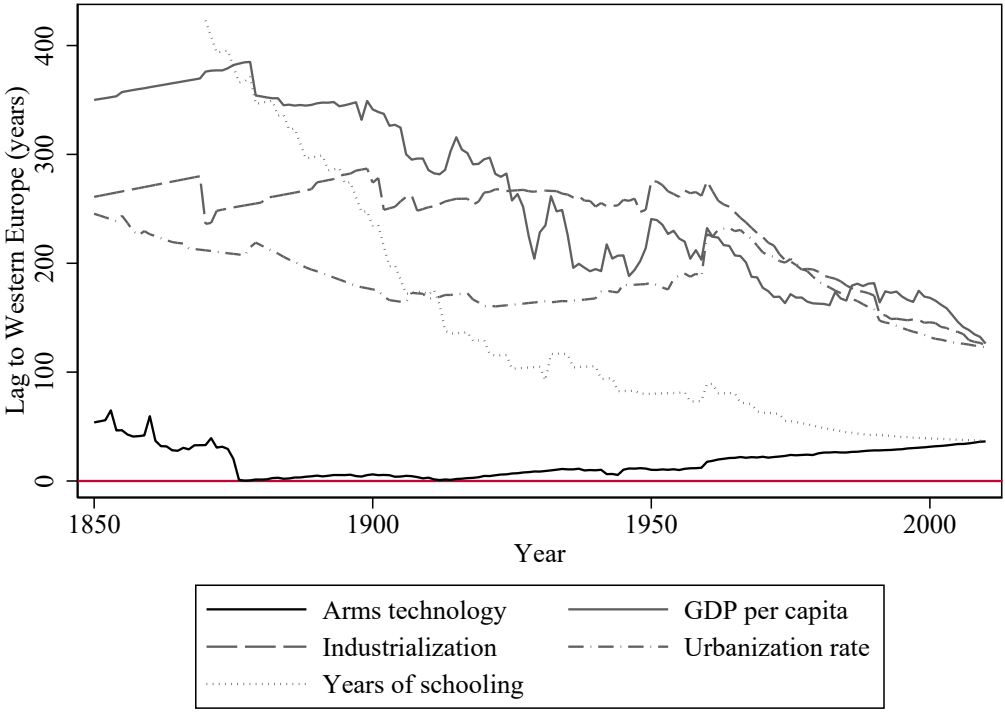
Lag to Western Europe (years)
0
100
200
300
400
1850
1900
1950
2000
Year
Arms technology
GDP per capita
Industrialization
Urbanization rate
Years of schooling