BRITISH GENERAL ELECTION STUDY 1987

THE CROSS-SECTION

CODEBOOK

JANUARY 1989

NOTE TO USERS OF THIS CODEBOOK

The 1987 British Election Study cross-section survey is a nationally representative probability sample interviewed following the 1987 General Election. The issued sample contained 6000 names drawn from the Electoral Registers of England, Wales and Scotland (south of the Caledonian canal). 3826 respondents completed personal interviews and 3414 returned the self-completion supplement.

This codebook begins with items on the issued sample as a whole. Note that the variable TURNOUT is derived from data obtained independently of the survey from the records held in the Lord Chancellor's Office. Any user of this variable is asked to acknowledge the contribution of Kevin Swaddle. For further details see K Swaddle and A Heath, 'Official and reported turnout in the British General Election of 1987', BJPS (forthcoming).

The 1987 BGES is a collaborative venture between Social and Community Planning Research and Nuffield College, Oxford. It was directed by Anthony Heath, Roger Jowell, John Curtice, Julia Field and Sharon Witherspoon. It was funded jointly by the Sainsbury Trusts, the ESRC and Pergamon Press. This Code Book was prepared by Shirley Parker and Katie Draper.

1/1-4	SERIALNO	Serial Number	0001-6000
1/7-9	SCPRAREA	Initial area number	
BATCH	Identification of punching batches		as punched
1/13-15	OPCSNO	OPCS constituency number for addresses initially sampled	
1/16-18	PANO	Press Association constituency number for addresses sampled	
1/19	MOVER	If postcode of address where respondent was found was not the same as the sampled address, code 1 used	1281
1/29-32	INTNO	SCPR interviewer number	
1/33-34	VARC	Contacting the address	20 Contacted info obtained 5822 21 Empty/demolished 97 22 No contact 75 23 Complete refusal of info 6
	VARD	Locating the named respondent	-1 Skipped 6 30 Resident 5151 31 Dead 66 32 Emigrated 25 33 Local mover 241 34 Moved out of area,

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			address known	77
			35 Moved, address unknown	313
			36 No info re whereabouts	121
	VARE	Productivity summary	-1 Skipped	531
			51 Interview without self completion	411
			61 Interview with self completion	3415
			71 No int - not contacted	137
			72 No int - refused	1017
			73 No int - broken appt	72
			74 No int - illness	29

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			75 No int - away/in hospital	79
			76 No int - senile/ incapacitated	102
			77 No int - refusal by proxy	137
			79 No int - other reason	67
			99	3
1/42	VARF1	Info on unproductives: sex	-1 Skipped	116
			1 Man	2773
			2 Woman	3066
			8 Couldn't establish	45
1/43	VARF2	Info on unproductives: age	-1 Skipped	116
			1 Under 35	1550
			2 35-64	2601
			3 65+	1123
			8 Couldn't establish	485
			9 No answer	125
1/44-48	WEIGHT	Weights for regional differences in response rates	see Note B	
1/60	TURNOUT	Official Turnout	0 Under age & Unproduct	5
			1 Yes	4316
			2 No	1391
			3 Not currently on reg	11
			7 Missing data	136
			8 DK	1
			9 Postal vote	140
2/7	V1	Did you care which Party won recent general election?	1 Cared a good deal	2939
			2 Didn't care very much	885
			9 Not answered	2
2/8	V2A 3099	During the election campaign, did you watch/listen to any broadcasts on TV or radio?	1 Yes	
			2 No	725
			9 Not answered	2
2/9	V2B 1	During the election campaign, did you read any newspaper articles about the election?	1 Yes	2591
			2 No	1234
			9 Not answered	
2/10-11	V2C	(If V2B code 1) Which daily morning paper did you read most?	-1 Skipped	1235
			01 (Scot) Daily Express	281
			02 Daily Mail	330
			03 Daily Mirror/Record	527
			04 Daily Star	85
			05 The Sun	376
			06 Today	38

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			07 Daily Telegraph	232
			08 Financial Times	10
			09 The Guardian	145
			10 The Independent	94
			11 The Times	74
			12 Morning Star	4
			13 London Daily News	3
			14 More than one	38
			96 Other regional	165
			97 Other (specify)	16
			98 None Regularly	156
			99 Not answered	17
2/12	V2D	Did you go to hear any candi-date at a political meeting?	1 Yes	104
			2 No	3721
			9 Not answered	1
13	V2E	Did you do any canvassing or other work for a candidate?	1 Yes	93
			2 No	3727
			9 Not answered	6
2/14	V2F	Did you have any political party's poster in your window?	1 Yes	430
			2 No	3389
			9 Not answered	7
2/15	V3A 1786	Did a canvasser from any Party call at your home during the election campaign?	1 Yes	1 Yes
			2 No	2026 No
			8 Don't know	14
		(If V3A Code 1)		
2/16	V3B1 975	Conservative canvasser called	1 Yes	1 Yes
2/17	V3B2	Labour canvasser called	2 Yes	982
2/18	V3B3	Alliance canvasser called	3 Yes	778
2/19	V3B4	SNP canvasser called	6 Yes	20
2/20	V3B5 34	Plaid Cymru canvasser called	7 Yes	7 Yes
2/21	V3B6 21	Green Party canvasser called	8 Yes	8 Yes
2/22	V3B7 3	Other party canvasser called	7 Yes	7 Yes
2/23	V3B8 79	Don't know if canvasser called	8 Yes	8 Yes
2/24	V3B9	National Front/British National	9 Yes	9 Yes

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
	0	British Movement canvasser called		
2/25	V3B10	Communist Party canvasser called	1 Yes	2
2/26	V4	Do you know whether the Alliance candidate in your constituency was a Liberal or a Social Democrat?	1 Yes, liberal 2 Yes, SDP 4 No, don't remember 9	996 643 2187

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
2/27	V5A 2377	Which is better for Britain, government formed by one Party on its own or two parties in coalition?	1 One govt/one party 2 One govt/2 (or more) parties 8 Don't know/depends on policies 9 Not answered	1 1152 290 7
2/28	V5B 436	(If V5A code 2) Which groupings do you think would provide the best government Britain?	-1 Skipped 1 Conservative 2 Labour and Alliance 3 Conservative and Labour 4 Other groupings 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2674 1 291 237 121 65 2
2/29-30	V5C 21	(If V5B code 4) Which grouping is that? (WRITE IN)	-1 Skipped 01 Liberal/SDP, etc 02 Nationalist & some other party 03 3 or more/all parties 04 Other combinations 98 Don't know	3705 01 6 60 29 5
2/31-32		(SPARE)		
2/33	V6A 3295	Did you manage to vote in the general election?	1 Yes, voted 2 No	1 531
2/34-35	V6B1	First reason for not voting	(See Appendix A for detailed descriptions of these codes) -1 Skipped 01 Deliberately abstained 02 Work prevented me 03 Sickness prevented me 04 Away on election day 05 Other commitments/no time 06 Not interested 07 Ambivalent, undecided 08 Vote wouldn't have affected outcome 09 Religious reasons	3295 27 55 48 136 34 72 27 25 9

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			10 Respondent had moved	39
			11 Polling card/station problem	8
			12 Never vote	13
			97 Other answers	27
			99 Not answered	11
2/36-37	V6B2	2nd reason for not voting	-1	3742
			01 Deliberately abstained	5
			02 Work prevented me	3
			03 Sickness prevented me	3
			04 Away on election day	4
			05 Other commitments/no time	5
			06 Not interested	18
			07 Ambivalent, undecided	6
			08 Vote wouldn't have affected outcome	18
			09 Relgious reasons	3
			10 Respondent had moved	2
			12 Never vote	9
			97 Other answers	8
2/38-39	V6B3	3rd reason for not voting	-1 Skipped	3820
			04 Away on election day	1
			06 Not interested	2
			07 Ambivalent, undecided	1
			08 Vote wouldn't have affected outcome	2
2/40/-41	V6B4	4th reason for not voting	-1 Skipped	3826
2/42-43	V6B5	5th reason for not voting	-1 Skipped	3826
2/44-45	V6C	(If V6A code 2) Suppose you had voted, which Party would you have been most likely to vote for?	-1 Skipped	3295
			01 Conservative	214
			02 Labour	147
			03 SDP/Lib Alliance	88
			06 Scottish National	5
			07 Plaid Cymru	0
			08 Green Party	2
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement	0
			10 Communist Party	1
			96 Refused to disclose	3
			97 Other (specify)	2
			98 None/don't know	66
			99 Not answered	3
2/46	V7	(If V6A code 1) When did you decide to vote the way you	-1 Skipped	531
			1 Long time ago	2035

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
		did?	2 Sometime last year	265
			3 Sometime this year	289
			4 During campaign	682
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	15

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
2/47-48	V8A	(If V6A code 1) Which party did you vote for in the general election?	-1 Skipped 01 Conservative 02 Labour 03 SDP/Lib Alliance 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 08 Green Party 09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement 10 Communist Party 95 Refused 98 Don't know/none	531 1405 1000 754 29 10 6 0 0 89 2
2/49-50	V8B	(If V8A NE 95 or 98) Was there any time during the general election campaign when you seriously thought you might vote for another Party?	-1 Skipped 01 Conservative 02 Labour 03 SDP/Lib Alliance 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 08 Green Party 09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement 10 Communist Party 90 No/none 96 More than one Party thought about 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know 99 Not answered	622 218 168 420 27 3 12 1 9 228 17 1 16 23
2/51-52	V8C	(If V8A NE 95 or 98) If the voting paper had required you to give 2 votes, in order of preference, which Party would you have put as your second choice?	-1 Skipped 01 Conservative 02 Labour 03 SDP/Lib Alliance 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 08 Green Party 09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement 10 Communist Party 90 No/one 97 Other (specify) 98 Don't know 99 Not answered	622 561 362 1581 65 24 47 0 4 339 9 166 46
2/53	V9A	(If V6A code 1) Which comes closest to the main reason you voted the way you did?	-1 Skipped 1 Always vote that way 2 Thought it was the best party 3 Preferred party had	531 748 2210 211

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			no chance of winning	
			4 Voted against Party(ies) or candidate	18
			5 Voted for candidate not party	16
			6 Tactical voting (given as an explicit answer)	8
			7 Other (specify)	54
			8 None of these	29
			9 Not answered	1
2/54-55	V9B	(If V9A code 3) Which was the Party you really preferred?	-1 Skipped	3615
			01 Conservative	27
			02 Labour	69
			03 SDP/Lib Alliance	90
			06 Scottish National	10
			07 Plaid Cymru	3
			08 Green Party	7
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement	0
			10 Communist Party	0
			96 Refused to disclose	3
			97 Other (specify)	1
			98 Don't know	1
			99 Not answered	0
2/56-57	V9C	(If V9A codes 4-7) Would you have preferred to vote for a different Party? IF YES: Which one?	-1 Skipped	3730
			01 Conservative	18
			02 Labour	4
			03 SDP/Lib Alliance	5
			06 Scottish National	0
			07 Plaid Cymru	0
			08 Green Party	1
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement	0
			10 Communist Party	0
			90 NO - no other Party preferred	64
			96 Refused to disclose	0
			97 Other (specify)	1
			98 Don't know	0
			99 Not answered	3
2/57-59		(SPARE)		
2/60-61	V10A	Thinking back to Election Day, do you remember which Party you thought would win <u>this</u> <u>constituency</u>? IF YES: Which Party? (Do not prompt)	01 Conservative	2007
			02 Labour	1240
			03 SDP/Lib Alliance	241
			06 Scottish National	1
			07 Plaid Cymru	1
			08 Green Party	0

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement 0	
			10 Communist Party 0	
			96 Refused to disclose 1	
			97 Other (specify) 4	
			98 Didn't think/don't remember/don't know 328	
			99 Not answered 3	
2/62-63	V10B	On Election Day, do you remember which Party you thought would win the most seats <u>nationally</u>? IF YES: Which Party?	01 Conservative 3089	
			02 Labour 331	
			03 SDP/Lib Alliance 22	
			06 Scottish National 0	
			07 Plaid Cymru 0	
			08 Green Party 0	
			90 Expected no winner 37	
			96 Refused to disclose 1	
			97 Other (specify) 1	
			98 Didn't think/don't remember/don't know 338	
			99 Not answered 7	
2/64	V11 1372	Proportional representation: Should voting system be changed to give smaller parties fairer share of MPs, or kept as is to produce effective government?	1 Change the system	
			2 Keep it as it is 2222	
			8 Don't know 228	
			9 Not answered 4	
2/65-66	V12A	Party ID: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (which political party)?	01 Conservative	1415
			02 Labour 1150	
			03 Alliance 24	
			04 Liberal 412	
			05 Social Democrat 183	
			06 Scottish National 30	
			07 Plaid Cymru 11	
			08 Green Party 11	
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement 0	
			10 Communist Party 0	
			11 Socialist 8	
			12 Floating Voter 3	
			90 No/none 415	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			96 Refused	36
			97 Other (specify)	19
			98 Don't know	107
			99 Not answered	2
2/67-68	V12B	(If V12A code 90 or 98) Do you generally think of yourself as a little closer to one of the Parties than the others? IF YES: Which Party?	-1 Skipped	3304
			01 Conservative	125
			02 Labour	75
			03 Alliance	13
			04 Liberal	28
			05 Social Democrat	22
			06 Scottish National	3
			07 Plaid Cymru	0
			08 Green Party	1
			09 National Front, British National Party, British Movement	0
			10 Communist Party	0
			11 Socialist	0
			12 Floating Voter	0
			90 None/no	197
			96 Refused to disclose	1
			97 Other (specify)	2
			98 Don't know	28
			99 Not answered	27
2/69	V12C	(If Party coded at V12A or V12B) Would you call yourself (strength of Party ID)	-1 Skipped	294
			1 Very strong	714
			2 Fairly strong	1572
			3 Not very strong	1067
			8 Don't know	24
			9 Not answered	155
2/70	V13A	How do you feel about the Conservative Party?	1 Strongly in favour	584
			2 In favour	1199
			3 Neither in favour nor against	752
			4 Against	594
			5 Strongly against	653
			8 Don't know/can't say	31
			9 Not answered	13
2/71	V13B	How do you feel about the Labour Party?	1 Strongly in favour	470
			2 In favour	791
			3 Neither in favour nor against	664
			4 Against	1041
			5 Strongly against	805
			8 Don't know/can't say	40
			9 Not answered	15

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
2/72	V13C	How do you feel about the Social Democratic Party?	1 Strongly in favour 2 In favour 3 Neither in favour or against 4 Against 5 Strongly against 8 Don't know/can't say 9 Not answered	91 859 1798 711 175 176 16
2/73	V13D	How do you feel about the Liberal Party?	1 Strongly in favour 2 In favour 3 Neither in favour or against 4 Against 5 Strongly against 8 Don't know/can't say 9 Not answered	177 1023 1714 610 138 135 29
2/74	V13E	IF SCOTLAND: How do you feel about the Scottish Nationalist Party?	-1 Skipped 1 Strongly in favour 2 In favour 3 Neither in favour or against 4 Against 5 Strongly against 8 Don't know/can't say 9 Not answered	3460 25 107 100 87 35 11 1
2/75	V13F	IF WALES: How do you feel about Plaid Cymru?	-1 Skipped 1 Strongly in favour 2 In favour 3 Neither in favour or against 4 Against 5 Strongly against 8 Don't know/can't say 9 Not answered	3611 6 49 64 53 30 5 8
2/76	V14A	Liberal Party-closer to Conservative Party or Labour?	1 Closer to Conservative Party 2 Closer to Labour 3 No difference/ neither 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1781 1207 328 506 4
2/77	V14B	SDP-closer to Conservative Party or Labour?	1 Closer to Conservative Party 2 Closer to Labour 3 No difference/ neither 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1490 1324 268 698 46

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
2/78	V14C	Difference between Liberals and SDP?	1 Great difference 2 Some difference 3 Not much difference 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	450 1696 1359 318 3
2/79	V14D	Difference between Conservative Party and Labour?	1 Great difference 2 Some difference 3 Not much difference 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	3196 407 173 46 4
2/80	V14E	Do you think there is <u>more</u> difference between Conservative Party and Labour now than in 1983?	1 More now 2 Same 3 Less now 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2140 1211 226 242 7
3/7	V15A	INTERVIEWER CHECK	2 Did not vote/ refused voting information/don't know vote	622
	(15B)	(If Party coded at V8A) Can you say a bit about why you decided to vote for that) Party?	)	
3/8-10	V15B1	1st. reason)		
3/11-13	V15B2	2nd. reason)		
3/14-16	V15B3	3rd. reason)	SEE	
3/17-19	V15B4	4th. reason)	APPENDIX B	
3/20-22	V15B5	5th. (reason)	)	FOR
3/23-25	V15B6	6th. (reason)	)	CODE
3/26-28	V15B7	7th. (reason)	)	FRAME
3/29-31	V15B8	8th. (reason)	)	
3/32-34	V15B9	9th. (reason)	)	
3/35-37	V15B10	10th. (reason)	)	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
3/38-40	V15B11	11th. (reason)	)	
3/41-42		(SPARE)		

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
3/43	V16A	(If V8A code 01,02 or 03) Have you ever voted for any other Party in any general election since 1964?	-1 Skipped 1 Yes 2 No other party 3 Not voted in election (since '64) 9 Not answered	667 1151 1865 129 14
3/44	V16B1	(If V16A code 1 and V8A code 02 or 03) Have you ever voted Conservative in a general election since 1964?	-1 Skipped 1 Yes 2 No 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	3090 385 342 2 7
3/45	V16B2	(If V16A code 1 and V8A code 01 or 03) Have you ever voted Labour in a general election since 1964?	-1 Skipped 1 Yes 2 No 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2863 561 387 9 6
3/46	V16B3	(If V16A code 1 and V8A code 01 or 02) Have you ever voted Liberal or SDP or Alliance in a general election since '64?	-1 Skipped 1 Yes 2 No 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	3223 278 313 2 10
		(If V16B1 code 1) You say you have voted Conservative in a general election since 1964. Why do you not support the Conservative Party nowadays?		
3/47-50	V17A1	1st reason)SEE		
3/51-54	V17A2	2nd reason)APPENDIX B		
3/55-58	V17A3	3rd reason)FOR		
3/59-63	V17A4	4th reason)CODE		
3/63-66	V17A5	5th reason)FRAME		
		(If V16B2 code 1) You say you have voted Labour in a general election since 1964. Why do you <u>not</u> support the Labour Party nowadays?		
3/67-70	V17B1	1st reason)	SEE	
3/71-74	V17B2	2nd reason)	APPENDIX B	
3/75-78	V17B3	3rd reason)	FOR	
3/79-80)	V17B4	4th reason)	CODE	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
4/7-8)				
4/9-12	V17B5	5th reason)	FRAME	
		(If V16B3 code 1) You say you have voted Lib/SDP/Alliance in a general election since 1964. Why do you not support them now?		
4/13-16	V17C1	1st reason)	SEE	
4/17-20	V17C2	2nd reason)	APPENDIX B	
4/21-24	V17C3	3rd reason)	FOR	
4/25-28	V17C4	4th reason)	CODE	
4/28-32	V17C5	5th reason)	FRAME	
4/33-38		(SPARE)		
4/40	V18FIL	Filter questions for 18a, b and c	1. ask why not Labour 2. ask why not Alliance 3. ask why not Conservative 4. ask why not Alliance 5. ask why not Labour 6. ask why not Conservative	
		Note: if V18FIL equals 1 or 5 respondent is asked why does not support Labour; if 3 or 6, Conservative; if 2 or 4, Alliance		
4/41-43	V18A	1st reason why not support other party)	SEE	
4/44-46	V18B	2nd reason)		
4/47-49	V18C	3rd reason)	APPENDIX B	
4/50-52	V18D	4th reason)		
4/53-55	V18E	5th reason)	FOR	
4/56-58	V18F	6th reason)		
4/59-61	V18G	7th reason)	CODE	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
4/62-64	V18H	8th reason)	FRAME	
4/65-67	V18I	9th reason)		
4/68-70	V18J	10th reason)		
4/71-80		(SPARE)		
5/7	V19A1	Extreme/Moderate: the Conservative Party?	1 Extreme	1793
			2 Moderate	1528
			3 Neither or both	239
			8 Don't know	257
			9 Not answered	9
5/8	V19A2	Extreme/Moderate: the Labour Party	1 Extreme	1885
			2 Moderate	1427
			3 Neither or both	260
			8 Don't know	244
			9 Not answered	10
5/9	V19A3	Extreme/Moderate: the SDP/Lib Alliance?	1 Extreme	167
			2 Moderate	2626
			3 Neither or both	360
			8 Don't know	660
			9 Not answered	13
5/10	V19B1	United/Divided: the Conservative Party?	1 United	2649
			2 Divided	853
			3 Neither or both	108
			8 Don't know	209
			9 Not answered	7
5/11	V19B2	United/Divided: the Labour Party?	1 United	850
			2 Divided	2655
			3 Neither or both	116
			8 Don't know	198
			9 Not answered	7
5/12	V19B3	United/Divided: the SDP/Lib Alliance?	1 United	400
			2 Divided	2924
			3 Neither or both	105
			8 Don't know	389
			9 Not answered	8
5/13	V19C1 2243	Good for one/all classes: the Conservative Party?	1 Good for one class	
			2 Good for all classes	1353
			3 Neither or both	125

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			8 Don't know	95
			9 Not answered	10
5/14	V19C2	Good for one/all classes: the	1 Good for one class	2122
		Labour Party?	2 Good for all classes	1192
			3 Neither or both	323
			8 Don't know	179
			9 Not answered	10
5/15	V19C3	Good for one/all classes: the	1 Good for one class	378
		SDP/Lib Alliance?	2 Good for all classes	2135
			3 Neither or both	429
			8 Don't know	873
			9 Not answered	11
5/16	V19D1	Capable of being strong government: the Conservative Party?	1 Capable of being strong govt	3529
			2 Not capable of being strong govt	183
			3 Neither or both	23
			8 Don't know	84
			9 Not answered	7
5/17	V19D2	Capable of being strong government: the Labour Party?	1 Capable of being strong govt	1296
			2 Not capable of being strong govt	2260
			3 Neither or both	59
			8 Don't know	203
			9 Not answered	8
5/18	V19D3	Capable of being strong government: the SDP/Lib Alliance?	1 Capable of being strong govt	643
			2 Not capable of being strong govt	2463
			3 Neither or both	146
			8 Don't know	566
			9 Not answered	8
5/19	V19E1	Caring/uncaring: the Conservative Party?	1 Caring	1626
			2 Uncaring	1751
			3 Neither or both	314
			8 Don't know	124
			9 Not answered	11
5/20	V19E2	Caring/uncaring: the Labour Party?	1 Caring	2602
			2 Uncaring	706
			3 Neither or both	274
			8 Don't know	234
			9 Not answered	10

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
5/21	V19E3	Caring/uncaring: the SDP/Lib Alliance?	1 Caring	2548
			2 Uncaring	332
			3 Neither or both	270
			8 Don't know	665
			9 Not answered	11
5/22	V19F1	Likely to unite/divide nation: the Conservative Party?	1 Unite the nation	1348
			2 Divide the nation	2072
			3 Neither or both	137
			8 Don't know	263
			9 Not answered	6
5/23	V19F2	Likely to unite/divide nation: the Labour Party?	1 Unite the nation	1126
			2 Divide the nation	2254
			3 Neither or both	139
			8 Don't know	299
			9 Not answered	8
5/24	V19F3	Likely to unite/divide nation: the SDP/Lib Alliance?	1 Unite the nation	1539
			2 Divide the nation	935
			3 Neither or both	323
			8 Don't know	1019
			9 Not answered	10
5/25-29		(SPARE)		
5/30	V20A1	Good/bad at getting things done: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Good at getting things done	3434
			2 Bad at getting things done	232
			3 Neither or both	97
			8 Don't know	56
			9 Not answered	7
5/31	V20A2	Good/bad at getting things done: Mr Kinnock?	1 Good at getting things done	1723
			2 Bad at getting things done	1305
			3 Neither or both	249
			8 Don't know	542
			9 Not answered	7
5/32	V20A3	Good/bad at getting things done: Dr Owen?	1 Good at getting things done	1681
			2 Bad at getting things done	990
			3 Neither or both	275
			8 Don't know	871
			9 Not answered	9
5/33	V20A4	Good/bad at getting things done: Mr Steel?	1 Good at getting things done	1511

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			2 Bad at getting things done	1133
			3 Neither or both	313
			8 Don't know	862
			9 Not answered	7
5/34	V20B1	Extreme/moderate: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Extreme	2618
			2 Moderate	924
			3 Neither or both	155
			8 Don't know	119
			9 Not answered	10
5/35	V20B2	Extreme/moderate: Mr Kinnock?	1 Extreme	1322
			2 Moderate	2157
			3 Neither or both	128
			8 Don't know	210
			9 Not answered	9
5/36	V20B3	Extreme/moderate: Dr Owen?	1 Extreme	508
			2 Moderate	2555
			3 Neither or both	169
			8 Don't know	582
			9 Not answered	12
5/37	V20B4	Extreme/moderate: Mr Steel?	1 Extreme	263
			2 Moderate	2841
			3 Neither or both	152
			8 Don't know	561
			9 Not answered	9
5/38	V20C1	Looks after one/all classes: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Looks after one class	2246
			2 Looks after all classes	1360
			3 Neither or both	116
			8 Don't know	95
			9 Not answered	9
5/39	V20C2	Looks after one/all classes: Mr Kinnock?	1 Looks after one class	1840
			2 Looks after all classes	1599
			3 Neither or both	125
			8 Don't know	254
			9 Not answered	8
5/40	V20C3	Looks after one/all classes: Dr Owen?	1 Looks after one class	430
			2 Looks after all classes	2340
			3 Neither or both	230
			8 Don't know	816

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			9 Not answered	10
5/41	V20C4	Looks after one/all classes: Mr Steel?	1 Looks after one class	344
			2 Looks after all classes	2488
			3 Neither or both	214
			8 Don't know	772
			9 Not answered	8
5/42	V20D1	Not/capable of being strong leader: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Capable of being a strong leader	3685
			2 Not capable of being strong leader	86
			3 Neither or both	13
			8 Don't know	36
			9 Not answered	6
5/43	V20D2	Not/capable of being strong leader: Mr Kinnock?	1 Capable of being a strong leader	1945
			2 Not capable of being strong leader	1595
			3 Neither or both	69
			8 Don't know	210
			9 Not answered	7
5/44	V20D3	Not/capable of being strong leader: Dr Owen?	1 Capable of being a strong leader	1931
			2 Not capable of being strong leader	1223
			3 Neither or both	105
			8 Don't know	560
			9 Not answered	7
5/45	V20D4	Not/capable of being strong leader: Mr Steel?	1 Capable of being strong leader	1249
			2 Not capable of being strong leader	1812
			3 Neither or both	140
			8 Don't know	619
			9 Not answered	6
5/46	V20E1	Caring/uncaring: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Caring	1898
			2 Uncaring	1606
			3 Neither or both	205
			8 Don't know	106
			9 Not answered	11
5/47	V20E2	Caring/uncaring: Mr Kinnock?	1 Caring	2981
			2 Uncaring	501
			3 Neither or both	136

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
			8 Don't know	198
			9 Not answered	10
5/48	V20E3	Caring/uncaring: Dr Owen?	1 Caring	2609
			2 Uncaring	456
			3 Neither or both	164
			8 Don't know	586
			9 Not answered	11
5/49	V20E4	Caring/uncaring: Mr Steel?	1 Caring	2863
			2 Uncaring	290
			3 Neither or both	137
			8 Don't know	526
			9 Not answered	10
5/50	V20F1	Likely to unite/divide nation: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Unite nation	1448
			2 Divide nation	2041
			3 Neither or both	134
			8 Don't know	191
			9 Not answered	12
5/51	V20F2	Likely to unite/divide nation: Mr Kinnock?	1 Unite nation	1382
			2 Divide nation	2005
			3 Neither or both	123
			8 Don't know	304
			9 Not answered	12
5/52	V20F3	Likely to unite/divide nation: Dr Owen?	1 Unite nation	1741
			2 Divide nation	892
			3 Neither or both	265
			8 Don't know	915
			9 Not answered	13

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS	
5/53	V20F4	Likely to unite/divide nation: Mr Steel?	1 Unite nation	1832	
			2 Divide nation	810	
			3 Neither or both	277	
			8 Don't know	895	
			9 Not answered	12	
5/54	V20G1	Likeable as person: Mrs Thatcher?	1 Likeable as person	1564	
			2 Not likeable as person	1921	
			3 Neither or both	144	
			8 Don't know	189	
			9 Not answered	8	
5/55	V20G2	Likeable as person: Mr Kinnock?	1 Likeable as person	2385	
			2 Not likeable as person	1135	
			3 Neither or both	97	
			8 Don't know	201	
			9 Not answered	8	
5/56	V20G3	Likeable as person: Dr Owen?	1 Likeable as person	2498	
			2 Not likeable as person	806	
			3 Neither or both	125	
			8 Don't know	389	
			9 Not answered	8	
5/57	V20G4	Likeable as person: Mr Steel?	1 Likeable as person	2857	
			2 Not likeable as person	490	
			3 Neither or both	105	
			8 Don't know	367	
			9 Not answered	7	
5/58-59		(SPARE)			
5/60	V21A1	At time of general election, importance of prices as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	3435	
			1 Most important	68	
			2 2nd most important	121	
			3 3rd most important	186	
			8 Don't know	4	
			9 Not answered	12	
5/61	V21A2	At time of general election, importance of unemployment as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	541	
			1 Most important	2008	
				2	2nd most imp
	813				
			3 3rd most important	448	
			8 Don't know	4	
			9 Not answered	12	
5/62	V21A3	At time of general election,	-1 Skipped	3376	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
		importance of taxes as an issue facing Britain?	1 Most important	56
			2 2nd most important	142
			3 3rd most important	236
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	12
5/63	V21A4	At time of general election, importance of health and social services as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	1440
			1 Most important	419
			2 2nd most important	1091
			3 3rd most important	860
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	12
5/64	V21A5	At time of general election, importance of crime as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	2461
			1 Most important	246
			2 2nd most important	489
			3 3rd most important	614
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	12
5/65	V21A6	At time of general election, importance of education as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	1944
			1 Most important	288
			2 2nd most important	665
			3 3rd most important	913
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	12
5/66	V21A7	At time of general election, importance of defence as an issue facing Britain?	-1 Skipped	2046
			1 Most important	725
			2 2nd most important	489
			3 3rd most important	550
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	12
5/67	V21B1	Importance of prices as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 2105	
			1 Most important	444
			2 2nd most important	617
			3 3rd most important	632
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/68	V21B2	Importance of unemployment as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 Skipped	2277
			1 Most important	736
			2 2nd most important	388
			3 3rd most important	397
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/69	V21B3	Importance of taxes as an issue to respondent/and	-1 Skipped	2295
			1 Most important	428

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	MARGINALS
		family?	2 2nd most important	547
			3 3rd most important	528
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/70	V21B4	Importance of health and social services as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 Skipped	1257
			1 Most important	872
			2 2nd most important	955
			3 3rd most important	714
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/71	V21B5	Importance of crime as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 Skipped	2433
			1 Most important	281
			2 2nd most important	454
			3 3rd most important	630
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/72	V21B6	Importance of education as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 Skipped	2121
			1 Most important	616
			2 2nd most important	577
			3 3rd most important	484
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/73	V21B7	Importance of defence as an issue to respondent/and family?	-1 Skipped	2729
			1 Most important	421
			2 2nd most important	250
			3 3rd most important	398
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
5/74	V22A	Since June '83 general election, increased/fallen: prices?	1 Increased a lot	1850
			2 Increased a little	1655
			3 Stayed the same	198
			4 Fallen a little	85
			5 Fallen a lot	10
			8 Don't know	21
			9 Not answered	7
5/75	V22B	Since June '83 general election, increased/fallen: unemployment?	1 Increased a lot	1941
			2 Increased a little	813
			3 Stayed the same	336
			4 Fallen a little	579
			5 Fallen a lot	65
			8 Don't know	83
			9 Not answered	9

