. kibanja 2.musiri 3.shamba la miti 4.Fallow land 5.communal land 6.other……
CODE I, SOURCE: 1.HH owns the land and uses it itself 2.HH owns the land and lends it out for free 3.HH owns the land and rents it out for payment (cash or kind) 4.HH does not own the land, but borrows it free of charge 5.HH does not own the land, but rents it and pays for this (cash or kind) 6communal land 7.other…..……
SHADED AREA, WHO OWNS THE RIGHTS TO THE CROP: WATCH OUT FOR LAND KUKWATILIZA, BUTURA, or LAND RENTED OUT.
A.WIHIN HH: 1.head 2.spouse 3.both head and spouse 4.other HH member (specify ID No.)……..
B.BUTURA: 7.other person through BUTURA
C.KUKWATILIZA: 8.head, but kukwatiliza 9.spouse, but kukwatiliza 10.both head and spouse, but kukwatiliza 11.other HH member, but kukwatiliza, (give ID code)…..
D.OTHERS: 12.the person who rents/borrows it has the rights (except for some payment maybe) 16.other…….
CODE J, FERTILITY: 1.more fertile than average 2.average fertility 3.less fertile than average
CODE K, DISTANCE IN MINUTES WALK: 1.immediate 2.less than 10 minutes 3.less than 30 minutes 4.less than 1 hour 5.less than 2 hours 6.more than 2 hours

10. DOES THE HH OWN OR USE LAND 1.YES ☐ 2.NO ☐

List all the plots of land the household OWNS OR USES. *probe carefully for land that the HH owns, but does not use (because it lies fallow or it is rented out). Also probe for plots that they use, but do not own (common land or land that is rented in). Probe carefully if any crop is under KUKWATILIZA, or BUTURA*

Plot ID	Plot style *code h*	source *code i*	fertility compared to what is normal in Nyakatoke for this plot style *code j*	for land that the HH uses itself, ask which crops are usually planted (list in descending order of importance), underneath each crop write who owns the rights to the crops?	distance: how many minutes walk code k	How big is this plot? (get at least 1 measure, preferably more, but none that the respondent doesn't feel comfortable with)					
						steps by steps		acres	times local football field?	number of bowls of beans planted (for kibanja) large	small
1											
right											
2											
right											
3											
right											
4											
right											
5											
right											
6											
right											
7											
right											

11.A**,** If it appears that the HH is renting out land, ask how much they have earned since Christmas:…….TSh, If the renting arrangement is more complicated describe briefly below:

CODE L, REASON FOR GOING UP OR DOWN: DOWN: 1.died 2.stolen 3.didn't want it anymore 4.sold because money was needed
UP: 5.birth 6.purchase

12. SINCE CHRISTMAS, WERE THERE ANY CHANGES IN LAND OWNERSHIP OR STATUS? 1.YES □ 2.NO □

Ask ALL of the following (NOTE: the questions also serve as codes):

1.have you bought land since Christmas 2.have you obtained land through borrowing or renting since Christmas 3. have you sold land since Christmas 4.have you lost any land because you no longer borrow or rent it since Christmas? 5.Have you rented our or lent out any land since Christmas 5.have any crops been put under kukwatiliza since Christmas 6.have any crops been under lost because of kukwatiliza since Christmas 7.have any crops been sold under butura since Christmas? If yes, write plot ID No. & fill in table below. *NOTE: even if the land is no longer possessed or used by the HH, still use a line in Table 10, to give an idea of what asset they lost.*

plot ID No. in Table 11	What has changed since Christmas? *(as code use the numbering in the question)*	relevant amount (price of the land, value of the rent, or value of the butura)	if kukwatiliza, or butura: which crops? *code sheet*				comments

13. DO YOU HAVE ANY LIVESTOCK? 1.YES □ 2.NO □

probe for all animals on the CODE SHEET

item code of animal	Number now			No. at Christmas			reason for going up or down code l	If the animals OWNED (column 1 and 2) changed, ask if neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following *yes=1, no=2*		
	owned and kept	owned, but NOT KEPT	NOT OWNED, but kept	owned and kept	owned, but NOT KEPT	NOT OWNED, but kept		gifts	loans	labour

