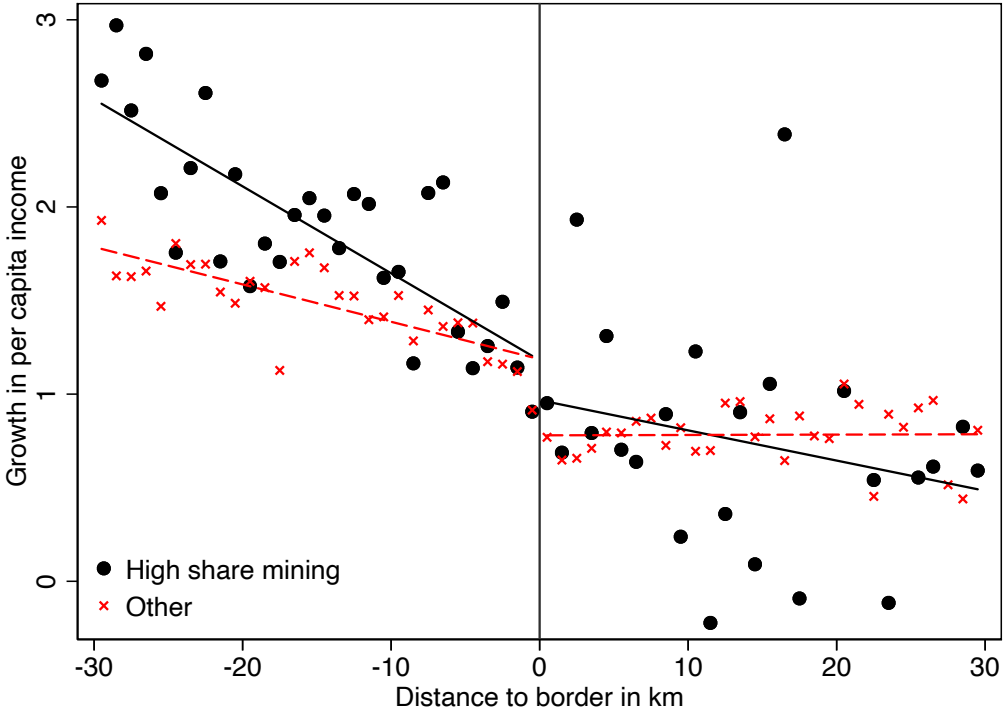
Growth in per capita income
3
2
1
0
-30
-20
-10
0
10
20
30
Distance to border in km
High share mining
Other