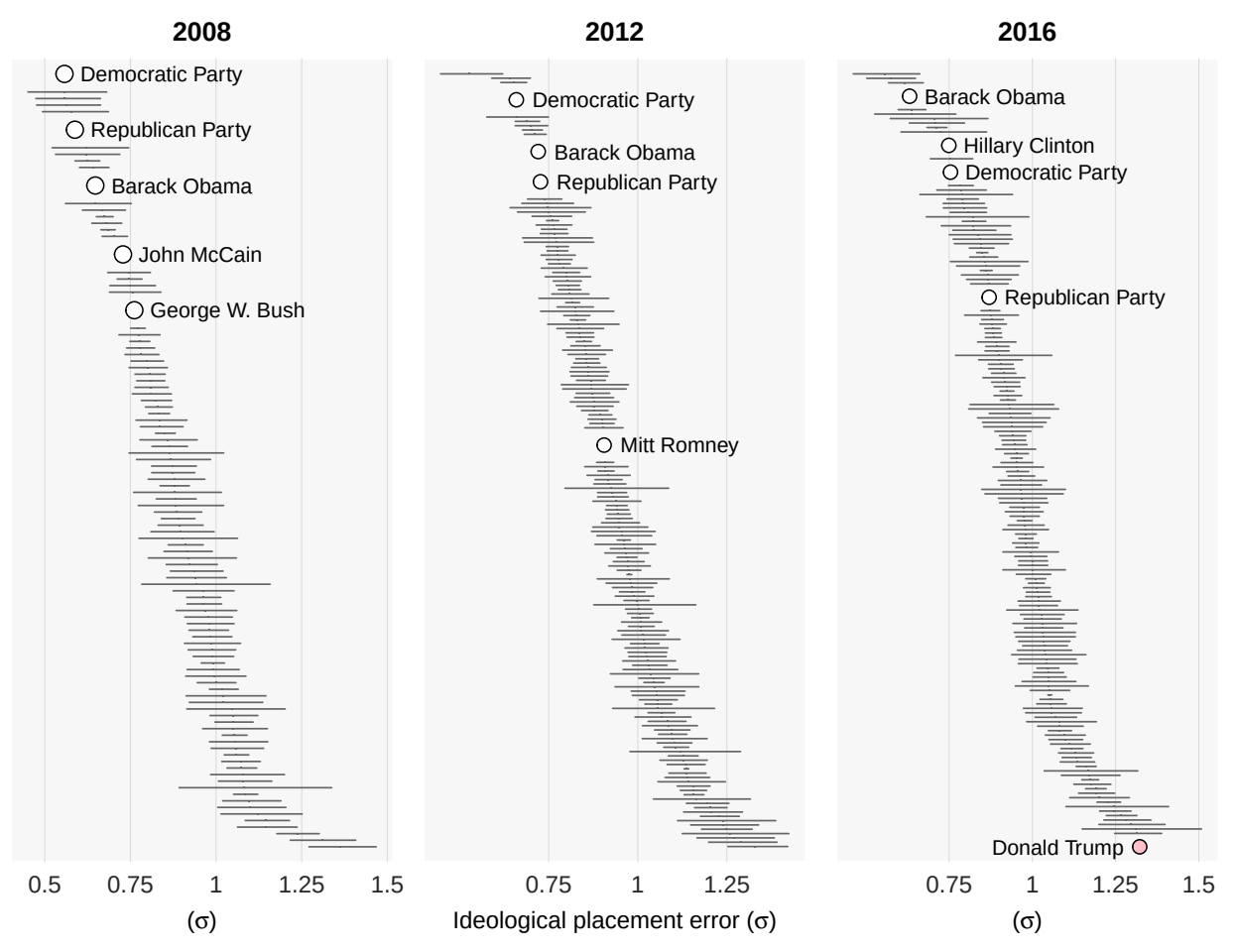
2008
Democratic Party
Republican Party
Barack Obama
John McCain
George W. Bush
0.5
0.75
1
1.25
1.5
(σ)
2012
Democratic Party
Barack Obama
Republican Party
Mitt Romney
0.75
1
1.25
Ideological placement error (σ)
2016
Barack Obama
Hillary Clinton
Democratic Party
Republican Party
Donald Trump
0.75
1
1.25
1.5
(σ)