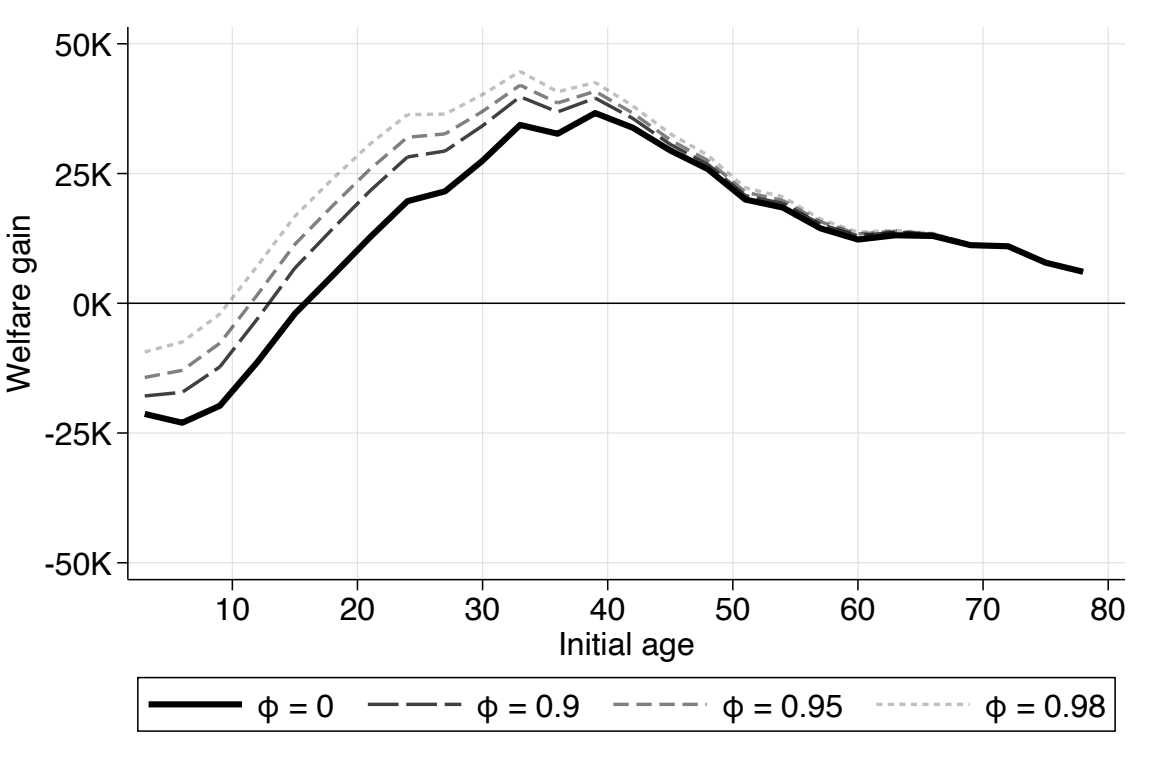
50K
25K
0K
-25K
-50K
Welfare gain
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
80
Initial age
ϕ = 0
ϕ = 0.9
ϕ = 0.95
ϕ = 0.98