Survey Instrument

Sampling Variables

qid	**Questionnaire ID number:** _____	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

country	**1. Algeria** **5. Egypt** **8. Jordan** **10. Lebanon** **13. Morocco** **15. Palestine** **21. Tunisia** **22. Yemen**

sample	**1. National sample** **2. Syrian refugee sample**

stratum	**Stratum**	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

psu	**Primary Sampling Unit**	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

wt	**Weight**	

date	**Date of Survey** _____	|__|__|__|__|__|__|__|

a1	**Region:** **1001. Highlands** **1002. North** **1003. South** **15001. West Bank** **15002. Gaza**	|__|

q1	**Province/Governorate/State:** _____	|__|

q2	**District:** _____	|__|

q3	**Block:** _____	|__|

q13	**Urban/Rural:** **1. Urban** **2. Rural** **3. Refugee camp (Palestine only)**	|__|

Section I: General Topics

q101	**How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? (Read):**	**1. Very good** **2. Good** **3. Bad** **4. Very Bad** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q101a	**How would you evaluate the economic situation in your country five years ago (before the Arab uprisings) compared to the current situation? (Read):**	**1. Much better** **2. Somewhat better** **3. Almost the same as the current situation** **4. Somewhat worse** **5. Much worse** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q102	**What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? (Read):**	**1. Much better** **2. Somewhat better** **3. Almost the same as the current situation** **4. Somewhat worse** **5. Much worse** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q102b	**How would you evaluate your current household economic situation? (Read)**	**1. Very good** **2. Good** **3. Bad** **4. Very Bad** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q103	**Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? (Read):**	**1. Most people are trustworthy.** **2. Most people are not trustworthy.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q103a	To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?						
Statement	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Anyone who completely trusts anyone is asking for trouble.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. Never tell anyone the real reason you did something unless it is useful to do so.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3. It is safest to assume that all people have a vicious streak and it will come out when they are given a chance.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. The best way to handle people is to tell them what they want to hear.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5. It is wise to flatter important people.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6. There is no excuse for lying to someone else.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q104	Do you think about emigrating from your country? (Read):	1. Yes 2. No 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q104a	[If q104=1] Why do you want to emigrate? (Read):	1. For economic reasons 2. For political reasons 3. For economic and political reasons 4. Other 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q104aother	[If q104a=4] Other reason for emigrating	Specify: _____

q104	Where are you thinking of emigrating? (Open-ended)	
Statement	Not Mentioned	Mentioned
ksa. Saudi Arabia	0	1
gcc. Gulf Cooperation Council country (other than Saudi Arabia)	0	1
arab. A non-GCC Arab country	0	1
eur. Europe	0	1
us. The United States or Canada	0	1
other. Specify: _____	0	1

q105	Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? (Read)	1. Fully ensured 2. Ensured 3. Not ensured 4. Absolutely not ensured 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q106	To what extent do you feel you are being treated equally by the government in comparison with other citizens in your country? (Read)	1. To a great extent 2. To a medium extent 3. To a limited extent 4. Not treated equally at all 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q107	To what degree are you worried about the following situations?						
Situation	Very much	Much	Not Much	Not at all	Not applicable	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. No possibility to give children a good education.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. A terrorist attack in your country.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. Being harassed or threatened on the street.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Section II: Evaluation of public institutions and political attitudes

q201	I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.					
Institution	A great deal of trust	Quite a lot of trust	Not very much trust	No trust at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Government (Council of Ministers)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. Courts and legal system	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament)	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. Police	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. Directorate of General Security (Lebanon only)	1	2	3	4	98	99
6. The armed forces (the army)	1	2	3	4	98	99
12. The Muslim Brotherhood (Algeria, Morocco, Palestine and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	98	99
13. Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99
20. Political parties	1	2	3	4	98	99

q201a	How much trust do you have in the following? (Read) (Jordan and Lebanon only):					
Institution	A great deal of trust	Quite a lot of trust	Not very much trust	No trust at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Arab nationalist parties	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. Socialist / leftist parties	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. Islamist parties	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. Nationalist parties	1	2	3	4	98	99

q202	In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far-reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies? (Read):	1. Yes, definitely 2. Yes 3. No 4. No, definitely not 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q204a	How satisfied are you with the following? (Read):					
Institution	Definitely satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Definitely dissatisfied	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The educational system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. The healthcare system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99

q204	I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on…? (Read):						
Institution	Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	Not the government's responsibility	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. Creating employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
20. Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
21. Providing security in the country	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
22. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q2061	What are the most two important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):	1. Economic situation (poverty; unemployment, inflation) 2. Financial and administrative corruption 3. Democracy 6. Internal stability and security 7. Foreign interference 8. Religious extremism 9. Other 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q2061other	[If q2061=9] Other challenge	Specify: _____

