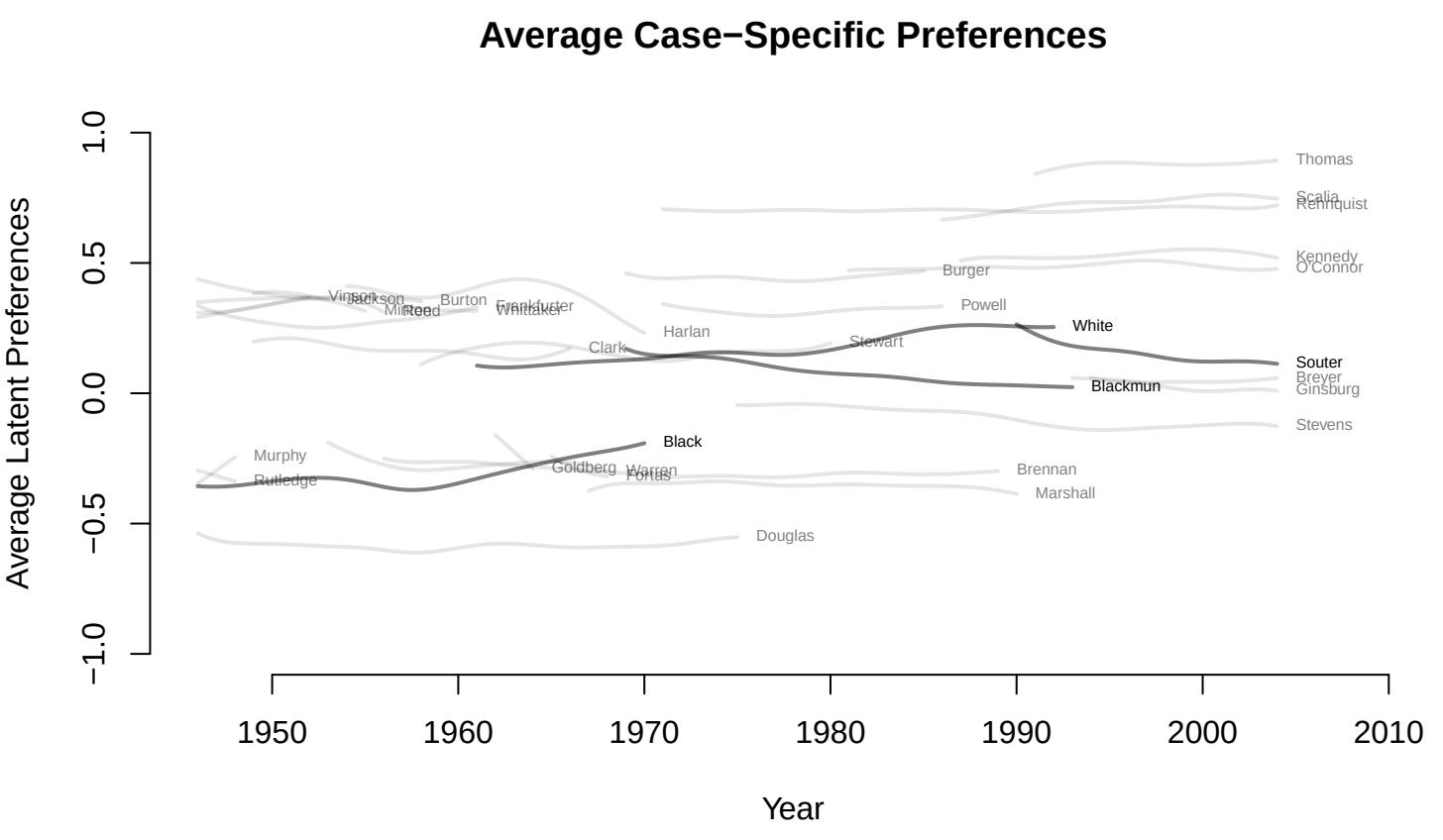
Average Case−Specific Preferences
Average Latent Preferences
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
1950
1960
1970
1980
1990
2000
2010
Year
Thomas
Scalia
Rehnquist
Kennedy
O'Connor
Burger
Powell
White
Souter
Breyer
Ginsburg
Blackmun
Stevens
Harlan
Stewart
Clark
Black
Brennan
Marshall
Goldberg
Warren
Fortas
Douglas
Murphy
Rutledge
Vinson
Jackson
Minton
Reed
Burton
Frankfurter
Whittaker