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
5/76	V22C	Since June '83 general election, increased/fallen: taxes?	1 Increased a lot	373
			2 Increased a little	888
			3 Stayed the same	679
			4 Fallen a little	1398
			5 Fallen a lot	104
			8 Don't know	373
			9 Not answered	11
5/77	V22D	Since June '83 general election, increased/fallen: health and soc.services?	1 Increased a lot	84
			2 Increased a little	314
			3 Stayed the same	864
			4 Fallen a little	1056
			5 Fallen a lot	1358
			8 Don't know	144
			9 Not answered	6
5/78	V22E	Since '83 general election, increased/fallen: crime?	1 Increased a lot	2590
			2 Increased a little	835
			3 Stayed the same	195
			4 Fallen a little	57
			5 Fallen a lot	87
			8 Don't know	51
			9 Not answered	11
5/79	V22F	Since '83 general election, increased/fallen: the quality of education?	1 Increased a lot	53
			2 Increased a little	226
			3 Stayed the same	764
			4 Fallen a little	1310
			5 Fallen a lot	1137
			8 Don't know	329
			9 Not answered	7
5/80	V22G	Since '83 general election, increased/fallen: Britain's safety from the threat of war?	1 Increased a lot	342
			2 Increased a little	757
			3 Stayed the same	1906
			4 Fallen a little	420
			5 Fallen a lot	181
			8 Don't know	213
			9 Not answered	7
6/07	V23	Reasons respondent did not complete scales	See Appendix A for code frame	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
6/08-09	V23A	(SCALE) Defence: Respondent's view?	2 DIGIT CODE See Note C	
6/10-11	V23B	(SCALE) Defence: Conservative Party's view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/12-13	V23C	(SCALE) Defence: Labour Party view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/14-15	V23D	(SCALE) Defence: Alliance view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/16	V24A	Should Britain continue to be a member of EEC?	1 Continue 2 Withdraw 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2525 1121 160 20
6/17	V24B	Should Britain continue to be a member of NATO?	1 Continue 2 Withdraw 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	3269 263 265 29
6/18	V25A	Is Britain safer or less safe place to live with siting of U.S. nuclear missiles?	1 Safer 2 Less safe 4. Doesn't matter/no difference 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1529 1877 51 359 10
6/19	V25B	Is Britain safer or less safe place to live with own, independent nuclear missiles?	1 Safer 2 Less safe 4 Doesn't matter/no difference 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2519 952 38 302 15
6/20	V26A	Government should/should not: pull British troops out of N. Ireland?	1 Definitely should 2 Probably should 3 Doesn't matter 4 Probably shouldn't 5 Definitely shouldn't 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	965 964 181 941 613 152 10

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
6/21	V26B	Government should/ should not: spend less on defence?	1 Definitely should 2 Probably should 3 Doesn't matter 4 Probably shouldn't 5 Definitely shouldn't 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	571 921 280 1065 858 118 13
6/22	V27	Respondent's opinion on Britain having nuclear weapons: Which comes closest to what you think should be done?	1 Keep own nuclear weapons independent of other countries 2 Keep nuclear weapon only as part of Western defence 3 Have nothing to do with nuclear weapons 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1230 1746 591 249 10
6/23-26		(SPARE)		
6/27-28	V28A	(SCALE) Unemployment/ inflation: respondent's view?	2 DIGIT CODE See Note C	
6/29-30	V28B	(SCALE) Unemployment/ inflation: Conservative Party's view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/31-32	V28C	(SCALE) Unemployment/ inflation: Labour Party's view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/33-34	V28D	(SCALE) Unemployment/ inflation: Alliance view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/35-38		(SPARE)		
6/39-40	V29A	(SCALE) Taxation/Govt Services: Respondent's view?	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/41-42	V29B	(SCALE) Taxation/Govt Services: Conservative	2 DIGIT CODE	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES
		Party's view?	
6/43-44	V29C	(SCALE) Taxation/Govt Services: Labour Party's view?	2 DIGIT CODE
6/45-46	V29D	(SCALE) Taxation/Govt Services: Alliance view?	2 DIGIT CODE
6/47-50		(SPARE)	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
6/51	V30A	Agree/disagree: When someone is unemployed it is usually their fault.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	47 302 479 1962 989 37 10
6/52	V30B	Agree/disagree: The govt should spend more money to create jobs.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1043 2034 303 379 25 25 17
6/53	V30C	Agree/disagree: Much of our unemployment has been caused by trade unions.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	416 1274 702 1101 209 109 15
6/54	V30D	Agree/disagree: Too many people these days like to rely on govt handouts.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	631 1723 388 799 225 45 15
6/55	V31	If govt had to choose between these three options, which do you think it should choose?	1 Reduce taxes/spend less on health, education, social benefits 2 Keep taxes/spending on these services at same level as now 3 Increase taxes/spend more on health, education, social	171 1684 1799

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			benefits	
			4 None	74
			8 Don't know	73
			9 Not answered	25
6/56	V32	If your local council had to choose between three options, which do you think it should choose?	1 Reduce taxes/spend less on local services	441
			2 Keep rates and spending the same	2497
			3 Increase rates/ spend more on local services	732
			4 None	44
			8 Don't know	98
			9 Not answered	14
6/57	V33A	Govt should/should not: Get rid of private education in Britain.	1 Definitely should	261
			2 Probably should	409
			3 Doesn't matter	828
			4 Probably shouldn't	1116
			5 Definitely shouldn't	1121
			8 Don't know	77
			9 Not answered	14
6/58	V33B	Govt should/should not: Spend more money to get rid of poverty.	1 Definitely should	1844
			2 Probably should	1449
			3 Doesn't matter	174
			4 Probably shouldn't	214
			5 Definitely shouldn't	61
			8 Don't know	66
			9 Not answered	18
6/59	V33C	Govt should/should not: Encourage the growth of private medicine.	1 Definitely should	361
			2 Probably should	1035
			3 Doesn't matter	616
			4 Probably shouldn't	1039
			5 Definitely shouldn't	632
			8 Don't know	127
			9 Not answered	16
6/60	V33D	Govt should/should not: Put more money into the National	1 Definitely should	2132
			2 Probably should	1304

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		Health Service.	3 Doesn't matter	122
			4 Probably shouldn't	179
			5 Definitely shouldn't	26
			8 Don't know	41
			9 Not answered	22
6/61	V33E	Govt should/should not: Spend more on education.	1 Definitely should	1875
			2 Probably should	1402
			3 Doesn't matter	200
			4 Probably shouldn't	207
			5 Definitely shouldn't	48
			8 Don't know	74
			9 Not answered	20

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
6/62	V33F	Govt should/should not: Reduce govt spending generally.	1 Definitely should 2 Probably should 3 Doesn't matter 4 Probably shouldn't 5 Definitely shouldn't 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	407 1251 457 1080 397 213 21
6/63-64	V34A	(SCALE) Nationalisation: Respondent's view.	2 DIGIT CODE See Note C	
6/65-66	V34B	(SCALE) Nationalisation: Conservative Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/67-68	V34C	(SCALE) Nationalisation: Labour Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
6/69-70	V34D	(SCALE) Nationalisation: Alliance view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/05-06		(CARD)		
7/07-08	V35A	(SCALE) Redistribution of wealth: Respondent's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/09-10	V35B	(SCALE) Redistribution of wealth: Conservative Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/11-12	V35C	(SCALE) Redistribution of wealth: Labour Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/13-14	V35D	(SCALE) Redistribution of wealth: Alliance view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/15-18		(SPARE)		
7/19	V36A	Are you in favour of more nationalisation/privatisation of companies by government?	1 More nationalisation of companies by govt 2 More privatisation of companies by govt	620 1160

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			3 Should things be left as they are	1790
			7 Other	52
			8 Don't know	191
			9 Not answered	13
7/20	V36B	(IF V36A code 1 or 2) Are you in favour of a lot more (nationalisation/privatisation) or a little more?	-1 Skipped	2046
			1 A lot more	668
			2 A little more	1044
			8 Don't know	26
			9 Not answered	42
7/21	V37A	Govt should/should not: Introduce stricter laws to regulate activities of trade unions.	1 Definitely should	790
			2 Probably should	1137
			3 Doesn't matter	437
			4 Probably shouldn't	831
			5 Definitely shouldn't	433
			8 Don't know	180
			9 Not answered	18
7/22	V37B	Govt should/should not: Give workers more say in running where they work.	1 Definitely should	1058
			2 Probably should	1844
			3 Doesn't matter	259
			4 Probably shouldn't	437
			5 Definitely shouldn't	111
			8 Don't know	102
			9 Not answered	15
7/23	V38A	Agree/disagree: High income tax makes people less willing to work hard.	1 Strongly agree	680
			2 Agree	1784
			3 Not sure either way	438
			4 Disagree	771
			5 Strongly disagree	73
			8 Don't know	67
			9 Not answered	13
7/24	V38B	Agree/disagree: Income and wealth should be redistributed towards ordinary working people.	1 Strongly agree	352
			2 Agree	1568
			3 Not sure either way	757
			4 Disagree	873
			5 Strongly disagree	156
			8 Don't know	103

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			9 Not answered	17
7/25	V38C	Agree/disagree: It is better for Britain when trade unions have little power.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	289 1394 728 1091 182 127 15
7/26	V38D	Agree/disagree: Govt should give more aid to poor countries in Africa and Asia.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Not sure either way 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	270 1201 670 1237 362 71 15
7/27-28	V39A	(SCALE) Law and order: Respondent's view.	2 DIGIT CODE See Note C	
7/29-30	V39B	(SCALE) Law and order: Conservative Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/31-32	V39C	(SCALE) Law and order: Labour Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/33-34	V39D	(SCALE) Law and order: Alliance's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/35-37		(SPARE)		
7/38-39	V40A	(SCALE) Welfare: Respondent's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/40-41	V40B	(SCALE) Welfare: Conservative Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/42-43	V40C	(SCALE) Welfare: Labour Party's view.	2 DIGIT CODE	
7/44-45	V40D	(SCALE) Welfare: Alliance	2 DIGIT CODE	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		view		
7/46-49		(SPARE)		
7/50	V41A	(ASKED IN SCOTLAND AND ENGLAND ONLY) An issue in Scotland is the question of an elected Assembly - a special parliament for Scotland dealing with Scottish affairs. Which of these statements comes closest to your view?	-1 Skipped 1 Scotland should become independent 2 Should be elected assembly for Scotland 3 Other means of making Scottish needs better under-stood in London 4 Keep governing of Scotland as it is 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	214 205 628 1292 1088 14 274 111
7/51	V41B	(ASKED IN WALES ONLY) An issue in Wales is the question of an elected Assembly - a special parliament for Wales dealing with Welsh affairs. Which of these statements comes closest to your view?	-1 Skipped 1 Wales should become independent 2 Should be elected assembly for Wales 3 Other means of making Welsh needs better understood in London 4 Keep governing of Wales as it is 7 Other (specify) 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	3612 12 47 89 59 6 1

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
7/52	V42A	Should local councils be controlled by central govt more, less, or about the same as now?	1 More 2 Less 3 About the same 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	754 1062 1811 158 41
7/53	V42B	Should the level of rates be up to the local council or central govt to decide?	1 Local council 2 Central govt 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	2355 1160 267 44
7/54	V43A	GONE TOO FAR: Welfare benefits that are available to people today.	1 Gone much too far 2 Gone too far 3 About right 4 Not gone far enough 5 Not gone nearly far enough 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	133 783 1478 1143 139 134 16
7/55	V43B	Gone too far: Attempts to give equal opportunities to women in Britain.	1 Gone much too far 2 Gone too far 3 About right 4 Not gone far enough 5 Not gone nearly far enough 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	39 281 1802 1365 230 92 17
7/56	V43C	Gone too far: The right to show nudity and sex in films and magazines.	1 Gone much too far 2 Gone too far 3 About right 4 Not gone far enough 5 Not gone nearly far enough 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	757 1731 1104 109 20 81 24
7/57	V43D	Gone too far: The building of nuclear power stations.	1 Gone much too far 2 Gone too far 3 About right 4 Not gone far enough	403 1122 1729 297

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	23
			8 Don't know	227
			9 Not answered	25

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
7/58	V43E	Gone too far: The right to have protest marches and demonstrations.	1 Gone much too far	185
			2 Gone too far	1092
			3 About right	2143
			4 Not gone far enough	229
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	39
			8 Don't know	118
			9 Not answered	20
7/59	V43F	Gone too far: Attempts to give equal opportunities to blacks and Asians in Britain?	1 Gone much too far	253
			2 Gone too far	822
			3 About right	1537
			4 Not gone far enough	908
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	150
			8 Don't know	132
			9 Not answered	24
7/60	V43G	Gone too far: Allowing the sale of council houses to tenants?	1 Gone much too far	141
			2 Gone too far	479
			3 About right	2422
			4 Not gone far enough	582
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	85
			8 Don't know	96
			9 Not answered	21
7/61	V43H	Gone too far: The movement towards comprehensive schooling.	1 Gone much too far	215
			2 Gone too far	870
			3 About right	1708
			4 Not gone far enough	596
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	55
			8 Don't know	359
			9 Not answered	23
7/62	V43I	Gone too far: Immigration into Britain.	1 Gone much too far	994
			2 Gone too far	1805
			3 About right	749
			4 Not gone far enough	128
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	25

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			8 Don't know	94
			9 Not answered	31
7/63	V43J	Gone too far: The availability of abortion on the National Health Service.	1 Gone much too far	303
			2 Gone too far	775
			3 About right	1863
			4 Not gone far enough	294
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	38
			8 Don't know	526
			9 Not answered	27
7/64	V43K	Gone too far: Building new houses in country areas.	1 Gone much too far	179
			2 Gone too far	1037
			3 About right	1611
			4 Not gone far enough	644
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	72
			8 Don't know	261
			9 Not answered	22
7/65	V43L	Gone too far: Attempts to give equal opportunities to homosexuals - that is, gays and lesbians.	1 Gone much too far	825
			2 Gone too far	1155
			3 About right	1148
			4 Not gone far enough	276
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	28
			8 Don't know	370
			9 Not answered	24
7/66	V43M	Gone too far: Privatisation of industries.	1 Gone much too far	271
			2 Gone too far	1009
			3 About right	1633
			4 Not gone far enough	644
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	49
			8 Don't know	187
			9 Not answered	33
7/67	V43N	Gone too far: Spending by local councils.	1 Gone much too far	202
			2 Gone too far	894
			3 About right	1532

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			4 Not gone far enough	839
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	49
			8 Don't know	278
			9 Not answered	32
7/68	V43O	Gone too far: Laws controlling trade unions.	1 Gone much too far	127
			2 Gone too far	701
			3 About right	1769
			4 Not gone far enough	837
			5 Not gone nearly far enough	67
			8 Don't know	303
			9 Not answered	22
7/69	V44A	Do you think of yourself as belonging to any particular class? (IF YES:) Which class is that?	1 Yes, middle class	608
			2 Yes, working class	1147
			3 Yes, other (specify)	90
			4 No	1909
			8 Don't know	58
			9 Not answered	14

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
7/70	V44B	(If V44A code 3,4 or 8) Most people say they belong either to the middle class or the working class. If you had to make a choice, would you call yourself middle or working class?	-1 Skipped 1 Middle class 2 Working class 6 Refused 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1769 668 1192 48 132 17
7/71	V45A	On the whole, do you think there is bound to be some conflict between different social classes, or do you think they can get along together without any conflict?	1 Bound to be conflict 2 Can get along 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1934 1711 166 15
7/72	V45B	(IF V45A code 1) Is there bound to be a lot of conflict or just a little between social classes?	-1 Skipped 1 A lot of conflict 2 Just a little 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	1892 557 1279 34 64
7/73-74	V46A	Do you remember which Party your father usually voted for when you were growing up?	01 Conservative 02 Labour 04 Liberal 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 09 National Front 10 Communist Party 90 Did not vote 94 Not applicable 95 Refused to disclose 96 Varied 97 Other (specify) 98 Can't remember/ don't know 99 Not answered	995 1732 266 10 0 2 2 44 104 38 12 11 608 2
7/75-76	V46B	(Do you remember which Party your) mother (usually voted for when you were growing up?	01 Conservative 02 Labour 04 Liberal 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru	1054 1562 296 8 3

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			09 National Front	0
			10 Communist Party	0
			90 Did not vote	89
			94 Not applicable/deceased	88
			95 Refused to disclose	36
			96 Varied	20
			97 Other (specify)	12
			98 Can't remember/ don't know/didn't know her	653
			99 Not answered	5

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
7/77	V471	No details of father's job.	-1 Skipped 1 No details	3518 308
7/78	V472	Reasons why no details of father's job.	-1 Skipped See Appendix A for Code frame	3518
8/07-11	V47A1	Father's occupation group (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped (5 DIGIT CODE)	
8/12-13	V47A2	Father's employment status.	-1 Skipped 1 Self-employed w/ employees in large establishment 2 Self-employed w/ employees in small establishment 3 Self-employed w/ no employees 4 Self-employed, no details about estab 5 Employee: manager in large estab. 6 Employee: manager in small estab. 7 Employee: manager, no details about establishment 8 Employee: foreman 9 All other employees 10 Employee: no status details 11 No info. on employment status	308 34 320 171 19 180 138 40 303 2264 28 21
8/14-15	V47A3	Father's socio-economic group (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped 1 Large employers etc 2 Small employers etc 3 Prof: self-employed	308 186 355 37

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			4 Prof: employees	102
			5 Ancillary etc	154
			6 Junior non-manual	248
			7 Personal service	16
			8 Manual foremen	234
			9 Skilled manual	1097
			10 Semi-skilled manual	394
			11 Unskilled manual	170

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			12 Own account	114
			13 Farmers-employers etc	85
			14.0 Farmers: own account	41
			15.0 Agricultural workers	87
			16.0 Armed forces	68
			17.0 Inadequate information	130
8/16	V47A4A	Father's social class (1980 scheme)	-1 Skipped	308
			1 Class I	141
			2 Class II	684
			3 Class III	1842
			4 Class IV	518
			5 Class V	175
			8 Armed forces	68
			9 Unclassifiable	90
8/17	V47A4B	Father manual/non-manual	-1 Skipped	308
			1 Non-manual	1163
			2 Manual	2228
			8	68
			9 Unclassifiable	59
8/20-21	V47A5	Father's Goldthorpe-Heath class (see Note A)	-1 Skipped	308
			1 High grade salariat	326
			2 Low grade salariat	330
			3 Routine Office	182
			4 Sales & Personnel	15
			5 Small pb with employees	217
			6 Small pb without employees	113
			7 Farmers	133
			8 Foreman & Technicians	359
			9 Skilled manual	869
			10 Semi & unskilled manual	769
11			11 Agricultural employees	83
			99 unclassifiable	122
8/22-23		(SPARE)		
8/24-27	V47D	Number of people father supervised.	-1 Skipped	
			0000 non supervisory	
			9997 9997+	
			9998 don't know	
			9999 not answered	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			(4 DIGIT ENTRY)	
8/28	V47E	Father an employee or self-employed.	-1 Skipped	308
			1 Employee	2939
			2 Self-employed	566
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	11

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
8/29	V47G	Number of employees @ father's workplace.	-1 Skipped	308
			1 Fewer than 10	542
			2 10-24	350
			3 25-99	512
			4 100-499	703
			5 500 or more	778
			6 No other employees	207
			8 Don't know	408
			9 Not answered	18
8/30-31	V48	Respondent's address at age 14.	(2 DIGIT CODE) (See Appendix A)	
8/32-42		(OFFICE USE)		
8/43-44	V49A	Respondent's economic activity, past seven days.	01 Full-time education	59
			02 Govt/employ scheme	24
			03 Paid work (10+ hrs a week)	2127
			04 Waiting to take up work	18
			05 Unemployed: regd	186
			06 Unemployed:not regd	22
			07 Unemployed: not looking	13
			08 Permanently sick or disabled	102
			09 Wholly retired	660
			10 Looking after home	591
			11 Doing something else	24
8/45	V49B	(If V49A code 02 or 05-11) When did you last have a paid job of at least 10 hrs a week excluding Saturday or holiday jobs?	-1 Skipped	2204
			1 Within past 12 mths	179
			2 Over 1-5 yrs ago	424
			3 Over 5-10 yrs ago	382
			4 Over 10-20 yrs ago	296
			5 Over 20 yrs ago	253
			6 Never had paid job	81
			9 Not answered	7
8/46	V49C	(If V49A codes 3-4 or	-1 Skipped	147

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		V49B codes 1-5) Are you now a member of a trade union or staff assoc?	1 Yes, trade union 2 Yes, staff assoc 3 No 9 Not answered	856 106 2702 15
8/47	V49D	(If V49C code 3) Have you ever been a member of a trade union or staff association?	-1 Skipped 1 Yes, trade union 2 Yes, staff assoc 3 No 9 Not answered	1124 1117 130 1439 16

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
8/48-52	V50A1	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for job) respondent's occupation group. (1980 scheme; see Note A).	-1 Skipped (5 DIGIT CODE)	
8/53-54	V50A2	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for job) respondent's employment status.	-1 Skipped	147
			1 Self-employed w/ employees in large establishment	9
			2 Self-employed w/ employees in small establishment	166
			3 Self-employed w/no employees	162
			4 Self-employed, no details about estab	6
			5 Employee: manager in large estab.	204
			6 Employee: manager in small estab.	145
			7 Employee: manager, no details about establishment	8
			8 Employee: foreman	234
			9 All other employees	2726
			10 Employee: no status details	1
			11 No info.on employment status	18
8/55-56	V50A3	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for job) respondent's socio-economic group (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped	147
			1 Large employers etc	207
			2 Small employers etc	283
			3 Prof: self-empld	19
			4 Prof-employee	131
			5 Ancillary etc	446
			6 Junior non-manual	844
			7 Personal service	230
			8 Manual foreman	102
			9 Skilled manual	500
			10 Semi-skilled manual	505

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			11 Unskilled manual	194
			12 Own account	114
			13 Farmers:employers etc	6
			14 Farmers: own account	11
			15 Agricultural workers	32
			16 Armed forces	11
			17 Inadequate information	44

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
8/57	V50A4A	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job) respondent's social class (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped 1 Class I 2 Class II 3 Class III non-manual 4 Class IV 5 Class V 8 Armed forces 9 Unclassifiable	147 150 818 1748 716 203 11 33
8/58	V50A4B	Respondent manual/ non-manual	-1 Skipped 1 Non-manual 2. Manual 8. 9. Unclassifiable	147 1926 1711 11 31
8/59-60	V50G	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job) respondent's Industry Code (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped (2 DIGIT CODE) (See open ending)	
8/61-62	V50A5	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for job) respondent's Heath-Goldthorpe class (see Note A)	-1 Skipped 1 High grade salariat 2 Low grade salariat 3 Routine office 4 Sales & Personnel 5 Small pb with employees 6 Small pb without employees 7 Farmers 8 Foremen & Technicians 9 Skilled manual 10 Semi & unskilled manual 11 Agricultural employees 99 Unclassifiable	147 363 548 654 229 130 107 23 203 415 937 26 44
8/63-64		(SPARE)		
8/65-68	V50D	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job) Number of people resondent supervises.	-1 Skipped 0000 Non-supervisory 9997 9997 + 9998 don't know 9999 not answered (4 DIGIT ENTRY)	
8/69	V50E	(If in work/have ever worked/	-1 Skipped	147

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		waiting for a job) Respondent an employee or self-employed.	1 Employee	3302
			2 Self-employed	361
			9 Not answered	16

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
8/70	V50F	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job; AND if V50E code 1) Which of the types of organisation on this card (do/did/will) you work for?	-1 Skipped	524
			1 Private firm or company	2155
			2 Nationalised industry/ public corporation	257
			3 Local authority/ LEA	447
			4 Health authority/ hospital	177
			5 Central govt/civil service	179
			6 Charity or trust	45
			7 Other (specify)	25
			8 Don't know	13
			9 Not answered	4
8/71	V50H	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job) Number of employees at respondent's work place.	-1 Skipped	147
			1 Under 10	689
			2 10-24	487
			3 25-99	767
			4 100-499	810
			5 500 or more	657
			6 No other employees	197
			8 Don't know	39
			9 Not answered	33
8/72	V50I	(If in work/have ever worked/ waiting for a job) Respondent's job full-time or part-time?	-1 Skipped	147
			1 Full-time (30+ hrs/wk)	2950
			2 Part-time (10-29 hrs/wk)	693
			9 Not answered	36
8/73-74		(SPARE)		
8/75	V51A	Respondent's marital status?	1 Married	2499
			2 Living as married	107
			3 Widowed	345
			4 Divorced/separated	187
			5 Not married	686
			9 Not answered	2

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
8/76-77	V51B	(If V51A code 1 or 2) Spouse/ partner's economic activity, past seven days?	-1 Skipped	1220
			01 Full time education	5
			02 Govt/employ scheme	7
			03 Paid work (10+ hrs/week)	1500
			04 Waiting to take up work	6
			05 Unemployed: regd	81
			06 Unempld: not regd, actively looking	12
			07 Unempld/wanting job but not looking	8
			08 Permanently sick or disabled	64
			09 Wholly retired	377
			10 Looking after home	535
			11 Something else	9
			99 Not answered	2
8/78-80		(SPARE)		
9/18	V51C	(If V51B code 02 or 05-11) When spouse/partner's last paid job?	-1 Skipped	2733
			1 Within past 12 mths	118
			2 Over 1-5 yrs ago	306
			3 Over 5-10 yrs ago	283
			4 Over 10-20 yrs ago	188
			5 Over 20 yrs ago	145
			6 Never had paid job	47
			9 Not answered	6
9/19	V51D	(If V51C code 1-5 OR V51B code 03-04) Has/is your spouse /partner (ever been) a trade union member?	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Yes - now	572
			2 Yes - used to be	628
			3 No	1212
			8 Don't know	110
			9 Not answered	24
9/20-24	V52A1	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's occupation group (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped (5 DIGIT CODE)	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
9/25-26	V52A2	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's employment status?	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Self-employed w/ employees in large establishment	12
			2 Self-employed w/ employees in small establishment	126
			3 Self-employed w/no employees	117
			4 Self-employed, no details about estab	3
			5 Employee:manager in large establishment	177
			6 Employee:manager in small establishment	100
			7 Employee:manager,no details about estab	13
			8 Employee: foreman	161
			9 All other employees	1811
			10 Employee:no status details	2
			11 No info.on employment status	24
9/27-28	V52A3	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's socio-economic group (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Large employers etc	180
			2 Small employers etc	205
			3 Prof-self employed	12
			4 prof-employee	84
			5 Ancillary etc	298
			6 Junior non-manual	560
			7 Personal service	140
			8 Manual foremen	74
			9 Skilled manual	350
			10 Semi-skilled manual	317
			11 Unskilled manual	128
			12 Own account	95
			13 Farmers/employers etc	19
			14 Farmers-own account	7
			15 Agricultural workers	21
			16.0 Armed forces	5

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			17.0 Inadequate information	51
9/29	V52A4	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's social class (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Class I	96
			2 Class II	601
			3 Class III	1201
			4 Class IV	468
			5 Class V	138
			8 Armed forces	5
			9 Unclassifiable	37
9/30	V52A4B	Spouse manual/non-manual	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Class I	1356
			2 Class II	1153
			8 Armed forces	5
			9 Unclassifiable	32
9/31-32	V52G	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's Industry Code (1980 scheme; see Note A)	-1 Skipped (2 DIGIT CODE)	
9/33-34	V52A5	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's Heath-Goldthorpe class (see Note A)	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 High grade salariat	266
			2 Low grade salariat	386
			3 Routine office	427
			4 Sales & Personnel	158
			5 Small pb with employees	98
			6 Small pb without employees	91
			7 Farmers	27
			8 Foreman & Technicians	139
			9 Skilled manual	286
			10 Semi & unskilled manual	599
			11 Agricultural employees	21
			99 Unclassifiable	48
9/35-38	V52D	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Number of people spouse/ partner supervises.	-1 Skipped 0000 Non-supervisory 9997 9997 + 9998 Don't know 9999 Not answered (4 DIGIT ENTRY)	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
9/39	V52E	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner an employee or self-employed?	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Employee	2254
			2 Self-employed	269
			9 Not answered	23
9/40	V52F	(If V52E code 1) Which of the types of organisation on this card does/did/will spouse/ partner work for?	-1 Skipped	1572
			1 Private firm or company	1459
			2 Nationalsd industry /public corporation	194
			3 Local authority/ local education authority	311
			4 Health authority/ NHS hospital	125
			5 Central govt/civil service	99
			6 Charity or trust	25
			7 Other	25
			8 Don't know	8
			9 Not answered	8
9/41	V52H	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Number of employees at spouse/ partner workplace?	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Under 10	459
			2 10-24	364
			3 25-99	509
			4 100-499	540
			5 500 or more	414
			6 No other employees	131
			8 Don't know	86
			9 Not answered	43
9/42	V52I	(If spouse/partner in work/ ever worked/waiting for a job) Spouse/partner's job full-time or part-time?	-1 Skipped	1280
			1 Full-time (30+hrs)	1972
			2 Part-time (10-29 hrs/week)	531
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	41
9/43-45		(SPARE)		

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
9/46	V53A	Comparison of household income with that of British families generally.	1 Far below average	235
			2 Below average	940
			3 Average	1801
			4 Above average	708
			5 Far above average	60
			8 Don't know	73
			9 Not answered	9
9/47	V53B	Number of cars/vans household owns/has use of?	1 One	1832
			2 Two or more	961
			3 None	1023
			9 Not answered	10
9/48	V53C	Anyone in house covered by private health insurance scheme?	1 Yes - through group	453
			2 Yes - individually	167
			3 No	3153
			8 Don't know	31
			9 Not answered	22
9/49	V53D	Have you (or your spouse/ partner) ever bought shares in any of these (show card) recently privatised companies?	1 Yes-have shares now	781
			2 Yes-bought but sold	132
			3 No-never bought any	2843
			4 Applied but not allocated	15
			8 Don't know	18
			9 Not answered	37
9/50	V53E	Do you (or your spouse/ partner) own any other shares quoted on stock exchange, including unit trusts?	1 Yes	627
			2 No	2920
			9 Not answered	279
9/51-52	V54A1	Any children/step-children in your care aged under 16?	(2 DIGIT ENTRY)	
			90 None	2594
			99 Not answered	20
9/53-54	V54A2	Any step/children in your care aged 16 or over and in full-time education?	(2 DIGIT ENTRY)	
			90 None	3470
			99 Not answered	71
9/55	V54B	Have you sent/are you sending any children in your care to a	1 Yes - in past	255
			2 Yes - now	57

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		private (fee-paying) primary or secondary school in Britain?	3 Yes - considering 4 No 9 Not answered	277 3152 85
9/56		(SPARE)		
9/57-58	V55	Respondent's age when completed (continuous) full-time education.	(2 DIGIT ENTRY) 00 Had no schooling 98 Don't know/can't remember 99 Not answered	 6 2 10

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
9/59-60	V56A	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: No qualifications	00 No qualification 99 Not answered	1560 13
9/61-62	V56B	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: CSE Grades 2-5	01 Has qualification	450
9/63-64	V56C	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: GCE 'O' Level School certificate; Scottish (SCE) Ordinary/lower.	02 Has qualification	1510
9/65-66	V56D	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: GCE 'A'/'S' Level; Higher certificate; Scottish (SCE) Higher.	03 Has qualification	555

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
9/67-68	V56E	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: recognized trade apprenticeship completed.	05 Has qualification	266
9/69-70	V56F	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: RSA/other clerical, commercial qualification.	06 Has qualification	353
9/71-72	V56G	Respondent's British exams/ qualification: City and Guilds Certificate- Craft/Intermediate/Ordinary/Part I	07 Has qualification	256
9/73-74	V56H	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: City and Guilds Certificate-Advanced/ Final/Part II or Part III.	Has qualification	139
9/75-76	V56I	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: City and Guilds Certificate-Full technological.	09 Has qualification	65
9/77-78	V56J	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: BEC/TEC General/Ordinary National Certificate (ONC) or Diploma (OND).	10 Has qualification	138
9/79-80	V56K	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: BEC/TEC Higher/Higher National Certificate (HNC) or Diploma (HND).	11 Has qualification	114

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
10/07-08	V56L	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: Teachers training qualification.	12 Has qualification	147
10/09-10	V56M	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: Nursing qualification.	13 Has qualification	104
10/11-12	V56N	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications:other technical professional, or business qualification/certificate.	14 Has qualification	318

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
10/13-14	V56O	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: University or CNAA degree or diploma.	15 Has qualification	273
10/15-16	V56P	Respondent's British exams/ qualifications: other.	97 Has qualification	41
10/17-18	V56Q	Respondent's overseas exams/ qualifications: school leaving exam/certificate.	91 Has qualification	43
10/19-20	V56R	Respondent's overseas exams/ qualifications: degree.	92 Has qualification	36
10/21-22	V56S	Respondent's overseas exams/ qualifications: other (post school) exam/qualification.	97 Has qualification	12
10/23	V57	Did you go to a private, fee-paying primary or secondary school in Britain? IF YES: At primary/secondary level, or both?	1 Yes-primary level 2 Yes-secondary level 3 Yes-both 4 No-neither 9 Not answered	73 191 149 3402 11
10/24	V58A	(CODE FROM OBSERVATION) Respondent's race/ethnicity?	1 White/European 2 Indian/East African Asia/Pakistan/ Bangladesh/Sri Lankan 3 Black/African/ West Indian 4 Other (inc Chinese) 9 Not answered	3695 63 51 9 8
10/25	V58B	(RECORD) Sex of respondent?	1 Male 2 Female	1836 1990
10/26-27	V58C	Respondent's age last	TWO DIGIT ENTRY	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		birthday?	97 97 + 98 Refused 99 Not answered	
10/28-29	V59A	Respondent's religion?	00 No religion 01 No denomination 02 Roman Catholic 03 CofE/Wales,Anglican Episcopal 04 Church of Scotland/ Presbyterian 05 Methodist 06 Baptist 07 URC, Congregational 08 Other Christian 09 Jehovas Witness 12 Jewish 13 Hindu 14 Islam/Moslem 15 Sikh 97 Other Non-Christian 99 Not answered	1215 51 369 1579 198 144 54 42 77 15 17 34 6 4 13
10/30	V59B	Apart from special occasions, such as weddings, funerals, baptisms and so on, how often nowadays do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?	-1 Skipped 1 Once a week or more 2 Several times a month 3 Less often but at least once a month 4 Several times year 5 At least once year 6 Less than once year 7 Varies/don't know 8 Never/practically never 9 Not answered	1228 430 114 147 354 272 224 59 983 15
10/31-32	V60AB	Household housing tenure.	01 Institution 02 Owns house	35 2578

