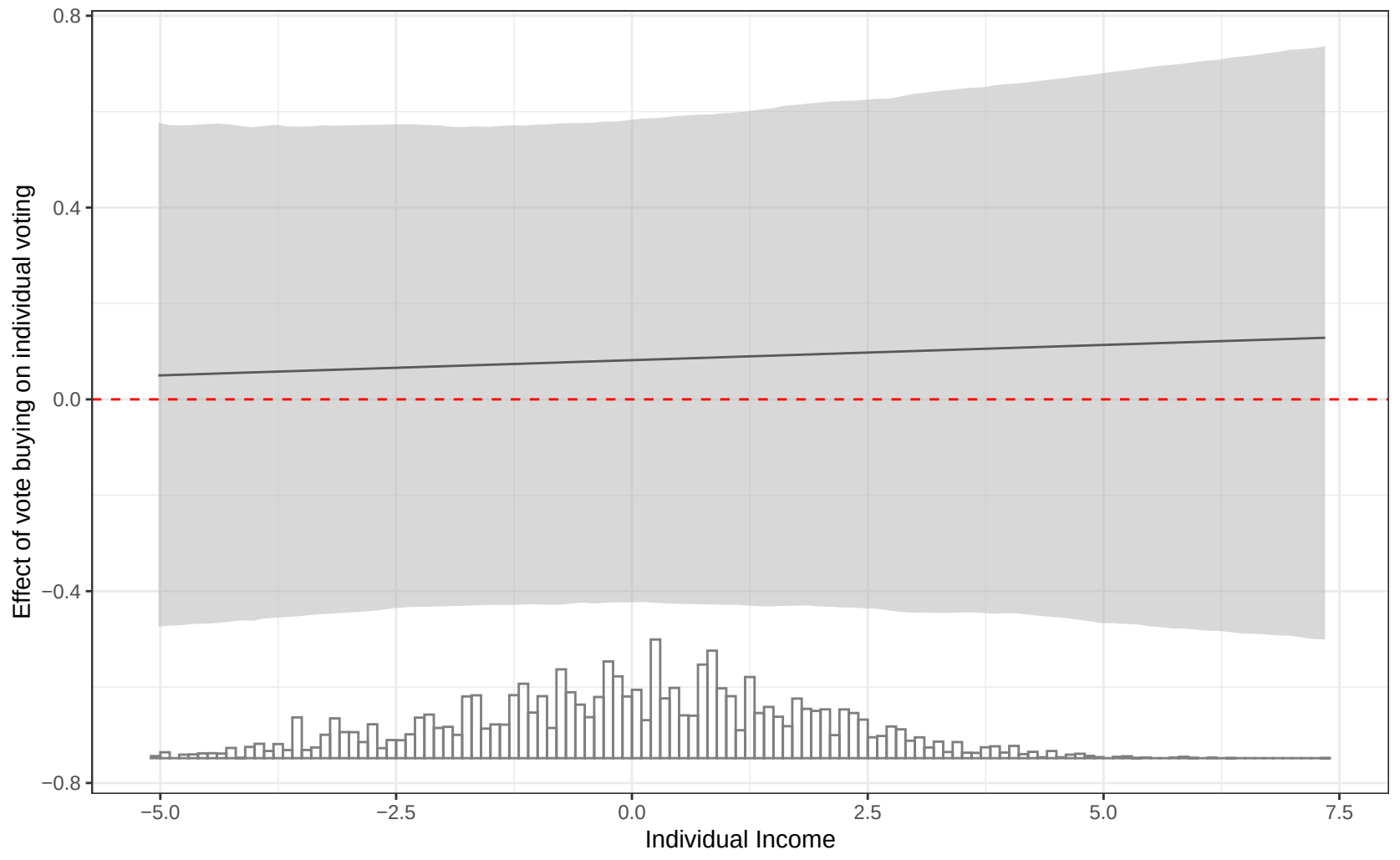
0.8
0.4
0.0
−0.4
−0.8
Effect of vote buying on individual voting
−5.0
−2.5
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
Individual Income
CI(Max − Min): [−0.431, 0.586]