COVID-19 Telephone Survey – Round 3:

Knowledge, Beliefs and Behaviors:

1. WHO_5: Where did you hear about the new coronavirus from? For each source, say "YES" if you heard about the new coronavirus from the source, and "NO" if not.
    1.1. Radio
    1.2. TV
    1.3. ATM screen messages
    1.4. Vodacom, TMCEL or Movitel SMS messages
    1.5. WhatsApp
    1.6. Facebook or Facebook Messenger
    1.7. family members
    1.8. friends
    1.9. health workers
    1.10. community nonprofit/NGO
    1.11. community leaders
    1.12. religious leaders
    1.13. traditional healers or midwives
    1.14. other: _____

2. WHO_6_modified: Of those sources you selected, which do you trust the most to receive information related to coronavirus? Select one response.

4.1 Do you remember completing this survey the last time we called?
    1. If YES, did you <u>trust</u> the information that we provided you related to coronavirus?

I am now going to ask you some questions about coronavirus and COVID-19. Please answer to the best of your ability. Answers are confidential. We will provide you with information at the end of the survey.

3. WHO_8_modified: Who do you think is more likely to <u>die</u> from coronavirus? I am going to make statements comparing different types of people. Tell me who you think is <u>more likely</u> to die, or say "same" if you think there is no difference.
    3.1. (numbered 5.7) A 60-year-old man with diabetes and hypertension and 60-year-old man with blindness and hearing loss? (first)
    3.2. (numbered 5.2) A healthy 30-year-old adult or a healthy 60-year-old adult? (second)
    3.3. (numbered 5.3) A grandparent or their grandchild (first)
    3.4. (numbered 5.4) An adult who does not smoke or an adult who does smoke? (second)

4. WHO_10_modified: How is coronavirus spread? I am going to list possible ways that different viruses spread. For each option, say "YES" if you think this is true of coronavirus and say "NO" if you think this is NOT true of coronavirus.
    4.1. (numbered 6.2) droplets from the cough of an infected people (yes)
    4.2. (numbered 6.5) sexually transmitted (no)
    4.3. (numbered 6.7) drinking unclean water (no)
    4.4. (numbered 6.6) mosquito bites (no)

5. WHO_11_modified: What are the main symptoms of coronavirus? I am going to list possible symptoms from different viruses (skip "Don't Know"). For each option, say "YES" if you think this is true of coronavirus and say "NO" if you think this is NOT true of coronavirus.
    5.1. (numbered 7.1) Fever (yes)
    5.2. (numbered 7.3) Cough and breath difficulties (yes)
    5.3. (numbered 7.5) pain with urination (no)
    5.4. (numbered 7.6) new loss of taste or smell (yes)

9. We want to ask you about you and your household's contact with friends and neighbors who are also in our study. (*If community leader or prominent individual, the following is asked for a randomly-selected subset of individual study participants in community)*
    9.1. Please confirm: Do you know anyone from the household of ${contacts_headname}? Other members include: ${contacts_hhnames}.
    9.2. IF YES to (9.1), have you talked to anyone from that household in the last 14 days?
    9.3. If YES to (9.2), did you exchange information about coronavirus?
    9.4. If YES to (9.2), did you exchange information on social distancing or preventative behaviors?
    9.5. IF YES to (9.1), Have you seen anyone from that household in the last 14 days?
    9.7. IF YES to (9.5), did he/she come closer than 1.5 meters to you or others not of his/her household at any point in the last 14 days?
    9.8. IF YES to (9.5), did he/she shake hands, try to shake hands, or touch you or others not of his/her household in the last 14 days?
    9.6. IF YES to (9.5), in general, did he/she appear to be observing the government's recommendations on social distancing (avoid large gatherings and keep at least 1.5 meters distance from people not of his/her household)?
    9.10. **IF YES to (9.7):** Did he/she wear a mask when he/she came closer than 1.5 meters to you or others not of his/her household?
    9.9. IF YES to (9.5), did he/she appear to be wearing a mask **at all times** when interacting with you or others not of his/her household in the last 14 days?