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			03 Owns flat/maisonette	110
			04 LA-house	616
			05 LA-flat	187
			06 Housing Association	65
			07 Private co/landlord	194
			97 Other (specify)	36
			99 Not answered	5
10/33	V60C	(If V60AB code 02 or 03) Ever been a local authority tenant?	-1 Skipped	
			1 Yes	543
			2 No	2136
			9 Not answered	9
10/34	V60D	(If V60C code 1) Was household local authority tenant prior to buying?	-1 Skipped	3283
			1 Yes	229
			2 No	313
			9 Not answered	1
10/35	V60E	(If V60AB code 04-97 OR V60D code 2) Have you ever bought a council house or flat that you were living in?	-1 Skipped	2415
			1 Yes	41
			2 No	1351
			9 Not answered	19
10/36-37	V60F	(If V60D or V60E code 1) When was accommodation bought from a council?	-1 Skipped	
			TWO DIGIT ENTRY	
			98 Can't remember	
			99 Not answered	
10/38	V61	(If V60AB code 04 or 05) How likely you'll try to buy house from council in next 5 years or so?	-1 Skipped	3023
			1 Very likely	67
			2 Quite likely	63
			3 Not likely	161
			4 Definitely not	479
			5 Negotiations started	14
			8 Don't know	16
			9 Not answered	3

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
10/39	V62	(If private household) In whose name is this accommodation owned or rented?	-1 Skipped	40
			1 Respondent/spouse	3167
			2 Parent (in-law)	438
			3 Respondent jointly with someone else	53
			4 Other relative(s)	50
			5 Other non relative(s)	37
			7 Other	18
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	21
10/40-41	V63	Main source of income for you (and husband/wife/partner)?	01 Earnings from job	2461
			02 Occupational pension	258
			03 State retirement/ widow's pension	584
			04 Unemployment benefit	86
			05 Supplementary benefit	195
			06 Invalidity,sickness disabled pension/ benefits	103
			07 Other state benefit	6
			08 Interest from savings/investments	48
			09 Student Grant	22
			10 Dependent on parents/relatives	29
			96 Refused	15
			97 Other main source	13
			98 Don't know	2
			99 Not answered	4
10/42-43	V64	Total income of household from all sources, before tax?	01 less than £3000	344
			02 £3000-4999	528
			03 £5000-5999	241
			04 £6000-7999	326
			05 £8000-9999	313

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			06 £10000-11999	343
			07 £12000-14999	355
			08 £15000-17999	276
			09 £18000-19999	162

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			10 £20000-24999	220
			11 £25000-29999	113
			12 £30000 and over	136
			95 Refused	148
			98 Don't know	300
			99 Not answered	21
10/44-45	V65A	Party respondent voted for in 1983 general election.	01 Conservative	1432
			02 Labour	1010
			03 SDP/Lib/Alliance	475
			06 Scottish National	31
			07 Plaid Cymru	9
			08 Green Party	6
			09 National Front	0
			10 Communist Party	1
			90 Did not vote	453
			94 Not eligible/too young	268
			95 Refused to disclose	59
			97 Other (specify)	2
			98 Don't remember	73
			99 Not answered	7
10/46-47	V65B	(If V65A NE 94, 95 or 99) Party respondent voted for in 1979 general election.	-1 Skipped	334
			01 Conservative	1234
			02 Labour	1046
			04 Liberal	284
			06 Scottish National	32
			07 Plaid Cymru	9
			08 Green Party	2
			09 National Front	1
			10 Communist Party	2
			90 Did not vote	399
			94 Not eligible/too young	264
			95 Refused to disclose	2
			97 Other (specify)	3

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			98 Don't remember	205
			99 Not answered	9
10/48	V66A	Where were you living at the time of the June 1979 general election?	1 Address recorded	3633
			2 Not recorded	89
			9 Not answered	104
10/49-50	V66B	How long have you lived at your present address?	TWO DIGIT ENTRY, (number of years)	
			96 Less than 1 year	
			99 Not answered	
10/51-52	V66C	How long have you lived in this neighbourhood?	TWO DIGIT ENTRY, (number of years)	
			96 Less than 1 year	
			99 Not answered	
10/53-54	V67A	Are you a member of a political party? IF YES: Which one?	00 Not member	3591
			01 Conservative	144
			02 Labour	54
			04 Liberal	19
			05 Social Democratic	5
			06 Scottish National	1
			07 Plaid Cymru	
			08 Ecology/Green Party	1
			09 National Front	0
			10 Communist Party	1
			96 Refused	2
			97 Other (specify)	1
			99 Not answered	7
10/55	V67B	(If V67A code 02) Are you a member of the Labour Party through a trade union or did you join as an individual member?	-1 Skipped	3772
			1 Individual	47
			2 Through trade union	7
			9 Not answered	
10/56-57	V68	Do you feel that any of the	00 No party	1928

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		political parties in Britain properly represent the views of people like you?	01 Conservative	890
			02 Labour	560
			03 Alliance	68
			04 Liberal	152
			05 SDP	100
			06 Scottish National	6
			07 Plaid Cymru	
			08 Green Party	6
			97 Other party	7
			98 Don't know	82
			99 Not answered	27
10/58	V69A	Telephone in accommodation?	1 Yes	3298
			2 No	520
			9 Not answered	8
		(If No at V69A)		
10/59	V69B	Easy access to phone?	-1 Skipped	3306
			1 Yes - home	40
			2 Yes - work	35
			3 No	421
			9 Not answered	24
10/60	V69C	(If Yes at V69A or V69B Telephone number given?	-1 Skipped	453
			1 Number given	3062
			2 Number refused	230
			9 Not answered	81
10/61	V70	Willing to do survey again?	1 Yes, willing	3445
			2 No, not willing	363
			3 It depends	3
			8 Don't know/maybe	5
			9 Not answered	10
10/62	V71	(If V70 codes 1 or 3) Another address/phone number where might be contacted?	-1 Skipped	378
			1 Another address/ phone no given	1493
			2 No other address/	1924

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			phone no given	
			9 Not answered	31
10/63	V72A	Was self-completed questionnaire filled in immediately after interview in interviewer's presence, or left behind to be filled in after interview?	1 Filled in immediately after interview in interv's presence	388
			2 Left behind to be filled in	3230
			7 Other (specify)	133
			9 Not answered	75
10/64	V72B	Status of return of self-completion questionnaire.	1 Returned with this questionnaire	775
			2 (planned to be collected)	1642
			3 (planned to be posted back)	1170
			9 Not answered	239
10/65-68	VTIME	Time interview completed (24 hour clock)	4 DIGIT ENTRY	
10/69-71	VLENGTH	Duration of interview (mins)	3 DIGIT ENTRY	
10/72-77	VDATE	Date of interview	6 DIGIT ENTRY	
10/78-80		(SPARE)		
11/08	V101A	Proud of: British scientific achievements (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest	716
			2 2nd most proud	722
			3 3rd most proud	508
			6 See Note D	36
11/09	V101B	Proud of: The British Parliament (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest	252
			2 2nd most proud	404
			3 3rd most proud	395
			6 See Note D	19

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/10	V101C	Proud of: British sporting achievements (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest 2 2nd most proud 3 3rd most proud 6 See Note D	162 352 431 15
11/11	V101D	Proud of: The British monarchy (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest 2 2nd most proud 3 3rd most proud 6 See Note D	1222 486 377 37
11/12	V101E	Proud of: British theatre and the arts (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest 2 2nd most proud 3 3rd most proud 6 See Note D	86 227 351 8
11/13	V101F	Proud of: British economic achievements (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest 2 2nd most proud 3 3rd most proud 6 See Note D	75 176 264 16
11/14	V101G	Proud of: The British health and welfare system (rank order).	1 Makes feel proudest 2 2nd most proud 3 3rd most proud 6 See Note D	515 577 544 35
11/15	V101H	Proud of none of (V101A-V101G)	4 None of these 7 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	238 50 2 26
11/16	V102	All in all, how well or badly do you think the system of democracy in Britain works these days?	1 Works well/needs no change 2 Works well/needs some change 3 Does not work well/ alot of change	517 2213 512

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			4 Does not work well/ needs complete change	128
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	35
11/17	V103	How much do you trust British govts of any political party to place the needs of the the nation above the interests of their own political party?	1 Just about always	164
			2 Most of the time	1452
			3 Only some time	1466
			4 Almost never	312
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	17
11/18	V104A	How much do you trust British police not to bend rules in trying to get a conviction?	1 Just about always	468
			2 Most of the time	1722
			3 Only some time	963
			4 Almost never	243
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	14
11/19	V104B	How much do you trust top civil servants to stand firm against a minister who wants to provide false information to parliament?	1 Just about always	341
			2 Most of the time	1418
			3 Only some time	1275
			4 Almost never	327
			8 Don't know	21
			9 Not answered	32
11/20	V105A	Should people who want to over-throw the govt by revolution be allowed to hold public meetings?	1 Definitely	750
			2 Probably	1058
			3 Probably not	610
			4 Definitely not	959
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	33
11/21	V105B	Should people who want to overthrow the govt by revolution be allowed to teach 15 year olds in schools?	1 Definitely	151
			2 Probably	268
			3 Probably not	682
			4 Definitely not	2253

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	55
11/22	V105C	Should people who want to overthrow the govt by revolution be allowed to publish books expressing their views?	1 Definitely	773
			2 Probably	1274
			3 Probably not	576
			4 Definitely not	731
			8 Don't know	6
			9 Not answered	54
11/23	V106A1	If Parliament were considering an unjust/harmful law, people should: contact their MPs?	1 Yes	3046
			2 No	139
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	226
11/24	V106A2	If Parliament were considering an unjust/harmful law, people should: sign a petition?	1 Yes	2771
			2 No	224
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	416
11/25	V106A3	If Parliament were considering an unjust/harmful law, people should: go on a demonstration?	1 Yes	1232
			2 No	1641
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	537
11/26	V106A4	If Parliament were considering an unjust/harmful law, people should: join a protest group?	1 Yes	1438
			2 No	1410
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	561
11/27	V106B1	Respondent has: contacted his/ her MP?	1 Yes	721
			2 No	2306
			8 Don't know	
			9 Not answered	387
11/28	V106B2	Respondent has: signed a petition?	1 Yes	2368
			2 No	860
			8 Don't know	2

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			9 Not answered	184
11/29	V106B3	Respondent has: gone on a demonstration?	1 Yes	383
			2 No	2539
			8 Don't know	
			9 Not answered	492
11/30	V106B4	Respondent has: joined a protest group?	1 Yes	239
			2 No	2634
			8 Don't know	
			9 Not answered	541
11/31	V107	Which comes closest to your views about politicians?	1 They should spend more time listening to ordinary people and their views	3222
			2 They should rely more on own judge-ment, not public opinion	167
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	23
11/32	V108	Respondent's view on voting in general election as duty?	1 It's not really worth voting	109
			2 People should only vote if they care who wins	697
			3 It's everyone's duty to vote	2586
			8 Don't know	
			9 Not answered	22
11/33-35		(SPARE)		
11/36	V109A	Agree/disagree: Differences in social position between people are acceptable because they show what people have made	1 Agree strongly	229
			2 Agree	1258
			3 Neither agree or disagree	836

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		out of their chances.	4 Disagree	810
			5 Strongly disagree	212
			8 Don't know	11
			9 Not answered	58
11/37	V109B	Agree/disagree: Voting is the only way people like me can have any say about how the government runs things.	1 Agree strongly	790
			2 Agree	1619
			3 Neither agree or disagree	323
			4 Disagree	559
			5 Strongly disagree	88
			8 Don't know	
			9 Not answered	31
11/38	V109C	Agree/disagree: Only if differences in income & social position are large enough is there an incentive for individual effort.	1 Agree strongly	215
			2 Agree	1048
			3 Neither agree or disagree	798
			4 Disagree	1026
			5 Strongly disagree	233
			8 Don't know	17
			9 Not answered	77
11/39	V109D	Agree/disagree: people like me have no say in what the government does?	1 Agree strongly	491
			2 Agree	1149
			3 Neither	537
			4 Disagree	1051
			5 Disagree strongly	140
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	43
11/40	V109E	Agree/disagree: All in all, I think social differences in this country are fair.	1 Agree strongly	78
			2 Agree	936
			3 Neither	861
			4 Disagree	1164
			5 Disagree strongly	313
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	57

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/41	V109F	Agree/disagree: Sometimes politics & govt seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.	1 Agree strongly	444
			2 Agree	1502
			3 Neither	402
			4 Disagree	864
			5 Disagree strongly	163
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	37
11/42	V109G	Agree/disagree: It doesn't really matter which Party is in power, in the end things go on much the same.	1 Agree strongly	230
			2 Agree	863
			3 Neither	306
			4 Disagree	1523
			5 Disagree strongly	459
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	31
11/43	V109H	Agree/disagree: parties are interested in people's votes, not in their opinions.	1 Agree strongly	531
			2 Agree	1332
			3 Neither	584
			4 Disagree	860
			5 Disagree strongly	72
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	30

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/44	V110	Too much/little power: trade unions?	1 Far too much power	504
			2 Too much power	1039
			3 About right	1441
			4 Too little power	341
			5 Far too little power	59
			8 Don't know	10
			9 Not answered	20
11/45	V111	Too much/little power: business and industry?	1 Far too much power	200
			2 Too much power	864
			3 About right	1858
			4 Too little power	413
			5 Far too little power	25
			8 Don't know	23
			9 Not answered	31
11/46	V112	Too much/little power: government.	1 Far too much power	413
			2 Too much power	1027
			3 About right	1802
			4 Too little power	128
			5 Far too little power	13
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	22
11/47	V113A	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle prices?	1 Very well	537
			2 Fairly well	1683
			3 Not very well	830
			4 Not at all well	328
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	29
11/48	V113B	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle unemployment?	1 Very well	59
			2 Fairly well	612
			3 Not very well	1179
			4 Not at all well	1535

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	20
11/49	V113C	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle taxes?	1 Very well	403
			2 Fairly well	1900
			3 Not very well	757
			4 Not at all well	292
			8 Don't know	20
			9 Not answered	42
11/50	V113D	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle health and social services?	1 Very well	101
			2 Fairly well	881
			3 Not very well	1156
			4 Not at all well	1248
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	21
11/51	V113E	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle crime?	1 Very well	71
			2 Fairly well	786
			3 Not very well	1451
			4 Not at all well	1069
			8 Don't know	7
			9 Not answered	30
11/52	V113F	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle education?	1 Very well	54
			2 Fairly well	861
			3 Not very well	1350
			4 Not at all well	1099
			8 Don't know	11
			9 Not answered	39
11/53	V113G	Between 1983 and 1987, how well/badly did Conservative government handle defence?	1 Very well	764
			2 Fairly well	1728
			3 Not very well	489
			4 Not at all well	389
			8 Don't know	15
			9 Not answered	29
11/54-55		(SPARE)		

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/56	V114A	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to keep prices down?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	735 2636 6 37
11/57	V114B	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to reduce unemployment?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	911 2455 8 40
11/58	V114C	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to reduce taxes?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	694 2666 9 45
11/59	V114D	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to improve the health and social services?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	377 2996 5 36
11/60	V114E	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to reduce crime?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	950 2415 6 43
11/61	V114F	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to improve quality of education?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	457 2900 7 50
11/62	V114G	British govts can do very little/quite a bit: to improve Britain's safety from threat of war?	1 Very little 2 Quite a bit 8 Don't know 9 Not answered	994 2374 9 37
11/63	V115A	Which of these three possible solutions to Britain's elec-	1 Make do with power stations we have	945

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		tricity needs would you favour most?	2 Build more coal fuelled stations	1665
			3 Build more nuclear power stations	730
			8 Don't know	24
			9 Not answered	50
11/64	V115B	Which of these statements comes closest to your own feelings about nuclear power stations?	1 Create very serious risks for future	1061
			2 Create quite serious risks for future	1071
			3 Create only slight risks for future	982
			4 Create hardly any risks for future	248
			8 Don't know	21
			9 Not answered	31
11/65	V116A	Which of these 2 statements comes closest to your own views about industry's protection of the countryside?	1 Should prevent pollution even if prices are higher	2673
			2 Should keep prices down even if pollution occurs	682
			8 Don't know	17
			9 Not answered	42
11/66	V116B	Which of these 2 statements comes closest to your own views about protection of the countryside?	1 Should be protected from development even if this leads to fewer jobs	1983
			2 New jobs should be created even if this sometimes causes damage to country-	1349

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			side	
			8 Don't know	19
			9 Not answered	63

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/67	V117A	Should stop/encourage: increasing amount of country-side being farmed?	1 Should be stopped altogether	242
			2 Should be discouraged	1191
			3 Don't care	1227
			4 Should be encouraged	676
			8 Don't know	13
			9 Not answered	65
11/68	V117B	Should stop/encourage:building new houses in country areas?	1 Should be stopped altogether	334
			2 Should be discouraged	1511
			3 Don't care	849
			4 Should be encouraged	652
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	59
11/69	V117C	Should stop/encourage: putting needs of farmers before protection of wildlife?	1 Should be stopped altogether	518
			2 Should be discouraged	1694
			3 Don't care	773
			4 Should be encouraged	368
			8 Don't know	15
			9 Not answered	46
11/70	V118	Which of these 2 statements comes closest to your views on British nuclear weapons?	1 Get rid of them/ persuade others to do the same	726
			2 Keep them until we persuade others to reduce theirs	2639
			8 Don't know	12
			9 Not answered	37
11/71-72		(SPARE)		

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/73-74	V119A	Respondent's socio-economic group (self-coded; based on current/last job).	01 Farmer (manager)	19
			02 Farm worker	23
			03 Skilled manual	534
			04 Semi-skilled manual	921
			05 Professional/tech	606
			06 Manager/administrator	318
			07 Clerical	553
			08 Sales	256
			90 Never had a job	67
			97 Other	51
			99 Not answered	66
11/75	V119B	Respondent employee/self-employed (self coded; based on current/last job).	1 Self-employed	348
			2 Employee	2793
			3 Never had a job	66
			9 Not answered	207
11/76	V119C	Respondent supervisory/non-supervisory (self-coded; current/last job).	1 Supervisor/foreman of manual workers	469
			2 Supervisor of non-manual workers	580
			3 Not a supervisor or foreman	2030
			4 Never had a job	70
			9 Not answered	265
11/77-78	V120A	Respondent's socio-economic group, first job (self-coded).	1 Farmer (manager)	11
			2 Farm worker	75
			3 Skilled manual	630
			4 Semi-skilled manual	907
			5 Professional/tech	471
			6 Manager/administrator	57
			7 Clerical	746
			8 Sales	327
			90 Never had a job	66
			97 Other	55
			99 Not answered	69

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
11/79	V120B	Respondent employed/self-employed, first job (self-coded).	1 Self-employed	64
			2 Employee	3132
			3 Never Had a job	60
			9 Not answered	158
11/80	V120C	Respondent supervisory/non-supervisory, first job (self-coded).	1 Supervisor/foreman of manual workers	173
			2 Supervisor of non-manual workers	196
			3 Not supervisor or foreman	2734
			4 Never had a job	64
			9 Not answered	247
12/07	V121A	Agree/disagree: government should redistribute income from better to less-well-off.	1 Agree strongly	483
			2 Agree	999
			3 Neither	675
			4 Disagree	938
			5 Disagree strongly	279
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	37
12/08	V121B	Agree/disagree: big business benefits owners at the expense of workers.	1 Agree strongly	379
			2 Agree	1267
			3 Neither	753
			4 Disagree	828
			5 Disagree strongly	121
			8 Don't know	11
			9 Not answered	55
12/09	V121C	Agree/disagree: too many people people these days like to rely on government handouts.	1 Agree strongly	629
			2 Agree	1443
			3 Neither	470
			4 Disagree	671
			5 Disagree strongly	176
			8 Don't know	2
			9 Not answered	23

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
12/10	V121D	Agree/disagree: ordinary working people do not get their fair share of the nations wealth.	1 Agree strongly	540
			2 Agree	1473
			3 Neither	698
			4 Disagree	
			5 Disagree strongly	68
			8 Don't know	6
			9 Not answered	27
12/11	V121E	Agree/disagree: many people who get social security don't really deserve any help.	1 Agree strongly	330
			2 Agree	1073
			3 Neither	660
			4 Disagree	975
			5 Disagree strongly	346
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	27
12/12	V121F	Agree/disagree: someone is unemployed, it's usually his or her own fault.	1 Agree strongly	53
			2 Agree	251
			3 Neither	622
			4 Disagree	1715
			5 Disagree strongly	749
			8 Don't know	4
			9 Not answered	20
12/13	V121G	Agree/disagree: one law for the rich and one for the poor.	1 Agree strongly	708
			2 Agree	1232
			3 Neither	576
			4 Disagree	737
			5 Disagree strongly	138
			8 Don't know	1
			9 Not answered	22
12/14	V121H	Agree/disagree: welfare state makes people nowadays less willing to look after themselves.	1 Agree strongly	347
			2 Agree	1371
			3 Neither	572
			4 Disagree	868

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			5 Disagree strongly	232
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	19
12/15	V121I	Agree/disagree: if welfare benefits weren't so generous, people learn to stand on their own two feet.	1 Agree strongly	286
			2 Agree	1108
			3 Neither	605
			4 Disagree	1027
			5 Disagree strongly	326
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	59
12/16	V121J	Agree/disagree: full cooperation in firms is impossible because workers and management are really on opposite sides.	1 Agree strongly	212
			2 Agree	1279
			3 Neither	701
			4 Disagree	1061
			5 Disagree strongly	89
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	63
12/17	V121K	Agree/disagree: young people today don't have enough respect for traditional British values.	1 Agree strongly	485
			2 Agree	1564
			3 Neither	663
			4 Disagree	560
			5 Disagree strongly	79
			8 Don't know	5
			9 Not answered	58
12/18	V121L	Agree/disagree: people who break the law should be given stiffer sentences.	1 Agree strongly	1122
			2 Agree	1561
			3 Neither	482
			4 Disagree	160
			5 Disagree strongly	33
			8 Don't know	1
			9 Not answered	55
12/19	V121M	Agree/disagree: management	1 Agree strongly	345

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		will always try to get the better of employees if it gets the chance.	2 Agree	1346
			3 Neither	877
			4 Disagree	721
			5 Disagree strongly	50
			8 Don't know	9
			9 Not answered	66
12/20	V121N	Agree/disagree: for some crimes the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence.	1 Agree strongly	1323
			2 Agree	1237
			3 Neither	216
			4 Disagree	353
			5 Disagree strongly	231
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	51
12/21	V121O	Agree/disagree: schools should teach children to obey authority.	1 Agree strongly	930
			2 Agree	1837
			3 Neither	372
			4 Disagree	177
			5 Disagree strongly	42
			8 Don't know	1
			9 Not answered	55
12/22	V121P	Agree/disagree: the law should always be obeyed even if a particular law is wrong.	1 Agree strongly	255
			2 Agree	1377
			3 Neither	701
			4 Disagree	891
			5 Disagree strongly	126
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	61
12/23	V121Q	Agree/disagree: censorship of films and magazines is necessary to uphold moral standards.	1 Agree strongly	758
			2 Agree	1588
			3 Neither	499
			4 Disagree	404
			5 Disagree strongly	107
			8 Don't know	3
			9 Not answered	55

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
12/24-25		(SPARE)		
12/26	V122	Respondent did not discuss politics during the election campaign.	1 Never discussed politics	807
			2 Not discussed with 2nd person	254
			9 Not answered	63
12/27	V122A1	Respondent's relationship to person s/he discussed politics with the most during the election campaign.	1 Husband/wife/partner	1638
			2 Other family member	256
			3 Family member not in household	116
			4 Co-worker	218
			5 Neighbour	62
			6 Friend other than co-worker/neighbour	235
			9 Not answered	82
12/28	V122A2	Respondent's relationship to person s/he discussed politics with 2nd most often during the election campaign.	1 Husband/wife/partner	163
			2 Other family member	421
			3 Family member not in household	393
			4 Co-worker	540
			5 Neighbour	195
			6 Friend other than co-worker/neighbour	522
			9 Not answered	373

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
12/29-30	V122B1	Party identification of person respondent discussed politics with most often during the election campaign.	01 Conservative 02 Labour 03 SDP/Lib/Alliance 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 08 Green Party 09 National Front 10 Communist Party 97 Something else 99 Not answered	1139 794 463 30 8 15 3 4 28 123
12/31-32	V122B2	Party identification of person respondent discussed politics with 2nd most often during the election campaign.	01 Conservative 02 Labour 03 SDP/Lib/Alliance 06 Scottish National 07 Plaid Cymru 08 Green Party 09 National Front 10 Communist Party 97 Something else 99 Not answered	903 807 384 18 6 15 4 1 32 437
12/33	V122C1	Geographical proximity of respondent to person s/he discussed politics with the most during the election campaign.	1 Same household 2 Same street 3 Same neighbourhood 4 Same town/borough 5 Same city/county 6 Live further away 9 Not answered	1809 72 168 203 165 101 89
12/34	V122C2	Geographical proximity of respondent to person s/he discussed politics with the 2nd most often during the election campaign.	1 Same household 2 Same street 3 Same neighbourhood 4 Same town/borough 5 Same city/county	441 173 408 506 405

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			6 Live further away	280
			9 Not answered	394
12/35		(SPARE)		
12/36	V123A	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: working class people?	1 Very closely	153
			2 Fairly closely	1145
			3 Not very closely	1354
			4 Not at all closely	696
			8 Don't know	10
			9 Not answered	56
12/37	V123B	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: middle class people?	1 Very closely	599
			2 Fairly closely	2297
			3 Not very closely	388
			4 Not at all closely	46
			8 Don't know	10
			9 Not answered	74
12/38	V123C	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: unemployed people?	1 Very closely	177
			2 Fairly closely	870
			3 Not very closely	1150
			4 Not at all closely	1140
			8 Don't know	13
			9 Not answered	64
12/39	V123D	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: big business?	1 Very closely	2450
			2 Fairly closely	807
			3 Not very closely	61
			4 Not at all closely	16
			8 Don't know	12
			9 Not answered	68
12/40	V123E	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: trade unions?	1 Very closely	153
			2 Fairly closely	610
			3 Not very closely	1276

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			4 Not at all closely	1273
			8 Don't know	19
			9 Not answered	83
12/41	V123F	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: black people and Asians in Britain?	1 Very closely	299
			2 Fairly closely	1363
			3 Not very closely	1291
			4 Not at all closely	372
			8 Don't know	20
			9 Not answered	69
12/42	V123G	How closely does the Conservative Party look after the interests of: homosexuals, that is, gays and lesbians?	1 Very closely	119
			2 Fairly closely	750
			3 Not very closely	1387
			4 Not at all closely	1002
			8 Don't know	52
			9 Not answered	104
12/43	V124A	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: working class people?	1 Very closely	1563
			2 Fairly closely	1467
			3 Not very closely	260
			4 Not at all closely	44
			8 Don't know	21
			9 Not answered	59
12/44	V124B	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: middle class people?	1 Very closely	209
			2 Fairly closely	1762
			3 Not very closely	1179
			4 Not at all closely	165
			8 Don't know	22
			9 Not answered	77
12/45	V124C	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: unemployed people?	1 Very closely	1403
			2 Fairly closely	1504
			3 Not very closely	352
			4 Not at all closely	67
			8 Don't know	19
			9 Not answered	69

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
12/46	V124D	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: big business?	1 Very closely	270
			2 Fairly closely	1049
			3 Not very closely	1455
			4 Not at all closely	533
			8 Don't know	22
			9 Not answered	85
12/47	V124E	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: trade unions?	1 Very closely	2231
			2 Fairly closely	945
			3 Not very closely	117
			4 Not at all closely	27
			8 Don't know	22
			9 Not answered	72
12/48	V124F	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: black people and Asians in Britain?	1 Very closely	1008
			2 Fairly closely	1688
			3 Not very closely	542
			4 Not at all closely	65
			8 Don't know	31
			9 Not answered	80
12/49	V124G	How closely does the Labour Party look after the interests of: homosexuals, that is, gays and lesbians?	1 Very closely	830
			2 Fairly closely	1303
			3 Not very closely	848
			4 Not at all closely	275
			8 Don't know	54
			9 Not answered	104
12/50	V125A	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: working class people?	1 Very closely	300
			2 Fairly closely	2210
			3 Not very closely	526
			4 Not at all closely	63
			8 Don't know	153
			9 Not answered	162
12/51	V125B	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: middle class	1 Very closely	428
			2 Fairly closely	2357
			3 Not very closely	277

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
		people?	4 Not at all closely	29
			8 Don't know	152
			9 Not answered	171
12/52	V125C	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: unemployed people?	1 Very closely	424
			2 Fairly closely	1905
			3 Not very closely	671
			4 Not at all closely	85
			8 Don't know	155
			9 Not answered	174
12/53	V125D	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: big business?	1 Very closely	510
			2 Fairly closely	1842
			3 Not very closely	656
			4 Not at all closely	65
			8 Don't know	156
			9 Not answered	185
12/54	V125E	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: trade unions?	1 Very closely	153
			2 Fairly closely	1283
			3 Not very closely	1498
			4 Not at all closely	142
			8 Don't know	157
			9 Not answered	181
12/55	V125F	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: black people and Asians in Britain?	1 Very closely	232
			2 Fairly closely	1638
			3 Not very closely	1059
			4 Not at all closely	141
			8 Don't know	158
			9 Not answered	186
12/56	V125G	How closely does the SDP/Lib Alliance look after the interests of: homosexuals, that is, gays and lesbians?	1 Very closely	148
			2 Fairly closely	1089
			3 Not very closely	1344
			4 Not at all closely	444

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES	
			8 Don't know	178
			9 Not answered	211
12/57-58	V126	Which one of these types of school did you last attend full-time?	90 None, never attended	
			01 Primary/Elementary	496
			02 Secondary modern	1044
			03 Comprehensive	490
			04 Grammar school	531
			05 Direct grant	29
			06 Private/public	165
			07 Technical school	148
			08 Junior secondary	112
			09 Comprehensive	80
			10 Senior secondary	117
			11 Grant-aided	4
			12 Independent/private	14
			90 None-never attended school	4
			96 School outside UK	87
			97 Other in UK	41
			99 Not answered	52
12/59	V127A	How long did it take you to complete this questionnaire?	1 Less than 15 mins	
			2 Between 15-20 mins	
			3 Between 20-30 mins	
			4 Between 30-45 mins	
			5 Between 45-60 mins	
			6 Over one hour	
			9 Not answered	
12/60-61	V127B1	Day of the month questionnaire completed.	(2 DIGIT CODE)	
			99 Not answered	
12/62-63	V127B2	Month questionnaire completed.	06 June	
			07 July	
			08 August	
			09 September	
			10 October	

CARD/ COLUMN NUMBER	QUESTION MARGINALS NUMBER/ VARIABLE NAME	QUESTION	CODES
			99 Not answered
12/64-80		(SPARE)	

A P P E N D I X A:

Open-Ended Coding Instructions

for Questions 6B, 23, 47 and 48

Q.6b) Why respondent didn't (manage to) vote

Filter condition: 2.33/2

Up to 5 answers on cols 2.3-35/2.36-37/2.38-39/2.40-41/2.42-43

01 Deliberately abstained - i.e. in protest.
e.g. didn't like choices, all the same, no party/candidate worth voting for; unhappy with present policies/leadership of preferred party etc.; no party had policies or issues important to me/the country.

Mutually exclusive with code 07 which must reflect genuine undecidedness; code 01 refers to deliberate decision not to vote, as protest.

02 Work prevented me
e.g. shiftwork, worked late; long hours etc.

03 Sickness prevented me - respondent was ill/in poor health includes too old; too weak.

(Code 05 should be used where reason given is illness of other household members; 03 if for reasons of respondent's own ill-health.)

04 Away on election day
e.g. on holiday; out of town; away on business; including didn't know/too late about arranging postal vote.

(Code 04 relates to temporary reasons for being absent on election day; c.f. code 10, which relates to movers, i.e. people who were no longer living at old address on election day.)

05 Other commitments/no time
e.g. illness in household, child care, just too busy, etc.

(c.f. note at code 03.)

06 Couldn't be bothered/not interested
e.g. didn't care who won; makes no difference to respondent; doesn't help respondent personally.

(Whereas code 05 refers to people who felt they were objectively too busy to vote, code 06 refers to people being uninterested in voting, who didn't "make time" to vote.)

