Appendix

(Not for Print Publication)

Overview of Appendix

This appendix includes our summary statistics, regression coefficient tables and a number of robustness checks not included in the main text. Unless otherwise noted, all analyses are Tobit regressions where the dependent variable is the amount of aid from a donor to a recipient. Specifically, we show the following:

- Our results are robust to the use of Heckman and OLS estimators.
- Our results are robust to the inclusion of year and recipient fixed effects.
- Our results are robust to replacing *Common Religion* with the population share of different religious groups in a recipient. As explained below, this test increases our confidence that the increase in Turkish humanitarian aid to Muslims was primarily due to domestic political factors.
- Our results are robust to the use of share of aid given to a recipient as the dependent variable.
- Our results are robust to including additional control variables mentioned in the text.
- Our results are robust to measuring ethnic and religious similarity between donor and recipients as *dichotomous* variables.
- Our results are robust to excluding the years after the second electoral victory of the AKP in 2007.

- Our results are robust to excluding Syria from the sample of aid recipients.
- Our results generally hold across subsets of OECD DAC donors.

Summary Statistics

Table A.1 provides descriptive statistics for our three dependent variables and explanatory variables.

[Table A.1 about here.]

Main Regression Coefficient Tables

Following Dreher, Nunnenkamp and Thiele (2011), in the main text we provide tables of marginal effects to facilitate the interpretation of Tobit coefficients. Here we provide the regression coefficient tables that were used to produce the marginal effects tables. Table A.2 is used to produce Table 1 and Table A.3 is used to produce Table 2.

[Tables A.2 and A.3 about here.]

Use Heckman and OLS Estimators as Alternatives to Tobit

As discussed in the main text, aid data is clustered at zero and only takes nonnegative values. Wooldridge (2001, 518) calls this type of data a "corner solution" or "censored" model. Our preferred estimator is the Tobit which estimates in a single equation whether an observation will receive aid and the amount of this aid. However, Tobit is not the only model designed to deal with this kind of data and in this section we show that our results are robust to using these alternative methods.

One alternative is to model aid distribution as a two-stage process: gate-keeping and allocation. If one believes that the two stages are correlated, then the Heckman selection model

is appropriate for such data; otherwise we can estimate the two stages separately (Neumayer, 2003*a*). One feature of these two estimators is that, unlike Tobit, they allow the researcher to include different variables in the two stages. However, in the aid context this is not a big advantage, because it is difficult to imagine a variable that would belong to only one stage. In fact, this is why aid scholars increasingly find it difficult to satisfy the "exclusion restriction" for the Heckman model. The drawback of the Heckman model is it requires the researcher to find at least one variable that belongs to the gate-keeping stage, but not to the allocation stage. In other words, the researcher has to assume that there is a variable that can be excluded from the second stage, because it only influences aid allocation indirectly. Unless this condition is satisfied, model identification is tenuous and findings are less reliable. For instance, Neumayer prefers the two-part model, because he cannot reject the hypothesis of no correlation in his sample (2003*a*, 38). We analysed our data using these two estimators and the results are consistent with the Tobit estimates. In every Heckman regression we were able to reject the hypothesis of no correlation with high confidence ($p< 0.01$) and for that reason, of the two models, we prefer the Heckman model. Estimates from the Heckman selection model are in Tables A.4 and A.5.

We specified the Heckman model as follows. All of our main variables and their interactions appear in both stages of the model. Following Fariss (2010) we include in the selection stage t, t^2 and t^3, where t is "time since last aid", the number of years since the last time a recipient received any aid from a donor. We satisfy the exclusion restriction for the Heckman model by excluding t, t^2, t^3 from the second stage. One possible justification for this exclusion is that after Turkey gives aid to a country its willingness to give aid in subsequent years varies with time, but, conditional on choosing to give aid, time since last aid does not affect its amount. In the allocation stage, again following (Fariss, 2010) we control for serial correlation by including a lagged dependent variable. This lagged dependent variable is not perfectly correlated with t, t^2, t^3 and, if one conceptualizes gate-keeping and allocation as two separate stages, theoretically distinct. We include this variable to make our analysis similar to previous work on the aid literature. Importantly, dropping this variable from our specification does not affect any of our

main conclusions. As we explain above this specification is not unassailable, because it is difficult to model aid allocation and gate-keeping as two separate processes. Despite these issues, the fact that these Heckman models give results similar to our Tobit analysis increases our confidence in our findings. Since Heckman and Tobit give similar results and Heckman's reliability depends on the exclusion restriction, we prefer to report the Tobit results in the main text.

[Tables A.4 and A.5 about here.]

Sigelman and Zeng (1999) show that if the censoring threshold used in Tobit is incorrect, Tobit results can be more biased than the OLS. Our results from the OLS are consistent with the Tobit results. We prefer Tobit over the OLS, because in general as the ratio of corner-solution observations in a sample increases, the OLS tends to produce more biased results. The ratio of corner-solution observations in our sample is often higher than 50%, because Turkey, like many other emerging donors, does not give aid to all eligible countries. For this reason, we have greater confidence in Tobit estimates than the OLS.

[Tables A.6 and A.7 about here.]

Include Year and Recipient Fixed Effects

If there is only one donor in an analysis (i.e. Turkey), then we can use year fixed effects as an alternative way to control for factors that are common to all recipients in a given year, such as *Donor's GDP Growth*. When we replace *Donor's GDP per capita, Donor's GDP Growth* and *Donor's Disaster Victims* our findings do not change.

Table A.9 presents the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Table A.8.

[Tables A.8 and A.9 about here.]

We also tried including recipient fixed effects to our analysis. Unfortunately, nonlinear estimators like Tobit can produce misleading results when one includes unit (i.e. recipient)

fixed effects (Greene, 2004) and we are not aware of a Tobit variant that is able to deal with this problem. Fortunately, OLS can accommodate recipient fixed effects. Naturally, when we control for recipient fixed effects time invariant factors such as *Common Language Group* and *Common Religion* cannot be estimated and several variables that change slowly over time lose significance. Importantly, however, our most important findings regarding changes in Turkish aid over time and comparisons between Turkish and DAC aid are robust to the inclusion of recipient fixed effects.

[Tables A.10 and A.11 about here.]

Replace *Common Religion* with Population Share of Different Religious Groups in Recipient Country

We attribute the increase in Turkish humanitarian aid to Muslim countries after 2003 to the rise of the Islamist AKP. However, one can be concerned that perhaps an international factor, more specifically the 9/11 attacks and the resulting War on Terror, increased the importance of Muslim recipients for all donors around the same time the AKP took power in Turkey. In that case for Turkish aid the variable *Common Religion* will capture the effects of this 9/11 surge and religious similarity, whereas for OECD DAC donors this variable will only capture the effects of religious similarity. This is a valid concern and we address it as follows.

To capture OECD DAC donors' 9/11-related interest in Muslim countries and their identity-based interest in Christian recipients separately, we replaced *Common Religion* with three variables that measure the percentage of Christians, Muslims and followers of other religions in a recipient country: *Percentage of Christians*, *Percentage of Muslims* and *Percentage of Others*. We also interact these three variables with the *DAC Indicator*. If the post-2003 increase in Turkish humanitarian aid to Muslims was partly due to an international factor, then *DAC* × *Percentage of Muslims* should be smaller than *DAC* × *Common Religion* in the baseline model or perhaps even insignificant. However, we find that the effect sizes and significance of *Percentage of Muslims*

and *DAC* × *Percentage of Muslims* are, in every era, similar to *Common Religion* and *DAC* × *Common Religion* in the baseline model. We find that Turkish economic aid to Muslims has fallen (although the difference is not statistically significant) and Turkish humanitarian aid to Muslims has increased significantly. As a result, we find an even larger gap between Turkey and traditional donors in terms of giving humanitarian aid to Muslim nations. In other words, there is no evidence that Turkey's increased aid to Muslims after 2003 is due to an international factor that should have affected other donors' aid to Muslims as well. Our results regarding the impact of religion on economic aid remain very similar as well.

[Table A.12 about here.]

Use *Share of Aid* as the Dependent Variable

In our main analysis the dependent variable is the (logged) amount of aid a donor gives to a recipient. One can also run this analysis on the share of aid given to a recipient and the results should be similar. We conducted this robustness checks and our results do not change.

Tables A.15 and A.17 present the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Tables A.14 and A.16, respectively.

[Tables A.14, A.15, A.16 and A.17 about here.]

Include Additional Controls of Recipient Characteristics

Our results are robust to the inclusion of the following control variables that may confound the relationship between Turkish aid, trade and cultural similarity:

- A dichotomous variable measuring whether a recipient country is a *former colony* of a particular donor. Data for this variable comes from Mayer and Zignago (2011). In addition, after consulting historical sources and maps we code the following countries as

former territories of the Ottoman Empire: Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, Ethiopia, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Georgia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Moldova, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Slovenia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, and Yemen.

- A variable measuring a *donor government's position on the left-right ideological scale* in a given year. To calculate this variable we obtained data on political parties' ideological positions (on a left-right scale) from the Comparative Party Manifesto Project (Klingemann et al., 2006).[20] We then collected data on cabinet composition from government websites and the Political Data Yearbook of the *European Journal of Political Research* (N.d.). Using these two data sources we were able to calculate a weighted average ideology score for each government. If a single party formed the government, then that party's score became the government's score. If a coalition government was in power, then we weighted each coalition member's score by its share of cabinet seats. The weighted sum became the coalition government's ideological score.

- A dichotomous variable coded 1 for Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Iran and Syria, countries in which *Shia Muslims* are in the majority or control the state (Barro and McCleary, 2003).

Tables A.19 and A.21 present the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Tables A.18 and A.20, respectively.

[Tables A.18, A.19, A.20 and A.21 about here.]

Measure Ethnic and Religious Similarity with Dichotomous Variables

Our results are robust to measuring ethnic and religious similarity between donor and recipients with *dichotomous* variables. To code these variables we first calculate the largest linguistic and

religious groups in every donor and recipient country. In dyads that include Turkey, for instance, these are Turkic and Muslim groups. *Common Language Group* is coded 1 if the largest linguistic groups in a donor-recipient dyad are the same, otherwise it is 0. Likewise, *Common Religion* is coded 1 if the religious groups in a dyad are the same, 0 otherwise.

Tables A.23 and A.25 present the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Tables A.22 and A.24, respectively.

[Tables A.22, A.23, A.24 and A.25 about here.]

Exclude the Years After the AKP's 2007 Victory

Our results are robust to excluding the years after the second electoral victory of the AKP in 2007. In Table A.28 we do not show regressions comparing pre-AKP Turkish governments to the OECD DAC donors, because those analyses which look at pre-2003 period are based on the same sample of years regardless of whether we exclude post-2007.

Tables A.27 and A.29 present the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Tables A.26 and A.28, respectively.

[Tables A.26, A.27, A.28 and A.29 about here.]

Exclude Syria from the Sample

Our results are robust to excluding Syria from the sample of aid recipients. Table A.31 and A.33 present the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Tables A.30 and A.32, respectively.

[Tables A.30, A.31, A.32 and A.33 about here.]

Compare Turkish Aid to Subsets of OECD DAC Members

Our results generally hold across subsets of OECD DAC donors. Following Fuchs and Vadlamannati (2013) we categorize OECD DAC donors as *major powers* (USA, UK, France and Germany), the *generous donors* (Canada, Netherlands, Denmark, Sweden and Norway) and the *rest of the DAC*. Most of the differences we find between Turkey and OECD DAC members hold across these subsets. As noted in the main text, one interesting exception is related to the importance of trade ties for OECD DAC humanitarian aid. While major powers and most other DAC members give more humanitarian aid to their trade partners than Turkey does, we do not find a significant difference in this respect between the "generous donors" and Turkey.

Tables A.35 presents the marginal effects for the regression coefficients in Table A.34.

[Table A.34, A.35 and A.36 about here.]

Table A.1: **Summary Statistics**

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Turkish Aid Sample					
Total Aid	1.59	2.43	0	12.01	3029
Economic Aid	1.48	2.35	0	10.89	3029
Humanitarian Aid	0.43	1.33	0	11.96	3029
Common Language Group	0.04	0.15	0	0.9	2549
Common Religion	0.29	0.37	0	0.99	3011
Imports from Donor	16.13	2.94	6.55	23.2	2745
UN Voting Similarity	0.54	0.14	-1	1	2952
GDP per capita (recipient)	7.5	1.33	4.23	11.03	2859
Infant Mortality	3.45	0.88	0.79	5.14	3008
Disaster Victims	2.6	2.55	0	13.32	3029
Democracy	1.51	6.46	-10	10	2563
Political Terror Scale	2.91	1.08	1	5	2344
Distance	8.02	0.78	5.65	9.21	3029
Population	15.49	1.98	9.73	21.03	3005
Donor's GDP per capita	8.79	0.18	8.51	9.07	3029
Donor's GDP Growth	3.69	4.77	-5.7	9.35	3029
Donor's Disaster Victims	1.48	0.52	0.69	2.4	3029
OECD DAC Aid Sample					
Total Aid	3.79	3.28	0	14.08	67873
Economic Aid	3.63	3.25	0	14.06	67873
Humanitarian Aid	1.01	2.06	0	11.32	67873
Common Language Group	0.04	0.17	0	1.00	57791
Common Religion	0.46	0.4	0	0.98	67499
Imports from Donor	16.6	2.91	2.56	26.14	57376
UN Voting Similarity	0.4	0.28	-1	1	64265
GDP per capita (recipient)	7.49	1.33	4.23	11.03	63919
Infant Mortality	3.47	0.87	0.79	5.14	67404
Disaster Victims	2.6	2.56	0	13.32	67873
Democracy	1.43	6.5	-10	10	57521
Political Terror Scale	2.91	1.08	1	5	52712
Distance	8.33	0.62	5	9.41	67873
Population	15.5	1.99	9.73	21.03	67347
Donor's GDP per capita	10.43	0.29	9.6	11.14	67873
Donor's GDP Growth	1.85	2.28	-8.85	6.64	67873
Donor's Disaster Victims	1.03	0.84	0	3.61	67873

