International System(s) Dataset (ISD)
Case Description List

Ryan D Griffiths
Charles R. Butcher

Version 1: December 4, 2013

This document provides a description of the cases listed in the International System(s) Dataset (ISD). We ask that users of the ISD cite the data as follows:

> Griffiths, Ryan D, and Charles R. Butcher. 2013. Introducing the International System(s) Dataset (ISD), 1816-2011. *International Interactions* 39 (5): 748-768.

For a more detailed discussion of the coding criteria, please refer to the above article.

Cases

The 363 cases in the IDS can be sorted into three broad categories.

Category 1

The first category includes the 233 cases that were taken directly from the Correlates of War (COW), Gleditsch and Ward (GW), or Fazal registers.[1] In each case we thought at least one of these sources had the correct start and end date.[2]

Category 2

The second category includes 34 cases wherein the state is found in one of three registers listed above; however we identified new start and end dates. This is sometimes because the state in question was effectively sovereign prior to its recognition by both and Britain and France in the pre-1920 period or its membership in the League of Nations or United Nations after 1920. In other cases, our end date is earlier than GW who do not code a state death if the state surrendered its juridical sovereignty. Overall, we argue that our start and end dates do a better job of capturing recognition by the relevant actors.

- **Dominican Republic (42).** We identify a first period of statehood from 1844 to 1861, when the state once again attached itself to Spain. We code a second period from 1865 to 1916, when the US took over formal control.
- **Colombia (100).** We code for one state from 1816 to 2011. Like GW, we begin in 1816, but unlike them we do not differentiate between Gran Colombia and Colombia. In our view, Colombia is the rump state and extension of Gran Colombia.
- **Venezuela (101).** We code a formal secession from Colombia in 1831.
- **Peru (135).** We code Peru as beginning in 1821 but ending in 1836 when it joins the Peru-Bolivia Confederation. We code a second birth in 1840 when the confederation dissolved.
- **Peru-Bolivia (136).** We code the start for this state in 1836, one year earlier than Fazal.
- **Uruguay (165).** We code Uruguay beginning in 1828.
- **Luxembourg (212).** We code the start in 1890 when the personal union with the Dutch Crown ended.
- **Montenegro (341).** We code a Montenegrin state from 1878-1918.
- **Dahomey (434).** We have Dahomey starting in 1820 (earlier than Fazal) and ending in 1895.

[1] Correlates of War Project, 2011; Gleditsch and Ward 1999; Fazal 2007.
[2] 194 were taken from COW; 25 were taken from GW; 14 were taken from Fazal.

- **Ethiopia (530).** We code a start in 1816 and an end in 1936 with the Italian conquest.
- **South Africa (560).** We start South Africa in 1885. We see the Cape Colony as the nucleus of the eventual South African state.
- **Transvaal (563).** We code Transvaal from 1852-1881.
- **Orange Free State (564).** We code the Orange Free State from 1854-1902.
- **Madagascar (580).** We start Madagascar in 1816. Like Burma and Japan, this was a state even if it had low diplomatic relations with the European powers.
- **Morocco (600).** We code Morocco from 1816 – 1911, later than Fazal who starts the state in 1816 but ends it in 1847.
- **Tunisia (616).** We agree with Fazal's start date but disagree with its ending: we code 1881.
- **Egypt (651).** We start Egypt in 1833 and end it in 1882. Our start differs from GW who start the state in 1827; we feel that the sovereignty was still contested from 1827-1833.
- **Saudi Arabia (670).** We identify Nejd as the core state component of the later Saudi state. But we disagree with GW who code its beginning from 1816. Rather, we see a state resurrection in 1843, following earlier periods of sovereignty (see below).
- **Yemen Arab Republic (678).** We feel that GW have the right start year – 1918 – but we code a sate exit in 1990 when it unified with the Yemen People's Republic. We code a new state in 1990, like COW. In contrast, GW code an extension of the Arab Republic.
- **Oman (698).** We start Oman in 1816, like GW, but we code a state death in 1891 when it became a protectorate of the UK.
- **Korea (730).** We code Korea from 1816 – 1905. This differs slightly from GW's end date of 1910.
- **Japan (740).** We start Japan in 1816 but don't end the state in 1945 like GW.
- **Burma / Myanmar (775).** We start the state in 1816, earlier than Fazal's date of 1826.
- We coded earlier start dates for eight Pacific states in the post-1945 period. In our view, these states were effectively sovereign prior to the date they joined the UN.
    - **Vanuatu (935)** in 1980.
    - **Kiribati (946)** in 1979.
    - **Tuvalu (947)in** 1978.
    - **Tonga (955)** in 1970.
    - **Nauru (970)** in 1968.
    - **Marshall Islands (983)** in 1986.
    - **Federated States of Micronesia (987)** in 1986.
    - **Samoa (990)** in 1962.
- **Annam (8152).** We started in 1816 and ended the in 1883 (dates differ from Fazal).