07 Couldn't decide between parties or candidates - ambivalent, undecided
e.g. liked/disliked some policies of each/both parties; couldn't support usual party but couldn't bring self to vote for another party.

(c.f. note at code 01.)

08 Vote wouldn't have affected who won
e.g. already knew who would win; respondent's choice had no chance of winning (nationally or in constituency).

09 Religious reasons for not voting
e.g. policy of particular religion not to vote (Jehovah's Witnesses etc.); polling day was religious festival etc.

10 Respondent had moved
including therefore not on (new area) electoral register; needed postal vote because of moving etc. (See note at code 04.)

11 Polling card/polling station problem
e.g. didn't receive or lost poll card; went to usual polling station but not registered there etc.

12 Never vote/have never voted in my life
Must be explicit mention of respondent's habitual pattern of not voting. May be coded in addition other codes, e.g. if never votes because of lack of interest both codes 06 and 12 should be coded.

97 Other answers - include "no particular reason" for not voting. LIST WITH SERIAL NUMBERS.

98 Don't know)
) Code only if no other codes used
99 Not answered)

Q. 23 Reasons respondent did not complete scales

_ (Refers to general reasons for not completing all scales. Not to be used if only particular scales aren't answered).

_ One Code only.

_ If 607/1-9, ALL SCALES WILL BE BLANK
If any scales are answered, col 607 will be BLANK

1 Respondent partially sighted/unwell/too old

Scales not completed on health grounds, whether or not interviewer asked or just assumed.

2 Respondent's English was inadequate

Scales not completed because respondent's original language was not English. Does not include difficulties with reading per se, but with English language.

3 Respondent has reading difficulties, could not understand what he or she was supposed to do

Scales not completed because respondent could not read, was mentally handicapped, could not understand nature of task etc. All mentions of inability to understand or read.

4 Respondent "not capable"

All general mentions that respondent would be unable to do scales but where no specific reasons (codeable to 1, 2 or 3) were given.

5 Respondent not asked scales

Mentions not codeable under 1-4 above, where interviewer made judgement not to ask respondent: due to lack of time, fear that respondent would terminate interview, etc.

6 Respondent refused/terminated interview etc.

Refusals, "cancellations" of interview etc.

7 Other answer

Other reason given, but not codeable above.

9 No reason given

Scales are blank but no reason given (check front of questionnaire, scale booklet, etc.)

_ N.B. If more than one reason given, code reason highest on list - e.g. priority code

Q. 47 Reasons why no details of father's job obtained

N.B. 7.77/1 SHOULD BE RINGED IF NO DETAILS OF FATHER'S JOB.
9IF 7.77 IS BLANK AND THERE ARE NO DETAILS, PLEASE RING 7.77/1)
WHERE 7.77/1, COL. 778 SHOULD HAVE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CODES ADDED.
IF NECESSARY TRANSFER ANSWER FROM Q.46 (e.g. "didn't know father")

778

1 No details of father's job but no reason given by interviewer.

2 Father dead/deceased when respondent aged 14.

3 Parents separated/father not living with family (hence respondent did not know)

4 Did not know father

5 Father permanently sick - hence no job; father never had job.

6 Father retired.

7 Can't remember/DK.

8 Other answers.

9 Respondent refused to give details (i.e. not blank, but note that respondent refused information).
P.934

Q.48 Respondent's home at age 14

Col
830-31 ENGLAND/SCOTLAND/WALES* (see attached map)
(Post-1974 Counties)

Wales

01 South Glamorgan
02 Mid Glamorgan
03 West Glamorgan
04 Dyfed
05 Powys
06 Gwynedd
07 Clwyd
08 Gwent

Scotland

09 Glasgow (all mentions of city = Glasgow. Do not check map. But not "near Glasgow", which gets
coded 10.)
10 Rest of Strathclyde
11 Edinburgh (all mentions of city = Edinburgh. Do not check map. But not "near Edinburgh", which
gets code 12.)
12 Rest of Lothian
13 Border
14 Dumfries and Galloway
15 Central
16 Fife
17 Tayside
18 Grampian
19 Highlands and Islands (inc. Western Isles, Shetlands, Orkney etc.)

North

20 Newcastle-upon-Tyne (all mentions of city = Newcastle. Do not check map. But not "near Newcastle", which gets coded 21.)
21 Rest of Tyne and Wear.
22 Cleveland
23 Durham
24 Northumberland
25 Cumbria

North West

26 Liverpool (all mentions of city = Liverpool. Do not check map. But not "near Liverpool", which gets coded 27.)
27 Rest of Merseyside
28 Manchester (all mentions of city = Manchester. Do not check map. But not "near Manchester" which gets coded 29.)
29 Rest of Greater Manchester
30 Lancashire
31 Cheshire

Yorkshire and Humberside

32 Leeds (all mentions of city = Leeds. Do not check map. But not "near Leeds", which gets coded 33.)
33 Rest of West Yorkshire
34 Sheffield (all mentions of city = Sheffield. Do not check map. But not "near Sheffield", which gets coded 35.)
35 Rest of South Yorkshire
36 North Yorkshire
37 Humberside

West Midlands

38 Birmingham (all mentions of city = Birmingham. Do not check map. But not "near Birmingham",
which gets coded 39.)
39 Rest of West Midlands county
40 Staffordshire
41 Warwickshire
42 Hereford and Worcester
43 Shropshire

East Midlands

44 Derbyshire
45 Nottinghamshire
46 Lincolnshire
47 Leicestershire
48 Northamptonshire

East Anglia

49 Norfolk
50 Suffolk
51 Cambridgeshire

52 London (all mentions of London and Greater London)

South East

54 Hertfordshire
55 Essex
56 Kent
57 East Sussex
58 West Sussex

59 Hampshire
60 Surrey
61 Berkshire
62 Oxfordshire
63 Buckinghamshire
64 Bedfordshire
65 Isle of Wight

South West

66 Gloucestershire
67 Wiltshire
68 Avon
69 Somerset
70 Dorset
71 Devon
72 Cornwall

73 Northern Ireland

74 Rest of UK, or UK but uncodeable
(include Channel Islands, Isle of Man etc, plus UK but not enough detail to code county)

77 Eire/Republic of Ireland

76 "Old" Commonwealth
including Australia, Canada, New Zealand, South Africa

77 India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka (Ceylon)

78 Far East "New Commonwealth" (Hong Kong, Malaysia, Singapore)

79 Rest of Asia and Middle East
includes Burma, China, Japan, Phillipines, Vietnam, Taiwan, Iran, Israel, Iraq, Other Middle East
etc.

80 Caribbean Commonwealth
includes Barbados, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, West Indies, Belize, Guyana

82 East Africa "New" Commonwealth
includes Kenya, Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia

83 Other African "New" Commonwealth
includes Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, Zimbabwe, Gambia, Ghana, Nigeria Sierra Leone

84 Other African Non-Commonwealth
includes Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

86 Meditteranean Commonwealth and other "New" Commonwealth
includes Cyprus, Gibraltar, Malta and Gozo, Mauritius and Seychelles

87 Other Western Europe (including Meditteranean)
includes Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, West Germany (Federal Republic), Greece, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey etc.

88 Other Eastern European
includes Albania, Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic (East Germany), Hungary, Poland, Romania, Russia/Soviet Union, Yugoslavia

89 America
includes U.S.A., Caribbean n.e.s. (Cuba etc.), Central America, Latin America

90 Rest of world (other countries n.e.s.) But TAB first so that can be double checked and final listed.

91 Refused

92 Uncodeable - TAB for double checking and final list

93 Not stated

Notes re coding Q.48

1 Code all British answers to post-74 counties.

2 If pre-1974 county name given, recode to post-1974 county as appropriate.

If in doubt re borders, or where pre-1974 counties were split into more than one post-1974 county, then look at town name to code (and if necessary, consult detailed map.)

But N.B. aim is keep references to towns and addresses to a minimum. Check when you need to, but not for straightforward cases.

3 Re all those living outside UK - have grouped countries by region and whether Commonwealth or not. Virtually a full listing of countries is given, so if you're unsure where a country goes, skim through code frame looking for its name.

Check other/uncodeable answers carefully - e.g. "Georgia", "Latvia", "Estonia" refer to formerly independent countries inside Soviet Union. You may well not know this - so I'm asking for all "other" and uncodeable answers (codes 90 and 98) to be TABBED so that they can be checked and then, if necessary, a final listing made.

N O T E A
OCCUPATIONAL AND CLASS DATA

Each occupation on which information was collected is coded according to the 1980 Classification of Occupations (HMSO, 1980). Note, however, that the representation of occupation group differs from the practice in the 1980 Classification of Occupations. All codes ending in .1 to 9 are represented as .01 to .09. Codes -.1 and -.2 are represented as 999.01 and 999.02.

The Goldthorpe-Heath class schema is a revision of the Goldthorpe-Llewellyn classification which makes use of the increased precision of the 1980 Classification. Further details of its construction are available from the authors.

The industry class uses the coding scheme of the Standard Industrial Classification: Revised 1980 HMSO, 1979).

N O T E B

Cols 144-148 - Weights for regional non-response
(Valid for productive cases only)

Regional	Weight	Possible valid Area Codes	Serial Nos
Scotland	0.962	115-137	5449-6000
North	0.850	101-114	0001-0336
North West	1.025	201-229	0337-1032
Yorks/Humbs	1.023	301-322	1033-1560
West Mids	0.998	401-424	1561-2136
East Mids	0.980	501-518	2137-2568
East Anglia	0.957	601-609	2569-2784
South West	0.885	701-720	2785-3264
South East	1.039	801-848	3265-4416
Greater London	1.189	902-931	4417-5136
Wales	0.930	001-013	5137-5448

N O T E C

Codes for the Scales

A	1
B	2
C	3
D	4
E	5
F	6
G	7
H	8
I	9
J	10
K	11
Left of A	95
Right of K	96
Refused/not asked	97
Don't Know	98
Not answered	99

The code 94 was also used to indicate respondents who were unable to answer what the position of the Alliance
as a whole was on the scale, preferring to answer separately for the SDP and the liberal party.

N O T E D

Pride in Britain

In some cases respondents did not follow the instruction to rank the items which made them feel proud of Britain. Instead these respondents ticked items without indicating their order. The code 6 is used in these cases.

Appendix B

P.934

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CODING Q.15a, Q17, Q18

Q.15a--- col. 308-310;311-313;314-316; etc. to col 338-340.

Q.17a--- col 347-50; 351-354; 355-358; 359-362; 363-366. (Leading digit blank.)

Q.17b--- col 367-370; 371-374; 375-378; 379 408; 409-412. (Leading digit blank.)

Q.17c--- col 413-416; 417-420; 421-424; 425-428; 429-432. (Leading digit blank.)

Q.18--- col 441-443; 444-446; 447-449; etc. to 468-470.
(N.B. COL 440 WILL BE RECODED AS NECESSARY SO THAT IT SHOWS WHICH PARTY THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED ABOUT (a, b, or c). IF THE SERIAL NO. SELECTION HAS BEEN DONE INCORRECTLY, THERE ARE CODES TO USE AT 433, BUT PLEASE RECODE COL 440 SO THAT IT CORRESPONDS TO THE PART OF Q.18 WHICH WAS ACTUALLY ANSWERED, OVERRIDING THE SERIAL NO. IF NECESSARY.)

The same code frame is used for all these questions. It is organised as a "tree diagram", branching off from the top level to the individual codes.

First, you need to decide whether the particular part of the answer is PRO OR ANTI : CONSERVATIVE, LABOUR , ALLIANCE ,OR WHETHER IT IS AN OTHER ANSWER. Whatever party the respondent is being asked about, he or she may answer in terms of likes or dislikes of any party. (Pro-Con. is 100 series; Anti-Con. is 200 series; Pro-Lab. is 300 series; Anti-Lab.is 400 series; Pro-All. is 500 or 700 series; Anti-All. is 600 or 800 series.) (There is also a 900 series for mentions of other parties like the Scots Nationalist, Plaid Cymru, etc. and for other answers which cannot be coded under the PRO or ANTI party codes.)

Second, you need to look for the correct heading WITHIN the pro or anti party section. The headings are as follows:

Leaders and politicians	00-04
General image	10-19
Overall philosophy or beliefs	20-29
Foreign policies or issues	30-35
Domestic policies or issues	40-59
Groups helped or hurt	60-79
Party issues (loyalty, etc.)	80-93
Other anwers	95-98

You then go on to look for the particular codes within these headings. Each code has a general heading and then several examples in the paragraph

under it. You may be able to use the code simply by looking at the heading, but you always have the examples there to help if you ar in doubt about whether or not to use a particular code.

Remember, you can use any code for any part of an answer. You can combine pro-Labour with anti-Conservative or anti-Alliance codes. You can use two codes for the same phrase if necessary. So for example "Mrs. Thatcher does a good job running the country" is both code 102 and 111.

Look out for words that you may not know-- Trident, Polaris, p.r (Proportional representation) etc. If you aren't sure what they mean, either TAB or phone Ann Mason or phone Sharon Witherspoon (London.) Ditto for people's names that you may not know-- it may be important to identify them to see if the code for Militant should be used, or Liberal or SDP codes, or even the codes for local people.

A few specific notes:

Disarmament should be interpreted as relating to NUCLEAR weapons, unless it is clearly being used for all weapons.

At code 84, "local" does not only mean the respondent's OWN local area, but any local area, mentions of "London" by respondent's living elsewhere, etc.

Those in favour of prop. representation should be coded under 589.

"Tactical" vote codes should be used only if respondent actually uses the word "tactical" or if the reference is to voting for a THIRD party in order to defeat a second party which the respondent really dislikes. If a respondent simply admits that he or she likes some of the policies of a party other than the one voted for, that is NOT necessarily tactical voting. In general, tactical voting is using the vote as a tactic to defeat one party, rather than to vote for the party one supports. (This is why the Tactical vote AGAINST code takes priority over the tactical vote FOR code.)

In general, it is better to use as many codes as you think apply, even if they are a bit repetitious (for example, using both codes 154 and 454 when the respondent is both pro-Conservative and anti-Labour about a particular topic.) Some of the cases you face will be genuinely difficult to interpret, so do just use your best judgement. But please TAB if you have any doubts or worries about a particular case.

Finally, the code frames are all "mirror images" with the same topics appearing under the same last two digits under all parties. (The Alliance has some split codes but all using the same last two digits, ie. Pro-nuclear defence is 533 and pro-nuclear disarmament is 733.) So once you know one part of it you will know how the whole thing works. Before you start please just spend a little time looking through one of the parties to familiarise yourself with what topics are in the code frame and where they are located; you will find this makes your codind easier and more consistent.

THANK YOU FOR ALL YOUR HELP AND HARD WORK.

PRO CONSERVATIVE ANSWERS (100 series)

Leaders and politicians Positive mentions of people in the Conservative party. Codes 101-109.

101 General — Has good leaders, good ministers, good or able or well-educated people in it; Conservatives come from business and are therefore good at leading, etc. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but a general point is made about people in party, their abilities or qualities of leadership.

102 Mrs. Thatcher
All positive mentions, including mentions of "she".

103 Local Conservative MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party
All positive mentions of local people in party (but see also code 184 if respondent mentions that he/she is active locally or that he/she likes local party.)
Please TAB if you are unsure if names are LOCAL or NATIONAL.

100 All other positive references to NAMED Conservative leaders, etc
Including all positive references to other Tory leaders, Cabinet ministers, etc.

General image of Conservative party

Positive mentions of general image of party or govt. Competence in managing etc. Codes 110-117.

111 Competence/record/managing the COUNTRY

Conservative govt. has done a good job over last 8 years. Know how to run country/good at running country/best at running country/have got country on its feet/. All general mentions of record of running country., or general mentions of competence in governing. (N.B.: if pro-Conservative, code 111; if anti-Labour, code 411. If mention of managing the ECONOMY, see code 141.)

112 Keeps promises, honest, trustworthy,

Conservatives have kept promises, done what they say they would, are honest, trustworthy, not corrupt, etc.

113 Strong, decisive

Conservatives take hard decisions, are strong, tough, have convictions, courage, don't chop and change views, etc.

114 United PARTY , not divided

Party itself is united, not divided; not split, Conservatives agree with each other, don't argue all the time., etc.

115 Caring, concerned

Party is caring, concerned about people, puts people first kind, humane, has a heart, etc. See also code 163 if mentions that party cares for the poor; if specific group is mentioned, PLEASE CODE THAT GROUP.

116 Unites the NATION, brings nation together,

Party unites nation , is not socially divisive, unites country, does not divide people, does not sow dissent in Britain, etc. (see also code 114, for united PARTY, and code 162, for mentions that Conservative party is good for everyone. Code 116 is for specific mentions of uniting the country.)

117 Party is centre, moderate, not extreme,
Positive mentions that Party is centre, moderate, in the middle, not extreme, reasonable, not hard-line, not dogmatic, not "ideological".etc. All mentions that party is in CENTRE go here, but see code 127 if mention is made of LEFT OR RIGHT.

110 Any OTHER mentions of POSITIVE general images of party relating to government, mentions that it is (just) the best PARTY, other general images of PARTY (but not philosophy or policies,see codes 120-128.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Conservative party

All positive mentions of overall BELIEFS of party Codes 120-128. (but NOT specific policies, see codes 130-159).

121 General UNSPECIFIED mentions of philosophy, ideas, beliefs or policies
Like their overall philosophy or beliefs (UNSPECIFIED). Just the best ideas, best stand on the issues (UNSPEC.), Just have the best policies (UNSPECIFIED WHETHER FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC), etc. General mentions of approval of IDEAS of party.

122 For free, private enterprise, profit
Positive mentions of free enterprise, free market, profit, freedom from state or socialism, all positive mentions of private enterprise, or free market systems.

123 For individual opportunity, self-reliance, individual choice
Positive mentions of individual opportunity or freedoms, letting people stand on their own two feet, rewarding individual effort, wanting people to do things for themselves. Fairer because individual gets only what he or she deserves etc. (Whereas code 122 is about free enterprise SYSTEM, code 123 is for positive mentions of INDIVIDUAL freedoms.)

124 Social welfare, welfare state
Support (worthwhile parts of) welfare state, society's welfare, etc. (BUT N.B. mentions of specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 139-159)

125 Equality
Positive mentions that party supports real equality, is in favour of equality, wants to make people more equal. (But N.B., see also group codes 160-179). Mention here is of IDEA or general principal of equality.

126 Traditional or patriotic party
Values traditional ways, is patriotic, supports Queen and country, stands up for traditional British way of life, etc.

127 Are to RIGHT, not leftist
POSITIVE mentions that party is right-wing, not left-wing; not fascist, but not communist.. Conservatives are against the loony-left. (See also code 425). This code is for explicit mentions of words "Left" and "Right" or "fascist" or "communist", etc.; see also code 117 for mentions of "Extreme" and "Moderate".

128 Fresh, new ideas
Positive mentions that Conservatives come up with fresh, new exciting, important ideas, don't just keep on with old ideas, etc.

120 Other positive mentions of philosophies or ideas of Conservative party. Whereas code 121 is for general, UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 120 is for SPECIFIC mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific POLICIES or specific ISSUES , see codes 130-159.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Conservatives

Positive mentions of Conservative foreign policy. Codes 130-135.

131 Foreign policy, image of handling of foreign issues generally

General mentions of foreign policy, Conservatives stick up for Britain in the world, make Britain strong in rest of world, etc. All general mentions of approval of foreign policy, or image of Conservatives on world stage.

132 Defence

Positive mentions of Conservative record on or policies for strong defence, good for Britain to be strongly armed, need strong defence etc. (SEE CODE 133 below for specific mentions of nuclear issues, nuclear deterrent.)
This code may be used along with 133, but refers to general mentions of strong defence.

133 Nuclear defence issues

Positive mentions of nuclear defence stand or policies of Conservatives, keeping nuclear deterrent, need for nuclear weapons, keeping Polaris, investing in Trident, all positive mentions of Conservative stand on nuclear weapons.

134 Falklands

Positive mentions of Conservative stand on Falklands policy, Falklands war, stand against Argentina, got Galtieri, etc.

135 Stands up to EEC, Common Market

Positive mentions that Conservatives stand up to EEC, got our money back from EEC, stand up to Europe, etc.

130 **All other positive references to foreign policy of Conservatives or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)**

Domestic issues

All positive mentions of Conservative handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 139-159. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 160-170). Codes 139-159 are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about people.

139 General domestic policies

All positive mentions of Conservative policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems. (Foreign affairs go in code 131; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B. General positive mentions of Conservative RECORD of running country, go in code 111.

141 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies, policies or record on economic growth, industrial growth

Positive mentions of Conservative policy or record on sound economy, sound or strong finances, good budgets, "like a thrifty housewife", can't spend more than you earn, proper accounting, good economic record, positive record or policies on economic growth, industrial growth, help for industry, make economy or industry more prosperous or profitable, etc.

142 Unemployment

Positive mentions of policies on or handling of unemployment, creating more jobs, good for employment, etc.

143 Prices, inflation

Positive mentions of Conservative policies on or record on inflation, prices, cost of living, keeping prices down, etc.

144 Taxes, cutting taxes, lower taxes

Positive mentions of Conservative policy or record on taxes: keeping taxes down, cutting taxes etc. (BUT NB. not poll tax, or local taxes, see code 145)

145 Poll tax, community charge, rates

Positive mention of Conservative plans for poll tax, flat rate community charge, getting rid of rates. Good to make people pay flat rate, equal amounts of local tax, will lower rates, etc. Also lower rates, rate-capping, etc.

146 Privatisation, against nationalised industry

All positive mentions of Conservative policies on privatising industries, making nationalised industries private, good to make British Gas, TSB, British Telecom, etc. private, de-nationalising, etc.

147 Shares or share ownership, the City

All positive mentions about Conservatives being good for share prices, confidence in the City, supports policies encouraging more people to own shares, record on share ownership. (BUT NB, NOT positive mentions that "they are good for people who own shares", which should be coded 172).

148 National Health Service (NHS)

Positive mentions of Conservative SUPPORT for NHS, spending on hospitals, looks after nation's health, etc.

149 Housing policy

Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on housing, making it easier for people to buy their own home, Right to Buy scheme, extending home ownership and private property. (BUT NB. not "homeowners have benefitted", which goes under code 170.)

150 STATE education

Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on state education, (not PRIVATE education , see code 152 below). Have improved quality of state education, make schools better, get rid of left-wing teachers, silly education policies, back to basics, etc. As long as private education NOT mentioned, code here.

151 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit, etc.
Positive mentions of Conservative policies on or handling of pensions, have increased pensions, give more benefits to deserving families, other positive mentions of Conservative stand on "welfare" benefits. (BUT N.B. general mentions of welfare state go in code 124.)

152 PRIVATE health care, education or pensions
Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record encouraging PRIVATE health care, education, schools, pensions, etc. More private choice instead of state services, make or let individuals pay for their own health care, etc.

153 Crime, law and order
Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on crime, strong stand on law and order, support strong police, bring back capital punishment, pro-hanging, tough on criminal, good policy on young offenders (short, sharp shock) etc.

154 Strikes, industrial relations,
Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on strikes, being tough with strikers, stood up to the miners, Scargill etc. All positive mentions of issue of strikes, picketing or industrial relations go here; mentions of other or general trade union issues go in code 155 below.

155 Trade unions
Positive mentions of Conservative handling of or policies on trade unions, trade union elections, giving members or individuals more say in unions, restricting power of trade union leaders, Tory legislation on closed shop, stand on GCHQ, etc. It may be difficult to decide between 154 and 155; if in doubt, please TAB.

156 Immigration, ethnic minorities
Positive mentions of Conservative record or policy on immigration, making it more difficult to immigrate, good at handling racial issues, getting tough on immigrants or minorities, no special treatment for minorities, etc.

157 Gay, lesbian or homosexual issues

Positive mentions of Conservative record or policies on gays, homosexuals, against giving "preference" to homosexuals, etc. May mention that respondent is against promotion of homosexuality in schools, etc. Code these here, NOT in code 152. (N.B. this code is for positive mentions of Conservative record or policies; for negative mentions of Labour policies or record, code 457.)

158 Women, women's issues

Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on women or women's issues. Positive mentions that Conservatives support women's special role in the family, don't try to make women like men, etc. (As above, this code is for positive mentions of Conservative policies; negative mentions of Labour policies go in code 458.)

159 Environmental or "green" issues -- including nuclear POWER

Positive mentions of Conservative policies or record on green or environmental issues. Mentions that Conservatives look after the countryside, care about countryside issues, have good agricultural policies, etc. (But not mentions that they look after farmers, which go in 160).

140 Other domestic issues

Any OTHER positive mentions of specific Conservative policies or record on DOMESTIC issues (for example, official secrets, transport, etc.)

Group responses. All positive mentions that Conservatives help or are good for certain groups. Codes 160-176. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE IS PERSONALLY BETTER OFF ("I am better off"), ALWAYS use code 161; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I am better off because as a pensioner..."), use BOTH code 161 AND the appropriate group code (174). You may also need to use the issue codes 139 - 159 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Conservative POLICY OR RECORD on the issue (For example, "Pensioners. Conservatives give more money for pensions, make sure that pensions keep up with inflation" is BOTH codes 151 AND codes 174, since it mentions both a group and a policy issue. If in doubt please TAB.

161 ME, I am better off, we are better off, people like me, etc
Positive mentions that respondent him or herself is better off economically or in some other way. All uses of ME, I, or WE being better off should go here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. (Often these are apologetic mentions like "I know it is selfish, but I am doing well...."; all such mentions go here.) N.B. Do NOT code here mentions that respondent has always voted Conservative, see code 181.

162 All people, vast majority
Mentions that Conservatives are good for everyone, silent majority, treat all groups the same, no special privileges, all classes, all British people, etc. But if mention is that Conservatives unite the nation, use code 116.

163 Working people/ the less well-off/ the poor
Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for working people, working class, people who are less well-off, the less-fortunate, the poor,etc. All positive mentions that Conservatives are good for these social groups go here.

164 Middle class/better-off
Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for middle class, the better-off, professional people, higher income groups, those with money, etc.

165 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists

All positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists, real trade union members, ordinary trade union members, etc.

166 The unemployed

All positive mentions that Conservatives are good for the unemployed, help the unemployed, give real jobs to unemployed, etc . You may also need to use code 142 if respondent mentions Conservative policy or record on issue of unemployment.

167 Those running industry, in business,

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those people running or working in business, big business or industry, good for businessmen or business people (UNSPEC. re size), etc (For mentions of CITY or financial sector, see code 168)

(N.B. this code may be used along with code 147. But remember that code 147 focusses on ISSUE, while code 167 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.)

168 Those working in City, financial services, etc

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those people who work in the CITY, work in financial services, finance sector, finance capital, banks, building societies, etc. (N.B. see also mentions of shareholders, code 172)

169 Self-employed, small businessmen, people who own their own businesses

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for self-employed, encourage the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people , those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

170 Homeowners

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who own their own home, cut rates for homeowners, help people (unspec.) who want to own their own home, etc.
(See also ISSUE code 149, and code 171 below re Right to Buy).

171 Council tenants/ the homeless

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who rent from councils, council tenants, local authority tenants, etc. Good for tenants because keeps rents low, keeps estates properly managed, etc. Benefits tenants under Right To Buy scheme, helps tenants become homeowners, lets them buy their own home , etc. Also mentions that Conservatives are good for homeless.
BUT N.B. if respondent says that "I have benefitted from Right to Buy scheme, code 149, 161 and 171.)

172 Shareowners

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who own or have bought shares. (see also ISSUE code 147)

173 Taxpayers

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who pay taxes, taxpayers, look after taxpayer's interests, etc. (See also ISSUE code 144.)

174 Pensioners, older people

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for those who are old, OAPs, pensioners, etc. (see also policy code 151).

175 Young people

Positive mentions that Conservatives are good for younger people, encourage younger people, give younger people something to hope for, or something to work for, etc.

176 People in this part of country or in this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Positive mentions of Conservatives being good for those who live in ONE part of country (e.g. South-East or Home Counties) or in this country (e.g. England or Scotland). (If also mention that this has negative effect on those living elsewhere, code 276 too).

177 "Straight people", heterosexual,

Positive mentions that Conservatives are for the heterosexual majority, But do NOT code here positive mentions about handling of ISSUE of homosexuality, which go in code 157.

178 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, etc.

Positive mentions that Conservatives HELP or are in FAVOUR of ethnic minorities, give them real help instead of paper promises, etc. (May often need to use this in conjunction with anti-Labour code 478.)

179 Public sector workers, teachers, nurses, etc

Positive mentions that Conservatives help or are in favour of those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurses, local authority workers, social workers,etc. Will help teachers' or nurses' pay, etc.

160 Positive mentions of Conservative handling of OTHER groups

Positive mentions of Conservative handling of other specific groups NOT separately classified above, for example, rascists, the disabled, etc.

N.B. IF POSITIVE MENTION OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 160 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All positive mentions of PARTY politics, party LOYALTY how the Conservative party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 180-190.

181 I have always been Conservative
Mentions that respondent has always been Conservative, has always voted Conservative, I am a staunch supporter, etc. All mentions that respondent feels a personal loyalty to Conservative party. (But if mention that respondent feels he or she is BETTER OFF under Conservatives, code 161.)

183 Family, parents, spouse, workmates are Conservative
Mentions that respondent's family or friends are Conservatives have always been Conservative, persuaded respondent to vote Conservative, etc. Mentions of loyalty of or persuasion by friends or family of respondent.

184 Respondent likes or is active in LOCAL Conservative party
Mentions that respondent likes local party, is active in local party, local member, likes local council policies, etc. (BUT N.B. if respondent mentions that Conservative party is better for local area, use code 176. AND if mention of local party LEADERS, use code 103.)

185 Better not to SWITCH parties
Mentions that it is best to stick with party you know or trust give one party a long go at government, don't switch (successfull) horses mid-stream., etc.

186 Wanted to vote for a party that could WIN (nationally or locally)
Positive mentions that voted Conservative because wanted to vote for a party that could win, either nationally or locally. No OTHER party had a chance, etc.

187 Tactical vote FOR Conservatives,
ANY positive mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote FOR CONSERVATIVES. May be used with code 186 if respondent says that he or she wanted to vote for a party that could win and therefore voted TACTICALLY FOR Conservatives. BUT N.B. if voted tactically AGAINST a party, use that code INSTEAD, in preference, see codes 287, 487, 687 etc.).

188 Knew Conservative party had no chance BUT VOTED FOR IT ANYWAY
All mentions that respondent knew or felt that Conservatives had no chance (locally) but VOTED FOR THEM ANYWAY. (If DID NOT vote for them anyway, see code 288.)

189 Wanted Conservative party to have more seats in Parliament
Voted Conservative because wanted them to have an even bigger majority in Parliament, wanted them to be able to pass all their legislation in Parliament, be strongest party in Parliament, etc.

190 Fought a better or good CAMPAIGN
Positive mentions that Conservatives had better/good campaign, better/good party political broadcasts, better TV or newspaper ads, liked their campaign, fought CLEAN campaign, did not play DIRTY, honest CAMPAIGNING , etc.

180 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Not covered in codes 181-190 above.

OTHER ANSWERS — All other PRO-CONSERVATIVE answers that do not fit in above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.

196 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer. I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

197 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

198 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

ANTI CONSERVATIVE ANSWERS (200 series)

Leaders and politicians Negative mentions of people in the Conservative party. Codes 201-209.

201 General Has bad leaders, bad ministers, bad or incompetent people in it. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but where a general negative point is made about people in party. For instance, code here any GENERAL negative mentions of class or educational background of party leaders, mentions that they are too snobbish, all same class, out of touch with ordinary people, too privileged, etc.

202 Mrs. Thatcher
All negative mentions, including negative mentions of "she".

203 Local Conservative MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party
All negative mentions of local PEOPLE in party (but see also code 284 if respondent mentions that he/she is against policies of local party).
Please TAB if you are unsure if names are LOCAL or NATIONAL.

200 All other negative references to NAMED Conservative leaders, leadership, etc. Including all negative references to other Tory leaders, Cabinet ministers, etc.

General image of Conservative party

Negative mentions of general image of party or govt. Codes 210-217.

211 Competence/record/managing the COUNTRY

Conservative govt. has done a bad job over last 8 years. Have made a mess out of country, have been bad for country. All general negative (anti-Conservative) mentions of record of running country, or negative mentions of competence in governing , etc. N.B. If negative mention about managing the ECONOMY, see code 241.

212 Don't or can't keep promises/ dishonest

Conservatives have not kept promises, done what they say they would, have not delivered what they said they would, etc. Negative mentions that Conservatives are dishonest, cannot be trusted, tell lies, say one thing and do another, etc.

213 Weak, indecisive

Conservatives can't take hard decisions, are weak, don't hold true to their convictions, change policies all the time, lack courage, goes with whatever ideas are trendy, etc.

214 Divided PARTY, not united

Party itself is divided; is split, not united. Conservatives don't agree with each other, argue all the time.

215 Uncaring, unconcerned, callous, cruel

Party is uncaring, does not care about people, is unconcerned about people, callous, hard-hearted, cruel, etc. BUT N.B. see also code 263 which should be used if point is that Conservatives do not care about poor especially; code 215 is for general point about caring, caring for all people, etc.

