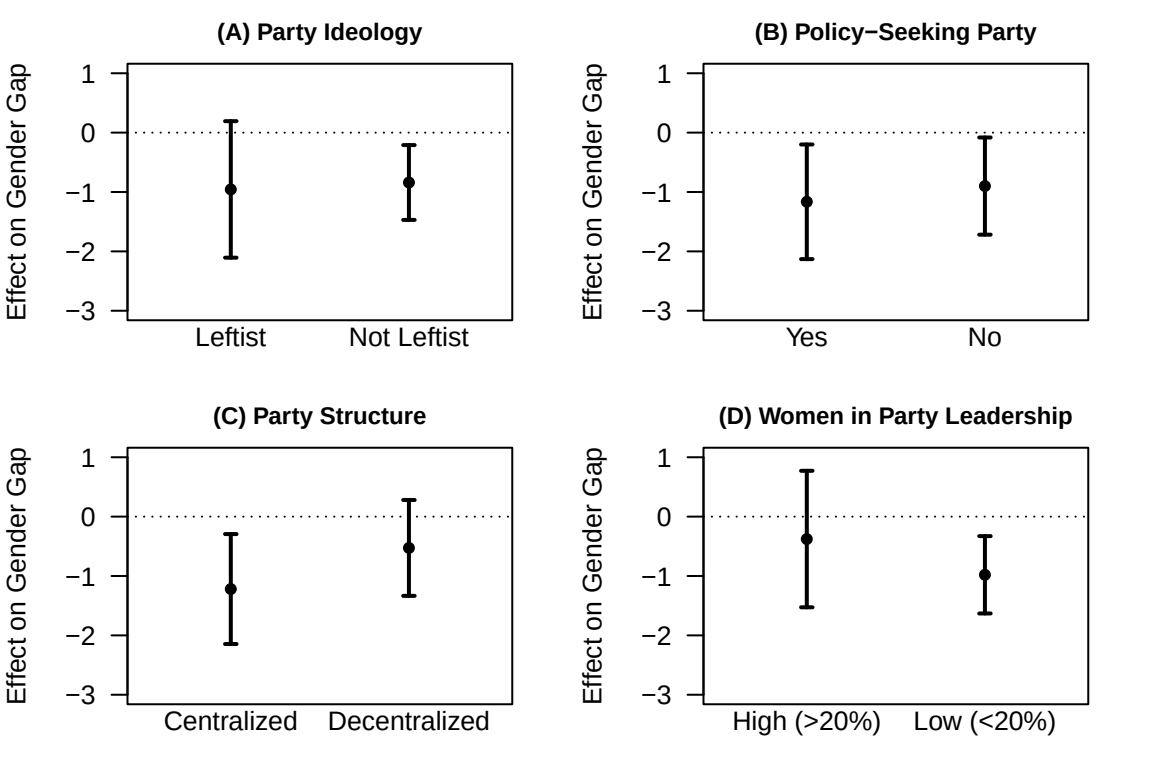
(A) Party Ideology
Effect on Gender Gap
1
0
−1
−2
−3
Leftist
Not Leftist
(B) Policy−Seeking Party
Effect on Gender Gap
1
0
−1
−2
−3
Yes
No
(C) Party Structure
Effect on Gender Gap
1
0
−1
−2
−3
Centralized
Decentralized
(D) Women in Party Leadership
Effect on Gender Gap
1
0
−1
−2
−3
High (>20%)
Low (<20%)