Category 3

The third category includes 96 completely new states. Some of these states were earlier incarnations of states that would exist later, typically during the 20th century (e.g. Bhutan), but the majority did not reappear. Below we first list the new states. We then provide a brief description of these states, regions, start and end dates, population estimates, and the sources used.

List of New States

COW #	COW ID	State Name	Start	End
8531	ACH	Aceh	1.1.1816	30.1.1874
4521	AST	Ashanti	1.1.1816	1.2.1896
672	ASI	Asir	1.1.1914	31.12.1926
672	ASI	Asir	1.1.1818	30.4.1872
7572	ASA	Assam	1.1.1816	30.4.1817
4908	AZA	Azande	1.1.1816	31.12.1895
7694	BPR	Bahawalpur	1.1.1816	18.1.1838
570	LES	Basutoland (Lesotho)	1.1.1816	31.12.1843
570	LES	Basutoland (Lesotho)	1.1.1854	30.3.1868
8543	BNJ	Benjermassin	1.1.1816	31.12.1860
7589	BHT	Bharatpur	1.1.1816	18.1.1828
7533	BHP	Bhopal	1.1.1816	1.12.1817
760	BHU	Bhutan	1.1.1816	8.1.1910
7511	BIK	Bikaner	1.1.1816	9.5.1818
246	BRE	Bremen	1.1.1816	17.1.1871
835	BRU	Brunei	1.1.1816	1.1.1888
5001	BUG	Buganda	1.1.1816	18.6.1884
7020	BUK	Bukhara	1.1.1816	30.6.1868
4333	CAY	Cayor	1.1.1816	31.12.1859
7590	CHM	Chamba	1.1.1816	9.3.1846
7591	CUT	Cutch	1.1.1816	15.1.1816
6251	DFR	Darfur	1.1.1816	30.9.1874
7705	DIR	Dir	1.1.1816	31.12.1896
5321	LIM	Enarya (Limmu)	1.1.1816	31.12.1849
4381	DJA	Fouta Djallon	1.1.1816	31.12.1896
6252	FNJ	Funj	1.1.1816	30.6.1821
5516	GAZ	Gaza Empire	1.1.1837	28.12.1895
7579	GWA	Gwalior	1.1.1816	28.2.1818
248	HBG	Hamburg	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
4	HAW	Hawaii	1.1.1816	6.7.1898
671	HEJ	Hejaz	1.10.1916	8.1.1926
7512	JPR	Jaipur	1.1.1816	25.4.1818
5322	JMK	Jimma-Kakka	1.1.1830	31.12.1885
7516	JOD	Jodhpur	1.1.1816	6.6.1818
8221	JOH	Johore	1.1.1816	31.12.1885
4325	KTA	Kaarta	1.1.1816	31.12.1854
5309	KAF	Kaffa	1.1.1816	11.9.1897
7588	KLT	Kalat	1.1.1816	31.12.1876
4763	KNB	Kanem-Bornu	1.1.1816	31.12.1893
7573	KPT	Kapurthala	1.1.1816	31.12.1826
8542	KRG	Karangasem (Bali and Lombok)	1.1.1816	11.1.1894
4903	KAS	Kasanje	1.1.1816	31.12.1911
6844	KAT	Kathiri Sultanate	1.1.1816	31.12.1888
5517	KAZ	Kazembe	1.1.1816	31.12.1890
8222	KED	Kedah	1.1.1816	31.12.1821
8223	KEL	Kelantan	1.1.1816	10.3.1909
7552	KHI	Khaipur	1.1.1816	25.12.1838
7030	KHV	Khiva	1.1.1816	12.8.1873
7010	KOK	Kokand	1.1.1816	30.5.1865