Table A.2: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.84***	(0.05)	0.87***	(0.04)	0.87***	(0.09)
Common Language Group	2.29***	(0.58)	2.08***	(0.55)	4.01***	(1.25)
× AKP	−1.20**	(0.52)	−1.39***	(0.49)	1.21	(1.07)
Common Religion	0.72**	(0.35)	0.76**	(0.33)	0.09	(1.02)
× AKP	−0.23	(0.38)	−0.34	(0.35)	2.26**	(0.96)
Imports from Donor	−0.08	(0.08)	−0.06	(0.07)	0.02	(0.21)
× AKP	0.18**	(0.09)	0.15*	(0.08)	0.03	(0.27)
UN Voting Similarity	4.83***	(0.94)	5.77***	(0.96)	7.24***	(2.29)
× AKP	−4.13***	(1.05)	−5.11***	(1.07)	−4.60	(2.93)
Infant Mortality	−0.48**	(0.23)	−0.47*	(0.26)	−0.40	(0.88)
× AKP	0.21	(0.23)	0.32	(0.26)	−1.08	(0.82)
GDP per capita	−0.40**	(0.16)	−0.36**	(0.16)	−0.74	(0.46)
× AKP	−0.11	(0.15)	−0.07	(0.16)	−0.52	(0.45)
Disaster Victims	−0.02	(0.05)	−0.10*	(0.05)	0.38**	(0.16)
× AKP	0.14**	(0.07)	0.13**	(0.06)	0.30	(0.21)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.02)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.02	(0.02)	0.01	(0.02)	0.09	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	0.17	(0.12)	0.09	(0.11)	0.69***	(0.25)
× AKP	−0.20	(0.14)	−0.13	(0.13)	−0.15	(0.33)
Distance	−1.14***	(0.19)	−0.93***	(0.19)	−2.53***	(0.54)
× AKP	0.86***	(0.22)	0.66***	(0.23)	1.70***	(0.60)
Population	0.35***	(0.12)	0.43***	(0.13)	0.05	(0.37)
× AKP	−0.23*	(0.14)	−0.23*	(0.14)	−0.40	(0.37)
AKP indicator	−2.45	(3.07)	−0.37	(3.02)	2.36	(8.11)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.02***	(0.73)	2.82***	(0.76)	1.61	(2.02)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.02**	(0.01)	0.02*	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.03)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.15	(0.13)	−0.18	(0.13)	0.20	(0.34)
Constant	−21.86***	(6.65)	−23.91***	(7.07)	−2.59	(19.74)
σ	1.71***	(0.09)	1.52***	(0.09)	3.96***	(0.24)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−2079.08		−1890.49		−1069.22	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.3: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.92***	(0.02)	0.94***	(0.02)	1.20***	(0.03)	1.03***	(0.03)
Common Language Group	1.94***	(0.53)	0.13	(0.31)	1.80	(1.54)	4.16***	(1.01)
× DAC	−1.90***	(0.54)	0.35	(0.33)	−1.23	(1.55)	−2.80***	(1.05)
Common Religion	0.95***	(0.36)	0.32*	(0.19)	1.20	(1.03)	2.24***	(0.55)
× DAC	−0.55	(0.37)	0.02	(0.24)	−0.58	(1.07)	−2.10***	(0.60)
Imports from Donor	−0.11	(0.08)	0.11**	(0.04)	0.13	(0.21)	−0.07	(0.15)
× DAC	0.25***	(0.08)	−0.05	(0.04)	0.20	(0.20)	0.32**	(0.15)
UN Voting Similarity	6.22***	(1.07)	0.50	(0.59)	5.45**	(2.40)	1.63	(2.45)
× DAC	−5.94***	(1.07)	−0.60	(0.52)	−4.59*	(2.44)	−1.62	(2.51)
Infant Mortality	−0.47*	(0.28)	−0.15	(0.14)	−1.29	(0.88)	−1.36***	(0.39)
× DAC	0.40	(0.28)	0.18**	(0.08)	0.88	(0.82)	1.08***	(0.35)
GDP per capita	−0.34**	(0.17)	−0.48***	(0.09)	−0.95*	(0.51)	−0.91***	(0.26)
× DAC	−0.08	(0.17)	0.11*	(0.06)	−0.05	(0.50)	−0.05	(0.23)
Disaster Victims	−0.12**	(0.06)	0.01	(0.04)	0.43	(0.26)	0.68***	(0.14)
× DAC	0.12**	(0.06)	0.00	(0.04)	−0.14	(0.25)	−0.31***	(0.12)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.06)	0.10**	(0.04)
× DAC	0.03	(0.02)	0.02*	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.10**	(0.04)
Political Terror Scale	0.10	(0.12)	−0.07	(0.07)	0.11	(0.29)	0.30	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.08	(0.12)	0.08	(0.06)	0.25	(0.30)	−0.08	(0.23)
Distance	−1.09***	(0.22)	−0.08	(0.14)	−1.76***	(0.45)	−0.63	(0.40)
× DAC	1.00***	(0.22)	−0.10	(0.13)	1.27***	(0.45)	0.44	(0.40)
Population	0.53***	(0.14)	0.19**	(0.08)	−0.09	(0.41)	−0.48**	(0.22)
× DAC	−0.55***	(0.14)	−0.10	(0.06)	−0.25	(0.41)	0.11	(0.21)
DAC indicator	0.27	(3.29)	0.75	(1.31)	−12.74	(8.99)	−12.42**	(5.08)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.95***	(0.08)	0.61***	(0.08)	2.97***	(0.22)	1.84***	(0.12)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.00	(0.00)	0.12***	(0.04)	0.06***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.08***	(0.03)	0.09***	(0.03)	−0.02	(0.07)	0.31***	(0.06)
Constant	−8.49**	(3.36)	−6.16***	(1.98)	−12.05	(10.02)	−0.37	(5.35)
σ	1.77***	(0.06)	1.73***	(0.06)	3.57***	(0.07)	2.95***	(0.07)
N	15422		21037		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−24845.14		−34379.91		−10296.33		−18747.50	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.4: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (Heckman Model)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Allocation Stage						
Lagged DV	0.58***	(0.05)	0.60***	(0.05)	0.41***	(0.04)
Common Language Group	2.08***	(0.57)	1.73***	(0.56)	3.17**	(1.29)
× AKP	−0.36	(0.51)	−0.30	(0.50)	−1.22	(1.23)
Common Religion	0.03	(0.29)	−0.17	(0.25)	0.67	(0.81)
× AKP	0.59*	(0.32)	0.73**	(0.33)	0.90	(0.90)
Imports from Donor	−0.05	(0.07)	0.04	(0.07)	−0.29	(0.20)
× AKP	0.13*	(0.07)	0.04	(0.08)	0.56**	(0.28)
UN Voting Similarity	2.84**	(1.34)	4.00***	(1.49)	7.11***	(2.26)
× AKP	−2.22	(1.37)	−3.38**	(1.53)	−7.15***	(2.60)
Infant Mortality	−0.13	(0.18)	−0.11	(0.17)	−0.32	(0.60)
× AKP	−0.12	(0.15)	−0.05	(0.16)	−0.38	(0.59)
GDP per capita	−0.09	(0.15)	−0.11	(0.16)	−0.36	(0.37)
× AKP	−0.16	(0.13)	−0.09	(0.14)	−0.31	(0.42)
Disaster Victims	0.02	(0.06)	−0.05	(0.06)	0.30**	(0.12)
× AKP	0.06	(0.07)	0.06	(0.06)	0.19	(0.15)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.03	(0.03)	0.04	(0.05)
× AKP	0.03	(0.02)	0.04	(0.03)	0.06	(0.05)
Political Terror Scale	0.38***	(0.13)	0.24*	(0.13)	0.68***	(0.23)
× AKP	−0.33**	(0.13)	−0.20*	(0.12)	−0.38	(0.28)
Distance	−0.51**	(0.22)	−0.04	(0.20)	−2.28***	(0.55)
× AKP	0.01	(0.21)	−0.42*	(0.22)	1.70***	(0.61)
Population	−0.05	(0.11)	−0.01	(0.10)	0.06	(0.31)
× AKP	0.07	(0.13)	0.09	(0.12)	−0.35	(0.36)
AKP indicator	0.50	(3.32)	4.50	(3.49)	−8.10	(5.89)
Donor's GDP per capita	1.00	(0.80)	1.22	(0.87)	0.85	(1.60)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.02**	(0.01)	0.02*	(0.01)	0.00	(0.03)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.11	(0.10)	−0.07	(0.10)	−0.13	(0.28)
Constant	−3.81	(6.13)	−11.51	(7.41)	8.12	(15.87)
Gate-keeping Stage						
Common Language Group	1.89***	(0.56)	2.10***	(0.45)	0.99***	(0.36)
× AKP	−0.41	(0.70)	−0.69	(0.65)	0.35	(0.30)
Common Religion	0.11	(0.23)	0.08	(0.25)	−0.05	(0.27)
× AKP	0.20	(0.30)	0.16	(0.30)	0.73***	(0.24)
Imports from Donor	−0.05	(0.05)	−0.04	(0.05)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.12*	(0.07)	0.08	(0.07)	−0.01	(0.07)
UN Voting Similarity	3.37***	(0.84)	4.30***	(1.07)	1.72***	(0.55)
× AKP	−2.91***	(0.92)	−3.92***	(1.14)	−1.20*	(0.72)
Infant Mortality	−0.27*	(0.16)	−0.33	(0.21)	−0.05	(0.22)
× AKP	0.08	(0.18)	0.21	(0.22)	−0.30	(0.22)
GDP per capita	−0.24**	(0.11)	−0.26*	(0.14)	−0.19	(0.12)
× AKP	−0.16	(0.12)	−0.10	(0.14)	−0.10	(0.12)
Disaster Victims	−0.04	(0.04)	−0.06	(0.04)	0.08*	(0.04)
× AKP	0.11**	(0.05)	0.09*	(0.05)	0.09	(0.05)
Democracy	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.01)	0.01	(0.02)
× AKP	0.00	(0.02)	0.00	(0.02)	0.03*	(0.02)
Political Terror Scale	0.02	(0.07)	0.03	(0.07)	0.15**	(0.06)
× AKP	−0.01	(0.10)	−0.05	(0.11)	0.04	(0.08)
Distance	−0.64***	(0.14)	−0.59***	(0.15)	−0.66***	(0.14)
× AKP	0.48***	(0.16)	0.38**	(0.18)	0.46***	(0.15)
Population	0.23***	(0.08)	0.23**	(0.09)	0.02	(0.10)
× AKP	−0.08	(0.10)	−0.03	(0.11)	−0.11	(0.09)
AKP indicator	−2.25	(2.23)	−1.67	(2.41)	0.25	(2.14)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.95***	(0.69)	3.79***	(0.78)	0.97*	(0.51)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.01	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.01)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.13	(0.09)	−0.17*	(0.10)	0.11	(0.10)
(Time Since Last Aid)	−0.58***	(0.06)	−0.61***	(0.07)	−0.22***	(0.05)
(Time Since Last Aid)^2	0.06***	(0.01)	0.06***	(0.01)	0.02***	(0.01)
(Time Since Last Aid)^3	−0.00***	(0.00)	−0.00***	(0.00)	−0.00***	(0.00)
Constant	−31.08***	(6.37)	−30.29***	(7.27)	−5.42	(5.25)
ρ	0.52***	(0.17)	0.50***	(0.14)	2.17***	(0.53)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−1941.15		−1737.91		−1006.47	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$.

Estimator: Heckman Selection Model. **Allocation Stage Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.5: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Heckman Model)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003		Post-2003		Pre-2003		Post-2003	
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
Allocation Stage								
Lagged DV	0.68***	(0.01)	0.71***	(0.01)	0.45***	(0.02)	0.49***	(0.02)
Common Language Group	1.43***	(0.44)	0.87***	(0.29)	1.25	(0.91)	0.06	(0.61)
× DAC	−1.13**	(0.45)	−0.45	(0.30)	−1.15	(0.93)	0.25	(0.64)
Common Religion	−0.03	(0.26)	0.46***	(0.13)	1.00*	(0.56)	0.93**	(0.45)
× DAC	0.22	(0.27)	−0.40***	(0.15)	−0.77	(0.56)	−1.05**	(0.50)
Imports from Donor	−0.05	(0.07)	0.07***	(0.02)	−0.40**	(0.16)	0.13	(0.13)
× DAC	0.24***	(0.07)	0.07***	(0.02)	0.53***	(0.16)	−0.00	(0.13)
UN Voting Similarity	4.46***	(1.53)	0.20	(0.33)	0.86	(2.05)	−1.64	(1.10)
× DAC	−4.35***	(1.54)	−0.18	(0.33)	−0.56	(2.13)	1.45	(1.06)
Infant Mortality	0.03	(0.17)	−0.11	(0.08)	−0.01	(0.36)	−0.31	(0.34)
× DAC	0.07	(0.19)	0.13	(0.08)	−0.22	(0.43)	0.27	(0.32)
GDP per capita	−0.01	(0.15)	−0.18***	(0.06)	0.15	(0.33)	−0.19	(0.20)
× DAC	−0.30*	(0.16)	−0.12*	(0.06)	−0.66*	(0.35)	−0.21	(0.18)
Disaster Victims	−0.08	(0.06)	−0.00	(0.03)	0.13	(0.10)	0.35***	(0.07)
× DAC	0.08	(0.06)	0.04	(0.03)	−0.07	(0.10)	−0.19***	(0.06)
Democracy	−0.04	(0.03)	0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.04)	0.06**	(0.02)
× DAC	0.05*	(0.03)	0.00	(0.01)	0.00	(0.04)	−0.06***	(0.02)
Political Terror Scale	0.25**	(0.12)	0.03	(0.05)	0.34**	(0.16)	−0.08	(0.19)
× DAC	−0.25**	(0.12)	−0.01	(0.05)	0.04	(0.17)	0.37**	(0.18)
Distance	−0.32**	(0.16)	−0.36***	(0.06)	−1.76***	(0.44)	−0.52**	(0.25)
× DAC	0.29	(0.18)	0.34***	(0.06)	1.76***	(0.44)	0.64***	(0.24)
Population	0.12	(0.09)	0.07	(0.06)	0.01	(0.23)	−0.16	(0.15)
× DAC	−0.12	(0.10)	−0.08	(0.05)	−0.16	(0.24)	−0.11	(0.14)
DAC indicator	0.83	(3.58)	−3.07***	(1.09)	−14.61***	(5.50)	−4.25	(2.95)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.82***	(0.06)	0.79***	(0.06)	1.40***	(0.12)	1.02***	(0.12)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.01***	(0.00)	0.06***	(0.02)	0.02***	(0.01)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.12***	(0.02)	0.20***	(0.02)	0.18***	(0.05)	0.11**	(0.05)
Constant	−8.68***	(3.36)	−4.30***	(1.26)	4.36	(5.44)	−2.10	(3.59)
Gate-keeeping Stage								
Common Language Group	1.43***	(0.43)	1.00*	(0.60)	0.79*	(0.45)	0.99***	(0.24)
× DAC	−1.50***	(0.43)	−0.74	(0.61)	−0.66	(0.45)	−0.64***	(0.24)
Common Religion	0.06	(0.27)	0.16	(0.25)	0.02	(0.27)	0.50***	(0.18)
× DAC	0.23	(0.27)	0.14	(0.27)	0.19	(0.30)	−0.45**	(0.20)
Imports from Donor	−0.09	(0.06)	0.04	(0.04)	0.01	(0.06)	−0.04	(0.04)
× DAC	0.20***	(0.06)	−0.01	(0.04)	0.08	(0.05)	0.12***	(0.04)
UN Voting Similarity	4.00***	(1.13)	0.25	(0.61)	1.40**	(0.60)	0.23	(0.77)
× DAC	−3.83***	(1.14)	−0.50	(0.55)	−1.07*	(0.61)	−0.34	(0.77)
Infant Mortality	−0.30	(0.26)	−0.05	(0.11)	−0.14	(0.21)	−0.20*	(0.11)
× DAC	0.24	(0.26)	0.09	(0.10)	−0.05	(0.18)	0.12	(0.12)
GDP per capita	−0.17	(0.14)	−0.31***	(0.09)	−0.17	(0.12)	−0.12*	(0.07)
× DAC	−0.13	(0.15)	0.06	(0.09)	−0.20*	(0.11)	−0.19***	(0.07)
Disaster Victims	−0.07	(0.05)	0.02	(0.04)	0.11**	(0.05)	0.16***	(0.04)
× DAC	0.08	(0.05)	−0.02	(0.04)	−0.05	(0.05)	−0.06	(0.04)
Democracy	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.01)	0.00	(0.02)	0.03**	(0.01)
× DAC	0.01	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.02)	−0.02*	(0.01)
Political Terror Scale	0.05	(0.08)	−0.03	(0.08)	0.13*	(0.07)	0.17**	(0.08)
× DAC	−0.04	(0.08)	0.01	(0.08)	0.03	(0.07)	−0.05	(0.09)
Distance	−0.53***	(0.17)	0.00	(0.11)	−0.51***	(0.14)	−0.20**	(0.10)
× DAC	0.55***	(0.17)	−0.14	(0.10)	0.35***	(0.13)	0.12	(0.09)
Population	0.27***	(0.10)	0.13	(0.08)	0.01	(0.10)	−0.13*	(0.07)
× DAC	−0.31***	(0.10)	−0.05	(0.08)	−0.07	(0.10)	0.01	(0.07)
DAC indicator	−0.42	(2.74)	0.79	(1.51)	−1.89	(2.04)	−2.14	(1.41)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.48***	(0.06)	0.39***	(0.06)	1.02***	(0.06)	0.65***	(0.05)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.03***	(0.01)	0.02***	(0.00)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.00	(0.02)	0.05**	(0.03)	−0.02	(0.02)	0.13***	(0.02)
(Time Since Last Aid)	−1.42***	(0.05)	−1.02***	(0.03)	−0.95***	(0.04)	−0.56***	(0.02)
(Time Since Last Aid)^2	0.24***	(0.01)	0.10***	(0.00)	0.17***	(0.01)	0.05***	(0.00)
(Time Since Last Aid)^3	−0.01***	(0.00)	−0.00***	(0.00)	−0.01***	(0.00)	−0.00***	(0.00)
Constant	−2.26	(2.82)	−2.52	(1.83)	−5.32**	(2.28)	−1.39	(1.53)
ρ	0.60***	(0.03)	0.58***	(0.03)	0.63***	(0.06)	0.63***	(0.04)
N	15422		21037		15422		21037	
Log-Likelihood	−21694.63		−30302.14		−12034.16		−21458.85	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$.