CODE M, WHICH PROBLEM: : 1.lost 2.stolen 3.died 4.sick/accident 5.other……..
CODE N, PROPORTION OF REAL VALUE: 1. everything 2. more than half 3.about half 4. less than half 5. nothing

14. SINCE CHRISTMAS DID YOU HAVE ANY PROBLEMS WITH YOUR LIVESTOCK? 1.YES ☐ 2.NO ☐

which animals (*item code)*	how many affected	which problem *code m*	How much did you spend on medicine or other expenditures for this/these animals	what proportion did you: *code N*				did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following, to overcome this problem *yes=1, no=2*			
				sell at more or less the market price	sell far below the market price	eat yourself	give away	gifts	loans	labour	buying meat

CODE O, type of walls: 1.stone 2.mud 3.grass 4.bricks 5.other……..
CODE P, type of roof: 1.iron 2.grass 3.other…….
CODE Q, FUNCTION: 1.living 2.cooking 3.storage 4.boarders 5.commercial 6.other……..

15. A. HOUSING

look at houses ON THE PLOT, for each one:

house	walls *code o*	roof *code p*	# rooms	function *code q*
1				
2				
3				
4				

B. Do you:

1.own the house you live in ☐
2.rent the house you live in ☐
3.not own the house they live in, but use it free of charge ☐
4.other…….. ☐

C. If the house they live in is rented, how much is the rent for?……..TSh

D. How much did you spend on building or repairing houses since Christmas?……TSh.

E. Look at the room where they receive guests: How many

		No.			No.
1	tables		1	folding chairs	
2	normal chairs		2	sofa's	
3	ngoma		3	benches	

16. STOCKS

Do you have any stocks of food or seeds? 1.YES ☐ 2.NO ☐

	item code	amount	unit
dried cassava	15		
cassava flour	16		
maize	13		
finger millet (ulezi)	23		
sorghum (mtama)	21		
rice	17		
groundnuts with shell	26		
groundnuts without shell	27		
bambarra nuts	29		
beans	12		
peas (njegere)	31		
others……			

17. PRODUCTIVE EQUIPMENT & HH DURABLES

		No. now	No. at Christmas	reason for change	did your neighbours, family, friends, groups or anyone else give any of the following, for purchase or loss *yes=1, no=2*		
					gifts	loans	labour
1	machete, axe, hoe, kiosho, etc…						
2	sewing machine						
3	dehusking machine						
4	big pit saw						
5	bicycles						
6	pikipiki						
7	cars						
8	houses to rent						
9	mtumbwi						
10	distilling equip'nt						
11	carpentry toolkit						
12	masonry toolkit						
13	quarrying toolkit						
14	pressure oil lamp						
15	ordinary oil lamp						
16	radio						
17	watch/clock						
18	kerosene cooker						
19	car battery						
20	shotgun						
21	other……						
21							
22							
23							

18. If it appears that the hh is renting out a house, a room or some other goods, write the number and ask the income they got from this since christmas

No.	TSh	No.	TSh

19. NON FOOD EXPENDITURES

Since Christmas did the HH consume any of the following items?

		yes=1 no=2	how much did you spend on it (TSh)
1	soap		
2	toothpaste		
3	batteries (buying/recharging)		
4	local alcohol consumed by the HH		
5	commercial alcohol consumed in the HH		
6	sodas consumed by the HH		
7	kerosene		
8	medicine (outside previously mentioned in sickness section)		
9	transportation costs		
10	taxes/fines/bribery		
11	renting a house		
12	other…..		
13			
14			
15			
16			

CODE R, ID IF NOT IN NETWORK: 71.relative in Nyakatoke (specify name in next column) 72.friend/neighbour from Nyakatoke (specify name in next column) 73.unrelated person from Nyakatoke (specify name in next column) 74.relative outside Nyakatoke (blood bond) 75.friend outside Nyakatoke (no blood bond) 76.unrelated person outside Nyakatoke 76. other..…..…

CODE S, KIND OF WORK: 1.farm 2.non-farm 3.helping in daily HH activities (cooking, cleaning, fetching water, grass or firewood) 4.helping at funeral 5.helping at other ceremony 6.other..……..

