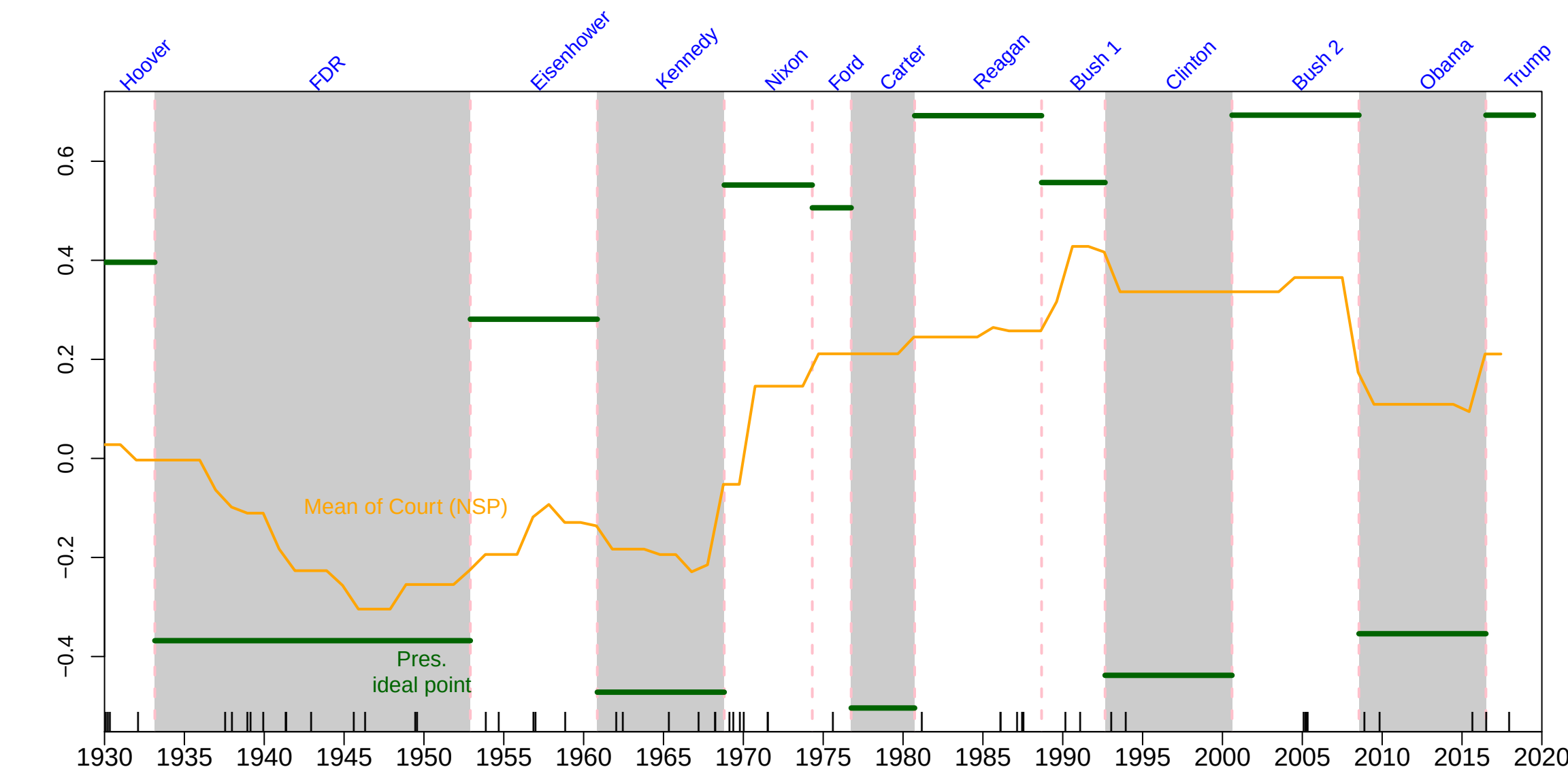
Hoover
FDR
Eisenhower
Kennedy
Nixon
Ford
Carter
Reagan
Bush 1
Clinton
Bush 2
Obama
Trump
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2
−0.4
Mean of Court (NSP)
Pres.
ideal point
1930
1935
1940
1945
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975
1980
1985
1990
1995
2000
2005
2010
2015
2020