q2062	**What are the most two important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):**	**1. Economic situation (poverty; unemployment, inflation)** **2. Financial and administrative corruption** **3. Democracy** **6. Internal stability and security** **7. Foreign interference** **8. Religious extremism** **9. Other** **97. No second challenge specified** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q2062other	**[If q2062 = 9] Other challenge**	**Specify: _____**

q210	**To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the state agencies and institutions in your country? (Read):**	**1. To a large extent** **2. To a medium extent** **3. To a small extent** **4. Not at all (Go to q213)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q211	**[If q210 ≠ 4; in Egypt if q210 ≠ 4, 98 or 99] In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to crackdown on corruption and root out bribes? (Read)**	**1. To a large extent** **2. To a medium extent** **3. To a small extent** **4. Not at all** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q213	**Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to get a job without connections (*wasta*) while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that…? (Read):**	**1.Obtaining employment through connections is extremely widespread** **2. Employment is sometimes obtained through connections** **3. Employment is mostly obtained without connections** **4. I do not know of any relevant experiences.** **5. I do not know examples concerned** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q214	**Have you personally or any of your relatives or anyone you know been demanded to provide a permit or a certificate of good behavior from the security services (police for example) in order to obtain a passport or an identity card or any other document or paper from the government institutions in the region you live in? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q216	**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them? (Read):**	**1. I strongly agree** **2. I agree** **3. I disagree** **4. I strongly disagree** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q217	**Do you think that people nowadays can criticize their government without fear? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q218	**Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Read):**					
Institution	**I strongly agree**	**I agree**	**I disagree**	**I strongly disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. Government employees are aware of citizens' needs.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
2. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**

q261a	**I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between. (Read):**	
1	**Where would you rate POLITICIANS on this scale?**	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **Unitelligent** **Intelligent**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**
2	**Where would you rate POLITICIANS on this scale?**	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **Dishonest** **Honest**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**

q261b	**I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of citizens and politicians can be rated. A score of 1 means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be [insert]. A score of 7 means that you think most people in the group are [insert]. You may choose any number in between. (Read):**	
1	**Where would you rate CITIZENS OF YOUR COUNTRY on this scale?**	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **Unitelligent** **Intelligent**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**
2	**Where would you rate CITIZENS OF YOUR COUNTRY on this scale?**	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **Dishonest** **Honest**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**

q263	**Which of the following statements best describes you? (Read):**	**1. I prefer helping the poor, even at a large personal cost** **2. I prefer helping the poor, even at a small personal cost** **3. I prefer helping the poor, but if this costs nothing to me** **4. I prefer not helping the poor (Go to q265)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q264	**[If q263 ≠ 4 or 5] There are lots of reasons that one might want to help the poor. Of the reasons below, which statement best describes you? (Read):**	**1. I want to help the poor because it makes me sad to see people suffer.** **2. I want to help the poor because I want to make my country and my community better.** **3. I want to help the poor because I enjoy making those more unfortunate happy.** **4. I want to help the poor because I know God will reward me for it in the hereafter.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q265	**Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The best way to reduce poverty is to increase your taxes so the government can help the poor through social spending. Statement 2: The best way to reduce poverty is to encourage people like yourself to pay more sadaqa for charitable distribution. (Read):**	**1. Agree with Statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 2** **3. Agree with neither statement (Do not read)** **4. Agree with both statements (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

Section III: Elections and the House of Representatives

q301	**Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections election that took place on _____ (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country)? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q302	**During the last parliamentary elections that were held on _____ (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country) in your country, did you attend a campaign meeting or rally? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q303	**In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on held in _____ (day, month, year of last parliamentary election in each country) in your country? Was it: (Read):**	**1. Completely free and fair** **2. Free and fair, but with minor problems** **3. Free and fair, with major problems** **4. Not free or fair** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

Section IV: Media

q403	**When you want to get newspapers, magazines, foreign books, or view sites on the internet, do you sometimes find it is forbidden by the government and/or its agencies? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **3. Have not tried (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q404	**In general, to what extent are you interested in politics? (Read):**	**1. Very interested** **2. Interested** **3. Somewhat interested** **4. Not interested at all** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q406	**In general, do you follow political news through … ? (Read):**						
Medium	**Daily**	**A number of times a week**	**A number of times a month**	**Rarely**	**I don't follow it ever**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. The television	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**98**	**99**
2. Daily newspaper	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**98**	**99**

q409	**On average, how often do you use the internet? (Read):**	**1. I am online almost all day** **2. Daily** **3. Several times a week** **4. Once a week** **5. Less than once a week** **6. I do not use the internet (Go to q501b)** **98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q501b)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q501b)**

q410	**[If q409 ≠ 6, 7 or 8] Do you use the internet in order to … ? (Read):**			
Medium	**Yes**	**No**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country	**1**	**2**	**98**	**99**
2. Express your opinion about political issues	**1**	**2**	**98**	**99**

q411	[If q409 ≠ 6, 7 or 8] Are you a member of or participant in … ? (Read):			
Medium	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
3. A Facebook page	1	2	98	99
4. A Twitter account	1	2	98	99
6. An Instagram account	1	2	98	99