Estimator: Heckman Selection Model. **Allocation Stage Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.6: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (OLS Estimates)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.71***	(0.03)	0.74***	(0.03)	0.41***	(0.06)
Common Language Group	1.80***	(0.25)	1.68***	(0.24)	0.80	(0.67)
× AKP	−0.48*	(0.26)	−0.65**	(0.25)	−0.24	(0.58)
Common Religion	−0.07	(0.11)	−0.15**	(0.07)	−0.01	(0.14)
× AKP	0.59***	(0.16)	0.60***	(0.14)	0.58***	(0.14)
Imports from Donor	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.01)	−0.01	(0.02)
× AKP	0.07**	(0.03)	0.06**	(0.03)	0.01	(0.04)
UN Voting Similarity	1.52***	(0.30)	1.49***	(0.31)	1.14***	(0.43)
× AKP	−0.84*	(0.50)	−0.86	(0.54)	−0.76	(0.49)
Infant Mortality	−0.15**	(0.06)	−0.11**	(0.04)	−0.08	(0.08)
× AKP	−0.02	(0.10)	0.01	(0.08)	−0.09	(0.10)
GDP per capita	−0.08*	(0.04)	−0.06*	(0.03)	−0.06	(0.05)
× AKP	−0.21***	(0.06)	−0.20***	(0.05)	−0.05	(0.07)
Disaster Victims	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.01)	0.04*	(0.02)
× AKP	0.06	(0.04)	0.01	(0.03)	0.10**	(0.04)
Democracy	0.00	(0.00)	0.00	(0.00)	0.01	(0.01)
× AKP	0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.01*	(0.01)
Political Terror Scale	0.11**	(0.04)	0.06	(0.04)	0.12***	(0.04)
× AKP	−0.08	(0.06)	−0.04	(0.05)	−0.01	(0.06)
Distance	−0.31***	(0.07)	−0.21***	(0.05)	−0.33***	(0.09)
× AKP	0.06	(0.09)	−0.02	(0.09)	0.23**	(0.10)
Population	0.03	(0.04)	0.04*	(0.02)	−0.05	(0.04)
× AKP	0.05	(0.06)	0.09*	(0.05)	−0.02	(0.06)
AKP indicator	−0.25	(1.31)	−0.23	(1.25)	−0.78	(1.28)
Donor's GDP per capita	1.06***	(0.32)	1.11***	(0.34)	−0.01	(0.29)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.02***	(0.01)	0.01***	(0.01)	0.01**	(0.00)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.11*	(0.06)	−0.10*	(0.06)	0.01	(0.06)
Constant	−6.54**	(2.68)	−8.25***	(2.89)	3.40	(2.95)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Adjusted R^2	0.81		0.84		0.30	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** OLS.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.7: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (OLS Estimates)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.80***	(0.01)	0.82***	(0.01)	0.65***	(0.02)	0.67***	(0.02)
Common Language Group	1.26***	(0.15)	0.55**	(0.25)	0.74	(0.62)	0.66**	(0.32)
× DAC	−1.20***	(0.16)	−0.25	(0.25)	−0.66	(0.62)	−0.34	(0.33)
Common Religion	−0.09	(0.07)	0.39***	(0.11)	0.02	(0.13)	0.47***	(0.17)
× DAC	0.34***	(0.08)	−0.22*	(0.13)	0.11	(0.14)	−0.44**	(0.21)
Imports from Donor	−0.03**	(0.01)	0.05**	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.03)
× DAC	0.15***	(0.02)	0.02	(0.02)	0.07***	(0.02)	0.08**	(0.03)
UN Voting Similarity	1.33***	(0.30)	0.43	(0.33)	0.73	(0.53)	0.14	(0.45)
× DAC	−1.24***	(0.31)	−0.59*	(0.31)	−0.63	(0.54)	−0.36	(0.49)
Infant Mortality	−0.07*	(0.04)	−0.08	(0.07)	0.03	(0.07)	−0.18**	(0.08)
× DAC	0.08	(0.07)	0.08	(0.05)	−0.14	(0.10)	0.05	(0.08)
GDP per capita	−0.01	(0.03)	−0.24***	(0.05)	0.07	(0.05)	−0.09*	(0.05)
× DAC	−0.26***	(0.04)	0.00	(0.04)	−0.28***	(0.07)	−0.21***	(0.05)
Disaster Victims	−0.03**	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.03)	0.04	(0.03)	0.19***	(0.05)
× DAC	0.03*	(0.02)	0.04	(0.03)	0.03	(0.04)	−0.02	(0.04)
Democracy	−0.00	(0.00)	0.00	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.02***	(0.01)
× DAC	0.01	(0.00)	0.01	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.02**	(0.01)
Political Terror Scale	0.06*	(0.03)	0.00	(0.04)	0.02	(0.04)	0.04	(0.06)
× DAC	−0.07*	(0.04)	−0.00	(0.04)	0.11**	(0.04)	0.12*	(0.06)
Distance	−0.19***	(0.04)	−0.14*	(0.08)	−0.26***	(0.09)	−0.12	(0.09)
× DAC	0.16***	(0.06)	0.06	(0.07)	0.16*	(0.09)	0.10	(0.09)
Population	0.06**	(0.03)	0.12**	(0.05)	−0.03	(0.04)	−0.13**	(0.06)
× DAC	−0.08**	(0.03)	−0.09**	(0.04)	−0.06	(0.05)	−0.04	(0.06)
DAC indicator	−0.35	(0.89)	0.00	(0.92)	0.05	(1.23)	−0.53	(1.15)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.52***	(0.05)	0.47***	(0.05)	0.63***	(0.06)	0.53***	(0.06)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.02***	(0.01)	0.01**	(0.00)	0.02**	(0.01)	0.01**	(0.01)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.06***	(0.02)	0.10***	(0.02)	0.00	(0.02)	0.15***	(0.02)
Constant	−3.92***	(0.74)	−3.75***	(1.24)	−3.80***	(1.22)	−1.09	(1.31)
N	15422		21037		10532		15097	
Adjusted R^2	0.81		0.81		0.48		0.59	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** OLS. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.8: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (Incl. Year Fixed Effects)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.85***	(0.05)	0.88***	(0.04)	0.87***	(0.09)
Common Language Group	2.25***	(0.59)	2.00***	(0.57)	4.08***	(1.18)
× AKP	−1.22**	(0.50)	−1.35***	(0.51)	1.11	(1.00)
Common Religion	0.62*	(0.36)	0.70**	(0.33)	−0.07	(1.01)
× AKP	−0.14	(0.39)	−0.29	(0.35)	2.55***	(0.94)
Imports from Donor	−0.03	(0.07)	−0.02	(0.07)	0.11	(0.19)
× AKP	0.13	(0.09)	0.10	(0.08)	−0.03	(0.25)
UN Voting Similarity	4.75***	(0.93)	5.96***	(0.94)	7.16***	(2.29)
× AKP	−4.19***	(1.06)	−5.36***	(1.10)	−5.20*	(2.88)
Infant Mortality	−0.53**	(0.24)	−0.55**	(0.28)	−0.47	(0.82)
× AKP	0.28	(0.24)	0.39	(0.28)	−1.11	(0.78)
GDP per capita	−0.46***	(0.16)	−0.44**	(0.17)	−0.84**	(0.43)
× AKP	−0.04	(0.15)	0.01	(0.17)	−0.47	(0.41)
Disaster Victims	0.02	(0.05)	−0.07	(0.06)	0.42***	(0.16)
× AKP	0.08	(0.07)	0.09	(0.06)	0.26	(0.21)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.02)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.02	(0.02)	0.02	(0.02)	0.10	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	0.17	(0.12)	0.11	(0.12)	0.66***	(0.25)
× AKP	−0.21	(0.15)	−0.15	(0.14)	−0.14	(0.32)
Distance	−1.13***	(0.19)	−0.92***	(0.19)	−2.43***	(0.51)
× AKP	0.84***	(0.22)	0.66***	(0.23)	1.58***	(0.57)
Population	0.28**	(0.13)	0.38***	(0.13)	−0.05	(0.36)
× AKP	−0.16	(0.14)	−0.18	(0.14)	−0.28	(0.36)
AKP indicator	−0.93	(3.09)	2.42	(3.27)	2.94	(8.25)
Constant	4.11	(3.22)	−1.14	(3.38)	12.21	(8.78)
σ	1.66***	(0.09)	1.49***	(0.09)	3.85***	(0.25)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−2038.83		−1851.94		−1050.87	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid.

Year dummies are omitted from table.

Table A.9: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Gov's (Incl. Year Fixed Effects)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.21]	
Pre-AKP	0.215***	(0.030)	0.101***	(0.030)
Post-AKP	0.689***	(0.036)	0.154***	(0.024)
Common Language Group	[0.93]		[0.12]	
Pre-AKP	0.490***	(0.146)	0.472**	(0.174)
Post-AKP	0.513	(0.303)	0.916***	(0.225)
Common Religion	[0.36]		[0.00]	
Pre-AKP	0.172*	(0.084)	−0.008	(0.116)
Post-AKP	0.322*	(0.147)	0.437**	(0.134)
Import from Donor	[0.05]		[0.98]	
Pre-AKP	−0.005	(0.018)	0.013	(0.023)
Post-AKP	0.066*	(0.031)	0.014	(0.034)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.05]		[0.30]	
Pre-AKP	1.460***	(0.259)	0.827**	(0.319)
Post-AKP	0.473	(0.397)	0.345	(0.450)
Infant Mortality	[0.90]		[0.04]	
Pre-AKP	−0.134	(0.072)	−0.054	(0.096)
Post-AKP	−0.120	(0.108)	−0.279**	(0.088)
GDP per capita	[0.00]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	−0.107*	(0.046)	−0.097	(0.056)
Post-AKP	−0.338***	(0.063)	−0.232***	(0.058)
Disaster Victims	[0.26]		[0.09]	
Pre-AKP	−0.018	(0.014)	0.048*	(0.023)
Post-AKP	0.017	(0.029)	0.119***	(0.027)
Democracy	[0.56]		[0.05]	
Pre-AKP	−0.005	(0.004)	0.003	(0.007)
Post-AKP	0.001	(0.010)	0.023*	(0.009)
Political Terror Scale	[0.31]		[0.81]	
Pre-AKP	0.026	(0.031)	0.076*	(0.035)
Post-AKP	−0.033	(0.049)	0.090	(0.049)
Distance	[0.88]		[0.30]	
Pre-AKP	−0.225***	(0.050)	−0.281**	(0.091)
Post-AKP	−0.207	(0.116)	−0.151	(0.094)
Population	[0.29]		[0.30]	
Pre-AKP	0.094**	(0.034)	−0.005	(0.042)
Post-AKP	0.161**	(0.056)	−0.057	(0.046)
N	1729		1729	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.8. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.10: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Govt's (Incl. Recipient Fixed Effects)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.45***	(0.03)	0.52***	(0.03)	0.20***	(0.04)
Common Language Group	–		–		–	
× AKP	−1.08***	(0.34)	−1.19***	(0.34)	−0.37	(0.69)
Common Religion	–		–		–	
× AKP	1.15***	(0.24)	1.08***	(0.21)	0.78***	(0.22)
Imports from Donor	−0.05**	(0.02)	−0.04*	(0.02)	−0.04*	(0.02)
× AKP	0.13***	(0.05)	0.10**	(0.04)	0.03	(0.05)
UN Voting Similarity	1.10*	(0.56)	1.16**	(0.54)	0.68	(0.51)
× AKP	−0.85	(0.64)	−0.78	(0.66)	−0.66	(0.42)
Infant Mortality	−0.05	(0.30)	−0.19	(0.26)	0.74**	(0.29)
× AKP	−0.24*	(0.13)	−0.11	(0.12)	−0.42***	(0.12)
GDP per capita	0.27	(0.23)	0.13	(0.21)	0.32*	(0.19)
× AKP	−0.47***	(0.08)	−0.39***	(0.07)	−0.26***	(0.09)
Disaster Victims	0.00	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.02)	0.03	(0.02)
× AKP	0.06	(0.04)	−0.00	(0.03)	0.12***	(0.04)
Democracy	0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)
× AKP	0.00	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.02	(0.01)
Political Terror Scale	0.07	(0.06)	0.02	(0.05)	0.04	(0.05)
× AKP	−0.05	(0.07)	−0.03	(0.06)	0.08	(0.06)
Distance	–		–		–	
× AKP	0.11	(0.13)	−0.03	(0.13)	0.31***	(0.10)
Population	−0.98**	(0.40)	−1.09***	(0.36)	0.48	(0.37)
× AKP	0.12	(0.08)	0.17**	(0.07)	−0.03	(0.08)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.10***	(0.58)	2.99***	(0.60)	0.50	(0.48)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.09	(0.08)	−0.10	(0.07)	0.04	(0.06)
Constant	26.77	(25.05)	26.61	(22.72)	21.74	(26.17)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−2486.09		−2280.48		−2533.93	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** OLS with recipient dummies.
Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid. Recipient dummies are omitted from the table.
Common Language Group, Common Religion and *Distance* drop out, because these are time invariant variables and cannot be estimated with recipient fixed effects.

Table A.11: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Incl. Recipient Fixed Effects)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.76***	(0.01)	0.77***	(0.01)	0.59***	(0.02)	0.59***	(0.02)
Common Language Group	1.44***	(0.19)	0.79***	(0.25)	0.42	(0.67)	0.50	(0.32)
× DAC	−1.35***	(0.19)	−0.49*	(0.25)	−0.31	(0.67)	−0.13	(0.33)
Common Religion	0.32**	(0.15)	0.66***	(0.15)	−0.08	(0.19)	0.47**	(0.19)
× DAC	−0.44*	(0.23)	−0.77***	(0.21)	0.61***	(0.20)	−0.59**	(0.23)
Imports from Donor	0.01	(0.02)	0.11***	(0.03)	−0.04*	(0.03)	0.08**	(0.04)
× DAC	0.15***	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.02)	0.13***	(0.03)	0.02	(0.04)
UN Voting Similarity	0.79**	(0.34)	0.17	(0.22)	0.70	(0.62)	−0.00	(0.53)
× DAC	−0.79**	(0.35)	−0.42*	(0.23)	−0.73	(0.60)	−0.38	(0.55)
Infant Mortality	0.35**	(0.17)	0.22	(0.22)	−0.21	(0.34)	0.29	(0.39)
× DAC	0.17*	(0.10)	0.15**	(0.06)	−0.22*	(0.12)	0.05	(0.08)
GDP per capita	0.42**	(0.17)	−0.41***	(0.15)	0.18	(0.29)	−0.52	(0.36)
× DAC	−0.22***	(0.05)	0.03	(0.05)	−0.42***	(0.08)	−0.20***	(0.06)
Disaster Victims	−0.03**	(0.01)	−0.03	(0.03)	0.03	(0.03)	0.17***	(0.05)
× DAC	0.03*	(0.02)	0.04	(0.03)	0.05	(0.04)	−0.02	(0.04)
Democracy	−0.01	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	0.01	(0.02)
× DAC	0.01*	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	−0.01	(0.01)	−0.01	(0.01)
Political Terror Scale	0.04	(0.04)	0.04	(0.05)	−0.13**	(0.05)	−0.07	(0.08)
× DAC	−0.03	(0.04)	−0.01	(0.04)	0.13***	(0.05)	0.13*	(0.07)
Distance	−0.14**	(0.06)	−0.14**	(0.07)	−0.22**	(0.11)	−0.00	(0.11)
× DAC	0.09	(0.07)	0.02	(0.07)	0.21*	(0.11)	−0.04	(0.10)
Population	−0.37*	(0.21)	0.00	(0.23)	1.30**	(0.56)	−0.11	(0.61)
× DAC	−0.04	(0.03)	−0.07	(0.05)	−0.12*	(0.06)	0.02	(0.06)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.64***	(0.06)	0.57***	(0.05)	0.61***	(0.06)	0.64***	(0.07)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.02***	(0.00)	0.00	(0.00)	0.01*	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.06***	(0.02)	0.10***	(0.02)	−0.05***	(0.02)	0.12***	(0.02)
Constant	−2.57	(3.94)	−2.07	(4.53)	−24.69**	(10.63)	−1.66	(10.36)
N	15422		21037		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−27003.51		−37129.93		−18456.41		−27720.34	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** OLS with recipient dummies. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid
Country dummies are omitted from the table.

Table A.12: **Turkey vs OECD DAC (Replace *Common Religion* with Pct. of Different Religions)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged DV	0.915***	(0.020)	0.941***	(0.020)	1.203***	(0.025)	1.024***	(0.032)
Common Language Group	1.610***	(0.409)	0.273	(0.213)	0.661	(1.297)	2.529***	(0.704)
× DAC	−1.546***	(0.417)	0.109	(0.246)	−0.151	(1.297)	−1.348	(0.747)
Pct of Christians in Recipient	−0.484	(0.555)	0.064	(0.251)	−0.754	(1.277)	0.185	(0.713)
× DAC	0.736	(0.569)	0.319	(0.189)	1.111	(1.235)	0.274	(0.697)
Pct of Muslims in Recipient	0.651	(0.523)	0.384	(0.277)	0.687	(1.429)	2.522**	(0.790)
× DAC	−0.984	(0.542)	−0.463*	(0.213)	−0.745	(1.417)	−2.225**	(0.762)
Pct of Other in Recipient	0.412***	(0.100)	0.162	(0.128)	−0.922***	(0.269)	0.636**	(0.196)
N	15422		21307		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−24818.035		−34364.692		−10297.116		−18739.222	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid.

DAC × ***Pct of Other*** is the baseline category. All the control variables are in the model, but they are excluded from the table to conserve space.