COW #	COW ID	State Name	Start	End
4911	KON	Kongo Kingdom	1.1.1816	31.12.1888
7521	KOT	Kotah	1.1.1816	31.12.1818
4910	KUB	Kuba	1.1.1816	31.12.1910
274	LIP	Lippe	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
4904	LUB	Luba	1.1.1816	31.12.1889
4902	LUN	Lunda Empire	1.1.1816	31.12.1889
4393	MDK	Mandinka Empire (Wassulu)	1.1.1878	29.9.1898
7587	MPR	Manipur	1.1.1816	27.4.1891
4326	MAS	Massina	1.1.1820	31.12.1862
8534	MIN	Minangkabau	1.1.1816	31.12.1837
254	NAS	Nassau	1.1.1816	31.12.1866
257	OLD	Oldenburg	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
5402	OVB	Ovimbundu	1.1.1816	31.12.1903
4775	OYO	Oyo	1.1.1816	31.12.1835
8203	PAH	Pahang	1.1.1816	31.12.1874
8537	PAL	Palembang	1.1.1816	31.12.1823
8201	PER	Perak	1.1.1816	20.1.1874
6845	QUA	Qu'aiti Sultanate	1.1.1816	31.12.1888
517	RWA	Ruanda	1.1.1816	14.5.1890
4335	SAL	Saloum	1.1.1816	31.12.1887
670	SAU	Saudi Arabia (Nejd)	1.1.1816	31.12.1818
670	SAU	Saudi Arabia (Nejd)	1.1.1824	31.12.1838
7539	SAW	Sawantvadi	1.1.1816	31.12.1838
262	SXA	Saxe-Atenburg	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
264	SXG	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
266	SXM	Saxe-Meiningen-Hidburghausen	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
261	SXW	Saxe-Wiemar-Eisenach	1.1.1816	1.7.1867
4327	SEG	Segou	1.1.1816	10.3.1861
8202	SEL	Selangor	1.1.1816	30.10.1875
5303	SHO	Shoa	30.6.1865	10.3.1889
8533	SIA	Siak	1.1.1816	31.12.1858
761	SIK	Sikkim	1.1.1816	17.3.1890
7571	SIR	Sirohi	1.1.1816	11.9.1823
4751	SOK	Sokoto	1.1.1816	30.3.1903
8401	SUL	Sulu	1.1.1816	19.4.1851
7701	SWA	Swat	1.1.1816	31.12.1896
8225	TER	Terengganu	1.1.1816	31.12.1862
7	TEX	Texas	2.3.1836	19.2.1846
4321	TOK	Tokolor	1.1.1848	31.12.1893
7513	UPR	Udaipur	1.1.1816	31.12.1817
516	BUR	Urundi	1.1.1816	14.5.1890
4832	WAD	Wadai	1.1.1816	6.6.1906
4396	MOS	Yatenga (Mossi)	1.1.1816	30.9.1895
4907	YEK	Yeke Kingdom	1.1.1880	20.12.1891
511	ZAN	Zanzibar	1.1.1816	1.7.1890
4362	ZIN	Zinder (Damagaram)	1.1.1851	30.7.1889
5621	ZUL	Zululand	1.1.1816	31.12.1887

