www.caribbeanelections.com (very informative on all aspects of Caribbean politics, at least up to 2019)
africacheck.org/

votes (or seats) for individual parties, the number used as the basis for calculations has been the sum of the parties' votes (or seats)

(iv) absence of official results in Roman script. While, understandably, the main audience for national election results consists of citizens of that country, the absence of results in Roman script for

Albania	LSq	Eff N_V	Eff N_S	N seats
2001	8.12	3.18	2.60	140
2005	30.21	10.46	3.75	139
2009	7.60	3.18	2.60	140
2013	5.58	3.61	2.78	140
2017	4.09	2.94	2.55	140
2021	4.57	2.51	2.18	140

See Notes.

Algeria	LSq	Eff N_V	Eff N_S	N seats
2012	21.34	18.08	4.09	462
2017	8.57	9.70	5.41	462

See Notes.

Andorra

Argentina	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1951	25.17	1.97	1.21	149
2005	4.99	8.94	6.49	127
2011	7.55	3.67	2.70	129
2013	4.82	7.52	7.50	127
2017	5.85	4.11	3.31	127
2019	4.86	2.68	2.33	130
2021	6.75	3.27	2.57	127
2023				

2019	12.35	4.71	3.17	151
2022	16.72	5.25		

Barbados	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s

Brazil	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s

Cambodia / Kampuchea	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2013	5.38	2.29	1.98	123

Canada	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1945	8.10	3.71	2.85	245
1949	20.62	2.83	1.75	262
1953	14.05	2.86	2.13	261
1957	2.91	2.99	2.84	263
1958	21.15	2.44	1.54	265
1962	6.43	3.23	2.84	265
1963	7.45	3.19	2.65	265
1965	10.19	3.31	2.59	265
1968	11.58	2.97	2.33	264
1972	6.26	3.25	2.84	264
1974	9.86	2.96	2.38	264
1979	10.41	3.09	2.45	282
1980	8.72	2.93	2.39	282
1984	20.91	2.74	1.69	282
1988	11.33	3.04	2.33	295
1993	17.67	3.93	2.35	295
1997	13.26	4.09	2.98	301
2000	13.56	3.77	2.54	301
2004	BT65.0299 729.9cm BT 41 0 0 41 0 0 Tm /F2.0 50 Tf ( ) Tj ET Q q 0.2400000 0 0 0			

Cyprus	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2001	1.59	3.76	3.64	56
2006	2.42	4.29	3.90	56
2011	1.69	3.86	3.60	56
2016	3.02	5.12	4.51	56
2021	6.44	6.34	4.81	56

Czechia	LSq

2015	0.79	5.86	5.75	175
2019	2.39	6.46	5.85	175

2000	5.48	3.68	3.49	84
2003	5.39	4.09	3.54	84
2006	1.62	3.03	3.04	84
2009				

Finland	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1945	2.72			

Gambia	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2017	16.84	4.78	2.66	53
2022	7.93	5.73	4.80	53

Georgia	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2008	15.95	2.58	1.55	150
2012	2.98	2.15	1.97	150
2016	21.66	3.17	1.61	150
2020	8.71	3.20	2.37	150

See Notes.

Germany	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1919	2.71	4.31	4.10	421
1920	1.19	6.72	6.42	459

1924 May

Ghana

Guyana	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1964	1.12	2.57	2.53	

1959 Jun	7.55	3.40	3.20	52
1959 Oct	3.07	3.65	3.44	60
1963	2.80	3.37	3.33	60

Ireland	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats

Jamaica	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1949	7.83	2.69	2.23	32
1955	5.73	2.45	1.97	32
1959	9.23	2.01	1.85	45
1962	7.11	2.06	1.95	45
1967	11.48	2.01	1.89	53
1972	13.34	1.98	1.73	53
1976	21.57	1.96	1.51	60
1980				

Kenya	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N

Lesotho	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1965	14.18	2.79	2.14	60
1970	8.70	2.32	1.97	60
1993	23.99	1.64	1.00	65
1998	32.46	2.27	1.03	79

Lithuania	LSq	Eff N_V	Eff N_S	N seats
1992	9.61	4.62	2.99	141

Malawi	LSq	Eff N_V	Eff N_S	N seats
2014	7.43	8.27	6.43	192
2019	8.56	7.64	5.19	193

See Notes.