Table A.13: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC (Replace *Common Religion* with Pct. of Different Religions)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged DV	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.02]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.599***	(0.028)	0.817***	(0.014)	0.497***	(0.067)	0.547***	(0.038)
DAC	0.722***	(0.012)	0.741***	(0.012)	0.343***	(0.007)	0.436***	(0.010)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.76]		[0.81]		[0.03]	
Turkey	1.054***	(0.265)	0.238	(0.185)	0.273	(0.534)	1.350***	(0.375)
DAC	0.050	(0.070)	0.302**	(0.097)	0.145*	(0.066)	0.503***	(0.076)
Pct of Christians in Recipient	[0.17]		[0.13]		[0.41]		[0.79]	
Turkey	−0.317	(0.359)	0.055	(0.218)	−0.312	(0.514)	0.099	(0.381)
DAC	0.199	(0.114)	0.301*	(0.146)	0.102	(0.091)	0.195	(0.117)
Pct of Muslims in Recipient	[0.06]		[0.03]		[0.61]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.426	(0.347)	0.334	(0.240)	0.284	(0.595)	1.347**	(0.421)
DAC	−0.263	(0.143)	−0.062	(0.153)	−0.016	(0.109)	0.126	(0.123)
Pct of Other in Recipient	[0.00]		[0.23]		[0.05]		[0.04]	
Turkey	0.270***	(0.066)	0.141	(0.112)	−0.381**	(0.117)	0.340**	(0.110)
DAC	0.325***	(0.078)	0.128	(0.101)	−0.262***	(0.076)	0.271***	(0.082)
N	15422		21307		10532		15097	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.12. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.14: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era TUR Gov's (Share of Aid as DV)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.40***	(0.06)	0.35*	(0.19)	0.43***	(0.06)
Common Language Group	8.40***	(1.33)	11.09***	(2.93)	12.26***	(3.62)
× AKP	−4.25***	(1.31)	−5.73***	(1.95)	1.70	(3.31)
Common Religion	0.56	(0.62)	0.71	(0.80)	−0.94	(3.20)
× AKP	−0.01	(0.54)	−0.30	(0.74)	7.99***	(2.78)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.13)	−0.08	(0.16)	0.81	(0.73)
× AKP	0.22*	(0.14)	0.25	(0.17)	−0.87	(0.83)
UN Voting Similarity	9.05***	(2.79)	15.57***	(4.88)	17.33**	(7.56)
× AKP	−8.45***	(2.69)	−14.98***	(4.75)	−10.76	(7.53)
Infant Mortality	−0.31	(0.43)	−0.29	(0.65)	−1.35	(2.56)
× AKP	−0.02	(0.40)	−0.10	(0.60)	−1.91	(2.36)
GDP per capita	−0.25	(0.29)	−0.24	(0.40)	−3.11**	(1.46)
× AKP	−0.32	(0.31)	−0.49	(0.41)	0.32	(1.31)
Disaster Victims	0.05	(0.10)	0.01	(0.12)	0.89*	(0.53)
× AKP	0.12	(0.12)	0.08	(0.13)	0.88	(0.77)
Democracy	−0.03	(0.03)	−0.07	(0.05)	0.08	(0.18)
× AKP	0.04	(0.03)	0.08*	(0.05)	0.28*	(0.17)
Political Terror Scale	0.26	(0.23)	−0.04	(0.34)	1.64**	(0.83)
× AKP	−0.40*	(0.23)	−0.12	(0.33)	−0.10	(0.98)
Distance	−1.99***	(0.42)	−1.68***	(0.40)	−6.82***	(2.06)
× AKP	1.52***	(0.43)	1.04**	(0.50)	3.92**	(1.68)
Population	0.46*	(0.24)	0.74**	(0.31)	−0.56	(1.19)
× AKP	−0.26	(0.23)	−0.42	(0.30)	0.23	(1.12)
AKP indicator	−2.19	(5.80)	9.11	(9.50)	−14.07	(24.12)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.24**	(1.39)	4.58**	(2.30)	4.43	(5.12)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.09)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.04	(0.17)	−0.17	(0.22)	0.67	(0.91)
Constant	−24.25*	(12.69)	−47.23**	(20.64)	3.83	(55.00)
σ	2.55***	(0.35)	3.00***	(0.53)	10.59***	(1.96)
N	1729		1729		1654	
Log-Likelihood	−2354.59		−2394.15		−1266.29	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.11$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Share of Aid

Table A.15: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP-era TUR Gov's (Share of Aid as DV)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged Aid	[0.08]		[0.75]	
Pre-AKP	0.073	(0.041)	0.054***	(0.009)
Post-AKP	0.130	(0.071)	0.058***	(0.011)
Common Language Group	[0.64]		[0.59]	
Pre-AKP	2.308***	(0.641)	1.539**	(0.526)
Post-AKP	1.985*	(0.866)	1.880***	(0.529)
Common Religion	[0.99]		[0.01]	
Pre-AKP	0.148	(0.175)	−0.118	(0.406)
Post-AKP	0.151	(0.162)	0.949*	(0.455)
Import from Donor	[0.06]		[0.33]	
Pre-AKP	−0.016	(0.034)	0.102	(0.100)
Post-AKP	0.063	(0.034)	−0.007	(0.071)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.20]	
Pre-AKP	3.240***	(0.815)	2.175*	(0.932)
Post-AKP	0.219	(0.400)	0.884	(0.949)
Infant Mortality	[0.57]		[0.38]	
Pre-AKP	−0.061	(0.140)	−0.169	(0.328)
Post-AKP	−0.145	(0.127)	−0.438*	(0.173)
GDP per capita	[0.06]		[0.94]	
Pre-AKP	−0.051	(0.087)	−0.391	(0.212)
Post-AKP	−0.273**	(0.102)	−0.375**	(0.118)
Disaster Victims	[0.30]		[0.26]	
Pre-AKP	0.003	(0.026)	0.112	(0.070)
Post-AKP	0.034	(0.021)	0.239**	(0.089)
Democracy	[0.14]		[0.10]	
Pre-AKP	−0.014	(0.009)	0.010	(0.023)
Post-AKP	0.004	(0.011)	0.049*	(0.024)
Political Terror Scale	[0.46]		[0.99]	
Pre-AKP	−0.008	(0.071)	0.206*	(0.105)
Post-AKP	−0.061	(0.049)	0.207*	(0.101)
Distance	[0.40]		[0.06]	
Pre-AKP	−0.349***	(0.089)	−0.856**	(0.276)
Post-AKP	−0.236	(0.123)	−0.391	(0.244)
Population	[0.62]		[0.86]	
Pre-AKP	0.154*	(0.061)	−0.071	(0.154)
Post-AKP	0.120	(0.072)	−0.045	(0.097)
N	1729		1654	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.14. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.16: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Share of Aid as DV)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.72***	(0.08)	0.72***	(0.07)	0.41***	(0.06)	0.51***	(0.05)
Common Language Group	5.15***	(1.66)	1.35	(1.09)	7.28***	(2.67)	6.82***	(1.55)
× DAC	−5.17***	(1.65)	−0.98	(1.06)	−5.00*	(2.69)	−4.48***	(1.53)
Common Religion	1.43*	(0.81)	0.31	(0.25)	−1.23	(1.97)	3.93**	(1.63)
× DAC	−0.99	(0.79)	0.11	(0.28)	2.68	(2.05)	−3.50**	(1.72)
Imports from Donor	−0.16	(0.10)	0.14**	(0.06)	0.66	(0.49)	−0.22	(0.31)
× DAC	0.38***	(0.11)	−0.02	(0.05)	−0.12	(0.48)	0.67**	(0.33)
UN Voting Similarity	10.82***	(3.49)	0.00	(0.90)	9.36*	(4.85)	3.48	(3.37)
× DAC	−10.42***	(3.45)	0.04	(0.85)	−8.55*	(4.69)	−4.03	(3.28)
Infant Mortality	−0.59	(0.48)	−0.27	(0.19)	−0.44	(1.68)	−1.30*	(0.77)
× DAC	0.59	(0.50)	0.34**	(0.17)	0.03	(1.63)	0.87	(0.70)
GDP per capita	−0.16	(0.31)	−0.50***	(0.16)	−1.79*	(0.95)	−1.02**	(0.49)
× DAC	−0.34	(0.33)	0.08	(0.13)	−0.18	(0.91)	−0.85*	(0.47)
Disaster Victims	−0.04	(0.14)	0.04	(0.03)	0.55	(0.39)	1.05***	(0.39)
× DAC	0.07	(0.15)	−0.02	(0.03)	−0.21	(0.38)	−0.54	(0.35)
Democracy	−0.05	(0.03)	−0.00	(0.02)	0.03	(0.11)	0.19**	(0.08)
× DAC	0.06*	(0.03)	0.02*	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.10)	−0.15**	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	−0.05	(0.25)	−0.14	(0.09)	1.05*	(0.59)	0.61	(0.39)
× DAC	0.08	(0.25)	0.12	(0.08)	−0.01	(0.58)	0.18	(0.38)
Distance	−0.72	(0.48)	−0.23	(0.21)	−4.15***	(1.15)	−1.76*	(0.99)
× DAC	0.69	(0.50)	0.01	(0.20)	2.98***	(1.06)	1.08	(0.89)
Population	0.77**	(0.36)	0.20*	(0.11)	−0.70	(0.77)	−0.10	(0.42)
× DAC	−0.82**	(0.36)	−0.11	(0.10)	0.36	(0.76)	−0.40	(0.37)
DAC indicator	9.46	(10.36)	−0.41	(2.08)	−26.87*	(16.32)	−7.32	(7.46)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.66***	(0.11)	0.44***	(0.09)	5.13***	(0.56)	2.92***	(0.37)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.02	(0.01)	−0.01**	(0.01)	0.01	(0.06)	0.07***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.01	(0.04)	−0.00	(0.03)	−0.44***	(0.15)	0.28**	(0.13)
Constant	−15.92	(10.59)	−3.26	(2.45)	−13.51	(17.00)	−10.31	(8.33)
σ	1.89***	(0.21)	1.80***	(0.26)	5.29***	(0.64)	4.91***	(0.53)
N	15422		21037		10228		21108	
Log-Likelihood	−24957.56		−34327.29		−12186.90		−26345.75	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Share of Aid

