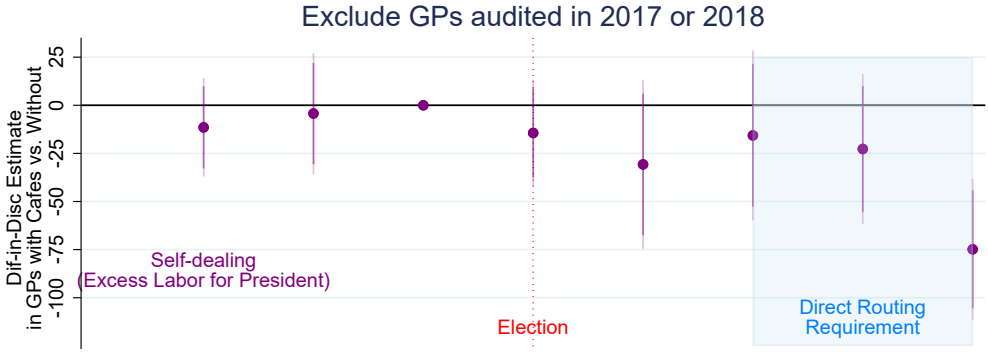
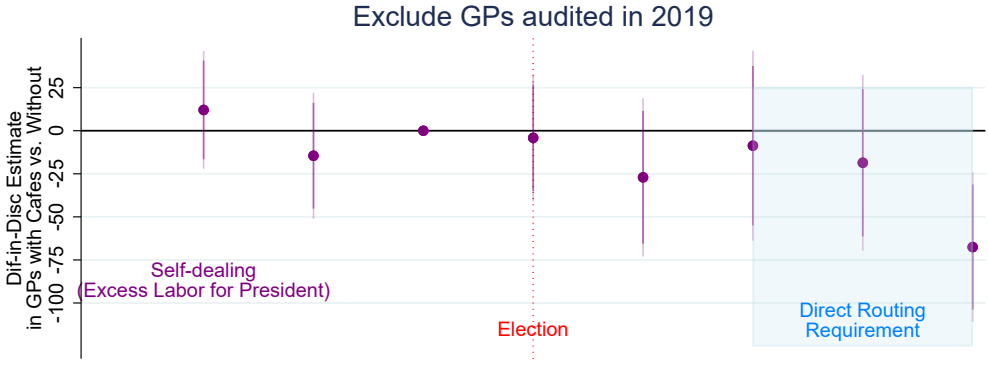

Exclude GPs audited in 2017 or 2018
Dif-in-Disc Estimate in GPs with Cafes vs. Without
25
0
-25
-50
-75
-100
Self-dealing (Excess Labor for President)
Election
Direct Routing Requirement


Exclude GPs audited in 2019
Dif-in-Disc Estimate in GPs with Cafes vs. Without
25
0
-25
-50
-75
-100
Self-dealing (Excess Labor for President)
Election
Direct Routing Requirement