216 Divides the NATION, splits the nation apart,

Conservative party splits or divides the nation, is socially divisive, sows division and dissent in Britain, does not or cannot unite the country, etc. (See code 214 which is for negative mentions of divided PARTY, code 262 for mentions that party is bad for EVERYONE, and code 276 for negative mentions that party favours some PARTS of country at expense of other PARTS. Code 216 is for general negative mentions that party divides people, not for GEOGRAPHICAL splits.

217 Party is extreme, hard-line, not moderate

Negative mentions that Party is extreme, extremist, not moderate, not in centre, not reasonable, hard-line, dogmatic, too ideological, etc. All negtive mentions that party is "extreme" go here, but see code 227 if mention is made of being TOO RIGHT-WING, or of being "fascist".

210 Any OTHER negative mentions of images of party relating to managing government, mentions that it is just a BAD party, WORST party, other negative images of PARTY, (but not philosophy or policies, see codes 220-228.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Conservative party

All negative mentions of overall BELIEFS of party (but not specific policies). Codes 220-228.

221 General — Dislike their overall philosophy or ideas (UNSPECIFIED). General negative mentions of disapproval of IDEAS of party, or disapproval of UNSPECIFIED general policies.

222 Free, private enterprise, profit,
Negative mentions of free enterprise, free market, don't believe in regulating market, too concerned about profit, negative mentions that Conservatives are against socialism, mad on private enterprise making profits , etc.

223 Too individualistic, too much in favour of individual
Negative mentions that Conservatives are too much in favour of individual "freedom to choose" without taking social costs into account, only care about rewarding individual effort, want people to do things for themselves even if it is unfair to expect them to do so, party supports selfish ideas, etc.

224 Social welfare, welfare state
Have run down (worthwhile part of) welfare state, society's welfare, etc. Don't care about welfare state, social provision for those who cannot help themselves. Negative mentions of general Conservative ideas on welfare state. (BUT N.B. negative mentions of effects on specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 239-259)

225 Inequality,
Negative mentions that Conservatives do not care about equality, promote inequality, make people or society more unequal, etc. (But N.B., see also group codes, 160-179).

226 Traditional or patriotic party

NEGATIVE MENTIONS of fact that Conservative party is too attached to traditional ways, is too vocal about being patriotic, supporting Queen and country, etc. (Some people may not think this is a good thing, may call it "flag waving", wrapping the flag around itself, etc.)

227 Are to RIGHT, not leftist

Negative mentions that party is right-wing, not left-wing. Conservatives are the loony-right. Too right-wing, etc. Too "fascistic", like "fascists". See also code 217 for mentions of "extreme" and "moderate".

228 Have NO ideas, no new ideas, only old tired ideas, etc

Negative mentions that Conservatives have only old ideas, or NO ideas, no overall beliefs, no genuine commitments, etc.

220 Other negative mentions of overall philosophies or ideas of Conservative party. Whereas code 221 is for general UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 220 is for specific mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific policies or specific issues, for which see codes 230-259.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Conservatives

Negative mentions of Conservative foreign policy. Codes 230-235.

231 Foreign policy generally or general image of Britain in world

General negative mentions of foreign policy, negative image of handling of foreign issues generally, negative views that Conservatives try to boss rest of world around, make Britain weak or look silly in rest of world, etc.

232 Defence

Negative mentions of Conservative defence policy, against spending so much money on defence, bad for Britain to be so strongly armed, mentions that Conservatives are more likely to cause war, etc. Negative mentions of defence issues generally; see code 233 below for negative mentions of NUCLEAR policies.

233 Nuclear defence issues

Negative mentions of nuclear defence stand or policies of Conservatives, wrong to keep nuclear deterrent, don't want or need Polaris, or Trident, all negative mentions of Conservative stand on nuclear weapons.

234 Falklands Negative mention of Conservative stand on Falklands policy, Falklands war, stand against Argentina, etc.

235 Stand on EEC, Common Market

Negative mentions that Conservative cause fights within the EEC, penny pinching attitudes towards EEC, not good European neighbours, etc.

230 All other negative references to foreign policy of Conservatives or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)

Domestic issues

All negative mentions of Conservative handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 239 - 259. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 260-270). Codes 239-259 are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about PEOPLE.

239 General domestic POLICIES

All negative mentions of Conservative policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems." (Foreign affairs go in code 231; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B. General negative mentions of Conservative RECORD of running country go in code 211.

241 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies policies or record on economic growth, industrial growth

Negative mentions of Conservative overall policy or record on economy, not really sound economy, paper finances," a country cannot budget like a housewife", all just a consumer spending boom, fake prosperity, etc. Negative mentions that Conservatives cannot or have not produced real economic growth, are not good for industrial growth, have hurt industry etc. See also code 455 re strikes, industrial relations.

242 Unemployment

Negative mentions of policies on or handling of unemployment, have created more unemployment, destroyed jobs, doesn't care about jobs, have no policies to help unemployment etc.

243 Prices, inflation

Negative mentions of Conservative policies on or record of handling inflation, prices, cost of living, has not kept prices down, inflation has been a problem, OR sacrificed everything to inflation control, has been obsessed with prices, etc.

244 Taxes

Negative mentions of policy or record on taxes: lowered taxes for rich but not for poor, too much emphasis on cutting taxes, only cares about tax cuts, taxes for poor have gone up, etc. (BUT NB. not poll tax, see code 245. Also see group mentions, codes 260-279, where appropriate, e.g.if poor mentioned, etc.)

245 Poll tax, community charge, rates

Negative mention of Conservative plans for poll tax, flat rate community charge, getting rid of rates; Poll tax will be unfair, not right for rich and poor to pay same amount of tax, Conservative policies have caused rates to go up, ratecapping is wrong, etc. (See group codes, 260-276 for mentions of rich or poor.)

246 Privatisation, against nationalised industry

All negative mentions of Conservative policies on privatising industries, making nationalised industries private, bad to make British Gas, TSB, British Telecom, etc. private, against denationalising, wrong to sell-off some formerly-nationalised industries, like "selling off family silver" as MacMillan said, etc.

247 Shares or share ownership, the City

All negative mentions about Conservatives being obsessed with share ownership; too concerned with share prices, Wrong to subsidise or encourage more share ownership. (BUT N.B. not negative mentions about favouring PEOPLE who own shares, which should be coded 272).

248 National Health Service (NHS)

Negative mentions of Conservative record or policy on NHS, not enough spending on NHS or on hospitals, does not look after nation's health, running down NHS, etc.

249 Housing policy

Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on housing, wrong to be so concerned about making it easier for people to buy their own home, not building enough council homes, forcing everyone to buy, creating more homelessness, against the Right to Buy scheme, policies mean that young people can't afford to buy and no place to rent, housing shortages, etc. (BUT N.B. not mentions that "homeowners have benefitted unfairly"., which go under code 270. Code 249 is about ISSUES, not people.)

250 STATE education

Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on state education, (not private education , see code 252 below), have run down quality of state education, make schools worse, have silly education policies, don't care about ordinary children in schools, class size, etc. Not spending enough on state schools, etc. As long as private education not mentioned, code here.

251 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit, etc.
Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on pensions, have not increased pensions, benefit levels have not kept up with prices, don't give enough money to families, have run down welfare state benefits, don't pay enough to pensioners, in child benefit, etc. other negative mentions of Conservative stand on welfare benefits. (BUT N.B. general negative mentions of Conservative stand on welfare state go in code 224.)

252 PRIVATE health care, education or pensions
Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record encouraging PRIVATE health care, education, schools, pensions, etc. Tories are too much in favour of private choice instead of proper state services, not everyone can afford to go private it is wrong to make individuals pay for their own health care, etc. (Not just mention that Conservative policies are running down welfare state, code 224, but negative mentions that it is wrong to put PRIVATE welfare in its place.)

253 Crime, law and order
Negative mentions of Conservative policies on crime, too concerned about law and order, spending too much money on police, wrong to bring back capital punishment, wrong to bring back hanging, bad policy on young offenders (short, sharp shock) etc.

254 Strikes, industrial relations,
Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on strikes, being tough with strikers, unfair to striking miners, printers, etc. All negative mentions of issue of strikes or industrial relations go here; mentions of trade unions generally or other trade union issues go in code 255 below.

255 Trade unions
Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on trade unions, trade union elections, interfering with trade unions, trade union right of recognition (GCHQ), wrong to interfere with closed shop, etc. It may be difficult to decide between code 254 and 255; if in doubt, please TAB)

256 Immigration, ethnic minorities
Negative mentions of Conservative record or policy on immigration, making it more difficult to immigrate, bad at handling racial issues, unconcerned about immigration or minority rights, wrong to be against affirmative action, etc. See also code 278 if mention of negative effect on PEOPLE is mentioned.

257 Gay, lesbian or homosexual issues

Negative mentions of Conservative record or policies against gays, homosexuals, wrong that Conservatives do not support equal rights for gays or lesbians, etc.

258 Women, women's issues

Negative mentions of Conservative record or policies on women or women's issues, do not stand up for women's rights, want to force women back into the home, are not in favour of women's equality, etc.

259 Environmental or "green" issues -- including nuclear POWER

Negative mentions of Conservative policies or record on green environmental issues. Negative mentions that Conservatives do not care about the countryside, have bad agricultural policies, do not care about pollution, etc.

240 Other domestic policies

Any OTHER negative mentions of specific Conservative policies or record on domestic issues, for example official secrets, transport, etc..

Group responses. All negative mentions that Conservatives hurt or are bad for certain groups. Codes 260-276. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE IS PERSONALLY WORSE OFF ("I am worse off"") ALWAYS use code 261; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I am worse off because the Conservatives do not care about pensioners...") use BOTH code 261 and the appropriate group code, (274). You may also need to use the issue codes 239 - 259 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Conservative policy or record on the issue. (For example, "Pensioners are worse off. Conservatives don't give enough money for pensions to keep up with inflation", is BOTH codes 251 and 274, since it mentions both a group and a policy issue. If in doubt, please TAB.

261 ME, I am worse off, we are worse off, people like me, etc.
Negative mentions that respondent him or herself is worse off economically or in some other way. ALL USES OF ME, I, or WE being worse off should be coded here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. But N.B., do NOT code here mentions that respondent USED TO, or NEVER votes Conservative, see codes 281 or 282.

262 All people, vast majority
Mentions that Conservatives are bad for all, silent majority make most people or the vast majority worse off, are bad for all groups, all classes except very rich, completely out of touch with ordinary people, don't care about ordinary people, etc. But if mentions that Conservatives divide the nation, see code 216.

263 Working people/ the less well-off/ the poor
Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for working people, against the working class, do not help ordinary working people, against those who are less well-off, do not help the poor, do not care about the needy or the less fortunate, etc.

264 Middle class/ better-off/ rich
Negative mentions that Conservatives only care about the middle class, rich, etc. it is BAD that they only favour the better-off, professional people, higher income groups, those with money, the rich etc. (If SOMEONE does say that they do not care ENOUGH about these groups, please TAB.)

265 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists
Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for trade union members, trade unionists, ordinary union rank and file, etc.

266 The unemployed
Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for the unemployed, have no real concern or compassion for the unemployed, etc. You may also need to use code 242 if respondent also mentions Conservative policy or record on issue of unemployment.

267 Those running industry, in business,
Negative mentions that Conservatives only care about those running or working in business, big business or industry, negative mention that they show too much favour towards those who work in business (size unspec.) etc.
(N.B., this code may be used along with code 247. But remember that code 247 focusses on ISSUE, while code 267 focusses on PEOPLE)

268 Those working in the City, financial services, etc.
Negative mentions that Conservatives only care about those who work in the City, show too much favour towards those who work in financial services, finance sector, finance capital, the banks, building societies, etc.
(N.B. see also negative mentions of shareowners, code 272.)

269 Self-employed, small businessmen
Negative mentions that Conservatives are only concerned about or DO TOO MUCH to encourage the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people, those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

270 Homeowners
Negative mentions that Conservatives do too much to encourage people who own their own home, cut rates for homeowners, only care about those who already own their own home, etc.
(See also ISSUE code 249 and code 271 below re tenants.)

271 Council tenants/ the homeless
Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for council tenants, those who rent, local authority tenants, etc. Conservatives do not care about tenants, if tenants cannot afford to buy their flat under "Right to Buy", Tories aren't interested in them etc. Also mentions that Conservatives are bad for or do not care about the homeless. See also ISSUE code 249.

272 Shareowners
Negative mentions that Conservatives do too much for those who own or have bought shares, are only concerned to protect profits of those who buy shares. (see also ISSUE code 247).

273 Taxpayers

Negative mentions that Conservatives only care about those who pay taxes, only look after taxpayer's interests, etc. (see also ISSUE code 244).

274 Pensioners, older people

Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for the old, OAPS pensioners, the retired etc. (see also ISSUE code 251).

275 Young people

Negative mentions that Conservatives are bad for the young, for young people, do nothing to help or encourage younger people, etc.

276 People in this part of country or this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Negative mentions of Conservatives being BAD for people who live in ONE part of country (e.g. in the North or in the Midlands) or in this country (e.g. Wales or Scotland). (If also mention that this has positive effect on those living elsewhere, code 176 too).

277 Gays, lesbians or homosexuals

Negative mentions that Conservatives are against gays, do not help homosexuals, etc. Conservatives are "homophobic", do not try to help or understand homosexuals. (See also ISSUE code 257.)

278 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians,

Negative mentions that Conservatives do NOT help ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, do not care about the difficulties or discrimination experienced by these people, etc.

279 Those working in the public sector, teachers, nurses, etc.

Negative mentions that Conservatives do not help or care about those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurses, local authority workers, social workers, etc. Will help with teachers' or nurses' pay, etc.

260 Negative mentions of Conservative handling of OTHER specific groups

Negative mentions of Conservative handling of OTHER groups not specified above, for example, disabled, etc.

N.B. IF NEGATIVE MENTION OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 260 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All negative mentions of PARTY politics, party LOYALTY how the Conservative party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 280-290.

281 I used to be Conservative (but now I am not)
Negative mentions that respondent used to be Conservative, with implication that no longer supports party, can't support party now, all mentions that respondent no longer feels a personal loyalty to Conservative party. Also mentions that respondent used to vote Conservative but does not do so any more, with no other explanation.

282 I have always hated/disliked Conservatives
Respondent has NEVER voted Conservative, could never consider supporting Conservatives, has traditional or instinctive dislike of Conservatives. JUST DISLIKE CONSERVATIVES (reasons unspecified).

283 Family, parents, spouse, workmates hate/dislike Conservatives
Mentions that respondent's family or friends are against Conservatives, have always been against Conservatives, persuaded respondent not to vote Conservative,etc. Mentions of "negative persuasion " by friends or family of respondent.

284 Respondent dislikes LOCAL Conservative party
Negative mentions that respondent dislikes local party, dislikes local Conservative council policies, etc. (N.B. mentions that party is worse for local area go in code 276; negative mentions of local party LEADERS go in code 203).

285 Time for a change/ Conservatives have been in power too long
Anti-Conservative because they have been in government for too long, not right to give one party such a long go at government, time for a change (Mention of "time for a change" could be AGAINST Conservative or FOR another party.... depending on context.)

286 Conservatives were going to win anyway, did not need my vote
All mentions that did NOT vote Conservative because they were going to win anyway, either nationally or locally, and therefore did not "need" vote of respondent.

287 Tactical vote AGAINST Conservative
Any negative mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote AGAINST Conservatives; May ALSO take form of mention that respondent really preferred another party but voted in order to DEFEAT Conservatives, or as PROTEST vote AGAINST Conservatives.

288 Knew Conservative party had no chance AND THUS DID NOT VOTE FOR IT
All mentions that respondent knew that Conservatives had no chance (locally) and THEREFORE DID NOT VOTE FOR THEM. Felt vote for Conservatives would have been WASTED VOTE (See code 188 if respondent knew Conservatives had no chance locally but DID vote for them.)

289 Wanted Conservatives to have FEWER seats in Parliament
All mentions that respondent wanted Conservatives to have fewer seats in Parliament, did not want them to have a large majority, wanted to make them a bit more humble or more cautious in Parliament, etc.

290 Conservatives fought a bad CAMPAIGN
Negative mentions that Conservatives had bad campaign, bad party political broadcasts, disliked their campaign, campaign was DIRTY, based on mudslinging, was unfair to other parties, campaign did not answer important questions. etc.

280 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Negative mentions of Conservative party concerned with party politics or position in parliament, not covered anywhere else in codes 281-290 above. If in doubt, please TAB.

OTHER ANSWERS — All other ANTI-CONSERVATIVE answers that do not fit in above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.

295 Did not vote Conservative because respondent NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT
EXCLUSIVE CODE: to be used if this is ONLY reason given for not voting Conservative.

296 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer. I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

297 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

298 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

PRO LABOUR ANSWERS (300 series)

Leaders and politicians Positive mentions of people in the Labour party. Codes 301-309.

301 General Has good leaders, good Shadow Cabinet, good or able or well-educated people in it. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but a general point is made about people in party, their abilities or qualities of leadership.

302 Neil Kinnock
All positive mentions.

303 Local Labour MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party
All positive mentions of local people in party (but see also code 384 if respondent mentions that he/she is active locally or likes local party.)
Please TAB if you're unsure whether name is LOCAL or NATIONAL.

300 All other positive references to NAMED (national) Labour leaders,etc
Including all positive references to other Labour leaders, Shadow Cabinet ministers, party figures, etc.

General image of Labour party

Positive mentions of general image of party or govt. Competence in managing etc. Codes 310-317.

311 Competence/record/managing the COUNTRY

Labour govt. WOULD do a good job / DID good job in past. Know how to run country/ can be trusted to run the country/ would put country on its feet/.Has ABILITY to be good GOVERNMENT/ Believable as govt./ All general positive mentions about record of running country. or of Labour competence to govern, competence to manage. (N.B.:if pro-Labour, code 311; if anti-Conservative, code 211. If mention of managing the ECONOMY, see code 341.).

312 Keeps promises,honest, trustworthy,

Labour have kept or would keep promises, do what they say they would, are honest, trustworthy, would deliver what they promise, are not corrupt, etc.

313 Strong, decisive

Labour take hard decisions, are strong, tough, have convictions, courage, don't chop and change views, etc.

314 United PARTY , not divided

Party itself is united, not divided; not split, Labour agree with each other, don't argue all the time.,etc.

315 Caring, concerned

Party is caring, concerned about people, unselfish,puts people first, kind, humane, has a heart, etc. See also code 363 if mentioned that party cares for the poor; if specific group is mentioned, PLEASE CODE THAT GROUP.

316 Unites the NATION, brings nation together,

Party unites nation , is not socially divisive, unites country, does not divide people, does not sow dissent in Britain, etc. (see also code 314, for united PARTY, and code 362, for mentions that Labour party is good for everyone. Code 316 is for specific mentions of uniting the country.)

317 Party is centre, moderate, not extreme,
Positive mentions that Party is centre, moderate, in the middle, not extreme, reasonable, not hard-line, not dogmatic. not "ideological".etc. Positive mentions that party is moderate NOW (can also go with negative mention, code 417, that USED TO BE too extreme.) All mentions that party is in centre go here, but see code 327 if mention is made of LEFT OR RIGHT.

310 Any OTHER mentions of POSITIVE general images of party relating to government, mentions that it is (just) the best PARTY, other general images of PARTY (but not philosophy or policies,see codes 320-328.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Labour party

All positive mentions of overall BELIEFS of party Codes 320-329. (but NOT specific policies, see codes 330-359).

321 General — Like their overall philosophy or beliefs (UNSPECIFIED). Just the best ideas, best stand on the issues (UNSPEC.), etc, General mentions of approval of IDEAS of party, or general positive mentions of UNSPECIFIED policies of party.

322 For socialism,

Positive mentions that Labour is for socialism, supports good socialist principles, greater degree of collective provision, is against private enterprise, does not put all its faith in the "free market", all positive mentions of moving away from (so much) private enterprise and going towards more socialism or social democracy (pro-Labour)

323 For fairness, justice, "real" freedom

Positive mentions that Labour is for fairness, or justice, more social justice, for "real" freedom by seeing that everyone has basic needs taken care of, Not so much emphasis on individuals getting ahead, more emphasis on broad social justice or on making freedoms and opportunities available to everyone, making society more fair, etc.
(BUT N.B. see code 324 re welfare state, and code 325 for positive mentions of equality.)

324 Social welfare, welfare state

Positive mentions that Labour supports (worthwhile parts of) welfare state, cares about society's welfare, originally created welfare state, is the only party that really cares about welfare state, etc. (BUT N.B. mentions of specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 339-359)

325 Equality/ economic equality/ redistribution of income

Positive mentions that party supports real equality, is in favour of economic equality, wants to make people more equal, will redistribute income from rich to poor, to the less well-off, will make people's incomes more equal, bring about greater equality in society, etc. (But N.B., see also group codes 360-379). Mention here is of IDEA of equality or of redistribution.

326 Traditional or patriotic party
Values traditional ways, is patriotic, supports Queen and country, stands up for traditional British way of life, etc. (N.B. Mentions here are that PARTY is traditional, not that RESPONDENT feels traditional loyalty to party, see code 381.)

327 Are to LEFT, not right-wing
Positive mentions that Labour is left-wing, left of centre, not right-wing, are against wishy-washy centre, left-wing without being too left-wing, NOT "loony-left", not communist, etc. This code is for explicit mentions of words "Left" and "Right"; see also code 317 for mentions of "Extreme" and "Moderate". And see code 329 for mentions of Militant.

328 Fresh, new ideas
Positive mentions that Labour have come up with fresh, new ideas, don't just keep on with old ideas, etc.

329 Militant
Positive mentions of Militant Tendency, Derek Hatton, Liverpool Militants, etc. This code is not for loony-left , but specific positive mentions of Militant.

320 Other positive mentions of philosophies or ideas of Labour party. Whereas code 321 is for general, UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 320 is for SPECIFIC mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific POLICIES or specific ISSUES , see codes 330-359.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Labour

Positive mentions of Labour foreign policy.
Codes 330-335.

331 Foreign policy, handling of foreign issues generally

General mentions of foreign policy, positive image of Labour handling of foreign issues generally, etc. Labour have or would stick up for Britain in the world, make Britain strong in rest of world, would have better foreign relations with the rest of the world, etc.

332 Defence

Positive mentions of Labour record on or policy for defence, better defence policy, Labour would increase conventional weapons, Labour would be less likely to cause war, is not too aggressive, etc. (SEE CODE 333 below for specific mentions of nuclear issues, nuclear deterrent.) This code may be used along with 333, but refers to general positive mentions of Labour's defence policy.

333 Nuclear defence issues

Positive mentions of nuclear defence stand or policies of Labour, getting rid of Britain's nuclear weapons, getting rid of cruise, or Polaris or Trident, positive mentions of unilateral disarmament, etc. All positive mentions of Labour's stand on nuclear defence

334 Falklands

Positive mentions of Labour stand on Falklands policy, was patriotic during Falklands war, is or would be more reasonable in negotiating with Argentina, etc.

335 Policy on EEC, Common Market

Positive mentions that Labour would have better policy on EEC, would not cause so much conflict with EEC, would get more help from EEC, be better Europeans, etc.

330 All other positive references to foreign policy of Labour or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)

Domestic issues

All positive mentions of Labour handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 339-359. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 360-370). Codes 339-359 are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about people.

339 General domestic policies

All positive mentions of Labour policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems. (Foreign affairs go in code 331; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B., General positive mentions of Labour RECORD of running country, go in code 311.

341 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies policies or record on economic growth, industrial growth

Positive mentions of Labour policy or record on sound economy, sound or strong finances, good budgets, good economic record, etc. Also positive mentions of Labour policies or record on economic growth, are or have been good for industry, would help industry expand , make industry more prosperous or profitable, etc. THIS INCLUDES POSITIVE MENTIONS OF RECORD OF PAST LABOUR GOVERNMENTS (Callaghan, etc) ON MANAGING ECONOMY AND ON ECONOMIC GROWTH.

342 Unemployment

Positive mentions of Labour policies on or handling of unemployment, creating more jobs, good for employment, etc. Only Labour takes unemployment problem seriously, will really do something to reduce unemployment.

343 Prices, inflation

Positive mentions of Labour policies on or record on inflation, prices, cost of living, keeping prices down, etc. INCLUDES POSITIVE MENTIONS OF RECORD OF LAST LABOUR GOVERNMENT ON INFLATION, etc.

344 Taxes

Positive mentions of Labour policy or record on taxes: keeping taxes of poor low, would increase taxes for those who could afford to pay, and cut taxes for those who could not afford to pay, etc. Fairer taxation policy, taxing middle class, not the poor, etc. (BUT NB. not poll tax, or local taxes, see code 345. See also, codes 325 for mentions of redistribution of income, and group codes for mentions of rich and poor.)

345 Poll tax, community charge, RATES

Positive mention of Labour opposition to poll tax, flat rate community charge, Support for Labour policy on rates introducing local income tax, need rates for local government spending. Supports Labour opposition to rate-capping, etc.

346 Nationalisation, against privatisation,

All positive mentions of Labour policies on nationalisation, against further privatising of nationalised industries, Labour is right to worry about making British Gas, TSB, British Telecom,etc. private, it is like selling off family silver, right that Labour opposes selling off national assets to make profit for a few, etc.

347 Shares or share ownership, the City

All positive mentions about Labour not favouring share ownership, wild speculations in shares or on Stock Exchange, is against big share sell offs, etc.

348 National Health Service (NHS)

Positive mentions of Labour SUPPORT for NHS, spending on hospitals, would looks after nation's health, cares about the NHS, would cut waiting lists, etc.

349 Housing policy

Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on housing, would build more new homes, cut council house waiting lists, stop selling off public homes under Right to Buy scheme, would cut mortgage interest tax relief, pay more attention to problem of homelessness, affordable homes, etc. See group code 370, for mentions of the homeless, council tenants, etc.)

350 STATE education

Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on state education, (not PRIVATE education , see code 352 below). Would improve quality of state education, make schools better, spend more money on (state) education, improve classroom sizes, make comprehensives better, etc. As long as private education NOT mentioned, code here.

351 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit,etc.
Positive mentions of Labour policies on or handling of pensions, would increase pensions, give more benefits to (deserving) families, other positive mentions of Labour stand on "welfare" benefits and state payments and allowances (BUT N.B. general mentions of "welfare state" go in code 324.)

352 PRIVATE health care, education or pensions
Positive mentions of Labour policies or record DISCOURAGING PRIVATE health care, education, schools, pensions, etc. Wrong to let people pay more for better health care, ought to return to proper state services equal for all, rather than letting individuals opt out, private medicine and education are bad, hurt state services, etc. Wrong to make individuals pay for their own health care,etc.

353 Crime, law and order
Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on crime, stand on law and order, support police, would cut crime by tackling causes (poverty, etc), did not have such high crime under Labour, is not part of hanging brigade, etc.

354 Strikes, industrial relations,
Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on strikes, because close to trade unions could control strikes, Under Labour, would be less confict in industrial relations INCLUDES POSITIVE MENTIONS OF LAST LABOUR GOVERNMENT HANDLING OF STRIKES, ETC. Positive mention that Labour aren't strike-breakers. All positive mentions of issue of strikes, picketing or industrial relations go here; mentions of other or general trade union issues go in code 355 below.

355 Trade unions
Positive mentions of Labour handling of or policies on trade unions, trade union elections, support for trade unions generally, more co-operative with unions, stand on GCHQ, etc. It may be difficult to decide between 354 and 355; if in doubt, please TAB.

356 Immigration, ethnic minorities
Positive mentions of Labour record or policy on race or immigration, had fairer immigration policy, better on handling of racial issues, in favour of affirmative action, positive discrimination, understand need to have equal opportunities policies for minorities, not rascist, etc. See also GROUP code 378.

357 Gay, lesbian or homosexual issues

Positive mentions of Labour record or policies on gays, homosexuals, supporting equal opportunities for homosexuals, not pandering to prejudice against gays and lesbians, etc. (N.B. this code is for positive mentions of Labour record or policies; for negative mentions of Labour policies or record, code 457.)

358 Women, women's issues

Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on women or women's issues. Positive mentions that Labour supports equal opportunities for women, affirmative action programmes for women, don't discriminate against women, etc. (As above, this code is for positive mentions of Labour policies; negative mentions of Labour policies go in code 458.)

359 Environmental or "green" issues -- including nuclear POWER

Positive mentions of Labour policies or record on green or environmental issues. Mentions that Labour would look after the environment, would not be so much in support of nuclear power, care about countryside issues, have good agricultural policies, etc. (But not mentions that they look after farmers, which go in 360).

340 Other domestic issues

Any OTHER positive mentions of specific Labour policies or record on DOMESTIC issues (for example, official secrets, transport, etc.)

Group responses.

All positive mentions that Labour help or are good for certain groups. Codes 360-376. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE PERSONALLY WOULD BE BETTER OFF ("I would be better off under Labour.."), ALWAYS use code 361; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I would be better off because as a pensioner..."), use BOTH code 361 AND the appropriate group code (374). You may also need to use the issue codes 339 - 359 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Labour POLICY OR RECORD on the issue (For example, "Pensioners. Labour would give more money for pensions, make sure that pensions keep up with inflation" is BOTH codes 351 AND codes 374, since it mentions both a group and a policy issue. If in doubt, please TAB.

361 ME, I am better off, we are better off, people like me, etc

Positive mentions that respondent him or herself is or would be better off, economically or in some other way, under Labour. . All uses of ME, I, or WE being better off should go here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. (Often these are apologetic mentions like "I know it is selfish, but I myself would be better off with Labour..."; all such mentions go here.) N.B. Do NOT code here mentions that respondent has always voted Labour, see code 381.

362 All people, vast majority

Mentions that Labour are good for everyone, silent majority, treat all groups the same, no special privileges, all classes, all British people, etc. But if mention is that Labour unite the nation, use code 316.

363 Working people/ the less well-off/ the poor

Positive mentions that Labour are good for working people, working class, people who are less well-off, the less-fortunate, the poor,etc. All positive mentions that Labour are good for these social groups go here.

364 Middle class/better-off

Positive mentions that Labour are right to penalise middle class or better off, are basically fair to middle class, the better-off, professional people, will not penalise them very much, positive mentions that Labour will take some money away from middle class or better off, they will lose some of their special privileges, it is fair that they will be hurt by some degree of redistribution, etc.

365 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists

All positive mentions that Labour are good for those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists, real trade union members, ordinary trade union members, etc.

366 The unemployed

All positive mentions that Labour are good for the unemployed, help the unemployed, give real jobs to unemployed, etc . You may also need to use code 342 if respondent mentions Labour policy or record on issue of unemployment.

367 Those working in industry, in business,

Positive mentions that Labour are good for those people running or working in business, big business or industry, will help those people who work in industry, etc.

368 Those working in the City, in finance

Positive mentions that Labour is BAD for those people working in the City, those working in finance sector, for "finance capitalists", etc. (N.B. this code may be used along with code 347. But remember that code 347 focusses on ISSUE, while code 367 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.)

369 Self-employed, small businessmen

Positive mentions that Labour are good for self-employed, encourage the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people , those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

370 Homeowners

Positive mentions that Labour are good for homeowners, would help those who can afford to buy home, those who have a mortgage, etc.

371 Council tenants/ the homeless

Positive mentions that Labour are good for council tenants, those who rent from councils, local authority tenants, etc. Helps keeps rents low, etc., benefit all tenants, instead of just looking after homeowners, etc. Would look after homeless or take care of those with no home, etc. (See also ISSUE code 349.). BUT N.B. if respondent says that "I would benefit from lower council rents", code 349, 361, 371.)

372 Shareowners

Positive mentions that Labour would not place so much emphasis on those who own or have bought shares, would let them take risks like everyone else. (see also ISSUE code 347)

373 Taxpayers

Positive mentions that Labour would fairer to those who pay taxes, ordinary taxpayers. look after taxpayer's interests, etc. (See also ISSUE code 344.)

374 Pensioners, older people

Positive mentions that Labour are good for those who are old, OAPs, pensioners, etc. (see also policy code 351).

375 Young people

Positive mentions that Labour are good for younger people, encourage younger people, give younger people something to hope for, or something to work for, etc.

376 People in this part of country or in this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Positive mentions of Labour being good for those who live in ONE part of country (e.g. North, inner cities or Midlands) or in this country (e.g. Wales or Scotland). (If also mention that this has negative effect on those living elsewhere, code 476 too).

377 Gays, lesbians, homosexuals, etc.

Positive mentions that Labour are supportive of gays, lesbians, homosexuals, would do something to help them, etc. But do NOT code here positive mentions about handling of ISSUE of homosexuality, which go in code 357.

378 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, etc.

Positive mentions that Labour HELP or are in FAVOUR of ethnic minorities, give them real help instead of paper promises, etc.

379 Public sector workers, teachers, nurses, etc.

Positive mentions that Labour help or are in favour of those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurses, local authority workers, social workers, etc. Will help or improve teachers' or nurses' pay, etc.

360 Other positive mentions of groups that Labour favour or support.

Other positive mentions of help for specific groups not separately classified above, for example, the disabled, etc.