Table A.17: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Share of Aid as DV)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.01]		[0.01]	
Turkey	0.148***	(0.027)	0.440***	(0.051)	0.174***	(0.037)	0.179***	(0.024)
DAC	0.371***	(0.039)	0.361***	(0.038)	0.096***	(0.014)	0.130***	(0.014)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.33]		[0.03]		[0.00]	
Turkey	1.059**	(0.352)	0.827	(0.666)	3.105**	(1.201)	2.414***	(0.585)
DAC	−0.012	(0.055)	0.189**	(0.063)	0.534**	(0.166)	0.601***	(0.147)
Common Religion	[0.69]		[0.90]		[0.32]		[0.05]	
Turkey	0.293	(0.171)	0.191	(0.155)	−0.524	(0.858)	1.391*	(0.623)
DAC	0.228***	(0.053)	0.213***	(0.053)	0.341**	(0.129)	0.109	(0.084)
Imports from Donor	[0.00]		[0.39]		[0.49]		[0.09]	
Turkey	−0.032	(0.019)	0.085*	(0.034)	0.283	(0.231)	−0.079	(0.112)
DAC	0.114***	(0.019)	0.057***	(0.012)	0.126***	(0.027)	0.115***	(0.018)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.97]		[0.04]		[0.21]	
Turkey	2.225***	(0.664)	0.001	(0.553)	3.992*	(1.859)	1.233	(1.135)
DAC	0.207**	(0.072)	0.021	(0.053)	0.191	(0.147)	−0.140	(0.125)
Infant Mortality	[0.28]		[0.05]		[0.90]		[0.18]	
Turkey	−0.120	(0.103)	−0.166	(0.118)	−0.189	(0.719)	−0.460	(0.275)
DAC	0.004	(0.054)	0.033	(0.051)	−0.098	(0.130)	−0.110	(0.099)
GDP per capita	[0.01]		[0.26]		[0.47]		[0.49]	
Turkey	−0.033	(0.067)	−0.309**	(0.097)	−0.763	(0.436)	−0.361*	(0.177)
DAC	−0.260***	(0.051)	−0.215***	(0.042)	−0.462***	(0.103)	−0.481***	(0.072)
Disaster Victims	[0.52]		[0.42]		[0.37]		[0.08]	
Turkey	−0.009	(0.030)	0.027	(0.020)	0.232	(0.175)	0.372*	(0.147)
DAC	0.011	(0.006)	0.012	(0.008)	0.079**	(0.026)	0.131***	(0.032)
Democracy	[0.03]		[0.15]		[0.81]		[0.04]	
Turkey	−0.010	(0.007)	−0.003	(0.009)	0.013	(0.046)	0.066*	(0.029)
DAC	0.007*	(0.004)	0.008*	(0.004)	0.002	(0.008)	0.009	(0.008)
Political Terror Scale	[0.64]		[0.13]		[0.40]		[0.92]	
Turkey	−0.011	(0.051)	−0.088	(0.055)	0.447	(0.241)	0.217	(0.133)
DAC	0.015	(0.021)	−0.011	(0.021)	0.244***	(0.043)	0.205**	(0.062)
Distance	[0.23]		[0.82]		[0.00]		[0.18]	
Turkey	−0.149	(0.093)	−0.143	(0.132)	−1.769***	(0.416)	−0.625	(0.358)
DAC	−0.016	(0.033)	−0.113**	(0.042)	−0.273***	(0.078)	−0.176**	(0.065)
Population	[0.01]		[0.21]		[0.52]		[0.48]	
Turkey	0.158*	(0.069)	0.122	(0.068)	−0.300	(0.349)	−0.036	(0.147)
DAC	−0.030	(0.023)	0.043*	(0.019)	−0.082	(0.042)	−0.129*	(0.051)
N	15422		21307		10228		21108	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.16. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.18: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (Additional Controls)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.83***	(0.05)	0.86***	(0.05)	0.86***	(0.09)
Common Language Group	2.65***	(0.59)	2.38***	(0.55)	3.87**	(1.51)
× AKP	−1.31***	(0.50)	−1.49***	(0.49)	1.39	(1.29)
Common Religion	0.82**	(0.36)	0.92***	(0.33)	−0.03	(1.09)
× AKP	−0.36	(0.39)	−0.54	(0.36)	2.54***	(0.97)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.08)	−0.08	(0.08)	0.03	(0.21)
× AKP	0.21**	(0.09)	0.18**	(0.09)	0.01	(0.28)
UN Voting Similarity	4.62***	(0.92)	5.47***	(0.97)	7.29***	(2.39)
× AKP	−4.03***	(1.01)	−4.87***	(1.07)	−4.57	(3.02)
Infant Mortality	−0.50**	(0.24)	−0.50*	(0.27)	−0.32	(0.86)
× AKP	0.22	(0.24)	0.34	(0.27)	−1.19	(0.80)
GDP per capita	−0.38**	(0.16)	−0.34**	(0.17)	−0.73	(0.45)
× AKP	−0.14	(0.15)	−0.11	(0.16)	−0.51	(0.44)
Disaster Victims	−0.01	(0.06)	−0.09	(0.06)	0.38**	(0.16)
× AKP	0.12*	(0.07)	0.12*	(0.06)	0.31	(0.21)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.02)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.02	(0.02)	0.01	(0.02)	0.09	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	0.18	(0.12)	0.11	(0.11)	0.67***	(0.25)
× AKP	−0.22	(0.14)	−0.16	(0.13)	−0.14	(0.33)
Distance	−1.27***	(0.20)	−1.16***	(0.21)	−2.44***	(0.55)
× AKP	1.01***	(0.23)	0.93***	(0.24)	1.53**	(0.64)
Population	0.37***	(0.12)	0.45***	(0.13)	0.05	(0.37)
× AKP	−0.24*	(0.14)	−0.24*	(0.14)	−0.39	(0.37)
Former Colony	−0.05	(0.39)	−0.38	(0.34)	0.28	(0.94)
× AKP	0.38	(0.40)	0.71**	(0.35)	−0.62	(0.80)
Donor Gov's L-R Position	−0.06	(0.05)	−0.10**	(0.05)	−0.07	(0.15)
× AKP	0.07	(0.05)	0.11**	(0.05)	0.11	(0.16)
Shia recipient	−0.82*	(0.42)	−0.93***	(0.30)	0.49	(0.70)
× AKP	0.42	(0.43)	0.70**	(0.35)	−0.98	(0.70)
AKP indicator	−3.78	(3.23)	−2.85	(3.23)	3.63	(8.65)
Donor's GDP per capita	2.91***	(0.78)	2.65***	(0.80)	1.68	(2.10)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.03**	(0.01)	0.02**	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.03)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.18	(0.15)	−0.23*	(0.14)	0.12	(0.38)
Constant	−19.76***	(7.16)	−20.21***	(7.44)	−3.92	(20.99)
σ	1.71***	(0.09)	1.52***	(0.09)	3.95***	(0.24)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−2074.96		−1883.48		−1068.54	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.19: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (Additional Controls)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged DV	[0.00]		[0.12]	
Pre-AKP	0.335***	(0.018)	0.108***	(0.019)
Post-AKP	0.504***	(0.032)	0.143***	(0.020)
Common Language Group	[0.09]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	0.927***	(0.225)	0.484*	(0.211)
Post-AKP	0.522	(0.287)	0.871***	(0.192)
Common Religion	[0.38]		[0.00]	
Pre-AKP	0.357**	(0.130)	−0.004	(0.136)
Post-AKP	0.217*	(0.110)	0.414**	(0.126)
Imports from Donor	[0.02]		[0.94]	
Pre-AKP	−0.033	(0.030)	0.003	(0.027)
Post-AKP	0.053*	(0.023)	0.007	(0.032)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.31]	
Pre-AKP	2.130***	(0.340)	0.911**	(0.279)
Post-AKP	0.351	(0.270)	0.449	(0.443)
Infant Mortality	[0.38]		[0.05]	
Pre-AKP	−0.195	(0.105)	−0.040	(0.109)
Post-AKP	−0.092	(0.082)	−0.249**	(0.076)
GDP per capita	[0.06]		[0.09]	
Pre-AKP	−0.133*	(0.066)	−0.091	(0.060)
Post-AKP	−0.262***	(0.047)	−0.204***	(0.051)
Disaster Victims	[0.08]		[0.04]	
Pre-AKP	−0.035	(0.022)	0.047*	(0.022)
Post-AKP	0.015	(0.023)	0.114***	(0.024)
Democracy	[0.63]		[0.09]	
Pre-AKP	−0.005	(0.007)	0.004	(0.008)
Post-AKP	−0.001	(0.008)	0.021*	(0.008)
Political Terror Scale	[0.21]		[0.94]	
Pre-AKP	0.042	(0.044)	0.084**	(0.032)
Post-AKP	−0.028	(0.037)	0.088	(0.046)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.09]	
Pre-AKP	−0.452***	(0.077)	−0.305***	(0.076)
Post-AKP	−0.136	(0.091)	−0.150	(0.094)
Population	[0.38]		[0.23]	
Pre-AKP	0.174***	(0.047)	0.007	(0.046)
Post-AKP	0.122**	(0.042)	−0.056	(0.045)
Former Colony	[0.03]		[0.43]	
Pre-AKP	−0.148	(0.131)	0.035	(0.118)
Post-AKP	0.196	(0.156)	−0.057	(0.141)
Donor Gov's L-R Position	[0.03]		[0.47]	
Pre-AKP	−0.040*	(0.019)	−0.009	(0.018)
Post-AKP	0.004	(0.005)	0.006	(0.008)
Shia recipient	[0.21]		[0.21]	
Pre-AKP	−0.360**	(0.121)	0.062	(0.085)
Post-AKP	−0.134	(0.197)	−0.080	(0.148)
N	1729		1729	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.
Based on Table A.18. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.20: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Additional Controls)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.92***	(0.02)	0.94***	(0.02)	1.16***	(0.03)	1.02***	(0.03)
Common Language Group	2.22***	(0.46)	0.48	(0.39)	2.30	(1.98)	4.51***	(1.15)
× DAC	−2.24***	(0.47)	−0.01	(0.41)	−1.54	(1.98)	−3.32***	(1.17)
Common Religion	1.12***	(0.37)	0.28	(0.19)	1.22	(1.07)	2.25***	(0.55)
× DAC	−0.74**	(0.37)	0.10	(0.24)	−0.64	(1.11)	−2.08***	(0.61)
Imports from Donor	−0.13	(0.09)	0.10**	(0.04)	0.12	(0.21)	−0.08	(0.15)
× DAC	0.27***	(0.09)	−0.03	(0.04)	0.17	(0.21)	0.32**	(0.15)
UN Voting Similarity	5.86***	(1.09)	0.33	(0.59)	5.46**	(2.45)	1.36	(2.53)
× DAC	−5.64***	(1.09)	−0.49	(0.52)	−4.30*	(2.48)	−1.43	(2.60)
Infant Mortality	−0.49*	(0.29)	−0.15	(0.14)	−1.24	(0.85)	−1.37***	(0.39)
× DAC	0.41	(0.29)	0.16*	(0.08)	0.80	(0.80)	1.09***	(0.36)
GDP per capita	−0.31*	(0.18)	−0.47***	(0.09)	−0.85*	(0.51)	−0.88***	(0.26)
× DAC	−0.11	(0.17)	0.09	(0.06)	−0.15	(0.50)	−0.06	(0.24)
Disaster Victims	−0.11*	(0.06)	0.02	(0.04)	0.45*	(0.26)	0.68***	(0.13)
× DAC	0.12*	(0.07)	−0.01	(0.04)	−0.16	(0.26)	−0.32***	(0.12)
Democracy	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.06)	0.10**	(0.04)
× DAC	0.03	(0.02)	0.02**	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.09**	(0.04)
Political Terror Scale	0.13	(0.12)	−0.06	(0.07)	0.13	(0.28)	0.30	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.11	(0.12)	0.07	(0.06)	0.25	(0.29)	−0.06	(0.24)
Distance	−1.33***	(0.24)	−0.08	(0.16)	−1.96***	(0.49)	−0.67	(0.42)
× DAC	1.23***	(0.24)	−0.13	(0.14)	1.51***	(0.50)	0.51	(0.42)
Population	0.54***	(0.15)	0.20***	(0.08)	−0.09	(0.40)	−0.46**	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.56***	(0.15)	−0.10*	(0.06)	−0.21	(0.40)	0.09	(0.22)
Former Colony	−0.41	(0.36)	0.45	(0.28)	−0.48	(1.31)	0.17	(0.65)
× DAC	0.51	(0.37)	−0.35	(0.29)	1.19	(1.32)	0.35	(0.66)
Donor Gov's L-R Position	−0.07	(0.05)	−0.04***	(0.01)	−0.07	(0.15)	−0.00	(0.05)
× DAC	0.07	(0.05)	0.03***	(0.01)	0.10	(0.15)	−0.01	(0.05)
Shia recipient	−0.96***	(0.33)	−0.35	(0.33)	−0.70	(0.91)	−0.64	(0.99)
× DAC	0.64*	(0.36)	0.39**	(0.16)	1.71**	(0.87)	0.87	(0.76)
DAC indicator	−1.38	(3.47)	0.73	(1.44)	−14.42	(9.16)	−12.92**	(5.06)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.81***	(0.09)	0.69***	(0.09)	3.19***	(0.26)	1.97***	(0.14)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.01*	(0.00)	0.09**	(0.04)	0.06***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.08***	(0.03)	0.15***	(0.04)	−0.09	(0.07)	0.34***	(0.06)
Constant	−5.05	(3.50)	−6.84***	(2.06)	−12.88	(10.27)	−1.42	(5.38)
σ	1.77***	(0.06)	1.74***	(0.06)	3.52***	(0.07)	2.94***	(0.07)
N	14986		20394		10267		14450	
Log-Likelihood	−24410.46		−32937.25		−10157.31		−18021.67	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.21: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Additional Controls)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged DV	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.586***	(0.027)	0.819***	(0.014)	0.562***	(0.065)	0.592***	(0.040)
DAC	0.736***	(0.012)	0.735***	(0.012)	0.338***	(0.008)	0.437***	(0.009)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.89]		[0.35]		[0.00]	
Turkey	1.422***	(0.293)	0.418	(0.338)	1.116	(0.967)	2.620***	(0.680)
DAC	−0.008	(0.075)	0.370***	(0.100)	0.222*	(0.087)	0.510***	(0.080)
Common Religion	[0.09]		[0.79]		[0.43]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.718**	(0.236)	0.248	(0.170)	0.592	(0.524)	1.304***	(0.338)
DAC	0.305***	(0.061)	0.304***	(0.082)	0.170*	(0.072)	0.072	(0.070)
Import from Donor	[0.00]		[0.29]		[0.80]		[0.10]	
Turkey	−0.083	(0.055)	0.084*	(0.034)	0.057	(0.105)	−0.049	(0.088)
DAC	0.110***	(0.017)	0.051***	(0.013)	0.084***	(0.014)	0.100***	(0.015)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.36]		[0.04]		[0.58]	
Turkey	3.745***	(0.622)	0.287	(0.513)	2.647*	(1.112)	0.790	(1.441)
DAC	0.175*	(0.081)	−0.130	(0.091)	0.337***	(0.089)	−0.029	(0.092)
Infant Mortality	[0.20]		[0.06]		[0.22]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.316	(0.189)	−0.128	(0.125)	−0.599	(0.411)	−0.793***	(0.232)
DAC	−0.067	(0.079)	0.012	(0.080)	−0.127	(0.081)	−0.118	(0.076)
GDP per capita	[0.23]		[0.04]		[0.61]		[0.45]	
Turkey	−0.201	(0.116)	−0.415***	(0.077)	−0.412	(0.247)	−0.513**	(0.156)
DAC	−0.339***	(0.047)	−0.302***	(0.046)	−0.292***	(0.050)	−0.405***	(0.051)
Disaster Victims	[0.07]		[0.80]		[0.30]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.071	(0.041)	0.021	(0.036)	0.216	(0.132)	0.394***	(0.076)
DAC	0.004	(0.008)	0.013	(0.015)	0.082***	(0.019)	0.155***	(0.023)
Democracy	[0.12]		[0.07]		[0.75]		[0.02]	
Turkey	−0.009	(0.012)	−0.004	(0.012)	−0.008	(0.031)	0.060*	(0.025)
DAC	0.011*	(0.004)	0.012	(0.007)	0.002	(0.005)	0.005	(0.006)
Political Terror Scale	[0.40]		[0.24]		[0.73]		[0.60]	
Turkey	0.081	(0.076)	−0.056	(0.059)	0.065	(0.133)	0.173	(0.135)
DAC	0.017	(0.027)	0.007	(0.038)	0.112***	(0.026)	0.102**	(0.032)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.46]		[0.00]		[0.19]	
Turkey	−0.853***	(0.138)	−0.069	(0.136)	−0.948***	(0.215)	−0.391	(0.250)
DAC	−0.086*	(0.037)	−0.162**	(0.055)	−0.130**	(0.046)	−0.071	(0.045)
Population	[0.00]		[0.07]		[0.81]		[0.40]	
Turkey	0.347***	(0.086)	0.176**	(0.066)	−0.042	(0.195)	−0.265*	(0.134)
DAC	−0.014	(0.025)	0.077*	(0.030)	−0.088**	(0.027)	−0.158***	(0.038)
Former Colony	[0.16]		[0.20]		[0.49]		[0.75]	
Turkey	−0.265	(0.233)	0.390	(0.242)	−0.233	(0.635)	0.099	(0.380)
DAC	0.080	(0.053)	0.074	(0.058)	0.206**	(0.067)	0.222***	(0.052)
Donor Gov's L-R Position	[0.19]		[0.00]		[0.55]		[0.95]	
Turkey	−0.046	(0.034)	−0.036***	(0.008)	−0.033	(0.071)	−0.001	(0.030)
DAC	−0.002*	(0.001)	−0.005***	(0.001)	0.009***	(0.001)	−0.003***	(0.001)
Shia recipient	[0.15]		[0.02]		[0.14]		[0.32]	
Turkey	−0.612**	(0.208)	−0.305	(0.285)	−0.341	(0.446)	−0.375	(0.579)
DAC	−0.257*	(0.116)	0.032	(0.214)	0.293***	(0.050)	0.096	(0.150)
N	14986		20394		10267		14450	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.20. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.22: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era TUR Gov's (Dichotomous Language & Religion)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.82***	(0.04)	0.85***	(0.04)	0.88***	(0.09)
Common Language Group	1.88***	(0.44)	1.66***	(0.44)	2.88***	(1.07)
× AKP	−0.97**	(0.38)	−1.05***	(0.39)	0.31	(0.93)
Common Religion	0.66***	(0.23)	0.66***	(0.23)	0.32	(0.69)
× AKP	−0.28	(0.25)	−0.33	(0.24)	1.14*	(0.66)
Imports from Donor	−0.08	(0.08)	−0.06	(0.08)	0.02	(0.21)
× AKP	0.19**	(0.09)	0.15*	(0.09)	0.14	(0.28)
UN Voting Similarity	4.42***	(0.84)	5.29***	(0.87)	7.03***	(2.31)
× AKP	−3.76***	(0.95)	−4.67***	(1.00)	−4.75	(2.90)
Infant Mortality	−0.45**	(0.22)	−0.42*	(0.24)	−0.39	(0.89)
× AKP	0.18	(0.22)	0.26	(0.25)	−0.89	(0.79)
GDP per capita	−0.39**	(0.16)	−0.34**	(0.17)	−0.73	(0.48)
× AKP	−0.14	(0.15)	−0.10	(0.17)	−0.54	(0.45)
Disaster Victims	−0.01	(0.05)	−0.09	(0.05)	0.40**	(0.16)
× AKP	0.12*	(0.07)	0.11*	(0.06)	0.27	(0.21)
Democracy	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.02)	0.04	(0.06)
× AKP	0.01	(0.02)	0.01	(0.02)	0.07	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	0.17	(0.12)	0.09	(0.11)	0.67***	(0.25)
× AKP	−0.19	(0.14)	−0.12	(0.13)	−0.17	(0.33)
Distance	−1.26***	(0.20)	−1.05***	(0.21)	−2.63***	(0.56)
× AKP	0.92***	(0.23)	0.73***	(0.25)	1.63***	(0.62)
Population	0.34***	(0.13)	0.41***	(0.13)	0.03	(0.36)
× AKP	−0.22	(0.14)	−0.21	(0.14)	−0.43	(0.36)
AKP indicator	−3.14	(3.00)	−1.12	(2.95)	1.60	(8.42)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.12***	(0.71)	2.96***	(0.75)	1.45	(2.02)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.02*	(0.01)	0.02*	(0.01)	−0.00	(0.03)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.14	(0.14)	−0.17	(0.13)	0.24	(0.34)
Constant	−21.62***	(6.66)	−23.95***	(7.09)	−0.17	(20.07)
σ	1.70***	(0.09)	1.52***	(0.09)	3.97***	(0.24)
N	1729		1729		1729	
Log-Likelihood	−2074.73		−1886.67		−1072.71	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.23: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP era TUR Gov's (Dichotomous Language & Religion)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.12]	
Pre-AKP	0.344***	(0.019)	0.111***	(0.018)
Post-AKP	0.496***	(0.030)	0.146***	(0.021)
Common Language Group	[0.06]		[0.32]	
Pre-AKP	0.834**	(0.269)	0.516	(0.273)
Post-AKP	0.385*	(0.176)	0.788**	(0.281)
Common Religion	[0.50]		[0.03]	
Pre-AKP	0.274**	(0.095)	0.040	(0.088)
Post-AKP	0.200*	(0.082)	0.250**	(0.093)
Import from Donor	[0.05]		[0.54]	
Pre-AKP	−0.025	(0.032)	0.002	(0.026)
Post-AKP	0.053*	(0.022)	0.027	(0.030)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.25]	
Pre-AKP	2.132***	(0.324)	0.882***	(0.268)
Post-AKP	0.360	(0.305)	0.376	(0.419)
Infant Mortality	[0.51]		[0.12]	
Pre-AKP	−0.169	(0.097)	−0.048	(0.114)
Post-AKP	−0.094	(0.079)	−0.211**	(0.079)
GDP per capita	[0.10]		[0.08]	
Pre-AKP	−0.139*	(0.069)	−0.091	(0.065)
Post-AKP	−0.261***	(0.047)	−0.210***	(0.057)
Disaster Victims	[0.07]		[0.06]	
Pre-AKP	−0.034	(0.022)	0.050*	(0.021)
Post-AKP	0.016	(0.022)	0.110***	(0.023)
Democracy	[0.77]		[0.18]	
Pre-AKP	−0.002	(0.007)	0.005	(0.008)
Post-AKP	0.001	(0.007)	0.017*	(0.008)
Political Terror Scale	[0.37]		[0.99]	
Pre-AKP	0.035	(0.045)	0.084**	(0.032)
Post-AKP	−0.017	(0.036)	0.083	(0.043)
Distance	[0.02]		[0.06]	
Pre-AKP	−0.422***	(0.078)	−0.330***	(0.075)
Post-AKP	−0.183*	(0.086)	−0.165	(0.088)
Population	[0.41]		[0.17]	
Pre-AKP	0.166***	(0.049)	0.004	(0.046)
Post-AKP	0.117**	(0.042)	−0.065	(0.046)
N	1729		1729	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.
Based on Table A.22. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.24: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Dichotomous Language & Religion)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.93***	(0.02)	0.95***	(0.02)	1.21***	(0.03)	1.03***	(0.03)
Common Language Group	1.42***	(0.40)	0.16	(0.21)	0.51	(1.30)	2.01***	(0.74)
× AKP	−1.36***	(0.41)	0.24	(0.25)	0.08	(1.31)	−0.79	(0.79)
Common Religion	0.80***	(0.25)	0.26*	(0.14)	1.35*	(0.74)	1.42***	(0.40)
× AKP	−0.60**	(0.26)	−0.07	(0.19)	−0.99	(0.80)	−1.48***	(0.49)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.09)	0.11***	(0.04)	0.16	(0.20)	0.03	(0.15)
× DAC	0.23**	(0.09)	−0.06	(0.04)	0.17	(0.20)	0.21	(0.15)
UN Voting Similarity	5.67***	(0.97)	0.41	(0.61)	5.26**	(2.37)	1.16	(2.31)
× DAC	−5.39***	(0.97)	−0.53	(0.53)	−4.42*	(2.42)	−1.18	(2.36)
Infant Mortality	−0.39	(0.26)	−0.16	(0.14)	−1.28	(0.91)	−1.27***	(0.39)
× DAC	0.33	(0.27)	0.18**	(0.08)	0.88	(0.87)	1.01***	(0.35)
GDP per capita	−0.31*	(0.18)	−0.48***	(0.09)	−0.95*	(0.54)	−0.98***	(0.28)
× DAC	−0.09	(0.18)	0.14**	(0.06)	−0.00	(0.53)	0.05	(0.26)
Disaster Victims	−0.10*	(0.06)	0.01	(0.04)	0.42	(0.25)	0.65***	(0.14)
× DAC	0.11*	(0.06)	0.00	(0.04)	−0.13	(0.25)	−0.28**	(0.12)
Democracy	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.01	(0.07)	0.08**	(0.04)
× DAC	0.03	(0.02)	0.02**	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.07*	(0.04)
Political Terror Scale	0.09	(0.12)	−0.06	(0.07)	0.04	(0.29)	0.26	(0.22)
× DAC	−0.06	(0.12)	0.07	(0.06)	0.34	(0.30)	−0.04	(0.22)
Distance	−1.20***	(0.24)	−0.10	(0.14)	−1.76***	(0.47)	−0.73*	(0.41)
× DAC	1.11***	(0.24)	−0.08	(0.12)	1.29***	(0.47)	0.57	(0.41)
Population	0.51***	(0.15)	0.19**	(0.08)	−0.11	(0.40)	−0.50**	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.53***	(0.15)	−0.10	(0.06)	−0.24	(0.40)	0.11	(0.22)
DAC indicator	−0.66	(3.25)	0.46	(1.28)	−13.15	(9.38)	−12.83**	(5.08)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.95***	(0.09)	0.62***	(0.08)	2.98***	(0.22)	1.86***	(0.12)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.00	(0.00)	0.12***	(0.04)	0.06***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.07***	(0.03)	0.09***	(0.03)	−0.02	(0.07)	0.30***	(0.06)
Constant	−7.58**	(3.21)	−5.99***	(1.95)	−11.96	(10.46)	−0.19	(5.33)
σ	1.78***	(0.06)	1.73***	(0.06)	3.57***	(0.07)	2.95***	(0.07)
N	15422		21037		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−24866.87		−34403.24		−10299.89		−18752.94	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.25: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC (Dichotomous Language & Religion)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.615***	(0.026)	0.821***	(0.014)	0.541***	(0.066)	0.578***	(0.037)
DAC	0.732***	(0.012)	0.747***	(0.011)	0.343***	(0.008)	0.438***	(0.009)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.41]		[0.91]		[0.15]	
Turkey	0.941***	(0.263)	0.140	(0.186)	0.229	(0.580)	1.128**	(0.411)
DAC	0.050	(0.072)	0.318**	(0.101)	0.167*	(0.066)	0.518***	(0.077)
Common Religion	[0.04]		[0.64]		[0.16]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.529**	(0.167)	0.225	(0.120)	0.607	(0.342)	0.800**	(0.244)
DAC	0.157*	(0.062)	0.149*	(0.068)	0.103	(0.054)	−0.025	(0.065)
Import from Donor	[0.00]		[0.10]		[0.81]		[0.33]	
Turkey	−0.065	(0.059)	0.094**	(0.035)	0.071	(0.095)	0.017	(0.086)
DAC	0.108***	(0.017)	0.042**	(0.013)	0.094***	(0.013)	0.102***	(0.014)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.34]		[0.03]		[0.61]	
Turkey	3.758***	(0.571)	0.358	(0.524)	2.361*	(0.971)	0.650	(1.271)
DAC	0.223**	(0.084)	−0.088	(0.091)	0.239**	(0.083)	−0.009	(0.085)
Infant Mortality	[0.26]		[0.03]		[0.22]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.258	(0.175)	−0.136	(0.118)	−0.575	(0.398)	−0.715**	(0.223)
DAC	−0.050	(0.079)	0.022	(0.081)	−0.113	(0.075)	−0.112	(0.075)
GDP per capita	[0.37]		[0.01]		[0.50]		[0.32]	
Turkey	−0.208	(0.119)	−0.418***	(0.074)	−0.426	(0.242)	−0.549***	(0.165)
DAC	−0.318***	(0.046)	−0.272***	(0.045)	−0.271***	(0.047)	−0.395***	(0.049)
Disaster Victims	[0.09]		[0.96]		[0.35]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.069	(0.040)	0.013	(0.034)	0.186	(0.117)	0.364***	(0.075)
DAC	0.001	(0.008)	0.014	(0.015)	0.082***	(0.019)	0.156***	(0.023)
Democracy	[0.16]		[0.06]		[0.81]		[0.05]	
Turkey	−0.005	(0.013)	−0.002	(0.012)	−0.005	(0.029)	0.048*	(0.023)
DAC	0.014**	(0.004)	0.014*	(0.007)	0.002	(0.004)	0.006	(0.006)
Political Terror Scale	[0.68]		[0.26]		[0.48]		[0.67]	
Turkey	0.062	(0.078)	−0.053	(0.057)	0.017	(0.127)	0.148	(0.121)
DAC	0.030	(0.027)	0.005	(0.039)	0.109***	(0.026)	0.097**	(0.031)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.62]		[0.00]		[0.14]	
Turkey	−0.792***	(0.142)	−0.087	(0.123)	−0.791***	(0.196)	−0.412	(0.233)
DAC	−0.064	(0.037)	−0.141**	(0.051)	−0.133**	(0.043)	−0.071	(0.041)
Population	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.78]		[0.35]	
Turkey	0.335***	(0.090)	0.165*	(0.067)	−0.050	(0.182)	−0.280*	(0.133)
DAC	−0.020	(0.026)	0.075*	(0.031)	−0.102***	(0.027)	−0.164***	(0.038)
N	15422		21307		10532		15097	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.24. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.26: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era TUR Gov's (Exclude Post-2007 Period)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.80***	(0.06)	0.83***	(0.07)	0.85***	(0.11)
Common Language Group	2.79***	(0.71)	2.59***	(0.69)	3.91***	(1.19)
× AKP	−1.13*	(0.66)	−1.48**	(0.62)	1.11	(1.21)
Common Religion	0.86**	(0.43)	0.86**	(0.41)	0.10	(0.98)
× AKP	−0.23	(0.53)	−0.16	(0.50)	2.30*	(1.24)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.09)	−0.09	(0.08)	0.04	(0.19)
× AKP	0.42***	(0.15)	0.31**	(0.14)	0.48	(0.32)
UN Voting Similarity	5.51***	(1.13)	6.29***	(1.10)	7.10***	(2.28)
× AKP	−4.25***	(1.41)	−4.81***	(1.38)	−6.76**	(3.24)
Infant Mortality	−0.51*	(0.29)	−0.49	(0.31)	−0.44	(0.85)
× AKP	0.01	(0.32)	0.19	(0.36)	−1.57	(0.98)
GDP per capita	−0.47**	(0.20)	−0.41**	(0.20)	−0.76*	(0.43)
× AKP	−0.23	(0.24)	−0.13	(0.23)	−1.17**	(0.52)
Disaster Victims	−0.04	(0.06)	−0.13**	(0.06)	0.38**	(0.15)
× AKP	0.20**	(0.10)	0.11	(0.09)	0.46**	(0.22)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.02)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.02	(0.03)	0.01	(0.03)	0.16*	(0.09)
Political Terror Scale	0.16	(0.13)	0.07	(0.13)	0.66***	(0.24)
× AKP	−0.14	(0.19)	−0.09	(0.17)	0.04	(0.41)
Distance	−1.41***	(0.23)	−1.18***	(0.24)	−2.42***	(0.53)
× AKP	0.87***	(0.32)	0.49	(0.32)	2.05**	(0.81)
Population	0.44***	(0.15)	0.52***	(0.16)	0.03	(0.35)
× AKP	−0.30	(0.22)	−0.09	(0.22)	−0.77*	(0.39)
AKP indicator	−4.37	(4.30)	−3.82	(4.02)	3.15	(9.55)
Donor's GDP per capita	4.11***	(1.23)	4.14***	(1.31)	4.34	(2.80)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.05**	(0.02)	0.04**	(0.02)	0.02	(0.05)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.12	(0.27)	0.12	(0.24)	−0.24	(0.50)
Constant	−30.98***	(10.71)	−35.06***	(11.68)	−25.40	(24.33)
σ	2.08***	(0.13)	1.83***	(0.13)	3.81***	(0.29)
N	1138		1138		1138	
Log-Likelihood	−1112.46		−965.52		−610.33	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.27: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP-Era TUR Gov's (Exclude Post-2007 Period)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged Aid	[0.01]		[0.66]	
Pre-AKP	0.248***	(0.018)	0.113***	(0.020)
Post-AKP	0.313***	(0.033)	0.104***	(0.020)
Common Language Group	[0.09]		[0.59]	
Pre-AKP	0.776***	(0.211)	0.521**	(0.162)
Post-AKP	0.419	(0.262)	0.612***	(0.141)
Common Religion	[0.96]		[0.08]	
Pre-AKP	0.259*	(0.124)	0.013	(0.131)
Post-AKP	0.267	(0.150)	0.293*	(0.147)
Import from Donor	[0.02]		[0.15]	
Pre-AKP	−0.026	(0.025)	0.005	(0.026)
Post-AKP	0.083*	(0.039)	0.063	(0.036)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.02]	
Pre-AKP	1.889***	(0.313)	0.945***	(0.277)
Post-AKP	0.561*	(0.281)	0.041	(0.360)
Infant Mortality	[0.78]		[0.15]	
Pre-AKP	−0.146	(0.094)	−0.058	(0.114)
Post-AKP	−0.113	(0.084)	−0.245***	(0.073)
GDP per capita	[0.30]		[0.06]	
Pre-AKP	−0.124*	(0.062)	−0.101	(0.060)
Post-AKP	−0.205***	(0.061)	−0.235***	(0.051)
Disaster Victims	[0.34]		[0.11]	
Pre-AKP	−0.038*	(0.019)	0.050*	(0.022)
Post-AKP	−0.007	(0.028)	0.102***	(0.023)
Democracy	[0.67]		[0.08]	
Pre-AKP	−0.004	(0.006)	0.004	(0.008)
Post-AKP	0.000	(0.009)	0.024**	(0.008)
Political Terror Scale	[0.60]		[0.97]	
Pre-AKP	0.020	(0.039)	0.087**	(0.031)
Post-AKP	−0.010	(0.048)	0.086	(0.052)
Distance	[0.39]		[0.00]	
Pre-AKP	−0.354***	(0.072)	−0.323***	(0.078)
Post-AKP	−0.260*	(0.103)	−0.045	(0.085)
Population	[0.91]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	0.156***	(0.045)	0.004	(0.047)
Post-AKP	0.164**	(0.060)	−0.090*	(0.044)
N	1138		1138	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.26. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.28: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Exclude Post-2007 Period)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.92***	(0.02)	0.92***	(0.02)	1.20***	(0.03)	0.97***	(0.04)
Common Language Group	1.94***	(0.53)	0.17	(0.60)	1.80	(1.54)	2.90	(2.14)
× DAC	−1.90***	(0.54)	0.34	(0.62)	−1.23	(1.55)	−2.02	(2.15)
Common Religion	0.95***	(0.36)	0.77*	(0.42)	1.20	(1.03)	1.90**	(0.82)
× DAC	−0.55	(0.37)	−0.34	(0.46)	−0.58	(1.07)	−1.40	(0.88)
Imports from Donor	−0.11	(0.08)	0.18*	(0.10)	0.13	(0.21)	0.53**	(0.25)
× DAC	0.25***	(0.08)	−0.09	(0.10)	0.20	(0.20)	−0.31	(0.25)
UN Voting Similarity	6.22***	(1.07)	1.87**	(0.75)	5.45**	(2.40)	−3.38	(3.15)
× DAC	−5.94***	(1.07)	−1.77***	(0.69)	−4.59*	(2.44)	3.21	(3.25)
Infant Mortality	−0.47*	(0.28)	−0.22	(0.23)	−1.29	(0.88)	−2.03***	(0.55)
× DAC	0.40	(0.28)	0.30	(0.18)	0.88	(0.82)	1.72***	(0.59)
GDP per capita	−0.34**	(0.17)	−0.52***	(0.18)	−0.95*	(0.51)	−1.65***	(0.43)
× DAC	−0.08	(0.17)	0.07	(0.17)	−0.05	(0.50)	0.53	(0.43)
Disaster Victims	−0.12**	(0.06)	−0.04	(0.08)	0.43	(0.26)	0.75***	(0.17)
× DAC	0.12**	(0.06)	0.02	(0.08)	−0.14	(0.25)	−0.40**	(0.17)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.01	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.06)	0.16***	(0.05)
× DAC	0.03	(0.02)	0.03	(0.02)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.15***	(0.05)
Political Terror Scale	0.10	(0.12)	−0.01	(0.13)	0.11	(0.29)	0.43	(0.39)
× DAC	−0.08	(0.12)	−0.01	(0.12)	0.25	(0.30)	−0.17	(0.41)
Distance	−1.09***	(0.22)	−0.46*	(0.27)	−1.76***	(0.45)	−0.33	(0.57)
× DAC	1.00***	(0.22)	0.22	(0.26)	1.27***	(0.45)	−0.05	(0.57)
Population	0.53***	(0.14)	0.48***	(0.16)	−0.09	(0.41)	−0.97***	(0.29)
× DAC	−0.55***	(0.14)	−0.34**	(0.15)	−0.25	(0.41)	0.70**	(0.30)
DAC indicator	0.27	(3.29)	4.12	(2.68)	−12.74	(8.99)	−15.64**	(7.55)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.95***	(0.08)	0.60***	(0.12)	2.97***	(0.22)	1.78***	(0.21)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.02	(0.02)	0.12***	(0.04)	0.05	(0.04)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.08***	(0.03)	0.15***	(0.05)	−0.02	(0.07)	0.32***	(0.11)
Constant	−8.49**	(3.36)	−9.75***	(3.31)	−12.05	(10.02)	5.19	(7.39)
σ	1.77***	(0.06)	1.84***	(0.08)	3.57***	(0.07)	3.01***	(0.08)
N	15422		8312		10532		6033	
Log-Likelihood	−24845.14		−13764.10		−10296.33		−7737.36	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.29: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Exclude Post-2007 Period)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003		Post-2003		Pre-2003		Post-2003	
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.63]		[0.01]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.608***	(0.026)	0.736***	(0.019)	0.528***	(0.067)	0.575***	(0.041)
DAC	0.728***	(0.011)	0.728***	(0.016)	0.342***	(0.008)	0.424***	(0.012)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.59]		[0.34]		[0.30]	
Turkey	1.277***	(0.345)	0.135	(0.477)	0.792	(0.669)	1.721	(1.283)
DAC	0.035	(0.070)	0.399***	(0.109)	0.163	(0.084)	0.385**	(0.118)
Common Religion	[0.21]		[0.45]		[0.45]		[0.08]	
Turkey	0.626**	(0.239)	0.615	(0.336)	0.528	(0.460)	1.128*	(0.508)
DAC	0.319***	(0.058)	0.337***	(0.100)	0.178*	(0.070)	0.217	(0.114)
Import from Donor	[0.00]		[0.37]		[0.69]		[0.15]	
Turkey	−0.070	(0.054)	0.142	(0.080)	0.059	(0.094)	0.313*	(0.152)
DAC	0.114***	(0.017)	0.072***	(0.017)	0.096***	(0.013)	0.095***	(0.016)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.01]		[0.03]		[0.33]	
Turkey	4.095***	(0.617)	1.495*	(0.590)	2.391*	(0.951)	−2.009	(1.928)
DAC	0.225**	(0.082)	0.080	(0.106)	0.245**	(0.085)	−0.073	(0.153)
Infant Mortality	[0.18]		[0.11]		[0.20]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.308	(0.188)	−0.173	(0.186)	−0.568	(0.374)	−1.206***	(0.329)
DAC	−0.052	(0.078)	0.066	(0.093)	−0.117	(0.077)	−0.136	(0.109)
GDP per capita	[0.34]		[0.63]		[0.53]		[0.06]	
Turkey	−0.225	(0.117)	−0.415**	(0.143)	−0.417	(0.224)	−0.982***	(0.256)
DAC	−0.337***	(0.046)	−0.352***	(0.056)	−0.284***	(0.049)	−0.492***	(0.062)
Disaster Victims	[0.05]		[0.77]		[0.35]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.080*	(0.040)	−0.035	(0.065)	0.189	(0.118)	0.447***	(0.096)
DAC	0.001	(0.008)	−0.017	(0.020)	0.081***	(0.019)	0.154***	(0.029)
Democracy	[0.11]		[0.24]		[0.77]		[0.01]	
Turkey	−0.010	(0.013)	−0.008	(0.019)	−0.007	(0.028)	0.096**	(0.032)
DAC	0.011*	(0.004)	0.013	(0.007)	0.001	(0.005)	0.006	(0.009)
Political Terror Scale	[0.56]		[0.92]		[0.67]		[0.55]	
Turkey	0.066	(0.080)	−0.011	(0.100)	0.049	(0.125)	0.253	(0.232)
DAC	0.020	(0.026)	−0.021	(0.054)	0.103***	(0.026)	0.112	(0.061)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.38]		[0.00]		[0.93]	
Turkey	−0.717***	(0.131)	−0.366	(0.217)	−0.773***	(0.182)	−0.197	(0.338)
DAC	−0.069	(0.036)	−0.185**	(0.059)	−0.138**	(0.044)	−0.169**	(0.065)
Population	[0.00]		[0.02]		[0.75]		[0.01]	
Turkey	0.347***	(0.087)	0.382**	(0.129)	−0.041	(0.181)	−0.575**	(0.176)
DAC	−0.020	(0.025)	0.110**	(0.041)	−0.098***	(0.027)	−0.119**	(0.044)
N	15422		8312		10532		6033	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.28. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.30: **Pre-AKP vs AKP-era Turkish Governments (Excl. Syria)**

