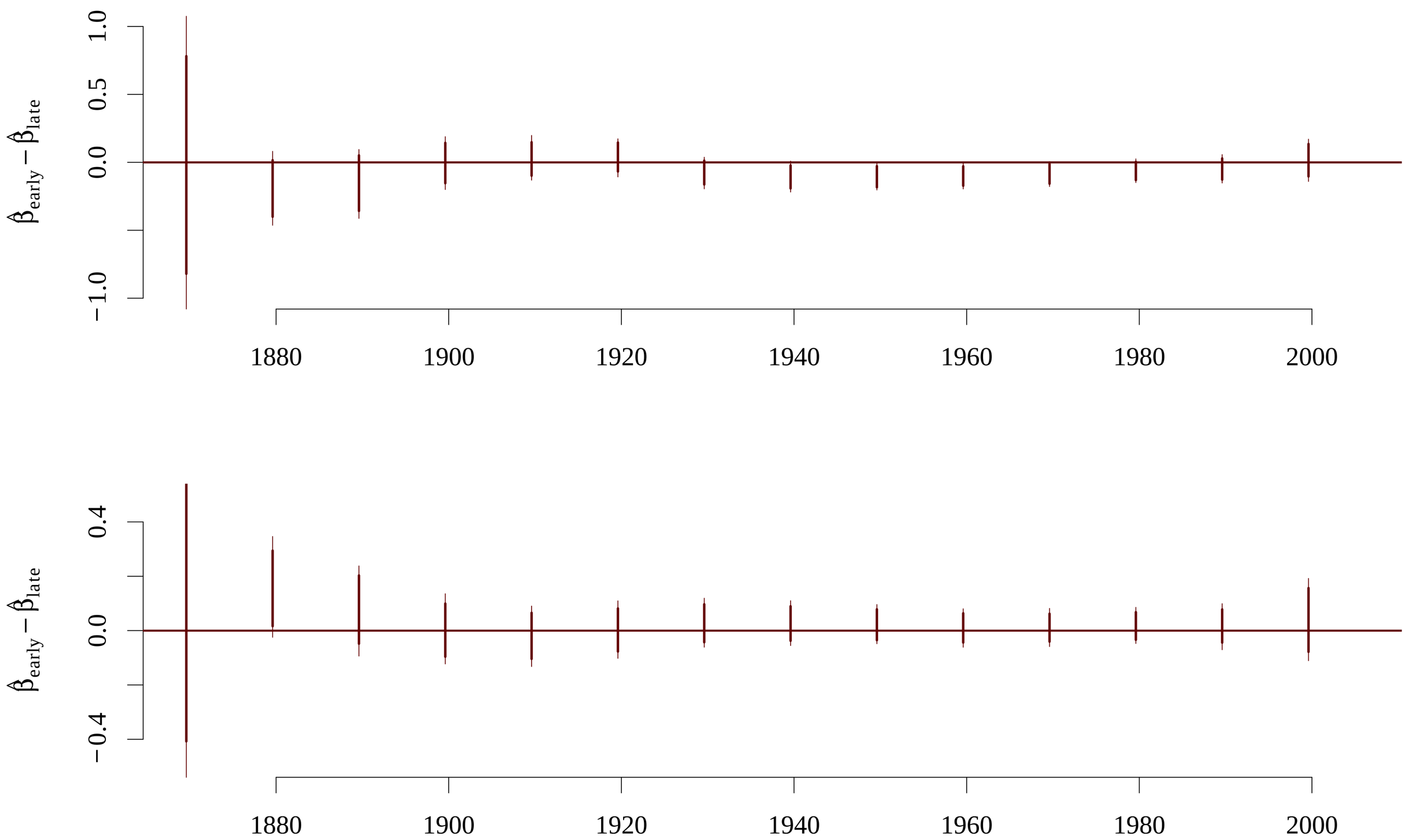
$\hat{\beta}_{early} - \hat{\beta}_{late}$
1.0
0.5
0.0
−1.0
1880
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
2000

$\hat{\beta}_{early} - \hat{\beta}_{late}$
0.4
0.0
−0.4
1880
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
2000

$\hat{\beta}_{early} - \hat{\beta}_{late}$
10
5
0
−5
−10
1880
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
2000