N.B. IF POSITIVE MENTION OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 360 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All positive mentions of PARTY politics, party LOYALTY how the Labour party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 380-390.

381 I have always been Labour
Mentions that respondent has always been Labour, has always voted Labour, I am a staunch supporter, etc. All mentions that respondent feels a personal loyalty to Labour party. (But if mention that respondent feels he or she is BETTER OFF under Labour, code 361.)

383 Family, parents, spouse, workmates are Labour
Mentions that respondent's family or friends are Labour have always been Labour, persuaded respondent to vote Labour,etc. Mentions of loyalty of or persuasion by friends or family of respondent.

384 Respondent likes or is active in LOCAL Labour party
Mentions that respondent likes local party, is active in local party, local member, likes local council policies, etc. (BUT N.B. if respondent mentions that Labour party is better for local area, use code 376. AND if mention of local party LEADERS, use code 303.)

385 TIME FOR A CHANGE
Positive mentions of Labour because it is time for a change, their turn for office, etc. (Mention of "time for a change" could be AGAINST Conservative or FOR Labour, depending on context....).

386 Wanted to vote for a party that could WIN (nationally or locally)
Positive mentions that voted Labour because wanted to vote for a party that could win, either nationally or locally. No OTHER party had a chance (locally), etc.

387 Tactical vote FOR Labour,
ANY positive mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote FOR LABOUR. May be used with code 386 if respondent says that he or she wanted to vote for a party that could win and therefore voted TACTICALLY FOR Labour. BUT N.B. if voted tactically AGAINST a party, use that code INSTEAD, in preference, see codes 287, 487, 687 etc.).

388 Knew Labour party had no chance BUT VOTED FOR IT ANYWAY
All mentions that respondent knew or felt that Labour had no chance (locally or nationally) but VOTED FOR THEM ANYWAY. (If DID NOT vote for them anyway, see code 488.)

389 Wanted Labour party to have MORE seats in Parliament, be a stronger opposition, remain main opposition
Voted Labour because wanted them to have an more seats in Parliament, wanted them to be strong or stronger opposition, wanted to stop Conservatives having everything their own way in Parliament (see also code 289), wanted Labour to remain main opposition in House, hoped for at least a hung parliament to give Labour a chance, wanted Labour to have more influence over legislation, etc.

390 Fought a better or good CAMPAIGN
Positive mentions that Labour had better/good campaign, better/good party political broadcasts, better TV or newspaper ads, liked their campaign, fought CLEAN campaign, did not play DIRTY, honest CAMPAIGNING , etc.

380 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Not covered in codes 381-390 above.

OTHER ANSWERS — All other PRO-LABOUR answers that do not fit in the above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.

396 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer. I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

397 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

398 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

ANTI- LABOUR ANSWERS (400 series)

Leaders and politicians Negative mentions of people in the Labour party. Codes 401-409.

401 General

Has bad leaders, bad Shadow Cabinet, bad or incompetent people in it. For instance, code here any GENERAL negative mentions of class or educational background of party leaders, mentions that are all ex-polytechnic lecturers, all from same class, out of touch with ordinary people, too privileged, etc. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but a general point is made about people in party, their abilities or qualities of leadership.

402 Neil Kinnock

All negative mentions.

403 Local Labour MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party

All negative mentions of local people in party (but see also code 484 if respondent mentions that he/she is against policies of local party.)
Includes mentions of Bernie Grant, etc. N.B. CODE MENTIONS OF DEREK HATTON UNDER CODE 429, "MILITANT" code.
Please TAB if you're unsure whether name is LOCAL or NATIONAL, MILITANT OR NOT.

400 All other negative references to NAMED (national) Labour leaders, etc

Including all negative references to other Labour leaders, Shadow Cabinet ministers, party figures, etc.

General image of Labour party

Negative mentions of general image of party or govt. Competence in managing etc. Codes 410-417.

411 Competence/record/managing the COUNTRY

Labour govt. did a bad job running the country when it was last in office (during Callaghan years, winter of discontent.) Has in the past or would now make a mess out of country, All general anti-Labour mentions of past or future RECORD of running country.. INCLUDES MENTION THAT PARTY IS NOT BELIEVABLE AS GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN, NOT UP TO RUNNING COUNTRY, NOT CREDIBLE GOVT., INCOMPETENT. N.B. If negative mention about managing the ECONOMY, see code 441. If negative mention about industrial relations, strikes (winter of discontent),code 454.

412 Don't or can't keep promises/ dishonest

Labour have not kept or cannot keep promises, done what they say they would, have not delivered what they said they would,. Negative mentions that Labour are dishonest, cannot be trusted, tell lies, say one thing and do another, etc.

413 Weak,indecisive

Labour can't take hard decisions, are weak, don't hold true to their convictions, change policies all the time, lack courage, goes with whatever ideas are trendy, sit on the fence, cannot make up their mind what they believe, etc.

414 Divided PARTY, not united

Labour Party itself is divided; is split, not united. Labour don't agree with each other, argue all the time.

415 Uncaring, unconcerned, callous, cruel

Party is uncaring, does not care about people, is unconcerned about people, callous, hard-hearted, cruel, etc. BUT N.B. see also group codes, 460-479 which should be used if point is that Labour do not care about particular groups; code 415 is for general point about caring, caring for all people, etc.

416 Divides the NATION, splits the nation apart,

Labour party splits or divides the nation, is socially divisive, sows division and dissent in Britain, does not or cannot unite the country, etc. (See code 414 which is for negative mentions of divided PARTY, code 462 for mentions that party is bad for EVERYONE, and code 476 for negative mentions that party favours some PARTS of country at expense of other PARTS. Code 416 is for general negative mentions that party divides people, not for GEOGRAPHICAL splits.)

417 Party is extreme, hard-line, not moderate

Negative mentions that Labour Party is or has been extreme, not moderate, not in centre, not reasonable, hard-line, dogmatic, too ideological, etc. All negtive mentions that party is "extreme" go here, but see code 427 if mention is made of being TOO LEFT-WING.

410 Any OTHER negative mentions of images of party relating to managing government, mentions that it is just a BAD party, WORST party, other negative images of PARTY, (but not philosophy or policies, see codes 420-428.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Labour party

All negative mentions of overall BELIEFS of party Codes 420-429. (but NOT specific policies, see codes 430-459).

421 General — Dislike their overall philosophy or beliefs (UNSPECIFIED). Just the worst ideas, worst stand on the issues (UNSPEC.), etc, General mentions of disapproval of IDEAS of party, general mentions of disapproval of UNSPECIFIED policies.

422 For socialism,

Negative mentions that Labour is for socialism, mentions against socialism, negative mentions that Labour wants too much state intervention, negative mentions that Labour is against private enterprise, does not believe in free market, all negative mentions of Labour moving away from private enterprise or mixed economy, and going towards socialism, etc.

423 Not concerned with rights or opportunity or choice of individual

Negative mentions that Labour are not enough in favour of individual "freedom to choose", do not care about rewarding individual effort, do not let or make people do things for themselves, interfere with individual freedom or opportunities wants state or government to make choices, not individuals. (BUT N.B. see code 424 re welfare state, and code 425 for negative mentions of equality.)

424 Social welfare, welfare state

Labour are too much in favour of welfare state, wants to spend too much on society's welfare, etc. Too much in favour of welfare help for those who ought to help themselves. Negative mentions of general Labour view of welfare state. (BUT N.B. negative mentions of effects on specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 439-459)

425 Equality/ redistribution of income

Negative mentions that Labour party want too much equality, would try to make people more equal, or too equal, would try to redistribute income from rich to poor, is too obsessed with idea of equality, wants equality at all costs, is too radical in its plans for redistribution, would rob rich to give to poor (But N.B., see also group codes 460-479). Mention here is disapproval of IDEA of equality or of redistribution.

426 Against tradition, unpatriotic party

Negative mention that Labour party does not value traditional ways, is unpatriotic, does not stand up for Queen and country, degrades or denigrates traditional British way of life, etc.

427 Are to LEFT, not right-wing

NEGATIVE mentions that Labour is left-wing, left of centre, not right-wing, are too left-wing, "loony-left", not centre party anymore (as it used to be) but is very far to left, communist , etc. This code is for explicit mentions of words "Left" and "Right" or communist, etc.; see also code 417 for mentions of "Extreme" and "Moderate". See also code 429 for negative mentions of Militant.

428 Have NO ideas, no new ideas, only old tired ideas, etc

Negative mentions that Labour have only old ideas, or NO ideas, no overall beliefs, no genuine commitments, etc.

429 Militant

Negative mentions of Militant Tendency, Derek Hatton, Liverpool Militants, etc. This code is not for loony-left (427), but specific negative mentions of Militant.

420 Other negative mentions of philosophies or ideas of Labour party. Whereas code 421 is for general, UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 420 is for SPECIFIC mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific POLICIES or specific ISSUES , see codes 430-459.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Labour

Negative mentions of Labour foreign policy. Codes 430-435.

431 Foreign policy, handling of foreign issues GENERALLY

General negative mentions of foreign policy, general negative image of Labour handling of foreign issues, Labour have or would make Britain laughingstock in rest of world, make Britain less respected, etc.

432 Defence

Negative mentions of Labour record or policy on defence, Labour would weaken our defences, spend too little money on defence, would let Russians in, Labour would be more likely to cause war, is not aggressive enough, weak or namby-pamby, etc.

SEE CODE 433 below for specific mentions of nuclear issues, nuclear deterrent. This code may be used along with 433, but refers to general negative mentions of Labour's defence policy.

433 Nuclear defence issues

Negative mentions of nuclear defence stand or policies of Labour, getting rid of Britain's nuclear weapons, getting rid of cruise, or Polaris or Trident, negative mentions of unilateral disarmament, etc. All negative mentions of Labour's stand on nuclear defence

434 Falklands

Negative mentions of Labour stand on Falklands policy, was unpatriotic during Falklands war, is or would be too weak in negotiating with Argentina, Tam Dayell's speech on Belgrano was outrageous, etc.

435 Policy on EEC, Common Market

Negative mentions that Labour would have worse policy on EEC, would not have got our money back, is too weak with other members of EEC, would not be respected in EEC, etc.

430 All other negative references to foreign policy of Labour or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)

Domestic issues

All negative mentions of Labour handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 439-459. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 460-470). Codes 439-459 are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about people.

439 General policies on domestic issues

All negative mentions of Labour policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems. (Foreign affairs go in code 431; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B. General negative mentions of Labour RECORD of running country go in code 411.

441 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies, policies or record on economic growth.

Negative mentions of Labour overall policy or record on economy, weak finances, bad budgets, bad economic record, calling in IMF to bail us out, no chance of being good economic managers, would just spend, spend,spend, etc. Negative mentions of past or present Labour policies or record for economic growth, are not in favour of or cannot produce economic growth, would lead to industrial collapse, cause industry to decline, etc. THIS INCLUDES NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF RECORDS OF PAST LABOUR GOVERNMENTS (Callaghan, etc) ON MANAGING ECONOMY OR ECONOMIC GROWTH. See also code 454 re strikes, industrial relations.

442 Unemployment

Negative mentions of Labour policies on or handling of unemployment, cannot or will create real jobs, bad for employment, , in long term would create more unemployment rise in unemployment started under Labour, etc.

443 Prices, inflation

Negative mentions of Labour policies on or record on inflation, prices, cost of living, keeping prices down, etc. INCLUDES NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF RECORD OF LAST LABOUR GOVERNMENT ON INFLATION, etc.

444 Taxes, cutting taxes, lower taxes

Negative mentions of Labour policy or record on taxes: could not keep taxes down, would increase taxes, increase taxes for those who could ill afford to pay, poor people pay taxes too, would rather have tax cuts, etc. (BUT NB. not poll tax, rates, or local taxes, see code 445. See also, codes 425 for mentions of redistribution of income, and group codes for mentions of rich and poor.)

445 Poll tax, community charge, RATES

Negative mention of Labour opposition to poll tax, flat rate community charge, negative mentions of Labour stand on rates, increasing local rates, huge rate increases, against introduction of local income tax, rates are unfair, Labour is opposed to rate-capping, etc.

446 Nationalisation, against privatisation,

All negative mentions of Labour policies on nationalisation, against further privatising of nationalised industries, Labour was against making British Gas, TSB, British Telecom, etc. private, nationalised industries are inefficient, etc.

447 Shares or share ownership, the City

All negative mentions about Labour not favouring share ownership, was against share sales, is against the Stock Exchange and the profits made in the City., doesn't understand financial sectors, etc. (BUT NB. not mentions of negative effect on those who own shares, which would go in code 472)

448 National Health Service (NHS)

Negative mentions of Labour record or policies on NHS, spending on hospitals, could not properly manage NHS, might spend on NHS in short run, but would not in long run, etc. INCLUDES NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF LABOUR RECORD WHEN LAST IN GOVERNMENT, CUTS IN NURSE'S PAY, LONG WAITING LISTS THEN, ETC.

449 Housing policy

Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on housing, negative mentions that would stop sales under Right to Buy scheme, would cut mortgage interest tax relief, is better to have private housing than council homes, etc. Labour opposes Right to Buy policy, etc. (BUT N.B., NOT mentions that "I would be worse off under Labour because I am a homeowner", see codes 461 and 470.)

450 STATE education

Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on state education, (not PRIVATE education , see code 452 below). Would not or did not improve quality of state education, would make schools worse, have silly education policies, silly loony-left teachers, do not care about quality of education, etc. As long as private education NOT mentioned, code here.

451 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit,etc.
Negative mentions of Labour policies on or handling of pensions, would not be able to increase pensions, give too much money in welfare benefits to (undeserving or lazy) people INCLUDES NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF RECORD OF PAST LABOUR GOVERNMENT ON WELFARE BENEFIT PAYMENTS. All other negative mentions of Labour stand on "welfare" benefits and state payments and allowances (BUT N.B. general mentions of "welfare state" go in code 424.)

452 PRIVATE health care, education or pensions
Negative mentions of Labour policies or record DISCOURAGING PRIVATE health care, education, schools, pensions, etc. Wrong not to let people pay more for better health care, ought to let or encourage people to opt out, Labour is against freedom of choice for private welfare and then puts second-rate state services in its place, etc. (Not just negative mention that Labour policies are in favour of welfare state, but that they are wrong to try and stop PRIVATE welfare services.)

453 Crime, law and order
Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on crime, stand on law and order, do not support police, would not be tough enough on crime, are soft on criminals, do not support capital punishment, etc.

454 Strikes, industrial relations,
Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on strikes, because close to trade unions cannot control strikes, Under Labour, would be more confict in industrial relations INCLUDES NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF LAST LABOUR GOVERNMENT HANDLING OF STRIKES, winter of discontent, etc. Negative mention that Labour aren't tough with strikers, give in to strikers, could not stand up to miners, etc. All negative mentions of issue of strikes, picketing or industrial relations go here; mentions of other or general trade union issues go in code 455 below.

455 Trade unions
Negative mentions of Labour handling of or policies on trade unions, trade union elections, too cozy with trade unions, let trade unions run things in past, etc.
It may be difficult to decide between 454 and 455; if in doubt, please TAB.

456 Immigration, ethnic minorities
Negative mentions of Labour record or policy on race or immigration, too soft on immigration, give preference to ethnic minorites, support positive discrimination, etc.
SEE also group code 478.

457 Gay, lesbian or homosexual issues

Negative mentions of Labour record or policies on gays, homosexuals, positive discrimination in favour of homosexuals, wrong for Labour to teach about or promote homosexuality in schools, etc.

458 Women, women's issues

Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on women or women's issues. Negative mentions that Labour wants women to act like men, does not recognise special family role of women, are too much in favour of women's lib, etc.

459 Environmental or "green" issues -- including nuclear POWER

Negative mentions of Labour policies or record on green or environmental issues. Negative mentions that Labour would not have practical environmental policies, would try to get rid of nuclear power, does not have good "green" policies.

440 Other domestic issues

Any OTHER negative mentions of specific Labour policies or record on DOMESTIC issues (for example, official secrets, transport, etc.)

Group responses. All negative mentions about Labour's effect on certain groups. Codes 460-476. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE PERSONALLY WOULD BE WORSE OFF ("I would be worse off under Labour.."), ALWAYS use code 461; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I would be worse off because as a pensioner..."), use BOTH code 461 AND the appropriate group code (474). You may also need to use the issue codes 439 - 459 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Labour POLICY OR RECORD on the issue (For example, "Pensioners. Labour would give less money for pensions," is BOTH codes 451 AND codes 474, since it mentions both a group and a policy issue. IF in doubt, please TAB.

461 ME, I am worse off, we are worse off, people like me, etc.
Negative mentions that respondent him or herself is worse off economically or in some other way, or would be worse off under Labour. ALL USES OF ME, I, or WE being worse off should be coded here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. N.B. Do NOT code here mentions that respondent used to vote or has never voted Labour; see codes 481 or 482.

462 All people, vast majority
Mentions that Labour are bad for all, silent majority make most people or the vast majority worse off, are bad for all groups, completely out of touch with ordinary people, don't care about ordinary people, only care about certain small interest groups, etc. But if mention is that Labour divides or splits the nation, use code 416

463 Working people/ the less well-off/ the poor
Negative mentions that Labour are only good for working people, only care about working class, people who are less well-off, the less-fortunate, the poor, etc. All negative mentions that Labour are good for these social groups go here. (If SOMEONE does say that Labour does not care ENOUGH about these groups, please TAB.)

464 Middle class/better-off
Negative mentions that Labour are unfair to middle class, the better-off, professional people, do not care about middle class, are against the better-off, professionals, those with a bit of money, etc.

465 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists

All negative mentions that Labour are too concerned about those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists, trade union leaders, only care about union shop stewards, etc.

466 The unemployed

All negative mentions that Labour are only concerned for the unemployed, etc . You may also need to use code 442 if respondent mentions Labour policy or record on issue of unemployment.

467 Those working in industry, in business,

Negative mentions that Labour are bad for those people running or working in business, big business or industry, (N.B. this code may be used along with code 447. But remember that code 441 focusses on ISSUE, while code 467 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.)

468 Those working in the City, financial sector

Negative mentions that Labour are bad for those people who work in the City, those who work in finance, those who DEAL in stocks and shares, who make their money off of financial markets, etc. (BUT NOT shareOWNERS, see code 472 below.) This code may be used along with policy code 447, but remember that 447 is about the ISSUE, while code 468 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.

469 Self-employed, small businessmen

Negative mentions that Labour are bad for self-employed, does nothing for the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people , those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

470 Homeowners

Negative mentions that Labour are against people who own their own homes, only care about council tenants, would cripple homeowners with taxes, do not care about those who already own their own home, etc.
BUT N.B. if respondent says that "I would be hurt by Labour's plans for homeowners,cuts in mortgage interest rate relief, then code 461 and 449 as well as code 470.)

471 Council tenants/ the homeless

Negative mentions that Labour does not really help council tenants, would not help council tenants to better themselves, would not help council tenants to buy their own home, push up rents, run down estates, etc. Does not help homeless, those with no homes, etc. See also policy code 449.

472 Shareowners

Negative mentions that Labour would discourage those who own or have bought shares, Labour are against shareowners,etc. (see also ISSUE code 447)

473 Taxpayers

Negative mentions that Labour would be against those who pay taxes, ordinary taxpayers, would not look after taxpayer's interests, don't care how much taxpayers have to pay in taxes. etc. (See also ISSUE code 444.)

474 Pensioners, older people

Negative mentions that Labour are bad for the old, OAPS pensioners, the retired etc. (see also ISSUE code 451).

475 Young people

Negative mentions that Labour are bad for the young, for young people, would do nothing to help or encourage younger people, etc.

476 People in this part of country or in this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Negative mentions of Labour being bad for those who live in ONE part of country (e.g. South, Home Counties, Midlands) or in this country (e.g. England or Scotland).
(If also mention that this has positive effect on those living elsewhere, code 476 too).

477 Gays, lesbians, homosexuals, etc.

Negative mentions that Labour are supportive of gays, lesbians, homosexuals, would do something to help them, etc. But do NOT code here negative mentions about handling of ISSUE of homosexuality, which go in code 457.

478 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, etc.

Negative mentions that Labour HELP or are in FAVOUR of ethnic minorities, give them too much help, discriminate in favour of minorities, etc. See also issue code 456.

479 Those working in the public sector, teachers, nurses, etc

Negative mentions that Labour care too much or only for those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurse, local authorities, social workers, etc. All negative mentions that Labour is TOO concerned about these groups.

460 Negative mentions of OTHER groups that Labour favour or not.

Negative mentions about Labour treatment of OTHER groups, not separately classified above, for example the disabled, car drivers, etc.

N.B IF NEGATIVE MENTION OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 460 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All negative mentions of PARTY politics, party LOYALTY how the Labour party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 480-490.

481 I used to be Labour (but now I am not)
Negative mentions that respondent used to be Labour, with implication that no longer supports party, can't support party now, all mentions that respondent no longer feels a personal loyalty to Labour party. Also mentions that respondent used to vote Labour but does not do so any more, with no other explanation.

482 I have always hated/disliked Labour
Respondent has NEVER voted Labour, could never consider supporting Labour, has traditional or instinctive dislike of Labour. JUST DISLIKE LABOUR (reasons unspecified).

483 Family, parents, spouse, workmates hate/dislike Labour
Mentions that respondent's family or friends are against Labour, have always been against Labour, persuaded respondent not to vote Labour, etc. Mentions of "negative persuasion " by friends or family of respondent.

484 Respondent dislikes LOCAL Labour party
Negative mentions that respondent dislikes local party, dislikes local Labour council policies, etc. (N.B. mentions that party is worse for local area go in code 476; negative mentions of local party LEADERS go in code 403).

485 TIME FOR A CHANGE/ Labour have been opposition party or local party for too long
Anti-Labour because they have been main opposition for too long, Labour's time is past, they are party of the past a dinosaur, etc. Will never be government again. (Mention of "time for a change" could be AGAINST Labour or FOR another party.... depending on context.)

486 Labour were going to win anyway, did not need my vote
All mentions that did NOT vote Labour because thought or felt that Labour were going to win anyway (locally) and therefore did not "need" vote of respondent.

487 Tactical vote AGAINST Labour
Any negative mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote AGAINST Labour; May also take form of mention that respondent really preferred another party but voted in order to DEFEAT Labour, or as PROTEST vote AGAINST Labour.

488 Knew Labour party had no chance AND THUS DID NOT VOTE FOR IT
All mentions that respondent knew that Labour had no chance (locally or nationally) and THEREFORE DID NOT VOTE FOR THEM. Felt vote for Labour would have been WASTED VOTE (See code 388 if respondent knew Labour had no chance locally but DID vote for them.)

489 Wanted Labour to have FEWER seats in Parliament
All mentions that respondent wanted Labour to have fewer seats in Parliament, did not want them to be main opposition, wanted them to act in coalition with Alliance wanted them to have even fewer seats than in last Parliament, etc. See also codes 189 (re Conservative majority) and 589 (re Alliance coalition).

490 Labour fought a bad CAMPAIGN
Negative mentions that Labour had bad campaign, bad party political broadcasts, disliked their campaign, campaign was DIRTY, based on mudslinging, was unfair to other parties, campaign did not answer important questions. etc.

480 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Negative mentions of Labour party concerned with party politics or position in parliament, not covered anywhere else in codes 481-490 above. If in doubt, please TAB.

OTHER ANSWERS — **All other ANTI-LABOUR answers that do not fit in the above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.**

495 Did not vote Labour because respondent NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT
EXCLUSIVE CODE: to be used if this is ONLY reason given for not voting Labour.

496 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer.
I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

497 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

498 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

PRO ALLIANCE ANSWERS (500,700 series)

Leaders and politicians Positive mentions of people in the Alliance, Liberal or Social Democratic parties. Codes 501-509; 701-709.

501 General Has good leaders, good Shadow Cabinet, good or able or well-educated people in it. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but a general point is made about people in Alliance, party, their abilities or qualities of leadership.

502 David Owen,
All positive mentions.

702 David Steel
All positive mentions.

503 Local Alliance MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party
All positive mentions of local people in party (but see also code 584 if respondent mentions that he/she is active locally or likes local party). Use for both Liberals and SDP. Please TAB if you're unsure whether name is LOCAL or NATIONAL.

504 Liked TWO leaders, liked Alliance having two leaders,
Positive mentions of Alliance having two leaders , it was different and good that Alliance had two leaders, etc. (If leaders are named, also use codes 502 and 702).

500 All other positive references to NAMED (national) SDP leaders,etc
Including all positive references to other SDP leaders, e.g. Shirley Williams, Bill Rogers, Roy Jenkins, etc. Any named SDP Shadow Cabinet ministers, party figures, etc. If unsure whether SDP or Liberal, please TAB.

700 All other positive references to NAMED (national) LIBERAL leaders, etc.
Including all positive references to other Liberal leaders, e.g.Paddy Ashdown, Des Wilson, etc. Any named Liberal Shadow Cabinet members, party figures, etc. If unsure whether SDP or Liberal, please TAB.

General image of Alliance party

Positive mentions of general image of party or govt. Competence in managing etc. Codes 510-517.

511 Competence/record/managing the COUNTRY

Alliance govt. WOULD do a good job / DID good job in past. Know how to run country/ can be trusted to run the country/ would put country on its feet/ would be competent, believable GOVERNMENT. All general positive mentions about running country. (N.B.: if pro-Alliance, code 511; if anti-Conservative, code 211. If mention of managing the ECONOMY, see code 541.)

512 Keeps promises, honest, trustworthy,

Alliance have kept or would keep promises, do what they say they would, are honest, trustworthy, would deliver what they promise, are not corrupt, etc.

513 Strong, decisive

Alliance take hard decisions, are strong, tough, have convictions, courage, don't chop and change views, etc.

514 United PARTY , not divided

Party itself is united, not divided; not split, Alliance agree with each other, don't argue all the time.,etc.

515 Caring, concerned

Party is caring, concerned about people, unselfish, puts people first, kind, humane, has a heart, etc. See also code 563 if mentioned that party cares for the poor; if specific group is mentioned, PLEASE CODE THAT GROUP.

516 Unites the NATION, brings nation together,

Party unites nation , is not socially divisive, unites country, does not divide people by talking of class all the time, does not sow dissent , etc. (See also code 514, for mention of united PARTY, and code 562, for mentions that Alliance party is good for everyone. Code 516 is for specific mentions of uniting the country.)

517 Party is centre, moderate, not extreme, between Conservative and Labour
Positive mentions that Party is centre, moderate, in the middle, not extreme, reasonable, in-between Conservative and Labour, sensible, not hard-line, not dogmatic, etc. All mentions that party is in centre go here, but see code 529 if respondent says that Alliance is <u>neither</u> RIGHT nor LEFT; see also codes 527 or 727 if mention is made that Alliance is on LEFT or RIGHT.

518 Alliance is like Conservative party
<u>Positive</u> mentions that Alliance is like Conservative party, similiar to Conservative party in desirable ways, etc. (See code 618 for negative mention that the Alliance is TOO MUCH like the Conservative party.)

519 Alliance is like the Labour party
<u>Positive</u> mentions that Alliance is like the Labour party, similar to the Labour party in desirable ways, etc. (See code 619 for negative mentions that the Alliance is TOO MUCH like the Labour party.)

510 Any OTHER mentions of POSITIVE general images of party relating to government, mentions that it is (just) the best PARTY, other general images of PARTY (but not philosophy or policies, see codes 520-528; 720-728.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Alliance party

All positive mentions of overall BELIEFS of party Codes 520-529,720-729 . (but NOT specific policies, see codes 530-559, 730-759).

521 General — Like their overall philosophy or beliefs (UNSPECIFIED). Just the best ideas, best stand on the issues (UNSPEC.), etc. General mentions of approval of IDEAS of party or of UNSPEC. policies.

522 For free, private enterprise, profit

Positive mentions that Alliance favours free enterprise, free market, freedom from socialism, all positive mentions of Alliance stand on private enterprise or free market systems.

722 For socialism, social democracy

Positive mentions that Alliance is for socialism, supports socialist principles, greater degree of collective provision, does not put all its faith in the "free market", all positive mentions of moving away from (so much) private enterprise and going towards more socialism or social democracy (pro-Alliance). But see code 524 for mentions of welfare state.

523 For individual opportunity, self-reliance, individual choice, etc

Positive mentions of individual opportunity or freedoms, letting people stand on their own two feet, rewarding individual effort, wanting people to do things for themselves. Fairer because individual only gets what he or she deserves, etc. (Code 522 is about free enterprise SYSTEM, while code 523 is about positive mentions of INDIVIDUAL freedom.)

723 For fairness, justice or freedom

Positive mentions that Alliance is for fairness, social justice, for "real" freedom by seeing that everyone has basic needs taken care of, is fairer, more just. Not so much emphasis on individuals getting ahead, more on concern with the freedoms and opportunities available to everyone (BUT N.B. see code 524 re welfare state, and code 525 for positive mentions of equality.)

524 Social welfare, welfare state

Positive mentions that Alliance supports (worthwhile parts of) welfare state, cares about society's welfare, originally created welfare state, is the only party that really cares about welfare state, etc. (BUT N.B. mentions of specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 539-559, 739-759.)

525 Equality/ redistribution of income

Positive mentions that party supports economic equality, is in favour of equality, will redistribute income from rich to poor, will make people's incomes more equal, bring about greater or RIGHT AMOUNT ofequality in society, etc. (But N.B., see also group codes 560-579, 760-779). Mention here is of IDEA of equality or of redistribution.

526 Traditional or patriotic party
Values traditional ways, is patriotic, supports Queen and country, stands up for traditional British way of life, etc. (N.B. Mentions here are that PARTY is traditional, not that RESPONDENT feels traditional loyalty to party, see code 581.)

527 Are to RIGHT, not left-wing
Positive mentions that Alliance is right-wing, not left-wing; positive mentions that Alliance are against the loony-left. (See also code 529). This code is for explicit mentions of Alliance being on the "right", "not too far left", etc. See code 727 for positive mentions that Alliance is to "left, not too far right", and code 517 for mentions that it is centre, moderate, not extreme.

727 Are to LEFT, not right-wing
Positive mentions that Alliance is left-wing, left of centre, not right-wing, left-wing without being too left-wing, NOT "loony-left",etc. This code is for explicit mentions of Alliance being on the "left, not too far right" etc. See code 527 for positive mentions that Alliance is to "right, not too far left", and code 517 for mentions that it is centre, moderate, not extreme.

528 Fresh, new ideas
Positive mentions that Alliance have come up with fresh, new ideas, have exciting new ideas, don't just keep on with old ideas, etc.

529 NEITHER left nor right
Positive mentions that Alliance is neither left nor right, is in middle BETWEEN LEFT AND RIGHT, etc. Must be EXPLICIT mention of left or right to go in this code. BUT SEE ALSO CODE 517 RE BEING NEITHER EXTREME NOR MODERATE. IF IN DOUBT ABOUT WHICH OF THESE TWO CODES TO USE, TAB.

520 Other positive mentions of philosophies or ideas of Alliance party. Whereas code 521 is for general, UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 520 is for SPECIFIC mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific POLICIES or specific ISSUES , see codes 530-559, 730-759.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Alliance

Positive mentions of Alliance foreign policy.
Codes 530-535; 730-735.

531 Foreign policy, handling of foreign issues generally

General positive mentions of Alliance foreign policy. Alliance would stick up for Britain in the world, make Britain strong in rest of world but would not be too bossy, would have better foreign relations with the rest of the world, etc.

532 Defence

Positive mentions of Alliance defence policy, better defence policy, Alliance would give Britain a strong defence, Alliance would be less likely to cause war, is not too aggressive, etc. (SEE CODES 533 and 733 below for specific mentions of NUCLEAR issues, nuclear deterrent. This code may be used along with either of those codes, but it refers to general positive mentions of Alliance overall defence policy.)

533 Nuclear defence -- IN FAVOUR OF KEEPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Positive mentions of Alliance policy to KEEP NUCLEAR WEAPONS. Positive mentions in favour of keeping Polaris, keeping at least some nuclear weapons, not disarming unilaterally, waiting for multilateral disarmament, etc.

733 Nuclear defence -- OPPOSED TO KEEPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WANTS TO GET RID OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Positive mentions of Alliance (Liberal) policy to GET RID OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. Positive mentions of (Liberal) policy on getting rid of Britain's nuclear weapons, getting rid of cruise, or Polaris or Trident, positive mentions of unilateral disarmament, etc.

534 Falklands

Positive mentions of Alliance stand on Falklands policy, was patriotic during Falklands war, is or would be more reasonable in negotiating with Argentina, etc.

535 Policy on EEC, Common Market

Positive mentions that Alliance would have better policy on EEC, would not cause so much conflict with EEC, would get more help from EEC, would be better Europeans, better neighbours, etc.

530 All other positive references to foreign policy of Alliance or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)

Domestic issues

All positive mentions of Alliance handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 539-559;739-759. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 560-570, 760-770). Codes 539-559, 739-759, are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about people.

539 General domestic policies

All positive mentions of Alliance policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems. (Foreign affairs go in code 531; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B. General positive mentions of Alliance ABILITY to run the county go in code 511.

