Codebook for the ParlText Hungarian Legislative Speech database

This dataset contains information on the speeches held in the Hungarian parliament from 2 May 1990 to 20 December 2024, with 553,648 observations. The source of the data is the official website of the Hungarian National Assembly.
The dataset contains the following variables:

speech_id: The unique identifier of the speech. It is composed of the two-digit ISO country code, 'S' for speeches, the date of the speech's presentation in YYYYMMDD format and the running order of the speech within the given parliamentary session. If more than one session was held on the same day, the running order continues until the end of the day. For example, HU_S_20050503_00078 was used for the Hungarian parliamentary speech held on 3 May 2005 as the 78th speech of the given parliamentary session.

link: Link to the given speech on the official website of the Hungarian National Assembly.

agenda: Agenda item title under which the speech was given. 9999 if there is none, like in the case of pre/post-agenda speeches.

electoral_cycle: The electoral cycle during which the speech was given.

speechnumber: The rank order of the speech within the given session.

speaker: The name of the speaker.

chair: Dummy variable indicating whether the speaker is the parliamentary chair. 1 if the speaker is the chair, 0 if the speaker is not the chair.

date: The date when the speech was held (YYYY-MM-DD).

speech_text: The text of the speech.

bill_ID: The id of the bill(s) discussed. It is composed of the two-digit ISO country code, 'B' for bills, the starting year of the electoral cycle in which the bill was introduced, and the official record number under which the bill was introduced. For example, HU_B_1994_00230 for the Hungarian bill introduced in the electoral cycle started in 1994 under the official record number 230. If multiple bills are related to the speech, their IDs are separated by a comma; if the speech is not connected to any bills, it is marked with 9999.

major_topic: The policy content of the bills coded based on the methodology of the Comparative Agendas Project (https://comparativeagendas.net/pages/master-codebook). The codes are mutually exclusive, all-encompassing, and all laws are classified into one category. The codes mean the following policy content of the law:

1 – Macroeconomics
2 – Civil rights
3 – Health
4 – Agriculture
5 – Labour
6 – Education
7 – Environment
8 – Energy
9 – Immigration
10 – Transportation
12 – Law and crime
13 – Social welfare
14 – Housing
15 – Domestic commerce
16 – Defence
17 – Technology
18 – Foreign trade
19 – Foreign affairs
20 – Government operations
21 – Public lands
23 – Culture
999 – No policy content