Codebook: Reform, Representation & Resistance

Variable name	Description	Source
age_now	Age at survey, in years	REDS 2006
age2	Age at survey, missing if zero (< 1 year)	REDS 2006
any_dowry_given	Any [monetary] gifts given at the time of marriage? (1 = yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
anybro	Any brothers? (1 = yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
attend_vil_fem	Village-level mean of women's attendance in the current elected *Panchayat* (0-1)	REDS 2006
attend_Vil_fem_abovemean	Binary, village-level indicator of above average women's participation in the current elected *Panchayat* (1 = above average, 0 = at/below average women's participation)	REDS 2006
attendance	Attended the latest *Gram Sabha* meeting in the current elected *Panchayat*? (1= yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
birthyr	Year of birth	REDS 2006
block	Block name	REDS 2006
castedum_1	Not a member of the caste system/unwilling to identify as SC, ST, OBC, or OC (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
castedum_2	Scheduled Caste (SC) member (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
castedum_3	Scheduled Tribe (ST) member (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
castedum_4	Other Backward Castes (OBC) member (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
castedum_5	Other Caste (OC) member (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
childT	Total number of children, household head	REDS 2006
da_deathyr	Father's year of death	REDS 2006
da_diedpost	Binary indicator that father's death occurred post-Hindu Succession Amendment Act (HSAA) (1 = yes, 0 = no)	Created by the author
da_diedpostXdres_plac	Placebo treatment: Father died post-HSAA & post-1984 (placebo: 1 decade prior to first female *Pradhan* reservations) (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
da_live	Father is alive (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
da_postXdres1	Father's death post-HSAA and first reservation for a female *Pradhan* as village *Panchayat* head (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dres_plac	Placebo treatment: Father death post placebo women's reservation (1984) (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dres1	Father died after the first reservation for a female *Pradhan* as village *Panchayat* head (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
dtreat_10Xpost	Aged 1-10 at HSAA & father died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Author

dtreat_15Xpost	Aged 11-15 at HSAA & father died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dtreat_20Xpost	Aged 16-20 at HSAA & father died post-HSAA(1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dtreat_age120Xpost	Aged <20 at HSAA & father died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dtreat_age120XpostXdres_plac	Placebo treatment: Aged <20 at HSAA & father died post-1984 (placebo year) & HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
dtreat_age120XpostXdres1	Aged <20 at HSAA & father died post HSAA and village's first reservation for female *Pradhan* (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by the author
educ	Education (years of schooling)	REDS 2006
educhi	Mother has secondary or more education	REDS 2006
educmhi	Father has secondary or more education	REDS 2006
fem	Female (1 = female, 0 = male)	REDS 2006
fem_ratio	Ratio of women within the sub-district population as of 1991	Census of India 1991
fem_vwreserv3	Female and village is reserved for a female *Pradhan* in the current elected *Panchayat* (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
femalec	Female, as percentage (100=female, 0=male)	REDS 2006
g_diedpost	Grandfather died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Author
g2	Member of household head's generation (head or sibling) (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G2	Total number of members of the household head's generation in the family	REDS 2006
g2_son	Male member of the household head's generation (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G2_sons	Total number of men in the household head's generation (including the head and siblings)	REDS 2006
g3	Member of household head's children's generation (head's child) (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G3	Total number of members of the household head's children's generation in the family	REDS 2006
g3_son	Male member of the household head's children's generation (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G3_sons	Total number of men in the household head's children's generation (the head's children)	REDS 2006
g4	Member of household head's grandchildren's generation (head's grandchild) (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G4	Total number of members of the head's grandchildren's generation in the family	REDS 2006

g4_son	Male member of the household head's grandchildren's generation (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
G4_sons	Total number of men in the household head's grandchildren's generation (grandchildren)	REDS 2006
genMatchId	Variable indicating whether observation belongs to the genetically matched subset (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by author
grandp_deathyr	Grandfather's year of death	Author
gtreat_10Xpost	Aged 1-10 at HSAA & grandfather died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by author
gtreat_15Xpost	Aged 11-15 at HSAA & grandfather died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by author
gtreat_20Xpost	Aged 16-20 at HSAA & grandfather died post-HSAA (1=yes, 0=no)	Created by author
Hindu1	Subject to Hindu law: Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
iland	Amount of land inherited (acres)	REDS 2006
interviewno	Randomized (de-identified) household marker	Created by the author
landed	Household owns land (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
late	State late to implement women's reservations (Bihar and Jharkhand) (1= yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
LC	Member of a Low Caste (1 = yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
marriageage	Age at marriage	REDS 2006
mid	Randomized (de-identified) household member identity	Created by the author
mo_age2	Mother's age at the time of the survey, missing if zero	REDS 2006
mo_birthyr	Mother's year of birth	REDS 2006
muslim	Member of the Muslim faith (1 = yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
nr_short	State with not as-if-random implementation mechanism for women's reservations (Andhra Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, and Tamil Nadu) (1 = yes, 0 = no)	Created by author
OBC	Member of an Other Backward Caste (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
prop_SC91	Proportion of Scheduled Castes in the district population as of 1991	Census of India 1991
prop_sis	Proportion of sisters to brothers in household	REDS 2006
prop_ST91	Proportion of Scheduled Tribes in the district population as of 1991	Census of India 1991
relation	Relationship to the household head (1=head, 2 = spouse, 3 = second spouse, 4 = child, 5 = grandchild, 6 = father, 7 = mother, 8 = brother, 9 = sister, 10 = son-in-law, 11 = daughter-in-	REDS 2006