PREVENTION KNOWLEDGE/BEHAVIOR:

10. (Outcome questions on social distancing in general)
    10.1. Do you support the practice of social distancing to prevent the spread of coronavirus?
    10.2. For every 10 households in your community, how many do you think support the practice of social distancing to prevent the spread of coronavirus?
    10.3. In the past 14 days, have you been able to observe the government's recommendations on social distancing?
    10.4. How confident are you in your last response? (1=Not Confident At All, 2=A Little Confident, 3=Mostly Confident, 4=Completely Confident, -88= did not know previous question, -99= refuse to answer)

We want to collect information on knowledge and behaviors related to coronavirus. I am going to list possible actions. For each action, I will ask the following questions:

<u>Social Distancing (SD) Actions</u>

12. Will this action prevent spreading coronavirus to yourself and others? (YES or NO or DON'T KNOW or NO ANSWER GIVEN)
13. If answer YES or NO: How confident are you in your last response? (1=Not Confident At All, 2=A Little Confident, 3=Mostly Confident, 4=Completely Confident)
14. Is this something your household has been doing for the last seven days? (YES or NO)

1	T	
2	T	
3	F	Shop in crowded areas like informal markets
4	F	Gather with several friends
5	T	Help the elderly avoid close contact with other people, including children
6	T	
7	T	
8	F	
9	T	If show symptoms of coronavirus, immediately inform my household and avoid people
10	F	Drinking alcohol in Barracas
11	T	Wear a face covering if showing symptoms of coronavirus
12	T	Instead of meeting in person, call on the phone or send text message
13	F	Allow children to build immunity by playing with children from other households
14	T	

Household Prevention (HP) Actions

12. Will this action prevent spreading coronavirus to yourself and others? (YES or NO or DON'T KNOW or NO ANSWER GIVEN) (hp12 in SurveyCTO).
13. If answer YES or NO: How confident are you in your last response? (1=Not Confident At All, 2=A Little Confident, 3=Mostly Confident, 4=Completely Confident) (hp13 in SurveyCTO).
14. Is this something your household has been doing for the last seven days? (YES or NO). (hp14 in SurveyCTO).

1	T	
2	F	
3	T	
4	F	Drinking hot tea
5	T	Open the windows to increase air circulation
6	T	Wear a face covering in public when you are healthy
7	F	Eat foods with lemons or garlic or pepper
8	T	
9	F	Drink only treated water
10	F	
11	T	
12	F	
13	F	Spray alcohol and chlorine all over your body
14	T	Avoid close contact with anyone who has a fever and cough

15	T	Avoid taking taxi-bicycle or taxi-mota to go out
16	F	

GOVERNMENT POLICY: (number 24). I want to ask you now about government policy related to coronavirus. Your answers are confidential. I am going to list possible actions. For each I action, I will ask 2 questions:

24. To the best of your knowledge, is the government of Mozambique currently taking this action to address coronavirus?

1	T	Order a 14 day home quarantine for all persons who have had direct contact with confirmed cases of COVID-19
2	F	Close all airports
3	F	Suspend religious services and celebrations
4	T	
5	T	
6	F	Banning personal travel between provinces
7	T	
8	F	
9	F	Prohibit use of minibuses for public transportation
10	F	
11	T	Ask household to not visit patients infected by COVID-19 at hospitals
12	F	Close government offices not related to health
13	T	Order all citizens to wear masks when going out of their homes
14	T	Allow a maximum of 50 participants in funeral ceremonies where COVID-19 is NOT the cause of death.
15	F	
16	T	
17	F	Prohibit funerals for those with coronavirus or COVID-19
18	T	Through 9/6/2020: “Declare a State of Emergency”; After 9/6/2020: “Declare a State of Public Calamity”, based on an announcement from the Mozambican president on the evening of 9/5/2020.
19	T	
20	T	Plan to resume Grade 12 classes this year BEFORE other primary and secondary grades

20. What do you think would be the answer to the following questions:
    - 20.1. Do you think you or someone in your household will get sick from coronavirus?
    - 20.2. For every 10 people in your community, how many do you think would get sick from coronavirus?