Malaysia	LSq	Eff N_V	Eff N_S	N seats

f ( ) Tj ET Q q 0.24 0000 0 0 0.24 0000

Mexico LSq

Montenegro	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2002	4.20	2.84	2.57	77
2006	2.39	3.36	3.16	81
2009	6.64	3.19	2.47	81
2012	2.28	3.44	3.18	81
2016				

2008	3.84	3.07	2.78	122
2011	2.38	3.15	2.98	121
2014	3.72	3.27	2.96	121
2017	2.73	2.91	2.67	120
2020	4.15	3.04	2.61	120
2023	2.63	4.10	3.81	122

Nicaragua	LSq	Eff N

Norway

Paraguay	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1989	8.46	1.68	1.89	72
1993	6.27	2.81	2.45	80
1998	3.46	2.07	1.94	80
2003	8.50	4.23	3.18	80 Q q 0.2400000 0 0 0.2400000 402.(

St Lucia	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1974	4.74	2.07	1.94	17
1979	14.38	1.97	1.71	17
1982	24.07	2.40	1.44	17
1987 Apr 6	9.03	2.32	1.99	17
1987 Apr 30	6.15	2.21	1.99	

Sao Tome e

Seychelles	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1970	11.99	2.06	1.80	15
1974	34.30	2.00	1.30	15
1993	21.78	2.23	1.44	33
1998	23.29	2.16	1.27	34
2002	12.11	2.10	1.78	34
2007	11.49	1.97	1.78	34
2011	11.18	1.26	1.00	31
2016	7.45	2.05	1.96	33
2020	15.33	2.08	1.69	35

Sierra Leone	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1996	5.37	4.73	3.82	68
2002	5.14	1.89	1.65	112
2007	9.76	2.89	2.31	112
2012	6.09	2.30	1.90	109
2018	9.36	3.11	2.45	132
2023	2.44	2.08	1.92	135

Singapore	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
2011	25.75	2.51	1.15	87
2016	17.74	1.97	1.14	89
2020	21.67	2.48	1.24	93

Slovakia	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1990	3.54	5.81	4.98	150

Slovenia	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1990	2.94	9.00	8.21	80
1992	5.33	8.37	6.61	90
1996	3.59	6.32	5.53	90
2000	1.51	5.15	4.86	90
2004	4.79	6.02	4.90	90
2008	3.89	4.94	4.23	88

Sri Lanka LSq Eff N_v Eff N_s N seats
2000 41 0 0 41 0 0 Tm /F2.0 1 Tf (v) Tj ET Q 14.0299 74177m BT 50 0 0 50 0 0 Tm /F2.0 1 Tf (41 0 (

Switzerland	LSq	Eff N_v	Eff N_s	N seats
1947	3.41	5.34	5.00	192

Turkish

1983

Australia
2010 figures based on treating the Liberal Party, the Nationals, and the Liberal National Party of Queensland, as three separate parties. If instead they were treated collectively as one party the values would be LSq 11.37, N_v 2.89, N_s 2.14. Likewise, in 2013, 2016, 2019 and 2022 the Liberal Party, Liberal National Party, the Nationals and the Country Liberals are treated as separate parties.

Benin
Benin was for many years a model of west African democracy. However, new electoral rules with exceptionally hi

Bulgaria

The votes cast for ‘None of the above’ are excluded from the calculations; in effect,

the constituency for Croatians abroad, the figures would be LSq 12.40, N_V 5.01, N_S 2.70, with an N of 143 seats. Figures for 2015, 2016, 202

Guinea-Bissau
Disproportionality in Guinea-

2009 SMD	22.47	2.65	1.70	300

votes: in 2010 from 3.33 to 5.65. This is better regarded as an artefact of the minority representation aspect of Kosovo's electoral law than as an electoral system effect.

This also has the effect of leaving most other parties under-represented in the 120-seat parliament in relation to their votes. For example, in 2021 Lëvizja Vetëvendosje! won a majority (50.3 per cent) of the votes but received only 58 of the 120 seats.

Kyrgyzstan

An election took place on 4 October 2020 (LSq 15.91, N_V 6.51, N_S 3.15) but was later annulled by the country's electoral commission. For the 2021 election, voting figures

The values of the indices for the separate components of the elections, where these

alliances, rather than the individual parties, as the units, generates values of LSq 7.21, N_v 2.78, N_s

San Marino
In 2008, the seven parties formed two alliances (three parties in one and four in the

Ukraine

For 2012, only votes for the 225 list seats are available, and 49 of the 450 seats were won in one of the 225 single-member constituencies by independents or by parties that received no list votes, making it impossible to calculate indices, especially given that some of the independents were allegedly informally linked with particular parties. In 2014, (nominal) independents won 96 of the 225 single-member constituencies, and no details of the votes cast in these are available, so again it is not possible to calculate indices.