Sources and Details for New States

State Name: Aceh
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1874
Population Estimate: 750,000
Sources: Ricklefs 2001, Ham King 2007: 90; Siapno 2002: 158

State Name: Ashanti
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1896
Population Estimate: 3 million (1874)
Sources: Harding 1998 1998 ; Giblert et al 2004; Forde and Kaberry 1967: 211-212

State Name: Asir
Region: Middle East
Start Date: 1818
End Date: 1872
Population Estimate: 10,000,000 (1923)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Asir
Region: Middle East
Start Date: 1914
End Date: 1926
Population Estimate: 10,000,000 (1923)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Assam
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1817
Population Estimate: 6126343 (1901)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 6: 36.

State Name: Azande
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1895
Population Estimate: 2,000,000 (1870)
Sources: Harding 1998; Oliver and Sanderson 1985: 331-332

State Name: Bahawalpur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1838
Population Estimate: 1,822,000 (1870)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Basutoland (Lesotho)
Region: South Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1838
Population Estimate: 976000 (1923)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Basutoland (Lesotho)
Region: South Africa
Start Date: 1854
End Date: 1868
Population Estimate: 976000 (1923)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Benjemassin
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1860
Population Estimate: 100,000 (1899)
Notes: Benjermassin was the largest sultanate on Borneo. The population of Borneo was roughly 240,000 in the mid 1800s. We have inferred from this that Benjermassin crosses our population threshold, although future research might suggest that the population was smaller than 100,000.
Sources: Ricklefs 2001: 180; Ooi 1999: 4

State Name: Bharatpur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1828
Population Estimate: 626655
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Bhopal
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1828
Population Estimate: 836474 (1951)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Bhutan
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1910
Population Estimate: 250000 (1901)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 4: 98

State Name: Bikaner
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1818
Population Estimate: 659386 (1921)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Bremen
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1866
Population Estimate: 122000 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Buganda
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1884
Population Estimate: 840000 (1930)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Bukhara
Region: Central Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1868
Population Estimate: 2200000 (1920)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Cayor
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1859
Population Estimate: 180000 (1830)
Sources: Conder 1830

State Name: Chamba
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1846
Population Estimate: 115773 (1881)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 10

State Name: Cutch
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1816
Population Estimate: 488507 (1872)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 10

State Name: Darfur
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1874
Population Estimate: 750000 (1926)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Dir
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1896
Population Estimate: 148648 (1951), 100,000 (1908)
Sources: Harding 1998, Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume

State Name: Enarya (Limmu)
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1849
Population Estimate: ~120,000
Sources: Abir 1965: 205, 211

State Name: Fouta Djallon
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1896
Population Estimate: 500,000 (1800s)
Sources: Ajayi (ed.) 1989: 636-645

State Name: Funj
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1896
Population Estimate: 100,000 (1699)
Sources: Harding 1998, Ames 2003: 78. Holt (ed.) 1975
Notes: Marginal Case

State Name: Gaza Empire
Region: South Africa
Start Date: 1837
End Date: 1895
Population Estimate: 250000
Sources: Ajayi (ed.): 105

State Name: Gwalior
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1818
Population Estimate: 40061559 (1941)
Sources: Harding 1998, Gordon 1993: 177

State Name: Hamburg
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 338794 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Hawaii
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1898
Population Estimate: 150000 (1899)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Hejaz
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1916
End Date: 1926
Population Estimate: 338794 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Jaipur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1818
Population Estimate: 3040876 (1891)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazeteer of India, Volume 13

State Name: Jimma-Kakka
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1830
End Date: 1885
Population Estimate: 150,000 (1891)
Sources: Claessen and Skalnik 1978: 324, Abir 1965: 200-219

State Name: Jodphur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1818
Population Estimate: 1757681(1881)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 14: p. 187

State Name: Johore
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1885
Population Estimate: 180632 (1921)
Sources: Dodge 1980, p. 438, Trocki 2007: 193