541 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies
Alliance policy or record on economic growth, expansion of industry

Positive mentions of Alliance policy or record on sound economy, sound or strong finances, good budgets, good economic record, would manage economy well, help industry grow, would help industry expand or grow, etc.

542 Unemployment

Positive mentions of Alliance policies on or handling of unemployment, creating more jobs, good for employment, etc. Alliance takes unemployment problem seriously, will really do something to reduce unemployment.

543 Prices, inflation

Positive mentions of Alliance policies on or record on inflation, prices, cost of living, keeping prices down, etc.

544 Taxes, cutting taxes, lower taxes

Positive mentions of Alliance policy or record on taxes: keeping taxes down, would increase taxes for those who could afford to pay, and cut taxes for those who could not afford to pay, etc. (BUT NB. not poll tax, or local taxes, see code 545. See also, codes 525 for mentions of redistribution of income, and group codes for mentions of rich and poor.)

545 Poll tax, community charge, RATES

Positive mention of Alliance opposition to poll tax, flat rate community charge, Support for Alliance policy on rates introducing local income tax, need rates for local government spending. Supports Alliance stand on rate-capping, etc.

546 Privatisation, against nationalised industry

All positive mentions of Alliance policies on privatisation, positive mentions that Alliance SUPPORT privatisation, would make nationalised industries private, etc.

746 Nationalisation, against privatisation,

All positive mentions of Alliance policies on nationalisation, positive mention that Alliance is AGAINST further privatising of nationalised industries, Alliance is right to worry about making British Gas, TSB, British Telecom,etc. private, it is like selling off family silver, it is good that Alliance opposes selling off national assets to make profit for a few, etc.

547 Alliance stand on share ownership

Positive mentions of Alliance stand on share ownership, or on share prices, keeping confidence in City, etc. Is against wild speculations in shares or on Stock Exchange, etc. (But N.B. NOT positive mentions that Alliance would be good for people who own shares, which would be coded 572.)

548 National Health Service (NHS)

Positive mentions of Alliance SUPPORT for NHS, spending on hospitals, would looks after nation's health, cares about the NHS, would cut waiting lists, etc.

549 Housing policy

Positive mentions of Alliance policies or record on housing, would build more new homes, cut council house waiting lists, stop selling off public homes under Right to Buy scheme, would cut mortgage interest tax relief, pay more attention to problem of homelessness, affordable homes, etc. See group code 571, for mentions of the homeless, council tenants, etc.)

550 STATE education

Positive mentions of Alliance policies or record on state education, (not PRIVATE education , see codes 552 below). Would improve quality of state education, make schools better, spend more money on (state) education, improve classroom sizes, make comprehensives better, etc. As long as private education NOT mentioned, code here.

551 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit,etc.
Positive mentions of Alliance policies on or handling of pensions, would increase pensions, give more benefits to (deserving) families, other positive mentions of Alliance stand on "welfare" benefits and state payments and allowances (BUT N.B. general mentions of "welfare state" go in code 524.)

552 Alliance stand (for or against) PRIVATE health care, education, or pensions, etc
Positive mentions of Alliance stand on private health care, private education, private pensions, etc. Would support more private choice instead of state services, or would protect state services from too much private care , etc.

553 Crime, law and order
Positive mentions of Alliance policies or record on crime, stand on law and order, support police, would cut crime by tackling causes (poverty, etc), would not have such high crime under Alliance, is not part of hanging brigade, etc.

554 Strikes, industrial relations,
Positive mentions of Alliance policies on strikes, or industrial relations. All positive mentions of issue of strikes, picketing or industrial relations go here; mentions of other trade union issues go in code 555 below.

555 Trade unions
Positive mentions of Alliance policies on trade unions, trade union elections, support for trade unions generally, more co-operative with unions, stand on GCHQ, etc. It may be difficult to decide between 554 and 555; if in doubt, please TAB.

556 Alliance stand on immigration policies, ethnic minorities
Positive mentions of Alliance stand on policies for ethnic minorities or on immigration, whether for tougher immigration policies or more open policies, would be better on handling racial issues.

557 Alliance stand for or against special treatment for gays, homosexuals, lesbians, etc

Positive mentions of Alliance policies or stand on gay, lesbian or homosexual issues (whether for or against gay rights). (N.B. this code is for positive mentions of Alliance policies; for negative mentions of Labour policies, see code 457.)

558 Women, women's issues

Positive mentions of Alliance policies or record on women or women's issues. Positive mentions that Alliance supports equal opportunities for women, affirmative action programmes for women, don't discriminate against women, etc. (As above, this code is for positive mentions of Alliance policies; negative mentions of Alliance policies go in code 658.)

559 Environmental or "green" issues --- including nuclear POWER

Positive mentions of Alliance policies or record on green or environmental issues. Mentions that Alliance would look after the environment, would not be so much in support of nuclear power, care about countryside and pollution, have good agricultural policies, etc. (But not mentions that they look after farmers, which go in 560).

540 Other domestic issues

Any OTHER positive mentions of specific Alliance policies or record on DOMESTIC issues (for example, official secrets, transport,etc.)

Group responses.

All positive mentions that Alliance help or are good for certain groups. Codes 560-576, 760-776. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE PERSONALLY WOULD BE BETTER OFF ("I would be better off under Alliance.."), ALWAYS use code 561; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I would be better off because as a pensioner..."), use BOTH code 561 AND the appropriate group code (574). You may also need to use the issue codes 539 - 559, 739- 759 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Alliance POLICY OR RECORD on the issue (For example, "Pensioners. Alliance would give more money for pensions, make sure that pensions keep up with inflation" is BOTH codes 551 AND codes 574, since it mentions both a group and a policy issue. If in doubt, please TAB.

561 ME, I am better off, we are better off, people like me, etc

Positive mentions that respondent him or herself is or would be better off, economically or in some other way, under Alliance. . All uses of ME, I, or WE being better off should go here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. (Often these are apologetic mentions like "I know it is selfish, but I myself would be better off with Alliance..."; all such mentions go here.) But N.B., do NOT code here mentions that respondent has always voted Alliance (Liberal), see code 581.

562 All people, vast majority

Mentions that Alliance are good for everyone, silent majority, treat all groups the same, no special privileges for any class, treat working class and middle class the same, good for, all classes, all British people, etc. But if mention is that Alliance unite the nation, use code 516.

563 Alliance ARE in favour of working people/ the less well-off/ the poor

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for working people, working class, people who are less well-off, the less-fortunate, the poor,etc. All positive mentions that Alliance are GOOD for these social groups go here.

564 Alliance are FOR middle class/better-off

Positive mentions that Alliance are fair to middle class, good for the better-off, good for professional people, in favour of strong and prosperous middle class, will look after interests of professional people, etc..

565 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists

All positive mentions that Alliance are good for those who belong to trade unions, good for responsible trade unionists, real trade union members, ordinary trade union members, etc.

566 The unemployed

All positive mentions that Alliance are good for the unemployed, help the unemployed, give real jobs to unemployed, etc . You may also need to use code 542 if respondent mentions Alliance policy or record on issue of unemployment.

567 Those working in industry, in business,

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for those people running or working in business, big business or industry, (for mentions of City, see code 568 below).
(N.B. this code may be used along with code 547. But remember that code 547 focusses on ISSUE, while code 567 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.)

568 Those working in the City, financial services, etc.

Positive mentions of those working in the City, those working in financial sector, in banks or building societies, etc. (N.B. see also mentions of shareholders, code 574).

569 Self-employed, small businessmen

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for self-employed, encourage the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people , those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

570 Homeowners

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for or support those who own their own homes, will cut rates for homeowners, want to help those who have bought their own homes, etc. See also code 571 below for positive mentions of help for tenants.

571 Council tenants/ the homeless

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for those who rent council homes, would help those who cannot afford to buy home, or to pay high council rents, benefit all tenants. Or positive mentions that Alliance are good for homeless, those with no homes, etc. (See also ISSUE code 549). BUT N.B. if respondent says that "I would benefit from lower council rents under Alliance, code 561 and 549.)

572 Shareowners

Positive mentions that Alliance would be fair to those who own or have bought shares, would neither penalise nor subsidise them, etc. (see also ISSUE code 547)

573 Taxpayers

Positive mentions that Alliance would fairer to those who pay taxes, ordinary taxpayers, look after taxpayer's interests, etc. (See also ISSUE code 544.)

574 Pensioners, older people

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for those who are old, OAPs, pensioners, etc. (see also policy code 551).

575 Young people

Positive mentions that Alliance are good for younger people, encourage younger people, give younger people something to hope for, or something to work for, etc.

576 People in this part of country or in this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Positive mentions of Alliance being good for those who live in ONE part of country (e.g. North, inner cities or Midlands) or in this country (e.g. Wales or Scotland). (If also mention that this has negative effect on those living elsewhere, code 676 too).

577 Gays, lesbians, homosexuals, etc.

Positive mentions of Alliance policies on gays issues, for lesbians, homosexuals, would do something to help them but not be silly, etc. But do NOT code here positive mentions about handling of ISSUE of homosexuality, which go in code 557. See also negative mentions of Labour, code 477.

578 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, etc.

Positive mentions that Alliance HELP or are in FAVOUR of ethnic minorities, give them real help instead of paper promises, etc.

579 Public sector workers,teachers, nurses, etc

Positive mentions that Alliance help or are in favour of those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurses, social workers, local authority workers, etc. Positive mentions that Alliance would pay nurses, teachers, etc, more.

560 Positive mentions of other groups that Alliance favour or support.

Positive mentions of Alliance stand on OTHER specific groups not separately classified above, for example, the disabled, etc.

N.B. IF POSITIVE MENTION OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 560 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All positive mentions of PARTY politics, party LOYALTY how the Alliance party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 580-590, 780-790.

581 I have always been Alliance (voted Alliance or LIBERAL)
Mentions that respondent has always been Alliance, has always voted Alliance or voted Liberal, I am a staunch supporter, etc. All mentions that respondent feels a personal loyalty to Alliance or SDP or Liberals. (But if mention that respondent feels he or she is BETTER OFF under Alliance, code 561.)

583 Family, parents, spouse, workmates are Alliance (SDP or Liberal)
Mentions that respondent's family or friends are Alliance have always been Alliance, persuaded respondent to vote Alliance, etc. Mentions of loyalty of or persuasion by friends or family of respondent.

584 Respondent likes or is active in LOCAL (SDP/Liberal) party
Mentions that respondent likes local party, is active in local party, local member, likes local council policies, etc. (BUT N.B. if respondent mentions that Alliance party is better for local area, use code 576. AND if mention of local party LEADERS, use code 503.)

585 TIME FOR A CHANGE
Positive mentions of Alliance because it is time for a change, their turn for office, etc. (Mention of "time for a change" could be AGAINST Conservative or FOR Alliance, depending on context....).

586 Wanted to vote for a party that could WIN (nationally or locally)
Positive mentions that voted Alliance because wanted to vote for a party that could win, either nationally or locally. No OTHER party had a chance (locally), etc.

587 Tactical vote FOR Alliance,
ANY positive mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote FOR ALLIANCE. May also be used with code 586 if respondent says that he or she wanted to vote for a party that could win and therefore voted TACTICALLY FOR Alliance. BUT N.B. if voted tactically AGAINST a party, use that code INSTEAD, in preference, see codes 287, 487, 687 etc.).

588 Knew Alliance party had no chance BUT VOTED FOR IT ANYWAY
All mentions that respondent knew or felt that Alliance had no chance (locally or nationally) but VOTED FOR THEM ANYWAY. (If DID NOT vote for them anyway, see code 688.) Voted FOR Alliance as a PROTEST VOTE.

589 Wanted Alliance party to have more seats in Parliament, be a stronger opposition, wanted HUNG OR BALANCED PARLIAMENT, coalition government,
Voted Alliance because wanted them to have more seats in Parliament, wanted them to be strong or stronger opposition, wanted to stop Conservatives having everything their own way in Parliament (see also code 289), wanted Alliance to become main opposition in House, wanted Alliance to be BALANCING POWER between the other two parties, ALL POSITIVE PRO-ALLIANCE MENTIONS OF BALANCED OR HUNG PARLIAMENT or COALITION GOVT. GO HERE. Also all mentions that wanted Alliance to have more influence over whatever party in power, over Tories.

590 Fought a better or good CAMPAIGN
Positive mentions that Alliance had better/good campaign, better/good party political broadcasts, better TV or newspaper ads, liked their campaign. fought CLEAN campaign, no mudslinging, not like dirty old politics of other two parties. did not play DIRTY, honest CAMPAIGNING , etc.

591 Mentions that respondent likes SDP
Positive mentions that respondent likes or prefers SDP, Social Democrats, is SDP member or local supporter, etc. (May be used in conjunction with code 891, DISLIKES Liberal party.)

791 Mentions that respondent likes Liberal party
Positive mention that respondent likes or prefers Liberal Party, is Liberal party member or local supporter, etc. (May be used with code 691, DISLIKES SDP.)

593 Liked fact that they were TWO PARTIES, coalition of two parties,
Positive mentions that respondent liked the fact that the Alliance was two distinct parties, two parties with their own different identities, was a COALITION of two parties, etc. (See also code 504, liked the fact that there were two LEADERS.)

580 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Not covered in codes 581-590; 781-790 above.

OTHER ANSWERS — All other PRO-ALLIANCE answers that do not fit in the above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.

596 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer. I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

597 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

598 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

ANTI ALLIANCE ANSWERS (600,800 series)

Leaders and politicians Negative mentions of people in the Alliance, Liberal or Social Democratic parties. Codes 601-609; 801-809.

601 General Has bad leaders, bad Shadow Cabinet, bad or weak or incompetent people in it. Use this code where NO NAMES are mentioned but a general negative point is made about people in Alliance, party, their abilities or qualities of leadership.

602 David Owen,
All negative mentions.

802 David Steel
All negative mentions.

603 Local Alliance MP/candidate/leaders/other local figures in party
All negative mentions of local people in party (but see also code 684 if respondent mentions that he/she dislikes local PARTY). Use for both Liberals and SDP.
Please TAB if you're unsure whether name is LOCAL or NATIONAL.

604 Disliked TWO leaders, felt Alliance should have had only one leader
Negative mentions of Alliance having two leaders , it was different and bad, silly that Alliance had two leaders, Mentions that Alliance should have had one leader, could not work well with two leaders, etc..
(If leaders are named, also use codes 602 and 802).

600 All other negative references to NAMED (national) SDP leaders,etc
Including all negative references to other SDP leaders, e.g. Shirley Williams, Bill Rogers, Roy Jenkins, etc. Any named SDP Shadow Cabinet ministers, party figures, etc. If unsure whether SDP or Liberal, please TAB.

800 All other negative references to NAMED (national) LIBERAL leaders, etc.
Including all negative references to other Liberal leaders, e.g.Paddy Ashdown, Des Wilson, etc. Any named Liberal Shadow Cabinet members, party figures, etc. If unsure whether SDP or Liberal, please TAB.

General image of Alliance

Negative mentions of general image of party or govt. Competence in managing etc. Codes 610-617.

611 (In)Competence/record/can't imagine them managing the COUNTRY
Alliance govt. WOULD do a badjob / Don't know how to run country/ can't be trusted to run the country/ would make a mess out of country,etc. INCLUDES MENTIONS THAT PARTY IS NOT BELIEVABLE AS GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN, NOT UP TO RUNNING THE COUNTRY, NOT CREDIBLE AS GOVERNING PARTY, etc. All general negative mentions about running country, or competence. If mention of managing the ECONOMY, see code 641.)

612 Don't or can't keep promises/ dishonest, not trustworthy,
Alliance have not kept or could keep promises, do what they say they would, could not deliver what they promise, are dishonest, not trustworthy, tell lies, say one thing and do another, are corrupt, etc.

613 Weak, indecisive
Alliance cannot take hard decisions, are weak, don't have any convictions, change their policies all the time lack courage, goes with whatever ideas are trendy at the time, sit on the fence, cannot make up their minds, chop and change views, etc.

614 Divided PARTY , not united
Party itself is divided, not united; split, two completely different parties that argue all the time, Alliance parties cannot agree with each other, etc.

615 Uncaring, unconcerned, callous, cruel,
Party is uncaring, is not concerned about people, callous, selfish, hard-hearted, cruel etc. BUT N.B. see also group codes 660-679, 860-879 which should be used if point is that Alliance do not care about particular groups; code 615 is for general point that do not care for anyone.

616 Divides the NATION, splits the nation apart,
Alliance divides nation , is socially divisive, sows dissent and division , does not or cannot unite the country, etc. (See also code 614, for negative mentions of divided PARTY, and code 662, for negative mentions that Alliance is bad for everyone; see also code 676 for negative mentions that party favours some PARTS of country at expense of other PARTS. Code 616 is for specific mentions of uniting the people of the nation, not GEOGRAPHICAL splits.)

617 Party is too much in the centre, too wishy-washy, too moderate

Negative mentions that Party is too concerned about being in the centre, too concerned to seem moderate, wishy-washy, without strong principles, tries to be all things to all people, etc. Also all mentions that party is too much betwixt and between Labour and Conservative parties. All negative mentions about party being (TOO MUCH) in centre go here, but see code 629 if respondent says that Alliance is neither right nor left; see also codes 627 or 827 if mention is made that Alliance is TOO MUCH on LEFT OR RIGHT.

618 Alliance is too much like Conservatives

All <u>negative</u> mentions that Alliance is too much like the Conservative party, has too many policies or people who are like Conservatives, etc.

619 Alliance is too much like Labour

All <u>negative</u> mentions that Alliance is too much like Labour party, has too many of the same policies or people as the Labour party, etc.

610 Any OTHER mentions of NEGATIVE general images of party relating to government, mentions that it is (just) a BAD PARTY, WORST party, other negative images of PARTY (but not philosophy or policies, see codes 620-628; 820-828.)

Overall philosophy, aims, or beliefs of Alliance

All negative mentions of overall BELIEFS of party Codes 620-629,820-829 . (but NOT specific policies, see codes 630-659, 830-859).

621 General — Dislike their overall philosophy or beliefs (UNSPECIFIED). Just the worst ideas, worst stand on the issues (UNSPEC.), etc. General mentions of disapproval of IDEAS of party, or of UNSPECIFIED policies of party.

622 For (too much) free, private enterprise, profit
Negative mentions that Alliance favours too much free enterprise, free market, freedom from socialism, all negative mentions of Alliance stand on private enterprise or free market systems.

822 For (too much) socialism, social democracy
Negative mentions that Alliance is too much in favour of socialism, supports socialist principles, puts too much faith in collective provision or social democracy, is not enough in favour of free enterprise, etc. See also code 624 for negative mentions of welfare state.

623 (Too much) For individual opportunity,
Negative mentions of individual opportunity or freedoms, too much emphasis on making people stand on their own two feet, rewarding individual effort, (Code 622 is about free enterprise SYSTEM, while code 623 is about negative mentions of INDIVIDUAL freedom.)

823 (Too much) concern about fairness
Negative mentions that Alliance is too concerned about fairness, too concerned to give everyone a chance, too soft on fairness, etc. (BUT N.B. see code 624 re welfare state, and code 625 for negative mentions of equality.)

624 Social welfare, welfare state
Negative mentions that Alliance supports welfare state, too much in favour of welfare state, too much in favour of welfare help for those who ought to help themselves etc. Negative mentions of general Alliance view of welfare state.
(BUT N.B. mentions of specific parts of welfare state go in ISSUE codes, 639-659, 839-859.)

625 Equality/ redistribution of income
Negative mentions that Alliance wants too much equality, would try to make people more equal, or too equal, negative mentions that Alliance would redistribute income from rich to poor, is too obsessed with idea of equality, would be too radical in its plans for redistribution ,etc. (But N.B., see also group codes 660-679, 860-879). Mention here is of disapproval of IDEA of equality or of redistribution.

626 Against tradition, or unpatriotic party

Negative mention that Alliance does not value traditional ways, is unpatriotic, does not stand up for Queen and country, degrades or denigrates traditional British way of life, etc.

627 Are to RIGHT, not left-wing

Negative mentions that Alliance is right-wing, not left-wing; (See also code 629). This code is for explicit mentions of Alliance being on the "right", "not far enough left", etc. See code 827 for negative mentions that Alliance is to "too far to the left, not far enough right", and code 617 for mentions that it is too much in centre, too wishy-washy.

827 Are to LEFT, not right-wing

Negative mentions that Alliance is too left-wing, not right-wing enough , almost as bad as the "loony-left",etc. This code is for explicit mentions of Alliance being "too far to the left", "not right-wing enough " etc. See code 627 for negative mentions that Alliance is to "too far to the right, not left-wing enough", and code 617 for mentions that it is too much in centre, too wishy-washy.

628 Have NO ideas, no NEW ideas, only old tired ideas, etc.

Negative mentions that Alliance have only old ideas, or NO ideas, no overall beliefs or philosophy, no genuine ideas or commitments, etc. PLUS MENTIONS THAT RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW WHAT IDEAS THE ALLIANCE STANDS FOR, DOES NOT KNOW THAT ALLIANCE HAS ANY CLEAR IDEAS, ETC.

629 NEGATVE mentions that Alliance is neither left nor right

Negative mentions that Alliance is neither left nor right, is in middle of left and right, etc. Code 629 is for explicit negative mentions that Alliance is between LEFT and RIGHT.
BUT SEE ALSO CODE 617 RE BEING WISHY-WASHY.
IF IN DOUBT ABOUT WHICH OF THESE TWO CODES TO USE, TAB.

620 Other negative mentions of philosophies or ideas of Alliance party. Whereas code 621 is for general, UNSPECIFIED mentions, code 620 is for SPECIFIC mentions of PHILOSOPHIES which cannot be coded above. But not for specific POLICIES or specific ISSUES , see codes 630-659, 830-859.

Foreign policies or issue stands of Alliance

Negative mentions of Alliance foreign policy. Codes 630-635; 830-835.

631 Foreign policy, handling of foreign issues generally

General negative mentions of Alliance foreign policy, Alliance would make Britain weak in rest of world, would make Britain less respected, etc.

632 Defence

Negative mentions of Alliance defence policy, worse defence policy, Alliance would give Britain a weak defence, Alliance is split on defence policy, is weak on defence etc. (SEE CODES 633 and 833 below for specific mentions of NUCLEAR issues, nuclear deterrent. This code may be used along with either of those codes, but it refers to general negative mentions of Alliance overall defence policy.)

633 Negative mentions that Alliance is IN FAVOUR of keeping NUCLEAR weapons

Negative mentions of Alliance policy to KEEP NUCLEAR WEAPONS. Negative mentions that Alliance wants to keep Polaris, keep at least some nuclear weapons, etc.

833 Negative mentions that Alliance is OPPOSED to NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Negative mentions of Alliance (Liberal) policy to GET RID OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. Negative mentions of (Liberal) policy on getting rid of Britain's nuclear weapons, getting rid of cruise, or Polaris or Trident, negative mentions of unilateral disarmament, etc.

636 Alliance split on NUCLEAR defence

All specific negative mentions that the Alliance is SPLIT, DIVIDED on issue of nuclear weapons, defence. (See also code 614).

634 Falklands

Negative mentions of Alliance stand on Falklands policy, etc.

635 Policy on EEC, Common Market

Negative mentions that Alliance would be too easy on EEC, would not stand up for Britain in EEC, are too Europeanised, etc.

630 All other negative references to foreign policy of Alliance or their handling of other foreign issues (NATO, aid to third world, etc.)

Domestic issues

All negative mentions of Alliance handling of or policies on domestic issues. Codes 639-659; 839-859. (BUT N.B. May need to check some codes against "group" mentions, see codes 660-670, 860-870). Codes 639-659, 839-859, are about ISSUES, POLICIES OR RECORD, not about people.

639 General domestic policies

All negative mentions of Alliance policies on domestic issues in Britain, "policies here at home," policies for domestic problems. (Foreign affairs go in code 631; if unsure whether foreign or domestic issue, please TAB.) N.B. General negative mentions of Alliance ABILITY to run the county go in code 511.

641 Budget, managing economy, general economic record or policies
economic growth, industrial growth

Negative mentions of Alliance policy or record on sound economy, weak finances, weak budgets, unknown economic record, could not manage economy well, etc. Negative mentions of Alliance policy or record on economic growth, would not be good for industry, would not help economy or industry expand or grow.

642 Unemployment

Negative mentions of Alliance policies on or handling of unemployment, would not create more jobs, bad for employment, Alliance will not really do anything to reduce unemployment.

643 Prices, inflation

Negative mentions of Alliance policies on or record on inflation, prices, cost of living, keeping prices down, etc.

644 Taxes, cutting taxes, lower taxes

Negative mentions of Alliance policy or record on taxes: could not keep taxes down, would raise taxes for some groups of people, (BUT NB. not poll tax, or local taxes, see code 645. See also, codes 625 for mentions of redistribution of income, and group codes for mentions of rich and poor.)

645 Poll tax, community charge, RATES

Negative mention of Alliance opposition to poll tax, flat rate community charge, Alliance has bad policy on rates, would introduce local income tax, has no coherent policy on local taxation, etc.

646 Privatisation, against nationalised industry

All negative mentions of Alliance policies on privatisation, negative mentions that Alliance SUPPORT privatisation, would make nationalised industries private, etc.

846 Nationalisation, against privatisation,

All negative mentions of Alliance policies on nationalisation, negative mention that Alliance is AGAINST further privatising of nationalised industries, would re-nationalise, etc.

647 Alliance stand on share ownership , share sales

Negative mentions of Alliance policies on share sell-offs, policies on share ownership (whatever they are thought to be, etc.) (But N.B. NOT negative mentions that Alliance would be good for <u>people</u> who own shares, which would be coded 672.)

643 National Health Service (NHS)

Negative mentions of Alliance stand on NHS, would not spend enough on NHS or on hospitals, could not protect the nation's health, is unconcerned about NHS etc.

649 Housing policy

Negative mentions of Alliance policies or record on housing, would cut council house building, would cut mortgage interest tax relief, etc.
See group code 670 for mentions of homeowners, and 671 for mentions of the homeless, council tenants, etc.)

650 STATE education

Negative mentions of Alliance policies or record on state education, (not PRIVATE education , see code 652 below). Would not improve or spend enough on state education, etc. As long as private education NOT mentioned, code here.

651 State pensions, family allowance, supplementary benefit, etc.
Negative mentions of Alliance policies on or handling of pensions, would not increase pensions, not provide more benefits to (deserving) families, other negative mentions of Alliance stand on "welfare" benefits and state payments and allowances. (BUT N.B. general mentions of "welfare state" go in code 624.)

652 Alliance stand on PRIVATE health care, education, or pensions, etc
Negative mentions of Alliance stand on private health care, private education, private pensions, etc., any negative mentions of Alliance policy in these areas go here.

653 Crime, law and order
Negative mentions of Alliance policies or record on crime, stand on law and order, don't support police, would NOT cut crime , does not support capital punishment, etc.

654 Strikes, industrial relations,
Negative mentions of Alliance policies on strikes, or industrial relations. All negative mentions of issue of strikes, picketing or industrial relations go here; mentions of other trade union issues go in code 655 below.

655 Trade unions
Negative mentions of Alliance policies on trade unions, trade union elections, support for trade unions generally, more co-operative with unions, stand on GCHQ, etc. It may be difficult to decide between 654 and 655; if in doubt, please TAB.

656 Alliance stand on immigration policies, ethnic minorities
Negative mentions that Alliance stand on immigration policies, ethnic minority rights, etc.

657 Alliance stand on gays, homosexuals, lesbians, etc
Negative mentions of Alliance stand on gay rights, gay, homosexual or lesbian issues, etc.

658 Women, women's issues
Negative mentions of Alliance policies or record on women or women's issues. Negative mentions that Alliance supports equal opportunities for women, affirmative action programmes for women,

659 Environmental or "green" issues -- including nuclear POWER
Negative mentions of Alliance policies or record on green or environmental issues. Mentions that Alliance would not look after the environment, etc.

640 Other domestic issues
Any OTHER negative mentions of specific Alliance policies or record on DOMESTIC issues (for example, official secrets, transport, etc.)

Group responses. All negative mentions that Alliance are bad or good for certain groups. Codes 660-676, 860-876. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS THAT HE OR SHE PERSONALLY WOULD BE WORSE OFF ("I would be worse off under Alliance.."), ALWAYS use code 661; if he or she goes on to say that is because of membership in a social group ("I would be worse off because as a pensioner..."), use BOTH code 661 AND the appropriate group code (674). You may also need to use the issue codes 639 - 659, 839- 859 above, if respondent mentions both the GROUP and the Alliance POLICY OR RECORD on the issue. (For example, "Pensioners. Alliance would give less money for pensions, would not uprate pensions in line with inflation" is BOTH codes 651 AND codes 674. If in doubt, please TAB.

661 ME, I would be worse off, we would be worse off, people like me, etc
Negative mentions that respondent him or herself is or would be worse off, economically or in some other way, under Alliance. All uses of ME, I, or WE being worse off should go here first; then check to see if group is mentioned. If probing was done properly, this will almost always be the case. But N.B., do NOT code here negative mentions that respondent used to or has never voted Alliance (Liberal), see codes 681, 682.

662 All people, vast majority
Mentions that Alliance would be bad for everyone, vast majority, all classes, all British people, etc. But if mention is that Alliance divide the nation, use code 616.

663 Alliance NOT in favour of working class, less well-off, poor, etc
Negative mentions that Alliance are not in favour of working class, don't support working class, won't look after working class, poor, less well-off, etc.

863 Alliance are TOO MUCH in favour of working people/ the less well-off/ the poor
Negative mentions that Alliance are too much in favour of working people, working class, people who are less well-off the less-fortunate, the poor, etc. Looks after these groups TOO closely at the expense of other groups. All negative mentions that Alliance are TOO GOOD to these social groups go here.

664 Alliance are TOO MUCH IN FAVOUR of middle class/better-off
Negative mentions that Alliance are too much in favour of of middle class, too concerned about the better-off, give too much support or help to professional people, the better-off, at the expense of other groups.

864 Alliance are AGAINST middle class / better-off/ professionals
Negative mentions that Alliance are against middle class privilege, do not give enough help to middle class, professional people, etc, will take too much money from the better-off, etc.

665 Those who belong to trade unions, trade unionists
All negative mentions that Alliance are NOT good for those who belong to trade unions, does not care about union members.

666 The unemployed
All negative mentions that Alliance would not be good for the unemployed, would not really help the unemployed, etc. You may also need to use code 642 if respondent mentions Alliance policy or record on issue of unemployment.

667 Those working in industry, in business,
Negative mentions that Alliance would not be good for those running or working in business, big business or industry. (N.B. this code may be used along with code 647. But remember that code 647 focusses on ISSUE, while code 667 focusses on PEOPLE who benefit.)

668 Those working in the City, in finance sector, etc.
Negative mentions taht Alliance would not be good for those who work in the City, who work in financial sector, who work for banks, etc. (N.B. see also ISSUE code 647)

669 Self-employed, small businessmen
Negative mentions that Alliance are not good for self-employed, discourage the self-employed, small businessmen or business-people , those who own their own business, shop-keepers, etc.

670 Homeowners
Negative mentions that Alliance do not help or support those who own their own homes, will not cut rates for homeowners, do nothing for homeowners or those who want to own their own homes. See also code 671 below for negative mentions of lack of help for tenants, or the homeless.

671 Council tenants, the homeless
Negative mentions that Alliance are do not help those who rent council homes, are homeless, do not give support to those with no home or renting .BUT N.B. if respondent says that "Alliance would not lower council rents, code 649.)

672 Shareowners
Negative mentions that Alliance would be not support those who own or have bought shares, etc.(see also ISSUE codes 647)

673 Taxpayers

Negative mentions that Alliance would not support or look after those who pay taxes, ordinary taxpayers, etc. (See also ISSUE code 644.)

674 Pensioners, older people

Negative mentions that Alliance would not help those who are old, OAPs, pensioners, etc. (see also policy code 651).

675 Young people

Negative mentions that Alliance would not help younger people, would not give younger people anything to work or hope for, etc.

676 People in this part of country or in this country (if Scotland or Wales)

Negative mentions of Alliance being bad for those who live in ONE part of country (e.g. North, inner cities or Midlands) or in this country (e.g. Wales or Scotland). (If also mention that this has POSITIVE effect on those living elsewhere, code 576 too).

677 Gays, lesbians, homosexuals, etc.

Negative mentions that Alliance are supportive of gays, lesbians, homosexuals, are too soft on homosexuals, etc. But do NOT code here negative mentions about handling of ISSUE of homosexuality, which go in code 657.

678 Ethnic minorities, Blacks, Asians, etc.

Negative mentions that Alliance give too much HELP or support to ethnic minorities, etc.

679 Public sector workers, teachers, nurses, etc

Negative mentions that Alliance would not help those who work in the public sector, including teachers, nurses, social workers, local authority workers, etc. Negative mentions that Alliance would not increase pay of nurses, teachers, etc,

660 Negative mentions of OTHER groups that Alliance favour or support.

Negative mentions of ALLIANCE stand on OTHER specific groups not separately classified above, for example, the disabled, etc.

