Appendix

Historical evolution of the Brazilian coalition in the IMF and World Bank

IMF

1946 - 1950: Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

1950 - 1954: Bolivia, Chile, Dominican Republic, Honduras, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

1954-1956: Bolivia, Chile, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

1956-1958: Bolivia, Chile, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Haiti, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay.

1958 - 1972: Colombia, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Panama, Peru.

1972 - 1978: Colombia, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Panama, Peru.

1978 - 1980: Colombia, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Panama, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago.

1980 - 1982: Colombia, Dominican Republic, Guyana, Haiti, Panama, Peru, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

1982 - 2012: Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guyana, Haiti, Panama, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago.

2012 - 2014: Cape Verde, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guyana, Haiti, Nicaragua, Panama, Suriname, East Timor, Trinidad and Tobago.

World Bank

1947 - 1954: Chile, Philippines, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Paraguay, Panama.

1954 - 1956: Chile, Colombia, the Philippines, Bolivia, Ecuador, Haiti, Paraguay.

1956 - 1960: Colombia, Philippines, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Haiti.

1960 - 1962: Colombia, Philippines, Ecuador, Haiti.

1962 - 1974: Colombia, Philippines, Ecuador, Dominican Republic.

1974 - 1982: Colombia, Philippines, Dominican Republic, Ecuador.

1982 - 1990: Colombia, Philippines, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Haiti.

1990 - 2014: Colombia, Philippines, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Haiti, Trinidad and Tobago, Suriname, Panama.

Brazilian Executive Directors in IMF

1951 – 1960 – Octávio Paranaguá

1961 - 1966 - Maurício Chagas Bicalho

1967 - 1998 - Alexandre Kafka

1998 - 2005 - Murilo Portugal

2006- Paulo Nogueira Batista

Correlation between variables

D.1. Correlation table between the variables regarding the participation in the Brazilian coalition in the IMF and World Bank

	member	memberimf	memberwb
member	1.0000		
memberimf	0.9331	1.0000	
memberwb	0.9331	0.8522	1.0000

Sources: Dataset_Apolinario.

D.2. Correlation table between the independent variables

	member	Cplp	trips	recvisits	africa	South america	Central america	Ln_ percapita	Ln_ trade	Ln_ pop
member	1.00									
cplp	-0.04	1.00								
trips	0.03	0.07	1.00							
recvisits	0.16	0.13	0.87	1.00						
africa	-0.13	0.17	-0.11	-0.12	1.00					
southamerica	0.28	-0.05	0.63	0.78	-0.15	1.00				
centralamerica	0.26	-0.07	0.00	-0.01	-0.21	-0.09	1.00			
ln_percapita	-0.04	-0.08	0.09	0.04	-0.53	-0.02	0.08	1.00		
ln_trade	0.06	-0.08	0.48	0.41	-0.18	0.23	0.02	0.36	1.00	
ln_pop	0.00	-0.08	0.34	0.25	0.11	0.07	-0.22	-0.27	0.65	1.00

Sources: Dataset_Apolinario.

Multicollinearity test

Table E01. Multicollinearity test for model 06: variance inflaction factors

Variable	VIF	1/VIF
Recvisits	7.11	0.140705
ln_pop	5.39	0.185435
ln_trade	5.34	0.187295
Trips	4.90	0.203969
ln_percapita	4.03	0.248230
Southamerica	3.89	0.257374
Africa	1.69	0.592070
Centralamerica	1.58	0.633347
Member	1.31	0.761939
Cplp	1.21	0.827701
Mean VIF	3,64	

Sources: Dataset_Apolinario.

"Cross-sectional time-series" dataset: Panel-corrected standard errors (CSTS) – 2003-2010

Table F 01. Impact of participation in the Brazilian coalitions in IMF and World Bank on the receipt of Brazilian foreign aid (2003-2010)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
L.ln_aid	0.73***	0.61***	0.53***	0.70***	0.60***	0.53***
	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.0853)
member	1.49*	1.67*	0.45	1.23***	1.44***	0.09
	(0.62)	(0.66)	(0.629)	(0.24)	(0.18)	(0.53)
cplp		3.79**	4.08***		3.48***	4.26***
		(1.22)	(1.14)		(0.84)	(0.73)
trips		0.84*	0.62		0.77***	0.36*
		(0.37)	(0.32)		(0.19)	(0.18)
Recvisits		0.59	0.29		0.61*	0.16
		(0.36)	(0.31)		(0.31)	(0.33)
africa			1.51*			1.39***
			(0.77)			(0.35)
southamerica			2.77*			3.25*
			(1.18)			(1.46)
Centralamerica			2.23**			2.67**
			(0.86)			(1.00)
ln_percapita				-0.37***	-0.35***	-0.07**
				(0.07)	(0.10)	(0.02)
ln_trade				0.10***	0.08***	-0.00
				(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
ln_pop				-0.12***	-0.11***	0.11
				(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.07)
cons	0.87*	0.68*	0.07	4.20***	4.07***	-0.93
	(0.37)	(0.34)	(0.08)	(0.40)	(0.92)	(0.83)
N	1470	1470	1470	1357	1357	1357
R^2	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.37	0.40	0.44

Sources: Dataset_Apolinario.
Notes: Obs: *p < 0.05 / **p < 0.01 / *** p <0.001. Robust standard errors in parentheses.