State Name: Kaarta
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1854
Population Estimate: No figure, but was a 'large' kingdom in West Africa. Other large kingdoms easily passed the 100,000 person criteria.
Sources: Harding 1998, Flint (ed.) 1977: 198, Ajai (ed.): 271

State Name: Kaffa
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1897
Population Estimate: No figure, but was a 'large' 'independent' kingdom according to the Cambridge History of Africa. Other large kingdoms easily passed the 100,000 person criteria.
Sources: Oliver and Sanderson (ed.) 1985: 649

State Name: Kalat
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1876
Population Estimate: 470336 (1903)
Sources: Harding 1998, Imperial Gazetteer of India, v 14, p. 100

State Name: Kanem-Bornu
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1893
Population Estimate: 500000 (1910)
Sources: Harding 1998, Encyclopedia Britannica

State Name: Karputhala
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1826
Population Estimate: 314,000 (1901)
Sources: Harding 1998, Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 14

State Name: Karangasem (Bali and Lombok)
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1894
Population Estimate: 400,000
Sources: Ricklefs 2001: 174
Notes: There were up to 10 kingdoms on Bali prior to Dutch colonization. Karangasem was the largest.

State Name: Kasanje
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1911
Population Estimate: 300,000 (1680) – and rose in power until the mid 19th century before fragmentation
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica, Oliver and Sanderson (eds.) 1985: 355

State Name: Kazembe
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1890
Population Estimate: 100,00+ (1700s) and rose in power until 1850 before civil war.
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica, Macola 2002; Macola 2001: 30-45

State Name: Kedah
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1821
Population Estimate: 245986 (1911)
Sources: Dodge 1980, Sarkees and Wayman 2010

State Name: Kelantan
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1909
Population Estimate: 245986
Sources: Dodge 1980

State Name: Khaipur
Region: Central Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1838
Population Estimate: 126972 (1872)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 15: 212

State Name: Khiva
Region: Central Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1873
Population Estimate: 600,000 (1920)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Kokand
Region: Central Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1865
Population Estimate: 1571243 (1897)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Kongo Kingdom
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1888
Population Estimate: ~500,000 (1750)
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica; Thornton 1977

State Name: Kotah
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1818
Population Estimate: 544,897 (1901)
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica; Harding 1998, Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Kuba
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1910
Population Estimate: 120,000 – 160,000 (1880)
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica; Coquery-Vidrovich 2009: 131, Claessen and Skalnik 1978: 359

State Name: Lippe
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 111153 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Luba
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1889
Population Estimate: < 1,000,000
Sources: Harding 1998, Bois 1915

State Name: Lunda Empire
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1889
Population Estimate: < 1,000,000, 3 million (1890)
Sources: Harding 1998, Bois (1915); Encyclopedia Britannica

State Name: Mandinka Empire (Wassulu)
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1898
Population Estimate: 250,000 (1800s)
Sources: Harding 1998; Oliver and Sanderson (eds.) 1985: 659

State Name: Manipur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1891
Population Estimate: 284,961 (1901)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 6: 111

State Name: Massina
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1820
End Date: 1862
Population Estimate: 100,000+
Sources: Encyclopedia Britannica; Brown 1968: 432

State Name: Minangkabau
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1837
Population Estimate: 800,000
Sources: Riklefs 2001: 183; Graves 1981: 53

State Name: Mossi States (Yatenga)
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1895
Population Estimate: 1 million +
Sources: Forde and Kaberry 1967: 154-163

State Name: Nassau
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 488311 (1864)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Oldenburg
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 314778 (1864)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Ovinmbundu States
Region: South Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1903
Population Estimate: ~900,000
Sources: Heywood and Thornton 1988; Childs 1970: 241-48.

