Codebook for Yamaguchi et al.,(2024)

[Q9.1～Q16.1]：Outcomes for each experimental group (Refer to section 3.2 in the paper)

- Q9.1: Experimental group 1
- Q10.1: Experimental group 2
- Q11.1: Experimental group 3
- Q12.1: Experimental group 4
- Q13.1: Experimental group 5
- Q14.1: Experimental group 6
- Q15.1: Experimental group 7
- Q16.1: Experimental group 8

[Q17.1～Q17.2]：Attention check (Refer to section 3.3 in the paper)

Q17.1: Regarding the bill

Q17.2: Regarding the legislative body

[Gender and Age Groups]

Utilized data provided by a survey company. Age was consolidated into generations by the author.

- Gender: The variable name in the raw data is ‘sex’. (Male = 1, Female = 2)
- Age: The variable name in the raw data is ‘age’. (18 to 79 years old)

[Education]：Q2.1

Which of the following best describes the last school you attended (or are currently attending)?

- Middle school (1)
- High school (2)

- Junior college, technical college, vocational school (3)
- Four-year university (4)
- Graduate school (5)
- Prefer not to say (6)

[Household Income] ：Q2.2

What was the total income of your household, including yourself, for the last year (January to December 2019)? Please provide an approximate answer.

- The responses range from less than 3,000k yen to over 20,000k yen, in increments of 500k yen（21-point scale）. If 'preferred not to say' is selected, it is coded as 22.

[Political Knowledge]：Q7.2~ Q7.4

Please select one answer for each of the following three quizzes about Japan's political system and social issues. If you are unsure about the content or answer to a question, please feel free to select "I don't know."

Q7.2: What is the term of office for the upper house member?

* 3 years (1)

* 4 years (2)

* 5 years (3)

* 6 years (4)→correct answer

* I don't know (5)

Q7.3: Approximately what was the national voter turnout rate (district election) about the upper house election held in July, 2019?

* 43.8% (1)

* 48.8% (2) →correct answer

* 53.8% (3)

* 58.8% (4)

* I don't know (5)

Q7.4: Currently, which organization has an official policy agreement with the CDJ (Rikken-minshuto)?

* The Japanese Trade Union Confederation (Rengo) (1) →correct answer

* Keidanren (Japan Business Federation) (2)

* Agricultural Cooperatives (JA Group) (3)

* Shinto Political Alliance (4)

* I don't know (5)