	law, 12 = father-in-law, 13 = mother-in-law, 14 = granddaughter-in-law, 15 = grandson-in-law, 16 = brother-in-law, 17 = sister-in-law, 18 = relative, 19 = non-relative)	
relationA	Relationship to household head (string)	REDS 2006
Relig	Religion (1 = Hindu, 2 = Muslim, 3 = Sikh, 4 = Christian, 5 = Jain, 6 = Buddhist, 7 = others)	REDS 2006
res_fdyr	Father's year of death relative to the first year women's reservations were implemented in the father's revenue village (negative numbers indicate death pre-reservations, positive=post)	REDS 2006
reside	Resident of surveyed household (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
resolvesoc1	"Ability [of current *Pradhan*] to solve social problems, such as disputes over land or marriage, etc." (1=low, 2=medium, 3=high)	REDS 2006
SC	Member of a Scheduled Caste (1=yes, 0 =no)	REDS 2006
sibF	Total number of female siblings	REDS 2006
sibM	Total number of male siblings	REDS 2006
ST	Member of a Scheduled Tribe (1=yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
state	State name	REDS 2006
stateid	State identifier (numeric)	REDS 2006
t	Birth year relative to state-specific year of HSAA (negative numbers indicate birth pre-HSAA, positive indicate birth post-HSAA)	Created by the author
Tiland	Inherited land (acres)	REDS 2006
Tiland_any	Any land inherited? (1= yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
Tiland_any_vil_fem	Village-level average rate of women's land inheritance (0-1)	Created by author
Tlandhp	Total land (acres) owned by the patriarch	REDS 2006
top20land	Parents are in the top 20% of landowners (own 15 or more acres of land)	REDS 2006
total_pop	Total population in the subdistrict as of 1991	Census of India 1991
treat_15	Aged 11-15 at HSAA	Author
treat_20	Aged 16-20 at HSAA	Author
treat_age120	Aged <20 at HSAA	Author
treat_age120Xdres_plac	Placebo treatment: Aged <20 at reform & father died post-1984 (placebo year)	Created by the author
treat_age120Xdres1	Aged <20 at HSAA & father died post first village implementation of reservation for a female *Pradhan*	Created by the author
treat_high	Aged 1-10 at HSAA	Author
vdrought_99	Village drought in 1999 (1= yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
velect1	Year of *Panchayat* election, first election	REDS 2006
velect2	Year of *Panchayat* election, second election	REDS 2006

velect3	Year of most recent *Panchayat* election	REDS 2006
vflood_99	Village flood in 1999 (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
villageid	Randomized (de-identified) village marker	Created by author
vp1_fem	*Pradhan* was female, first elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vp2_fem	*Pradhan* was female, second elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vp3_fem	*Pradhan* is female, most recent elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vpanch_memb1	Number of elected members in village *Panchayat,* first elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vpanch_pop1	Village population at first elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vpest_99	Village pest attack in 1999 (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
Vphindu	Proportion of Hindus in the village's current population	REDS 2006
Vpmuslim	Proportion of Muslims in the village's current population	REDS 2006
Vpobc	Proportion of Other Backward Castes in the village's current population	REDS 2006
vpobcmemb_gp1	Percentage of elected *Panchayat* members who belong to Other Backward Castes, first elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vprmargin	Percentage of marginal households (0-2 acres land owned) in the village's current population	REDS 2006
vprowner	Percentage of landowners in the village's current population	REDS 2006
Vpsc	Proportion of Scheduled Castes in the village's current population	REDS 2006
vpscmemb_gp1	Percentage of elected *Panchayat* members who belong to Scheduled Castes, 2 election periods before REDS 2006 survey	REDS 2006
Vpst	Proportion of Scheduled Tribes in the village's current population	REDS 2006
vpstmemb_gp1	Percentage of elected *Panchayat* members who belong to Scheduled Tribes, first elected *Panchayat*	REDS 2006
vreslandpr	Average price of residential land in the village currently (Rs.)	REDS 2006
vurlandpr	Average price of unirrigated land in the village currently (Rs.)	REDS 2006
vwreserv	Village has ever been reserved for a female *Pradhan* (1 = yes, 0 = no)	REDS 2006
vwreserv_cont	Number of women's reservations in the village over the past 3 election cycles	REDS 2006
vwreserv1	*Panchayat* reserved for a female *Pradhan,*	REDS 2006

	first elected *Panchayat*	
vwreserv2	*Panchayat* reserved for a female *Pradhan,* second elected *Panchayat*	
vwreserv3	*Panchayat* reserved for a female *Pradhan,* most recent *Panchayat* election	REDS 2006
vwreservfirst	First year the *Panchayat* was reserved for a female *Pradhan*	REDS 2006
wealthy	Household head's parents own 8 acres or more (1=yes, 0=no)	REDS 2006
west	Household resides in Gujarat or Maharashtra state (1=yes, 0= no)	REDS 2006