State Name: Oyo
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1835
Population Estimate: 200,000 (1850)
Sources: Forde and Kaberry 1967

State Name: Pahang
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1874
Population Estimate: 118,708 (1911)
Sources: Dodge 1980: 438

State Name: Palembang
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1823
Population Estimate: 140,000 (1893)
Sources: Dodge 1980, Gooszen 2000: 90; Long 1893: 278

State Name: Perak
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1874
Population Estimate: 502309 (1911)
Sources: Dodge 1980

State Name: Ruanda
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1890
Population Estimate: 2 million (1890)
Sources: Harding 1998; Claessen and Skalnik 1978;, Badenhurst 1951: 34

State Name: Saloum
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1887
Population Estimate: 300,000
Sources: Conder 1830: 118

State Name: Sawantvadi
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1838
Population Estimate: 190,814
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Saxe-Atenburg
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 142,122 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Saxe-Coburg-Gotha
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 174,339 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Saxe-Meiningen-Hidburghausen
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 187, 884 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Saxe-Wiemar-Eisenach
Region: Europe
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1867
Population Estimate: 286,183 (1871)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Segou
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1861
Population Estimate: Could put 60,000 Cavalry in the field. Minimum 100,000
Sources: Ajayi 1989; Djata 1989: 9

State Name: Selangor
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1875
Population Estimate: 294466 (1911)
Sources: Dodge 1980

State Name: Shoa
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1865
End Date: 1889
Population Estimate: Over 100,000 (separated from Ethiopia)
Sources: Flint (ed) 1977: 64-78

State Name: Siak
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1858
Population Estimate: 600,000 (1834)
Sources: Ricklefs 2001: 184; The Treasury of Knowledge and Library of Reference: Parts I, II and II 1834: 402

State Name: Sikkim
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1890
Population Estimate: 208,609 (1971), (59,014 (1901))
Sources: Harding 1998, Imperial Gazetteer of India
Notes: Research after the publication of the paper has revealed that Sikkim is too small to qualify in our dataset.

State Name: Sirohi
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1823
Population Estimate: 154,544 (1901)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India

State Name: Sirohi
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1823
Population Estimate: 142,903 (1881)
Sources: Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 23: 32

State Name: Sokoto
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1903
Population Estimate: 1,000,000 (mid 1800s)
Sources: Harding 1998, Ajayi 1989; Encyclopedia Britannica

State Name: Sulu
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1851
Population Estimate: 500,000
Sources: Warren 2007: 210; Meadows 1962: 324

State Name: Swat
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1896
Population Estimate: 518,596 (1951), (150,000 (1923))
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 23: 186

State Name: Terengganu
Region: Southeast Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1862
Population Estimate: 154,073
Sources: Dodge 1980

State Name: Tokolor
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1848
End Date: 1893
Population Estimate: 100,000+ (Could field 40,000 soldiers, was one of the largest empires in West Africa)
Sources: Harding 1998; Ajayi (ed.): 603-635; Flint (ed) 1977: 159

State Name: Udaipur
Region: South Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1817
Population Estimate: 1,494,220 (1881)
Sources: Harding 1998; Imperial Gazetteer of India, Volume 24: 93

State Name: Urundi
Region: Central Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1890
Population Estimate: 1 million + (3.2 million in Ruanda and Urundi in 1920)
Sources: Harding 1998; Badenhurst, 1951: 34

State Name: Wadai
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1906
Population Estimate: 4,000,000 (1910)
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Yeke Kingdom
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1880
End Date: 1891
Population Estimate: 250,000
Sources: Harding 1998; Collins 2001: 291-292; Encyclopedia Britannica; Arnot 1958.

State Name: Zanzibar
Region: East Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1890
Population Estimate: 197,199 (1910)
Sources: Harding 1998; Bennett 1978: 115; Blacker 1962:196

State Name: Zinder (Damagram)
Region: West Africa
Start Date: 1851
End Date: 1889
Population Estimate: 400,000 (mid 19th Century)
Sources: Stewart. 2006: 62; Decalo 1979; Fuglestad1983

State Name: Zululand
Region: South Africa
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1887
Population Estimate: 230,000 (1904).
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Texas
Region: Americas
Start Date: 1836
End Date: 1846
Population Estimate: 135,000
Sources: Harding 1998

State Name: Kathiri Sultanate
Region: Southwest Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1888
Population Estimate: 250,000+
Sources: Harding 1998; Zwemer 1943: 79-85.