1.YES □ 2.NO □

20. SINCE CHRISTMAS, DID ANYONE WORK FOR YOU IN FARM OR OFF-FARM ACTIVITIES, EITHER PAID OR UNPAID?

NOTE: exclude labour they got through group arrangements, they should be included in the individual questionnaire

LEAVE BLANK		Who was it *code r*	If 71, 72 or 73, write the NAME of the person *note: this is for all persons from NYAKATOKE who are not already in the network:*	what kind of work was it? *codes*	1.purely commercial 2.you employed him/her to help him/her 3.s/he gave labour to help you 4.other……	for how long in total? *hours=16* *mzizi=17* *days=18* *months =20*		did you give any payment in cash and/or in kind *probe carefully for in kind payments* *yes=1 no=2*	if yes, how much: *TSh* = 1 *hours=16* *mzizi=17* *days=18* *weeks=19* *months=20* *in total=23*				
HH No.	ind. No.					amount	unit		amount	unit	item	PER	unit of time
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	
												per	

21. In the past 7 days, how much did you EAT of the following food items? Consider only goods that have ACTUALLY BEEN EATEN.

product	if you consider the 2 main meals a day: how many meals did you eat:	Now, estimate total quantity consumed this week		indicate sources: 1.all 2.a lot 3.some, but not much 4.nothing at all						
		amount	unit	bought	bought on credit	bartered	from own harvest	rec'd as gift	rec'd as wage	rec'd as loan
cooking bananas		****	**							
ugali or tuber. (NYAKA)		****	**							
rice		****	**							
meat										
fish										
dagaa										
beans										
purchased oil	***									
milk	***									
sugar	***									
salt	***									
soda	***									
rubisi	***									
wanzuki	***									
konyagi	***									
fruit juice		***	**							
tea		***	**							
home-made oil: mawese, or groundnuts		***	**							

A. How is the availability of food for your hh USUALLY in this period of the year (dec.-feb), compared to other periods (regardless of what it actually was this year)?

1.much better □ 2.a little better □ 3.more or less the same □ 4.a little worse □ 5.a lot worse □

B. If we now consider the food availability this period THIS year (dec. 1999 to feb. 2000), has it been just the same as other years? In other words, was it just as you would expect it to be in this period?

1.no, much better □ 2.no, a little better□ 3.yes, more or less the same □ 4.no, a little worse□ 5.no, a lot worse□

C. How have other people in Nyakatoke experienced food availability this period (dec 1999 to feb 2000) compared to you

1.everybody has had the same amount of problems □ 2.we had more problems than other people this period □

3.we had less problems than other people this period □

22. In the past week, how many meals did you give to people outside the HH?

who	total number of meals
Children under 5	
Children between 5 and 15	
Adults (over 15)	

23. Did anyone of the HH have a meal outside the HH any day of the week?

number of times the past week	amount spent in total

24. WE WOULD LIKE TO LEARN ABOUT ANY FARM INCOME FROM SELLING FARM PRODUCES, OR INCOME FROM RENTING OUT LAND THAT THE HH HAS RECEIVED SINCE CHRISTMAS

	code for crop *code sheet*	how much did you spend on inputs *(in TSh).* *You can either give the total or the break down*					approximately from which period onwards did you make these costs?		Who has earned the income (ID codes).			who decides how to spend the income?			How much did you sell or barter in total		
		fertiliser	seeds	pesticides	others	total	day	mth							amount	unit	item
beans																	
coffee																	
bananas																	

Quality of interview: (tick a box and comment)

1. excellent □
2. ok □
3. doubts on quality □
4. totally uncooperative □

Suggestion for gift in next round:

Name of interviewer: Obadiah Kyakajumba □ Respichius Miti □ Thadeo Rweyemamu □