21. Imagine that the government of Mozambique asked people to not leave their homes for three weeks, and no one obeyed or made any changes to their behavior. Then what do you think would be the answer to the following questions:

21.1. Do you think you or someone in your household will get sick from coronavirus?
21.2. For every 10 people in your community, how many do you think would get sick from coronavirus?

22. Imagine that the government of Mozambique asked people to not leave their homes for three weeks, and everyone obeyed. Then what do you think would be the answer to the following questions:
    22.1. Do you think you or someone in your household will get sick from coronavirus?
    22.2. For every 10 people in your community, how many do you think would get sick from coronavirus?

Household Questions:

1. LS05: Last week, what was your total weekly income? (0, 0-1000, 1000-2000, 2000-3000, 3000-5000, More than 5000, don't know, refuse to answer) (hh3)
    - Enumerator: Write the amount if more than zero. __ Mts (hh3_amt)
2. Since March 2020, did your household receive cash, goods, or services that you do not have to repay to help you cope with the economic impact of COVID-19?
    a. From whom did you receive this help?
    b. Were you the recipient of more than 5000Mts from the government since March 2020?

3. Since March 2020, did your household freely give cash, goods, or services to others to help them cope with the economic impact of COVID-19?
    a. To whom did you give this help?

4. To the best of your knowledge, have children under 18 years from your household played with children from other households in the last 14 days? (hh4)
    5.1. How many days out of the last 14 did your children under 18 years play with children from other households? (hh4_1).

Coping Strategy Questions

1. Our surveys have found that many households have seen reduced incomes due to COVID-19. Which of the following strategies has your household used to cope with the economic impact of COVID-19 since March 2020? (Select all that apply)
    a. Who is your household took on additional paid work? (select all that apply)
    b. Who in your household intensified household food production like farming or fishing (select all that apply)?
    c. Who in your household migrated or was sent to live elsewhere (select all that apply)?

Schooling Questions

1. How many of your household's children were enrolled in school for the 2020 school year?

In our previous survey, you told us that ${ed1} of your household children were enrolled in school for the 2020 school year.

2. Compared to previous academic years, do you think these enrolled children learned MORE, LESS, or about the SAME this year with the closure of schools?

3. From the time that schools closed until September, have any of these children received assignments or learning materials from teachers?
    a. If children have received assignments, are they completing them most of the time?

4. In your opinion, do you think that children enrolled in school should be required to RETAKE their current grade next year or automatically PASS to the next grade?

Food Security Questions:

Now I want to ask you what your household's food situation in the last 7 days (may vary between 7 and 30 days depending on timing of repeated surveys).

1. In the past 7 days, was there a lack of food in your household due to a lack of resources to purchase food? (Yes No)
    1.1. IF YES, how many days did your household lack food in the last 7 days?

2. In the past 7 days, have you or any household member experienced any of the following cases? [Select all that apply]
    2.1. Difficulties in going to food markets due to mobility restrictions imposed by government
    2.2. Difficulties in buying food due to most food markets being closed
    2.3. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because of shortages in markets
    2.4. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because the price of food was too high
    2.5. Unable to buy the amount of food we usually buy because our household income has dropped
    2.6. Had to reduce the number of meals and/or the portion of each meal we would usually eat

COVID Screening Questions (Starting on 8/25/2020 asked 50/50 with Schooling Questions)**:** I am now going to ask you some questions used to see if people exhibit some of the coronavirus disease symptoms. Please answer to the best of your ability. Answers are confidential.

1. Have you or anyone in your household tested positive for coronavirus in the last 14 days (two weeks)?

4. Have you or anyone in your household been in contact with anyone who has tested positive for coronavirus?

5. Have you or anyone in your household had fever, cough or shortness of breath in last 14 days (two weeks)?

FOR EVERYONE:

Thank you for your participation in our survey!