State Name: Qu'aiti Sultanate
Region: Southwest Asia
Start Date: 1816
End Date: 1888
Population Estimate: 250,000+
Sources: Harding 1998; Zwemer 1943: 79-85.

Bibliography

The Treasury of Knowledge and Library of Reference: Parts I, Ii and Iii, (New York: Conner and Cooke, 1834).

Mordechai Abir, "The Emergence and Consolidation of the Monarchies or Enarea and Jimmu in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century," Journal of African History, Vol. 1, No. 2 (1965), pp. 205-219.

J.F.A Ajayi, "Conclusion: Africa on the Eve of European Conquest," in J.F Ade Ajayi, ed., General History of Africa, Volume Iv: Africa in the Noneteenth Century (California: Heinemann, UNESCO, 1989).

J.F Ade Ajayi, ed., General History of Africa, Volume Iv: Africa in the Nineteenth Century (California, CA: Heinemann, UNESCO, 1989).

Jospeh Ames, Distant Lands and Diverse Cultures - the French Experience in Africa (Westport: Greenwood Publishing, 2003).

R.S Arnot, "F S Arnot and Msidi," Northern Rhodesia Journal, Vol. III, No. 5 (1958), pp. 428-434.
L.T Badenhurst, "Population Distribution and Growth in Africa," Population Studies, Vol. 5, No. 1 (1951).

Norman Robert Bennett, A History of the Arab State of Zanzibar (London UK: Meuthen and Co., 1978).

J. G. C Blacker, "Population Growth and Differential Fertility in Zanzibar Protectorate," Population Studies, Vol. 15, No. 3 (1962).

William Brown, "Towards a Chronology of the Caliphate of Hamballi (Macina)," Cahiers d'ftudes africaines, Vol. 8, No. 3 (1968).

Gladwyn Murray Childs, "The Chronology of the Ovimbundu Kingdoms," The Journal of African History, Vol. 11, No. 02 (1970), pp. 241-248.

Henry J.M Claessen, and Peter Skalnik, The Early State (Great Britain: Mouton, 1978).

Robert O Collins, Historical Dictionary of Pre-Colonial Africa (London UK: Scarecrow, 2001).

Josiah Conder, The Modern Traveller, a Popular Description, Geographical, Historical, and Topographical of the Various Countries (London UK: James Duncan; Paternoster Row; Thomas Tegg and Son, 1830).

Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch, Africa and Africans in the Nineteenth Century: A Turbulent HistoryM.E. Sharpe, 2009).

Correlates of War Project. 2011. State System Membership List, v2011.1. Online, http://correlatesofwar.org.

James Decalo, Historical Dictionary of Niger (London UK: Scarecrow, 1979).

Sundiata D Djata, The Bamana Empire by the Niger: Kingdom, Jihad and Colonization, 1712-1920 (London UK: Markus Wiener, 1997).

Nichaolas N Dodge, "Population Estimates for the Malay Peninsula in the Nineteenth Century with Special Reference to the East Coast States," Population Studies, Vol. 34, No. 3 (1980), pp. 437-475.

Tanisha M Fazal. 2007. *State Death: The Politics and Geography of Conquest, Occupation, and Annexation*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

John Flint, The Cambridge History of Africa: Volume 5, from C. 1790 to C. 1870 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977).

Cyril Daryll Forde, and Phyllis Mary Kaberry, eds., West African Kingdoms in the Nineteenth CenturyLondon Uk, 1967).

Finn Fuglestad, A History of Niger: 1850-1960 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983).

Erik Giblert, and Johnathan T Reynolds, Africa in World History: From Early Times to the Present (Upper Saddle River NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2008).

Kristian S. Gleditsch and Michael D. Ward. 1999. A Revised List of Independent States Since the Congress of Vienna. *International Interactions* 24 (4): 393-413.