	Total Aid (1)		Economic Aid (2)		Humanitarian Aid (3)	
Lagged Aid	0.84***	(0.05)	0.87***	(0.04)	0.87***	(0.09)
Common Language Group	2.27***	(0.59)	2.02***	(0.55)	4.00***	(1.26)
× AKP	−1.16**	(0.52)	−1.30***	(0.49)	1.17	(1.08)
Common Religion	0.71**	(0.35)	0.78**	(0.34)	0.05	(1.02)
× AKP	−0.22	(0.38)	−0.37	(0.36)	2.28**	(0.96)
Imports from Donor	−0.08	(0.08)	−0.06	(0.07)	0.02	(0.21)
× AKP	0.18**	(0.09)	0.14*	(0.09)	0.03	(0.27)
UN Voting Similarity	4.97***	(0.98)	5.79***	(1.01)	7.51***	(2.36)
× AKP	−4.25***	(1.10)	−5.11***	(1.12)	−4.87	(3.01)
Infant Mortality	−0.47*	(0.24)	−0.50*	(0.27)	−0.37	(0.91)
× AKP	0.21	(0.24)	0.35	(0.27)	−1.09	(0.85)
GDP per capita	−0.40**	(0.16)	−0.38**	(0.17)	−0.70	(0.48)
× AKP	−0.11	(0.15)	−0.05	(0.17)	−0.53	(0.46)
Disaster Victims	−0.02	(0.05)	−0.11**	(0.06)	0.42***	(0.16)
× AKP	0.13*	(0.07)	0.14**	(0.06)	0.25	(0.21)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.02	(0.02)	0.03	(0.06)
× AKP	0.02	(0.02)	0.02	(0.02)	0.09	(0.07)
Political Terror Scale	0.16	(0.12)	0.09	(0.11)	0.64***	(0.24)
× AKP	−0.18	(0.14)	−0.12	(0.13)	−0.10	(0.32)
Distance	−1.13***	(0.20)	−0.94***	(0.20)	−2.47***	(0.54)
× AKP	0.85***	(0.22)	0.68***	(0.24)	1.67***	(0.60)
Population	0.35***	(0.12)	0.45***	(0.13)	0.02	(0.36)
× AKP	−0.23*	(0.14)	−0.25*	(0.14)	−0.36	(0.37)
AKP indicator	−2.31	(3.24)	−0.55	(3.25)	2.30	(8.64)
Donor's GDP per capita	3.06***	(0.73)	2.89***	(0.77)	1.40	(2.01)
Donor's GDP Growth	0.02*	(0.01)	0.02*	(0.01)	−0.01	(0.03)
Donor's Disaster Victims	−0.16	(0.14)	−0.19	(0.13)	0.19	(0.34)
Constant	−22.48***	(6.73)	−24.38***	(7.22)	−1.03	(19.99)
σ	1.70***	(0.09)	1.53***	(0.09)	3.92***	(0.24)
N	1715		1715		1715	
Log-Likelihood	−2052.25		−1870.54		−1050.49	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit.