N.B. IF NEGATIVE MENTIONS OF GROUP WHICH IS MENTIONED ABOVE DOES NOT SEEM TO FIT ABOVE CODES, PLEASE TAB: DO NOT USE CODE 660 FOR THESE MENTIONS.

Party responses — All negative mentions of PARTY politics, how the Alliance party relates to other parties, etc. Codes 680-690, 880-890.

681 I used to be Alliance (voted Alliance or LIBERAL), BUT NOW I AM NOT
Mentions that respondent used to be Alliance or Liberal, with the implication that he or she no longer supports Alliance, no longer feels a personal loyalty, etc. Also, mentions that respondent used to vote Liberal, but does not do so now, even if no other explanation given.

682 I have always hated/disliked Alliance(Liberals)
Respondent has NEVER voted Alliance or Liberal, could never consider supporting them, just dislikes them (reason unspec.)

683 Family, parents, spouse, workmates dislike Alliance (SDP or Liberal)
Mentions that respondent's family or friends dislike Alliance are against Alliance, persuaded respondent NOT to vote Alliance,etc. Mentions of "negative persuasion" by friends or family of respondent.

684 Respondent dislikes LOCAL (SDP/Liberal) party
Mentions that respondent dislikes local party, is against local party, dislikes local council policies, etc. (BUT N.B. if respondent mentions that Alliance party is worse for local area, use code 676. AND if mention of local party LEADERS, use code 603.)

685 TIME FOR A CHANGE in Alliance, have not kept up with times
Negative mentions of Alliance because the party needs to change, are a party of the past, have not adapted to different circumstances, etc.

686 Alliance were going to win anyway (locally) and therefore did not need my vote
Negative mentions that Alliance was going to win (locally) anyway, therefore did not "need" respondent's vote.

687 Tactical vote AGAINST Alliance,
ANY negative mention by respondent using word "TACTICAL", claim that vote was a tactical vote AGAINST ALLIANCE. May also be mention that respondent really preferred another party, but voted in order to defeat ALLIANCE, or as PROTEST VOTE against Alliance. (FOR MENTIONS OF TACTICAL VOTE FOR ALLIANCE, SEE CODE 587.)

688 Knew Alliance party had no chance AND THUS DID NOT VOTE FOR IT
All mentions that respondent knew or felt that Alliance had no chance (locally or nationally) AND THEREFORE DID NOT VOTE FOR THEM. Felt Alliance vote would be WASTED vote (See code 588 if felt Alliance had no chance but DID vote for them anyway.)

689 Wanted Alliance party to have fewer seats in Parliament, be even weaker opposition, did NOT want HUNG OR BALANCED PARLIAMENT, coalition
Did not vote Alliance because did not want them to have balance of power in parliament, wanted them to have fewer seats, not in favour of balanced or hung parliament, not in favour of coalition government, etc.
ALL NEGATIVE ANTI-ALLIANCE MENTIONS OF BALANCED OR HUNG PARLIAMENT or COALITION GOVT. GO HERE.

690 Fought a BAD, WEAK OR DIRTY CAMPAIGN
Negative mentions that Alliance had bad, weak disappointing campaign, bad party political broadcasts, bad TV or newspaper ads, disliked their campaign, fought DIRTY campaign, too much mudslinging, was unfair to both other parties, only said negative things in their campaign, campaign did not answer important questions, not like dirty old politics of other two parties, played DIRTY, dishonest CAMPAIGNING , etc.

691 Mentions that respondent dislikes SDP
Negative mentions that respondent dislikes SDP, Social Democrats, (May be used in conjunction with code 791, LIKES Liberal party.)

891 Mentions that respondent dislikes Liberal party
Negative mention that respondent dislikes Liberal Party, (May be used with code 591, LIKES SDP.)

693 Thought two parties should have MERGED, should only be ONE party,
All mentions that the two parties should have merged, cannot work with two parties, silly to have two parties, should have been one party, etc.

680 Other responses to do with PARTY POLITICS
Not covered in codes 681-690; 881-890 above.

OTHER ANSWERS — All other ANTI-ALLIANCE answers that do not fit in the above categories. REMEMBER to use other answer codes above about specific areas, in preference to these codes. ONLY USE THESE CODES IF YOU CANNOT ASSIGN ANY OTHER CODES TO PARTICULAR PART OF ANSWER.

695 Did not vote Alliance because respondent NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT
EXCLUSIVE CODE: to be used if this is ONLY reason given for not voting Alliance.

696 Could not assign codes SOLELY due to bad probing etc by interviewer.
I.e. insufficient information to assign codes because of inadequate probing.

697 Could not assign codes because of bad handwriting, illegibility of key words, etc.

698 OTHER answer (not codeable into above categories, including cases where ALL of reply is vague or irrelevant. Ignore cases where some of reply is vague or irrelevant.)

OTHER ANSWERS

All other answers not elsewhere specified: Other answers where respondent's basic attitudes towards main parties (Pro or Anti Conservative, Labour, Alliance) is not relevant; to be used for those PARTS of answers which cannot be coded above. SOME MAY BE USED ALONG WITH OTHER CODES LISTED ABOVE: OTHERS ARE EXCLUSIVE AND SHOULD ONLY BE USED WHEN NO OTHER CODE CAN BE APPLIED.

901 Pro Scottish National Party: because SNP looks after Scotland's interests, is nationalist, is for Scotland, etc.

902 Pro Scottish National Party: For any other reason.

903 Anti-Scottish National Party: Any reason.

921 Pro Plaid Cymru: because Plaid Cymru looks after Welsh interests, is nationalist, protects Welsh language, etc.

922 Pro Plaid Cymru For any other reason.

923 Anti Plaid Cymru Any reason.

941 (Positive) Support for any OTHER party, for any reason.

942 Negative mention of any OTHER party, for any reason.

996 Could not assign codes (not even pro or anti party) because of bad probing, lack of information WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN OBTAINED BY PROBING. EXCLUSIVE CODE.

997 Could not assign codes (not even pro or anti party) because of bad handwriting, could not read any of answer, illegible, etc. (EXCLUSIVE CODE)

998 OTHER ANSWERS N.E.C., Vague or irrelevant answer, Don't Know, etc. EXCLUSIVE CODE--DO NOT USE IF ANY OTHER CODES CAN BE USED.

999 NOT ANSWERED. EXCLUSIVE CODE.

Area - 107 709 REGION 0 (WALES)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113 - 115 OPCS census codes	116 - 118 (PA codes)
CLWYD SOUTH WEST	NO.1. DENBIGH UPPER	UPPER (BA)	001	5137 - 5160	534	146
BRECON & RADNOR	ST.JOHN	AXA	002	5161 - 5184	527	083
MONMOUTH	PRIORY	03	003	5185 - 5208	543	408
CARMARTHEN	NO.13 LLANDYFAELOG	IDOLE BM	004	5209 - 5232	531	123
MERTHYR TYDFIL & RHYMNEY	PENYDARREN	I	005	5233 - 5256	542	400
BLAENAU GWENT	SIX BELLS	WARM TURN (CF)	006	5257 - 5280	526	066
OGMORE	CAERAU	NO.4 RD	007	5281 - 5304	548	444
NEATH *	NO.1	DB	008	5305 - 5328	545	414
PONTYPRYDD	PENTYRCH	GWAELODYGARTH (CA)	009	5329 - 5352	550	464
ALYN & DEESIDE	NO.22	CONNAHS QUAY SOUTH KC	010	5353 - 5376	525	007
GOWER *	NO.26	GOWERTON EAST CT	011	5377 - 5400	538	274
CARDIFF SOUTH & PENARTH *	STANWELL	LB	012	5401 - 5424	558	120
CARDIFF CENTRAL	CATHAYS	BG	013	5425 - 5448	556	118

cl (107-109) REGION 1 (SCOTLAND)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 (Census code)	116-118 (PA code)
EAST LOTHIAN	NO.12 HADDINGTON	ELAI	115	5449 - 5472	580	217
CLYDESDALE	NO.6 BIGGAR	CL20	116	5473 - 5496	571	148
NORTH TAYSIDE	24 STONE	NRE(SCONE)	117	5497 - 5520	595	569
ARGYLL & BUTE	NO.9 ISLAY	AL80 - PORT ELLEN	118	5521 - 5544	563	013
DUMFRIES *	GREYFRIARS	3150 GREYFRIARS	119	5545 - 5568	576	202
STIRLING *	07 TORBREX	SGM	120	5569 - 5592	601	539
NORTH EAST FIFE	HOW OF FIFE	08	121	5593 - 5616	594	247
MONKLANDS EAST	NO.15 GARTLEA	ME25	122	5617 - 5640	628	406
LIVINGSTON	NO.20 STRATHBROCK	LVH	123	5641 - 5664	591	381
CENTRAL FIFE	SOUTH PARKS	QA	124	5665 - 5688	568	246
MIDLOTHIAN	NO.3 GLENCORSE/LADYWOOD	MLAG	125	5689 - 5712	592	402
EAST KILBRIDE	LONG CALDERWOOD	EKØ4	126	5713 - 5736	579	215
FREW WEST & INVERURIE	NO.37 LINWOOD WEST	RWO2	127	5737 - 5760	598	476
NBURGH PENTLANDS	NO.4 BABERTON	PY	128	5761 - 5784	612	224
GLASGOW PROVAN	NO.37 GARTLOCH	PR42	129	5785 - 5808	622	266
GLASGOW MARYHILL	NO.15 NORTH KELVIN	MA42	130	5809 - 5832	620	264
GREENOCK & PORT GLASGOW	NO.17 GREENOCK WEST END	GP31	131	5833 - 5856	626	279
PAISLEY SOUTH	NO.30 ELDERSLIE	PS26	132	5857 - 5880	633	453
GLASGOW POLLOK	NO.50 SHAWLANDS	PK52	133	5881 - 5904	621	265
HAMILTON	NO.2 UDSTON	HAØ4	134	5905 - 5928	627	287
EDINBURGH LEITH	HARBOUR	LE	135	5929 - 59[illegible]	611	223
ABERDEEN SOUTH	27 Fernielea	S/A Fernielea North	136	5953 - 5976	606	003
Edinburgh West	NO. 6 Parkgrove	WB	137	5977 - 6000	614	226

List (1)

107-109 REGION 1 (NORTH)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS no	116-118 PA no
BISHOP AUCKLAND	THICKLEY	OD	101	0001 - 0024	003	061
CITY OF DURHAM	CASSOP CUM QUARRINGTON	OA, OB & OBB	102	0025 - 0048	004	207
HEXHAM	CHOLLERTON WITH WHITTINGTON	HQ & HR	103	0049 - 0072	007	313
WESTMORLAND & LONSDALE	GRANGE	AA	104	0073 - 0096	014	620
HOUGHTON & WASHINGTON *	HETTON	SO3	105	0097 - 0120	022	322
BLYTH VALLEY	ISABELLA	1(3)	106	0121 - 0144	017	068
NORTH DURHAM	STANLEY HALL	BEE	107	0145 - 0168	009	208
STOCKTON SOUTH *	GRANGEFIELD	RA	108	0169 - 0192	031	542
TYNE BRIDGE	SCOTSWOOD	TCE	109	0193 - 0216	034	584
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE EAST	HEATON	ECO	110	0217 - 0240	026	419
WALLSEND *	HOWDON	JC	111	0241 - 0264	036	594
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE CENTRAL	FENHAM	CBC	112	0265 - 0288	025	418
MIDDLESBROUGH	KIRBY	EA	113	0289 - 0312	024	401
TYNEMOUTH *	TYNEMOUTH	OE	114	0313 0336	035	585

107 109 REGION 2 (NORTH WEST)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113 - 115 OPCS no	116-118 PA no.	
WEST LANCASHIRE	STALMASSDALE SOUTH	4(UD)	201	0337 - 0360	473	351	✓
EDDISBURY	VALE ROYAL	PT.4 (XD1)	202	0361 - 0384	456	220	✓
LANCASTER	CASTLE	X	203	0385 - 0408	464	352	✓
BURNLEY *	LANEHEAD	AA	204	0409 - 0432	487	103	✓
FYLDE	HEYHOUSES	DISTRICT 1 (CT)	205	0433 - 0456	458	252	✓
PENDLE	WHITEFIELD	WH	206	0457 - 0480	510	456	✓
RIBBLE VALLEY	WILPSHIRE	DJ	207	0481 - 0504	469	478	✓
HEYWOOD & MIDDLETON * O	HEYWOOD SOUTH	LB	208	0505 - 0528	461	314	✓
STALYBRIDGE & HYDE	STALYBRIDGE NORTH	FF	209	0529 - 0552	471	536	✓
ST HELENS NORTH	BLACKBROOK	BLC	210	0553 - 0576	514	497	✓
LEIGH	HINDSFORD	D8	211	0577 - 0600	496	364	✓
CITY OF CHESTER	UPTON HEATH	UPTON (AP2)	212	0601 - 0624	453	134	✓
BURY SOUTH	RADCLIFFE CENTRAL	KB	213	0625 - 0648	489	106	✓
WIRRAL SOUTH	HESWALL	NO.1061 RA	214	0649 - 0672	474	627	✓
BOLTON WEST	BLACKROD	WA	215	0673 - 0696	451	072	✓
BURY NORTH	EAST	GD	216	0697 - 0720	488	105	✓
WYRE	ROSSALL	NO.1 (EA)	217	0721 - 0744	477	646	✓
MANCHESTER CENTRAL *	CENTRAL	CED & CEE	218	0745 - 0768	504	392	✓
LIVERPOOL, WEST DERBY	CROXTETH	NO.48 BX	219	0769 - 0792	502	380	✓
BOOTLE	LITHERLAND	NA	220	0793 - 0816	486	074	✓
LIVERPOOL, WALTON	FAZAKERLEY	NO.1 AA	221	0817 - 0840	501	379	✓

107-109 REGION 2 (NORTH WEST) CONT

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	↓ AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS enu.	116-118 BA no.
HALTON	FARNWORTH	AA	222	0841 - 0864	459	286
BIRKENHEAD	CLAUGHTON	NO.0032 CB	223	0865 - 0888	480	049
PRESTON	FISHWICK	AB	224	0889 - 0912	511	468
ROCHDALE * O	CENTRAL FALINGE	GA & GB	225	0913 - 0936	512	481
ASHTON UNDER LYNE	ASHTON ST. PETERS	K & L	226	0937 - 0960	479	017
WALLASEY	WALLASEY	2045 VF	227	0961 - 0984	520	593
DAVYHULME *	PRIORY	PD 0305 & PE 0310	228	0985 - 1008	492	177
BLACKPOOL SOUTH	TYLDESLEY	(Q1)TYLDESLEY NORTH	229	1009 - 1032	483	65

107-109 REGION 3 (YORKS/HUMBERSIDE)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS nos.	116-118 PA. nos.
DONCASTER NORTH	ADWICK	GB	301	1033 - 1056	045	190
ROTHER VALLEY	NO.13	HARTHILL (MA)	302	1057 - 1080	054	488
RICHMOND (YORKS) *	SOWERBY	CI	303	1081 - 1104	053	480
SHEFFIELD HILLSBOROUGH	CHAPEL GREEN	LOUNDSIDE AR	304	1105 - 1128	059	511
SCARBOROUGH	LINDHEAD	C.BURNISTON	305	1129 - 1152	056	502
SKIPTON & RIPON	NEWBY 22	RC & RD	306	1153 - 1176	061	517
SELBY	WHITLEY	AO & AW	307	1177 - 1200	057	504
BRIGG & CLEETHORPES *	PARK	NO.2. I	308	1201 - 1224	041	092
BEVERLEY	HESSLE WEST	R	309	1225 - 1248	038	045
KEIGHLEY	KEIGHLEY SOUTH	15H	310	1249 - 1272	050	339
SHEFFIELD ATTERCLIFFE	DARNALL	HIGHGATE (V)	311	1273 - 1296	085	506
MORLEY & LEEDS SOUTH	MORLEY SOUTH	MSK	312	1297 - 1320	082	358
HUDDERSFIELD	DALTON	2DA	313	1321 - 1344	073	324
LEEDS NORTH WEST *	OTLEY	OWB	314	1345 - 1368	080	357
HALIFAX	TOWN	CH	315	1369 - 1392	072	285
SHIPLEY	SHIPLEY WEST	22A	316	1393 - 1416	060	513
SHEFFIELD BRIGHTSIDE	BRIGHTSIDE	SHIREGREEN (FA)	317	1417 - 1440	086	507
KINGSTON UPON HULL EAST *	SOUTHCOATES	HH	318	1441 - 1464	074	325
SHEFFIELD HEELEY	PARK	OLIVE GROVE (DH)	319	1465 - 1488	088	510
LEEDS EAST	HAREHILLS	X/HSH	320	1489 - 1512	078	355
YORK	FISHERGATE	YORK FB	321	1513 - 1536	090	650

John → Hull East 074 325?

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO. 157-709	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS no.	116-18 PA no
BRADFORD NORTH	ECCLESHILL	9G	322	1537 - 1560	066	079

107-109 REGION 4 (WEST MIDLANDS) 113-115 116-118

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	OPCS Count	PA count nos.
MID WORCESTERSHIRE	BATCHLEY	FOXLYDIATE (CG)	401	1561 - 1584	401	638
LUDLOW *	BISHOPS CASTLE	AC1	402	1585 - 1608	398	385
NORTH SHROPSHIRE	WHITCHURCH SOUTH	QQ	403	1609 - 1632	402	516
SOUTH WORCESTERSHIRE	WELLS	NO.1 (CI)	404	1633 - 1656	409	639
SHREWSBURY & ATCHAM *	MEOLE BRACE	MEOLE BRACE (1)	405	1657 - 1680	406	515
WORCESTER	ALL SAINTS	LA & LB	406	1681 - 1704	450	637
BURTON	BRANSTON	AF	407	1705 - 1728	394	104
BROMSGROVE *	HAGLEY	39 HAGLEY (EJ)	408	1729 - 1752	393	090
SOUTH STAFFORDSHIRE	SHARESHILL	HATHERTON CC & SAREDON YY	409	1753 - 1776	408	534
STAFFORDSHIRE MOORLANDS *	BIDDULPH EAST	VV	410	1777 - 1800	411	533
HARLEY WEST	LANGLEY	1F	411	1801 - 1824	444	603
STOKE ON TRENT CENTRAL	SHELTON	GG1	412	1825 - 1848	436	543
STOKE ON TRENT SOUTH	TRENTHAM PARK	QB1	413	1849 - 1872	438	545
STOKE ON TRENT NORTH	BURSLEM GRANGE	EF1	414	1873 - 1896	437	544
DUDLEY WEST *	BROCKMOOR & PENSNETT	BL2	415	1897 - 1920	432	199
COVENTRY NORTH WEST *	RADFORD	Kd	416	1921 - 1944	428	159
SOLIHULL *	LYNDON	BC	417	1945 - 1968	435	519
WALSALL NORTH *	SHORT HEATH	EC3(92525)	418	1969 - 1992	441	595
BIRMINGHAM SPARKBROOK *	SPARKBROOK	BEB(600)	419	1993 - 2016	425	059
DUDLEY EAST *	CASTLE & PRIORY	AA3	420	2017 - 2040	431	198
BIRMINGHAM ERDINGTON *	STOCKLAND GREEN	BGB	421	2041 - 2064	417	051

REGION 4 (WEST MIDLANDS) cont....

107-109

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE
BIRMINGHAM SELLY OAK *	KINGS NORTON	AOH(297)	422	2065 - 2088
COVENTRY SOUTH EAST *	BINLEY & WILLENHALL	BH	423	2089 - 2112
WOLVERHAMPTON SOUTH WEST	TETTENHALL REGIS	SE	424	2113 - 2136

113 - VAS

OPCS constituency no.	PA constituency no.
423	057
429	160
449	634

116 - 118

REGION 5 (EAST MIDLANDS)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS constituency no.	116-118 CA constituency no.
BASSETLAW	MISTERTON	MISTERTON II	501	2137 - 2160	093	029
NEWARK	TRENT	FISKERTON TT	502	2161 - 2184	111	415
DAVENTRY	BARBY	AK	503	2185 - 2208	099	176
HIGH PEAK	ST.JAMES	NO.1 RA1 GLOSSOP ST.JAMES	504	2209 - 2232	106	315
WEST DERBYSHIRE	ST.GILES & TANSLEY	MATLOCK - CHESTERFIELD ROAD EAST AREA (PG1)	505	2233 - 2256	120	184
NORTH EAST DERBYSHIRE	COALASTON (BRONFIELD PARISH)	DRONFIELD COAL ASTON NO.2 (GG1)	506	2257 - 2280	112	182
SHERWOOD	BLIDWORTH	BLIDWORTH FF DISTRICT 1	507	2281 - 2304	116	512
NORTHAMPTON SOUTH	KISLINGBURY	KISLINGBURY DU	508	2305 - 2328	129	435
AMBER VALLEY	CODNOR	CODNOR JH1	509	2329 - 2352	091	008
LOUGHBOROUGH	BARROW/QUORNDON	V	510	2353 - 2376	109	384
BOSWORTH *	BRADGATE	BA	511	2377 - 2400	096	075
NOTTINGHAM NORTH	BEECHDALE	A	512	2401 - 2424	131	441
NOTTINGHAM SOUTH	LENTON	D	513	2425 - 2448	132	442
CHESTERFIELD	WALTON	BU1	514	2449 - 2472	121	135
DERBY NORTH *	BREADSALL	CV	515	2473 - 2496	122	180
LINCOLN	TRITTON	TR	516	2497 - 2520	127	371
EREWASH	COTMANHAY	AA	517	2521 - 2544	101	235
GEDLING *	CONWAY	DISTRICT 1 H , DISTRICT 2 H & DISTRICT 3 H	518	2545 - 2568	103	256

107→109 REGION 6 (EAST ANGLIA)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113–115 OPCS control no	116–119 PA control no.
SOUTH SUFFOLK	POLSTEAD & LAYHAM	BE & BO	601	2569 - 2592	143	554
NORTH NORFOLK	SUFFIELD PARK	KW1	602	2593 - 2616	139	429
SOUTH WEST CAMBRIDGESHIRE	ST.NEOTS - EATON SOCON	OJ1	603	2617 - 2640	144	115
NORTH EAST CAMBRIDGESHIRE	10. MARCH EAST	BC1	604	2641 - 2664	138	113
CENTRAL SUFFOLK	STOWMARKET NORTH	EF	605	2665 - 2688	134	552
MID NORFOLK	DRAYTON	8X1	606	2689 - 2712	137	428
WAVENEY	SOUTHWOLD	SOUTHWOLD PH	607	2713 - 2736	147	609
PETERBOROUGH	WALTON	AF3	608	2737 - 2760	152	459
NORWICH NORTH	CROME	CROME NO.2 (AK1)	609	2761 - 2784	150	437

107-129 REGION 7 (SOUTH WEST)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	call 113-115 OPCS count no.	116-118 PA count no.
CIRENCESTER & TEWKESBURY	CLEEVE HILL	WOODMANCOTE (GC)	701	2785 - 2808	347	142
TAUNTON	RUISHTON & CREECH	CREECH ST.MICHAEL	702	2809 - 2832	363	565
NORTH WILTSHIRE	MALMESBURY	NO.2 (OV1)	703	2833 - 2856	355	623
SOUTH DORSET	WAREHAM	DA	704	2857 - 2880	359	193
ST IVES	PORTHLEVEN	PP	705	2881 - 2904	356	499
NORTH DORSET *	BOURTON & DISTRICT	DC & DM	706	2905 - 2928	353	186
WEST GLOUCESTERSHIRE	RUSPIDGE	NO. 1 (PBX)	707	2929 - 2952	372	271
SOUTH HAMS *	3RIXTON	FA1	708	2953 - 2976	361	525
TORRIDGE & WEST DEVON	KENWITH	ALWINGTON EGD - LITTLEHAM EHT & LANDCROSS EHQ	709	2977 - 3000	366	187
TRURO	PERRANZA-BULOE	NO.2 Z & NO. 3 Z	710	3001 - 3024	367	580
WESTON SUPER MARE	BANWELL	BANWELL (AB)	711	3025 - 3048	373	621
WANSDYKE	OLDLAND LONGWELL GREEN	KRB	712	3049 - 3072	369	599
WOODSPRING	NORTH WESTON	REDCLIFFE BAY CZ	713	3073 - 3096	374	635
PLYMOUTH DEVONPORT	ESTOVER	NO.41 (GG)	714	3097 - 3120	387	460
PLYMOUTH DRAKE	TRELAWNY	NO.21 (KE)	715	3121 - 3144	388	461
SWINDON *	GORSE HILL	AA	716	3145 - 3168	391	566
BRISTOL EAST *	BRISLINGTON EAST	EBD	717	3169 - 3192	379	095
CHELTENHAM *	PARK	FD	718	3193 - 3216	383	131
KINGSWOOD	FOREST	KJA	719	3217 - 3240	386	346
POOLE	CREEKMORE	KB	720	3241 - 3264	390	465

107-109 REGION 8 (SOUTH EAST)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	col 113-115 OPCS constit no.	116-118 PA no.	
MILTON KEYNES	FENNY STRATFORD	FF	801	3265 - 3288	253	403	
NORTH HERTFORDSHIRE	GRANGE	C/A/B	802	3289 - 3312	256	309	
BANBURY	BLOXHAM	AA	803	3313 - 3336	238	020	
WINCHESTER	ST.BARNABAS	XZ	804	3337 - 3360	321	625	
NEWBURY	CRAVEN	NO.8 (GJ)	805	3361 - 3384	306	416	
CHICHESTER	MIDHURST	GX	806	3385 - 3408	286	136	
WHITNEY *	WOODSTOCK	NO.5 JE	807	3409 - 3432	269	629	(N.B!) order.
SAFFRON WALDEN	BUMPSTEAD	HELIONS BUMPSTEAD (DX)	808	3433 - 3456	260	495	
HERTFORD & STORTFORD *	SAWBRIDGEWORTH	C/M	809	3457 - 3480	250	308	
NORTH BEDFORDSHIRE	HARPUR	BEDFORD (V)	810	3481 - 3504	254	036	
FOLKESTONE & HYTHE	LYDD	DC	811	3505 - 3528	294	249	(N.B!) order
HORSHAM	DENNE	DENNIE NO.1 (NN)	812	3529 - 3552	298	321	
EAST HAMPSHIRE	NO.24	PETERSFIELD ST.MARY'S NO. 1	813	3553 - 3576	290	289	
BRENTWOOD & ONGAR	HUTTON SOUTH	ST.MARTINS (DA)	814	3577 - 3600	242	088	
ROMSEY & WATERSIDE	TOTTON NORTH	NO.1 (JA)	815	3601 - 3624	313	484	
ISLE OF WIGHT *	CHALE NITON & WHITWELL	SFA	816	3625 - 3648	299	334	
WEALDEN	CROWBOROUGH EAST	WBA	817	3649 - 3672	320	610	
ROCHFORD *	LODGE (NW)	R8G	818	3673 - 3696	259	482	
WELWYN HATFIELD *	BOOKMANS PARK & LITTLE HEATH	C/D/C & C/D/D	819	3697 - 3720	267	613	
EAST BERKSHIRE *	HORTON & WRAYSBURY	NA	820	3721 - 3744	289	042	
DOVER	MIDDLE DEAL	BD3	821	3745 - 3768	288	195	

107-109 REGION 8 (SOUTH EAST/cont

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS constituency no.	116-118 PA. no.
JILOFORD	STOUGHTON	G(A)	822	3769 - 3792	296	281
:DWAY *	THAMES SIDE	SC, SD & SE	823	3793 - 3816	302	397
)UTH WEST HERTFORDSHIRE	BERKHAMPSTEAD WEST	KAB	824	3817 - 3840	264	310
)UTH WEST BEDFORDSHIRE	WATLING	ED	825	3841 - 3864	263	037
:NDSOR & MAIDENHEAD	ETON WEST	LA	826	3865 - 3888	322	626
:D KENT	NORTH	TM	827	3889 - 3912	303	341
:ACONSFIELD	1	A	828	3913 - 3936	239	033
IESHAM & AMERSHAM *	CHALFONT ST.GILES	Q	829	3937 - 3960	245	133
:D SUSSEX *	H.HEATH FRANKLANDS	SV	830	3961 - 3984	304	561
\REHAM	LOCKSHEATH	11 (FK)	831	3985 - 4008	292	242
\RLOW *	GREAT PARNDON	B	832	4009 - 4032	247	293
HURROCK *	LITTLE THURROCK	AB	833	4033 - 4056	278	573
XFORD EAST	ST.CLEMENTS	FA	834	4057 - 4080	275	450
)RTSMOUTH SOUTH	HAVELOCK	C	835	4081 - 4104	338	467
AVANT	WARREN PARK	H(8)	836	4105 - 4128	335	300
ERTSMERE	LONDON COLNEY	C/B/A part 1	837	4129 - 4152	251	312
RIGHTON PAVILION *	ST.PETERS	CENTRAL - MC	838	4153 - 4176	326	094
RAVESHAM	HIGHAM	HIGHAM SOUTH CD	839	4177 - 4200	295	276
ARTFORD *	GUNDULF	WHITEHILL(J)	840	4201 - 4224	287	175
UTON SOUTH *	PUTTERIDGE	MB	841	4225 - 4248	274	287
)RTH LUTON *	FLITWICK EAST	NO. 1 AK	842	4249 - 4272	257	386

107-109 REGION 8 (SOUTH EAST/cont..... 113-115 (copies consist no) 116-18

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	PA no.
WOKING	KNAPHILL	KNAPHILL EAST BC	843	4273 - 4296	323 630
SPELTHORNE	LALEHAM	LALEHAM NO.2 k(8)	844	4297 - 4320	343 530
EASTLEIGH	ST. JOHNS HEDGE END	ST.JOHNS NO. 1 (FE)	845	4321 - 4344	330 216
EPSOM & EWELL *	NORK	NORK NO.1 (8A)	846	4345 - 4368	331 234
WORTHING	CENTRAL	CA	847	4369 - 4392	344 642
CASTLE POINT	CANVEY ISLAND NORTH	B	848	4393 - 4416	273 126

REGION 9 (LONDON)

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO. (107-109)	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113-115 OPCS census codes	116-119 PA code
FELTHAM & HESTON	FELTHAM SOUTH	ASHFORD ROAD / C	902	4417 - 4440	182	244
HENDON NORTH	HALE	SD	903	4441 - 4464	193	304
HAYES & HARLINGTON	CRANE	HD2	904	4465 - 4488	192	301
ENFIELD NORTH *	CHASE	X/BB	905	4489 - 4512	179	231
UPMINSTER	ARDLEIGH GREEN	XC	906	4513 - 4536	229	587
ILFORD NORTH *	BARKINGSIDE	BA4	907	4537 - 4560	198	330
ROMFORD	ST.EDWARDS	ME	908	4561 - 4584	219	483
ENFIELD SOUTHGATE *	BOWES	Y/B	909	4585 - 4608	180	232
RAVENSBOURNE	WEST WICKHAM NORTH	RO	910	4609 - 4632	217	471
OLD BEXLEY & SIDCUP *	SIDCUP EAST	SP	911	4633 - 4656	213	445
BARKING	GASCOIGNE	DC	912	4657 - 4680	153	022
DULWICH *	WAVERLEY	UA	913	4681 - 4704	173	200
LEWISHAM EAST *	DOWNHAM	EGB	914	4705 - 4728	205	368
HORNSEY & WOOD GREEN	ALEXANDRA	HX2	915	4729 - 4752	197	320
BRENT SOUTH	ROUNDWOOD	SHC	916	4753 - 4776	161	086
HENDON SOUTH	CHILDS HILL	LA	917	4777 - 4800	194	305
BECKENHAM	LAWRIE PARK & KENT HOUSE	BB	918	4801 - 4824	155	034
EALING SOUTHALL *	NORTHFIELD	WF	919	4825 - 4848	176	212
CHINGFORD	HATCH LANE	M	920	4849 - 4872	165	137
HARROW WEST	HEADSTONE SOUTH	N	921	4873 - 4896	191	296
BEXLEYHEATH *	UPTON	BII	922	4897 - 4920	157	047

Area 107 - 109 REGION 9 (LONDON/cont.....

CONSTITUENCY	WARD	POLLING DISTRICT	AREA NO.	SERIAL NO. RANGE	113 - 115 OPCS census code	116 - 118 PA code
PECKHAM *	BARSET	DISTRICT NB(2162)	923	4921 - 4944	215	454
VAUXHALL *	OVAL	VCC(1033)	924	4945 - 4968	231	591
WESTMINSTER NORTH	LORDS	BM	925	4969 - 4992	234	619
HAMMERSMITH	NO.6 RAVENSCOURT	FB	926	4993 - 5016	188	288
LEWISHAM DEPTFORD *	GRINLING GIBBONS	DKF	927	5017 - 5040	204	367
FULHAM	NO.17 COLEHILL	QA	928	5041 - 5064	184	251
NEWHAM NORTH WEST	UPTON	NW19	929	5065 - 5088	210	423
TOOTING	NIGHTINGALE	JC	930	5089 - 5112	226	576
LEYTON	LEA BRIDGE	1	931	5113 - 5136	207	370