Hans Gooszen, A Demographic History of the Indonesian Archipelago, 1800-1942 (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2000).

Stewart Gordon, The New Cambridge History of India, Volume 2.4: The Marathas 1600-1818 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993).

Elizabeth E Graves, The Minangkabu Response to Dutch Colonial Rule in the Nineteenth Century (Sinagpore: Equinox, 1981).

Les Harding, Dead Countries of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: Aden to Zululand (Lanham: Scarecrow Press, 1998).

Linda Heywood, and John Thornton, "African Fiscal Systems as Sources for Demographic History: The Case of Central Angola, 1799–1920," The Journal of African History, Vol. 29, No. 02 (1988), pp. 213-228.

P.M Holt, "Egypt, the Funj and Darfur," Cambridge History of Africa Volume 4: 1600-1790 (Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press, 1975).

Lee Ham King, "Aceh at the Time of the 1824 Treaty," in Anthony Ried, ed., Verandah of Violence: The Background of the Aceh Problem (Singapore: National University of Singapore, 2007).

Robin Law, "A West African Cavalry State: The Kingdom of Oyo," The Journal of African History, Vol. 16, No. 1 (1975), pp. 1-15.

George Long, ed., The Penny Encyclopaedia of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge (London: UK: 1893).

M. Ly-Tall, "Massina and the Torodbe (Tukuloor) Empire until 1878," in J.F Ade Ajayi, ed., General History of Africa, Volume Iv: Africa in the Noneteenth Century (California: Heinemann, UNESCO, 1989).

Giacomo Macola, "The History of the Eastern Lunda and a Royal Capital to 1900," Azania: Archeological Research In Africa, Vol. 36-37, No. 1 (2001), pp. 30-45.

Giacomo Macola, The Kingdom of Kazembe: History and Politics in North East Zambia (London UK: Transaction, 2002).

Martin Meadows, "The Phillipine Claim to North Borneo," Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 77, No. 3 (1962).

Roland Oliver, and G.N Sanderson, The Cambridge History of Africa: Volume 6, from C. 1870 to C. 1905 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985).

Keat Gin Ooi, Rising Sun over Borneo: The Japanese Occupation of Sarawak: 1941-1945 (London UK: Palgrave Macmillain, 1999).

Yves Person, "States and Peoples of Senegambia and Upper Guinea," in J.F Ade Ajayi, ed., General History of Africa, Volume Iv: Africa in the Noneteenth Century (California CA: Heinemann, UNESCO, 1989).

M.C. Ricklefs, A History of Modern Indonesia since C. 1200 (Stanford University Press: 2001).

Meredith Sarkees, and Frank Wayman, Resort to War: 1816-2007CQ Press, 2010).

Aquino Siapno, Gender, Islam, Nationalism and the State in Aceh: The Paradox of Power, Co-Option and Resistance (London UK: Routledge Curzon, 2002).

John Stewart, African States and Rulers (London Uk: McFarland and Co., 2006).

T.H Thomas, "Abyssinnia: A Selected Geographical Bibliography"," Geographical Review, Vol. 27, No. 1 (1937).

John Thornton, "Demography and History in the Kingdom of Kongo, 1550–1750," The Journal of African History, Vol. 18, No. 04 (1977), pp. 507-530.

Carl A Trocki, Prince of Pirates: The Temenggongs and the Development of Johor and Singapore, 1784-1885 (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2007).

J.L Vellut, "The Congo Basin and Angola," in J.F Ade Ajayi, ed., General History of Africa, Volume Iv: Africa in the Noneteenth Century (California: Heinemann, UNESCO, 1989).

James Francis Warren, The Sulu Zone 1767-1898: The Dynamics of External Trade, Slavery and Ethnicity in the Transformation of a Southeast Asian Maritime State (Singapore: National University of Singapore, 2007).

Samuel M. Zwemer, "Ingrams' Peace in Hadhramaut1," The Muslim World, Vol. 33, No. 2 (1943), pp. 79-85.