Dependent Variable: Amount of Aid

Table A.31: **Marginal Effects for Pre-AKP vs AKP-Era Turkish Gov's (Excluding Syria)**

	Economic Aid (1)		Humanitarian Aid (2)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.08]	
Pre-AKP	0.347***	(0.018)	0.106***	(0.018)
Post-AKP	0.504***	(0.030)	0.146***	(0.021)
Common Language Group	[0.07]		[0.04]	
Pre-AKP	0.805***	(0.224)	0.488**	(0.172)
Post-AKP	0.414	(0.220)	0.864***	(0.165)
Common Religion	[0.65]		[0.02]	
Pre-AKP	0.309*	(0.134)	0.007	(0.125)
Post-AKP	0.237*	(0.109)	0.391**	(0.121)
Import from Donor	[0.05]		[0.89]	
Pre-AKP	−0.024	(0.029)	0.003	(0.026)
Post-AKP	0.049*	(0.023)	0.008	(0.031)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.30]	
Pre-AKP	2.306***	(0.358)	0.916***	(0.266)
Post-AKP	0.394	(0.280)	0.441	(0.436)
Infant Mortality	[0.35]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	−0.198	(0.108)	−0.045	(0.113)
Post-AKP	−0.086	(0.082)	−0.243**	(0.077)
GDP per capita	[0.18]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	−0.153*	(0.070)	−0.086	(0.063)
Post-AKP	−0.250***	(0.047)	−0.206***	(0.051)
Disaster Victims	[0.03]		[0.07]	
Pre-AKP	−0.045*	(0.022)	0.051*	(0.021)
Post-AKP	0.017	(0.022)	0.111***	(0.024)
Democracy	[0.44]		[0.08]	
Pre-AKP	−0.006	(0.007)	0.004	(0.008)
Post-AKP	0.001	(0.008)	0.021*	(0.008)
Political Terror Scale	[0.33]		[0.79]	
Pre-AKP	0.035	(0.045)	0.079**	(0.029)
Post-AKP	−0.021	(0.036)	0.092*	(0.046)
Distance	[0.03]		[0.05]	
Pre-AKP	−0.377***	(0.078)	−0.302***	(0.070)
Post-AKP	−0.151	(0.087)	−0.134	(0.086)
Population	[0.30]		[0.24]	
Pre-AKP	0.178***	(0.048)	0.003	(0.044)
Post-AKP	0.114**	(0.042)	−0.056	(0.045)
N	1715		1715	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.30. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.32: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Excl. Syria)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.92***	(0.02)	0.95***	(0.02)	1.20***	(0.03)	1.03***	(0.03)
Common Language Group	1.87***	(0.53)	0.13	(0.31)	1.71	(1.58)	4.20***	(1.03)
× DAC	−1.82***	(0.54)	0.35	(0.33)	−1.13	(1.58)	−2.83***	(1.07)
Common Religion	0.96***	(0.37)	0.32*	(0.19)	1.25	(1.04)	2.22***	(0.55)
× DAC	−0.56	(0.37)	0.03	(0.24)	−0.62	(1.08)	−2.08***	(0.60)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.08)	0.11**	(0.04)	0.13	(0.21)	−0.07	(0.15)
× DAC	0.25***	(0.08)	−0.05	(0.04)	0.20	(0.20)	0.31**	(0.15)
UN Voting Similarity	6.20***	(1.12)	0.49	(0.59)	5.19**	(2.46)	1.64	(2.49)
× DAC	−5.93***	(1.11)	−0.59	(0.52)	−4.32*	(2.50)	−1.61	(2.55)
Infant Mortality	−0.49*	(0.29)	−0.15	(0.14)	−1.36	(0.91)	−1.34***	(0.39)
× DAC	0.41	(0.29)	0.18**	(0.08)	0.96	(0.84)	1.06***	(0.36)
GDP per capita	−0.36**	(0.18)	−0.48***	(0.09)	−0.98*	(0.53)	−0.90***	(0.26)
× DAC	−0.07	(0.18)	0.11*	(0.06)	−0.01	(0.53)	−0.06	(0.23)
Disaster Victims	−0.13**	(0.06)	0.01	(0.04)	0.43	(0.26)	0.66***	(0.14)
× DAC	0.13**	(0.06)	0.00	(0.04)	−0.15	(0.26)	−0.29**	(0.12)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.07)	0.11**	(0.04)
× DAC	0.03	(0.02)	0.02*	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.10**	(0.04)
Political Terror Scale	0.10	(0.12)	−0.07	(0.07)	0.10	(0.29)	0.32	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.08	(0.12)	0.07	(0.06)	0.27	(0.30)	−0.10	(0.24)
Distance	−1.11***	(0.23)	−0.08	(0.14)	−1.80***	(0.46)	−0.59	(0.41)
× DAC	1.02***	(0.23)	−0.10	(0.13)	1.33***	(0.46)	0.41	(0.41)
Population	0.54***	(0.15)	0.19**	(0.08)	−0.10	(0.42)	−0.48**	(0.23)
× DAC	−0.56***	(0.15)	−0.10	(0.06)	−0.25	(0.41)	0.10	(0.21)
DAC indicator	0.18	(3.54)	0.76	(1.32)	−14.00	(9.67)	−11.88**	(5.20)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.96***	(0.08)	0.61***	(0.08)	2.98***	(0.22)	1.85***	(0.13)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.00	(0.00)	0.12***	(0.04)	0.06***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.08***	(0.03)	0.09***	(0.03)	−0.01	(0.07)	0.32***	(0.06)
Constant	−8.46**	(3.60)	−6.17***	(2.00)	−11.16	(10.76)	−1.04	(5.45)
σ	1.77***	(0.06)	1.73***	(0.06)	3.57***	(0.07)	2.94***	(0.07)
N	15250		21202		10474		15034	
Log-Likelihood	−24563.87		−34184.63		−10228.66		−18660.96	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit. **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.33: **Marginal Effects for Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Excluding Syria)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.01]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.609***	(0.026)	0.819***	(0.014)	0.531***	(0.068)	0.578***	(0.037)
DAC	0.728***	(0.012)	0.744***	(0.011)	0.342***	(0.008)	0.438***	(0.009)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.36]		[0.39]		[0.00]	
Turkey	1.236***	(0.350)	0.111	(0.266)	0.753	(0.689)	2.361***	(0.572)
DAC	0.040	(0.069)	0.374***	(0.098)	0.163	(0.084)	0.583***	(0.089)
Common Religion	[0.20]		[0.98]		[0.43]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.637**	(0.243)	0.276	(0.168)	0.552	(0.469)	1.250***	(0.322)
DAC	0.316***	(0.058)	0.272***	(0.077)	0.179*	(0.070)	0.060	(0.068)
Import from Donor	[0.00]		[0.17]		[0.69]		[0.10]	
Turkey	−0.068	(0.054)	0.096*	(0.037)	0.059	(0.094)	−0.039	(0.086)
DAC	0.113***	(0.017)	0.047***	(0.013)	0.096***	(0.013)	0.103***	(0.014)
UN Voting Similarty	[0.00]		[0.27]		[0.04]		[0.51]	
Turkey	4.098***	(0.652)	0.426	(0.509)	2.290*	(0.989)	0.924	(1.361)
DAC	0.213**	(0.082)	−0.076	(0.090)	0.248**	(0.086)	0.014	(0.086)
Infant Mortality	[0.19]		[0.04]		[0.18]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.323	(0.194)	−0.132	(0.122)	−0.598	(0.387)	−0.752***	(0.227)
DAC	−0.062	(0.078)	0.020	(0.079)	−0.113	(0.079)	−0.119	(0.076)
GDP per capita	[0.40]		[0.02]		[0.50]		[0.48]	
Turkey	−0.237*	(0.121)	−0.417***	(0.075)	−0.433	(0.234)	−0.505***	(0.150)
DAC	−0.339***	(0.046)	−0.290***	(0.045)	−0.283***	(0.049)	−0.407***	(0.050)
Disaster Victims	[0.03]		[0.98]		[0.34]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.087*	(0.041)	0.011	(0.034)	0.192	(0.120)	0.372***	(0.075)
DAC	0.000	(0.008)	0.012	(0.015)	0.081***	(0.019)	0.159***	(0.023)
Democracy	[0.10]		[0.10]		[0.72]		[0.02]	
Turkey	−0.012	(0.013)	−0.002	(0.012)	−0.009	(0.029)	0.060*	(0.024)
DAC	0.010*	(0.004)	0.012	(0.007)	0.001	(0.005)	0.004	(0.006)
Political Terror Scale	[0.55]		[0.21]		[0.64]		[0.50]	
Turkey	0.067	(0.079)	−0.058	(0.057)	0.043	(0.126)	0.182	(0.127)
DAC	0.020	(0.026)	0.006	(0.037)	0.103***	(0.026)	0.095**	(0.031)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.51]		[0.00]		[0.27]	
Turkey	−0.730***	(0.140)	−0.070	(0.125)	−0.795***	(0.187)	−0.334	(0.237)
DAC	−0.069	(0.036)	−0.142**	(0.052)	−0.135**	(0.044)	−0.077	(0.043)
Population	[0.00]		[0.10]		[0.76]		[0.36]	
Turkey	0.356***	(0.088)	0.166*	(0.068)	−0.044	(0.184)	−0.267*	(0.127)
DAC	−0.018	(0.025)	0.074*	(0.030)	−0.098***	(0.027)	−0.159***	(0.037)
N	15250		21202		10474		15034	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.
Based on Table A.32. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.34: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Disaggregating DAC Donors)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.91***	(0.02)	0.94***	(0.02)	1.18***	(0.03)	1.02***	(0.03)
Common Language Group	1.99***	(0.53)	0.16	(0.31)	1.87	(1.54)	4.16***	(1.01)
× *Rest of DAC*	−1.98***	(0.54)	0.32	(0.34)	0.54	(1.58)	−2.45**	(1.08)
× *Major Powers*	−1.77***	(0.54)	0.34	(0.34)	−5.14***	(1.64)	−3.84***	(1.05)
× *Generous Donors*	−2.26***	(0.62)	−0.58	(0.77)	−2.78	(2.39)	−4.31***	(1.57)
Common Religion	0.94***	(0.36)	0.33*	(0.19)	1.19	(1.02)	2.24***	(0.55)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.57	(0.37)	0.04	(0.24)	−0.87	(1.08)	−2.06***	(0.60)
× *Major Powers*	−0.63*	(0.37)	−0.05	(0.26)	−0.57	(1.06)	−2.24***	(0.60)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.48	(0.38)	0.02	(0.25)	−0.94	(1.09)	−2.00***	(0.63)
Imports from Donor	−0.10	(0.08)	0.11**	(0.04)	0.13	(0.21)	−0.07	(0.15)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.27***	(0.08)	−0.03	(0.04)	0.04	(0.20)	0.37**	(0.16)
× *Major Powers*	0.14	(0.09)	−0.09*	(0.05)	0.20	(0.22)	0.38**	(0.17)
× *Generous Donors*	0.20**	(0.09)	−0.13***	(0.04)	0.27	(0.21)	0.14	(0.16)
UN Voting Similarity	6.23***	(1.07)	0.54	(0.59)	5.41**	(2.38)	1.61	(2.44)
× *Rest of DAC*	−5.92***	(1.10)	−0.46	(0.43)	−3.69	(2.46)	−1.51	(2.69)
× *Major Powers*	−5.93***	(1.07)	−0.58	(0.60)	−3.70	(2.41)	−1.19	(2.49)
× *Generous Donors*	−5.55***	(1.02)	−1.01**	(0.47)	−3.28	(2.65)	−2.73	(2.55)
Infant Mortality	−0.47*	(0.28)	−0.15	(0.14)	−1.26	(0.88)	−1.36***	(0.39)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.47	(0.29)	0.20**	(0.08)	0.77	(0.85)	1.01***	(0.36)
× *Major Powers*	0.50*	(0.28)	0.24**	(0.09)	0.99	(0.82)	1.11***	(0.35)
× *Generous Donors*	0.19	(0.27)	0.10	(0.10)	0.89	(0.83)	1.21***	(0.36)
GDP per capita	−0.35**	(0.17)	−0.48***	(0.09)	−0.93*	(0.51)	−0.91***	(0.26)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.06	(0.18)	0.11*	(0.06)	−0.01	(0.52)	−0.18	(0.24)
× *Major Powers*	0.14	(0.17)	0.19**	(0.07)	0.06	(0.51)	0.01	(0.25)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.24	(0.18)	0.13*	(0.07)	−0.06	(0.51)	0.18	(0.24)
Disaster Victims	−0.12**	(0.06)	0.01	(0.04)	0.42*	(0.26)	0.67***	(0.13)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.11*	(0.06)	0.00	(0.04)	0.04	(0.26)	−0.30**	(0.12)
× *Major Powers*	0.12*	(0.06)	−0.03	(0.04)	−0.21	(0.26)	−0.33***	(0.13)
× *Generous Donors*	0.14**	(0.06)	0.01	(0.04)	−0.23	(0.25)	−0.29**	(0.12)
Democracy	−0.02	(0.02)	−0.00	(0.01)	−0.02	(0.06)	0.10**	(0.04)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.03	(0.02)	0.02**	(0.01)	0.00	(0.07)	−0.10**	(0.04)
× *Major Powers*	0.02	(0.02)	0.01	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.09**	(0.04)
× *Generous Donors*	0.04*	(0.02)	0.03**	(0.01)	0.02	(0.07)	−0.09**	(0.04)
Political Terror Scale	0.10	(0.12)	−0.07	(0.07)	0.11	(0.28)	0.31	(0.23)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.06	(0.12)	0.10*	(0.06)	0.40	(0.29)	−0.09	(0.23)
× *Major Powers*	−0.11	(0.12)	0.02	(0.07)	0.19	(0.31)	−0.17	(0.23)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.04	(0.12)	0.07	(0.07)	0.21	(0.31)	0.04	(0.25)
Distance	−1.08***	(0.22)	−0.09	(0.14)	−1.77***	(0.45)	−0.63	(0.40)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.95***	(0.22)	−0.07	(0.13)	0.77*	(0.45)	0.27	(0.41)
× *Major Powers*	0.96***	(0.23)	−0.07	(0.15)	1.90***	(0.44)	1.09***	(0.42)
× *Generous Donors*	1.21***	(0.23)	−0.14	(0.14)	1.90***	(0.52)	0.40	(0.43)
Population	0.52***	(0.14)	0.20**	(0.08)	−0.08	(0.41)	−0.48**	(0.22)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.52***	(0.15)	−0.12*	(0.06)	−0.17	(0.40)	0.11	(0.22)
× *Major Powers*	−0.49***	(0.15)	−0.04	(0.07)	−0.21	(0.41)	−0.01	(0.23)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.53***	(0.14)	−0.01	(0.08)	−0.32	(0.43)	0.18	(0.22)
Rest of DAC Indicator	−0.34	(3.36)	0.37	(1.30)	−9.38	(8.93)	−10.84**	(5.23)
Major Powers Indicator	0.24	(3.29)	−0.02	(1.46)	−19.48**	(9.23)	−17.16***	(5.12)
Generous Donors Indicator	1.00	(3.24)	1.21	(1.46)	−18.09*	(9.29)	−12.55**	(5.28)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.78***	(0.09)	0.66***	(0.07)	3.21***	(0.30)	1.85***	(0.15)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.04***	(0.01)	0.01	(0.00)	0.12***	(0.04)	0.06***	(0.02)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.09***	(0.03)	0.06*	(0.03)	0.02	(0.07)	0.31***	(0.06)
Constant	−6.96**	(3.37)	−6.45***	(1.90)	−14.35	(10.51)	−0.57	(5.41)
σ	1.77***	(0.06)	1.72***	(0.06)	3.53***	(0.07)	2.94***	(0.07)
N	15422		21037		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−24780.48		−34327.26		−10225.87		−18702.12	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p<0.1$, ** $p<0.05$, *** $p<0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit . **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid

Table A.35: **Marginal Effects for OECD DAC Members (Disaggregating DAC Donors)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.580***	(0.028)	0.819***	(0.016)	0.557***	(0.077)	0.573***	(0.036)
Rest of DAC	0.718***	(0.012)	0.740***	(0.012)	0.309***	(0.011)	0.437***	(0.009)
Major Powers	0.757***	(0.013)	0.762***	(0.014)	0.374***	(0.014)	0.438***	(0.013)
Generous Donors	0.728***	(0.012)	0.728***	(0.011)	0.331***	(0.009)	0.421***	(0.011)
Common Language Group	[0.00]		[0.46]		[0.00]		[0.00]	
Turkey	1.263***	(0.334)	0.141	(0.269)	0.886	(0.720)	2.336***	(0.564)
Rest of DAC	0.006	(0.089)	0.378***	(0.103)	0.633***	(0.107)	0.732***	(0.114)
Major Powers	0.179*	(0.088)	0.408***	(0.092)	−1.042***	(0.197)	0.136	(0.116)
Generous Donors	−0.213	(0.262)	−0.320	(0.553)	−0.257	(0.516)	−0.062	(0.497)
Common Religion	[0.34]		[0.77]		[0.33]		[0.00]	
Turkey	0.594**	(0.231)	0.289	(0.170)	0.564	(0.501)	1.259***	(0.323)
Rest of DAC	0.287***	(0.076)	0.296***	(0.076)	0.082	(0.095)	0.078	(0.085)
Major Powers	0.255***	(0.074)	0.232*	(0.103)	0.196*	(0.087)	0.001	(0.077)
Generous Donors	0.364***	(0.084)	0.274**	(0.092)	0.069	(0.078)	0.101	(0.090)
Import from Donor	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.04]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.065	(0.052)	0.093*	(0.037)	0.060	(0.101)	−0.040	(0.086)
Rest of DAC	0.136***	(0.019)	0.061***	(0.014)	0.045**	(0.016)	0.127***	(0.018)
Major Powers	0.029	(0.023)	0.016	(0.033)	0.105***	(0.026)	0.132***	(0.025)
Generous Donors	0.078***	(0.023)	−0.017	(0.014)	0.110***	(0.023)	0.029	(0.020)
UN Voting Similarity	[0.00]		[0.00]		[0.19]		[0.00]	
Turkey	3.956***	(0.589)	0.468	(0.512)	2.565*	(1.056)	0.907	(1.337)
Rest of DAC	0.245	(0.182)	0.060	(0.203)	0.452**	(0.175)	0.046	(0.214)
Major Powers	0.247*	(0.109)	−0.036	(0.070)	0.543***	(0.098)	0.183*	(0.073)
Generous Donors	0.538**	(0.187)	−0.365*	(0.179)	0.600**	(0.228)	−0.461*	(0.181)
Infant Mortality	[0.00]		[0.01]		[0.57]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.301	(0.181)	−0.135	(0.123)	−0.597	(0.407)	−0.764***	(0.226)
Rest of DAC	−0.003	(0.091)	0.038	(0.086)	−0.130	(0.099)	−0.148	(0.083)
Major Powers	0.026	(0.089)	0.066	(0.087)	−0.085	(0.088)	−0.108	(0.074)
Generous Donors	−0.226**	(0.082)	−0.045	(0.078)	−0.103	(0.073)	−0.062	(0.084)
GDP per capita	[0.00]		[0.04]		[0.82]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.222*	(0.113)	−0.420***	(0.076)	−0.441	(0.242)	−0.509***	(0.151)
Rest of DAC	−0.321***	(0.056)	−0.294***	(0.047)	−0.248***	(0.061)	−0.463***	(0.056)
Major Powers	−0.175***	(0.042)	−0.239***	(0.055)	−0.278***	(0.055)	−0.386***	(0.051)
Generous Donors	−0.470***	(0.063)	−0.275***	(0.052)	−0.278***	(0.052)	−0.299***	(0.057)
Disaster Victims	[0.04]		[0.43]		[0.01]		[0.01]	
Turkey	−0.076*	(0.038)	0.013	(0.034)	0.201	(0.124)	0.378***	(0.074)
Rest of DAC	−0.010	(0.012)	0.014	(0.016)	0.120***	(0.025)	0.159***	(0.025)
Major Powers	−0.001	(0.010)	−0.009	(0.019)	0.067**	(0.021)	0.148***	(0.023)
Generous Donors	0.018	(0.012)	0.020	(0.017)	0.055**	(0.018)	0.156***	(0.029)
Democracy	[0.07]		[0.01]		[0.72]		[0.08]	
Turkey	−0.010	(0.012)	−0.003	(0.012)	−0.007	(0.030)	0.058*	(0.024)
Rest of DAC	0.013*	(0.006)	0.013	(0.007)	−0.004	(0.006)	0.002	(0.007)
Major Powers	0.002	(0.005)	0.003	(0.008)	0.003	(0.006)	0.004	(0.006)
Generous Donors	0.016**	(0.005)	0.019**	(0.007)	0.001	(0.004)	0.008	(0.007)
Political Terror Scale	[0.34]		[0.15]		[0.42]		[0.06]	
Turkey	0.063	(0.077)	−0.058	(0.058)	0.053	(0.134)	0.171	(0.127)
Rest of DAC	0.028	(0.029)	0.024	(0.037)	0.135***	(0.031)	0.093**	(0.036)
Major Powers	−0.011	(0.033)	−0.038	(0.049)	0.098**	(0.031)	0.060	(0.031)
Generous Donors	0.044	(0.034)	0.006	(0.041)	0.091**	(0.029)	0.144***	(0.039)
Distance	[0.00]		[0.72]		[0.00]		[0.00]	
Turkey	−0.689***	(0.126)	−0.083	(0.124)	−0.839***	(0.192)	−0.351	(0.229)
Rest of DAC	−0.108*	(0.042)	−0.132**	(0.051)	−0.263***	(0.037)	−0.150**	(0.048)
Major Powers	−0.105*	(0.050)	−0.134	(0.092)	0.041	(0.069)	0.200***	(0.052)
Generous Donors	0.096	(0.069)	−0.185**	(0.068)	0.035	(0.073)	−0.092	(0.081)
Population	[0.00]		[0.01]		[0.49]		[0.17]	
Turkey	0.331***	(0.083)	0.171*	(0.068)	−0.040	(0.194)	−0.268*	(0.127)
Rest of DAC	−0.001	(0.033)	0.057	(0.030)	−0.066*	(0.031)	−0.158***	(0.043)
Major Powers	0.028	(0.028)	0.124*	(0.049)	−0.094**	(0.037)	−0.208***	(0.044)
Generous Donors	−0.009	(0.039)	0.142***	(0.040)	−0.114***	(0.034)	−0.121**	(0.046)
N	15422		21307		10532		15097	

Marginal effects and Wald tests of equality of margins.

Based on Table A.34. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A.36: **Turkey vs OECD DAC Members (Japan Among Major Donors)**

	Economic Aid				Humanitarian Aid			
	Pre-2003 (1)		Post-2003 (2)		Pre-2003 (3)		Post-2003 (4)	
Lagged Aid	0.913***	(0.020)	0.940***	(0.020)	1.176***	(0.027)	1.020***	(0.031)
Common Language Group	1.989***	(0.530)	0.162	(0.308)	1.869	(1.536)	4.158***	(1.011)
× *Rest of DAC*	−1.982***	(0.536)	0.318	(0.336)	0.544	(1.576)	−2.450*	(1.079)
× *Major Powers*	−1.773**	(0.539)	0.342	(0.345)	−5.141**	(1.635)	−3.840***	(1.053)
× *Generous Donors*	−2.256***	(0.617)	−0.576	(0.766)	−2.780	(2.388)	−4.308**	(1.572)
Common Religion	0.936**	(0.360)	0.332	(0.194)	1.189	(1.023)	2.241***	(0.546)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.572	(0.367)	0.044	(0.240)	−0.875	(1.081)	−2.058***	(0.595)
× *Major Powers*	−0.628	(0.371)	−0.046	(0.260)	−0.572	(1.055)	−2.238***	(0.601)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.479	(0.378)	0.022	(0.246)	−0.943	(1.092)	−1.995**	(0.630)
Imports from Donor	−0.102	(0.083)	0.107*	(0.043)	0.127	(0.208)	−0.071	(0.153)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.274**	(0.085)	−0.030	(0.041)	0.044	(0.201)	0.367*	(0.156)
× *Major Powers*	0.137	(0.087)	−0.087	(0.051)	0.203	(0.221)	0.378*	(0.167)
× *Generous Donors*	0.200*	(0.086)	−0.129**	(0.042)	0.265	(0.215)	0.141	(0.159)
UN Voting Similarity	6.230***	(1.070)	0.537	(0.590)	5.409*	(2.382)	1.615	(2.439)
× *Rest of DAC*	−5.917***	(1.102)	−0.461	(0.431)	−3.687	(2.455)	−1.506	(2.685)
× *Major Powers*	−5.932***	(1.067)	−0.581	(0.601)	−3.704	(2.414)	−1.188	(2.486)
× *Generous Donors*	−5.554***	(1.021)	−1.009*	(0.467)	−3.279	(2.650)	−2.733	(2.548)
Infant Mortality	−0.474	(0.282)	−0.154	(0.141)	−1.259	(0.876)	−1.360***	(0.389)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.470	(0.294)	0.203*	(0.083)	0.765	(0.845)	1.015**	(0.357)
× *Major Powers*	0.505	(0.283)	0.236*	(0.093)	0.993	(0.820)	1.109**	(0.352)
× *Generous Donors*	0.190	(0.273)	0.096	(0.100)	0.892	(0.827)	1.210***	(0.358)
GDP per capita	−0.349*	(0.174)	−0.482***	(0.089)	−0.929	(0.511)	−0.905***	(0.258)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.059	(0.180)	0.109	(0.062)	−0.014	(0.519)	−0.175	(0.237)
× *Major Powers*	0.138	(0.168)	0.186*	(0.075)	0.057	(0.513)	0.005	(0.252)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.241	(0.177)	0.126	(0.073)	−0.058	(0.510)	0.181	(0.243)
Disaster Victims	−0.120*	(0.061)	0.015	(0.040)	0.423	(0.260)	0.673***	(0.135)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.107	(0.062)	0.004	(0.038)	0.035	(0.256)	−0.302*	(0.119)
× *Major Powers*	0.119	(0.061)	−0.026	(0.039)	−0.213	(0.257)	−0.329**	(0.125)
× *Generous Donors*	0.143*	(0.062)	0.012	(0.038)	−0.227	(0.253)	−0.295*	(0.119)
Democracy	−0.016	(0.019)	−0.003	(0.014)	−0.016	(0.064)	0.104*	(0.041)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.033	(0.021)	0.020*	(0.010)	0.002	(0.069)	−0.098*	(0.040)
× *Major Powers*	0.018	(0.020)	0.006	(0.009)	0.025	(0.066)	−0.094*	(0.038)
× *Generous Donors*	0.035	(0.020)	0.027*	(0.012)	0.018	(0.066)	−0.085*	(0.041)
Political Terror Scale	0.100	(0.121)	−0.067	(0.066)	0.113	(0.285)	0.305	(0.229)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.064	(0.125)	0.098	(0.060)	0.400	(0.288)	−0.087	(0.235)
× *Major Powers*	−0.113	(0.120)	0.020	(0.067)	0.195	(0.307)	−0.166	(0.229)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.044	(0.118)	0.075	(0.066)	0.210	(0.314)	0.045	(0.245)
Distance	−1.084***	(0.218)	−0.095	(0.142)	−1.769***	(0.450)	−0.625	(0.403)
× *Rest of DAC*	0.947***	(0.218)	−0.073	(0.125)	0.769	(0.450)	0.275	(0.405)
× *Major Powers*	0.958***	(0.230)	−0.071	(0.151)	1.898***	(0.437)	1.091**	(0.417)
× *Generous Donors*	1.205***	(0.232)	−0.145	(0.139)	1.895***	(0.520)	0.403	(0.432)
Population	0.521***	(0.144)	0.196*	(0.079)	−0.084	(0.409)	−0.478*	(0.224)
× *Rest of DAC*	−0.522***	(0.148)	−0.124	(0.064)	−0.167	(0.403)	0.108	(0.217)
× *Major Powers*	−0.487***	(0.148)	−0.043	(0.073)	−0.212	(0.410)	−0.008	(0.227)
× *Generous Donors*	−0.532***	(0.144)	−0.013	(0.079)	−0.322	(0.434)	0.185	(0.219)
Rest of DAC Indicator	−0.335	(3.362)	0.366	(1.302)	−9.380	(8.932)	−10.836*	(5.226)
Major Powers Indicator	0.237	(3.290)	−0.016	(1.461)	−19.479*	(9.232)	−17.159***	(5.117)
Generous Donors Indicator	1.003	(3.241)	1.207	(1.462)	−18.091	(9.293)	−12.554*	(5.277)
Donor's GDP per capita	0.782***	(0.089)	0.657***	(0.072)	3.211***	(0.300)	1.849***	(0.150)
Donor's GDP Growth	−0.038***	(0.009)	0.005	(0.005)	0.117**	(0.039)	0.059***	(0.015)
Donor's Disaster Victims	0.089**	(0.028)	0.058	(0.030)	0.025	(0.069)	0.314***	(0.062)
N	15422		21307		10532		15097	
Log-Likelihood	−24780.481		−34327.263		−10225.866		−18702.125	

Recipient-clustered robust s.e. in parentheses. * $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. **Estimator:** Tobit . **Dependent Variable:** Amount of Aid