Section V: Democracy

q501	**Are you a member of any organization or formal groups? (Living cooperatives or local societies, religious organizations, sport and entertainment clubs, cultural organizations, associations or workers' unions, farmer unions, professional associations, entrepreneurial organizations, parent-teacher associations, or other voluntary organizations.)? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **3. Have not tried (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q501b	**Are you a member of a political party? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **3. Have not tried (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q501c	**[If q501b = 1] Name of political party:**	**Specify: _____** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q502	**Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you ...? (Read):**				
Activity	**Once**	**More than once**	**I have never participated**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. Attend a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**98**	**99**
2. Participate in a protest, march or sit-in.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**98**	**99**

q503	**Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?**	**Specify: _____** **0. No party** **99997. Are not allowed to vote by regime** **99998. Don't know (Do not read)** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q503sy	**Which of the existing Syrian parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?**	**Specify: _____** **0. No party** **99998. Don't know (Do not read)** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q511	In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic? (Read) (Not asked in Lebanon)	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible — No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer

q511leb	In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic? (Read) (Lebanon only)	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 Democratic to the greatest extent possible — No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer

q512	Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country? (Read) (Not asked in Lebanon)	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Completely appropriate — Absolutely inappropriate	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer

q512leb	Suppose there was a scale from 0-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 0 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country? (Read) (Lebanon only)	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 Completely appropriate — Absolutely inappropriate	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer

q513	Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied. To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance? (Read) (Not asked in Lebanon)	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Completely satisfied — Absolutely unsatisfied	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer

q513leb	**Suppose that there was a scale from 0-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied.** **To what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance? (Read) (Lebanon only)**	
	10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 **Completely satisfied** **Absolutely unsatisfied**	**96. Not concerned/ not interested** **98. I don't know** **99. Declined to answer**

q514	**Do you agree or disagree with this statement: Political reform should be introduced little by little instead of all at once? (Read):**	**1. I strongly agree** **2. I agree** **3. I disagree** **4. I strongly disagree** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q515a1	**Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (Read):**	**1. Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor.** **2. People choose the government leaders in free and fair election.** **3. Government does not waste any public money.** **4. People are free to express their political views openly.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q515a2	**Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (Read):**	**1. Government ensures law and order.** **2. Media is free to criticize the things government does.** **3. Government ensures job opportunities for all.** **4. Multiple parties compete fairly in the election.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q515a3	**Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (Read):**	**1. The legislature has oversight over the government.** **2. Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all.** **3. People are free to organize political groups.** **4. Government provides people with quality public services.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q516	To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Read): (Not asked in Egypt)					
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.	1	2	3	4	98	99

q516a	Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion: (Read):	1. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government. 2. Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. 3. For people like me, it does not matter what kind of government we have. 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q518	I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country? (Read):					
Political System	Completely Suitable	Suitable	Somewhat Suitable	Not suitable at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections	1	2	3	4	98	99
6. A government that provides for the needs of its citizens without giving them the right to participate in the political process	1	2	3	4	98	99

q521	To what extent do you think that … is guaranteed in your country? (Read): (Not all items asked in all countries)					
Political Right	Guaranteed to a great extent	Guaranteed to a medium extent	Guaranteed to a limited extent	Not guaranteed	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. Freedom of the press.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. Freedom to join political parties.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. Freedom to join civil associations and organizations.	1	2	3	4	98	99

q523a	Do think there is any type of human right violations committed by the government taking place in our country? (Read):	1. Yes 2. No 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q523	To what degree would you agree that the violation of human rights committed by the government in your country is justifiable in the name of promoting security and stability? (Read):	1. Completely justified 2. Somewhat justified 3. Not very justified 4. Not justifiable at all 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

Section VI: Social, Cultural and Religious Topics

q601	The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it. (Read):					
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. A woman can become President or Prime Minister of a Muslim country.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	98	99
8. Women and men should have equal rights to their inheritance (Women should not be denied their right).	1	2	3	4	98	99
18. Husbands should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99

q602	For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care? (Read): (Not all items asked in all countries)						
Groups	Strongly dislike	Somewhat dislike	Would not care	Somewhat like	Strongly like	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. People of a different religion	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. People of a different race or color	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3. Immigrants or foreign workers	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. People of a different sect of Islam	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q604	To what degree would each of the following factors be an obstacle to accepting the marriage of your son / daughter / sister / brother...? (Read):					
Statement	Constitute an obstacle to a large degree	Constitute an obstacle to a moderate degree	Constitute an obstacle to a small degree	Does not constitute an obstacle at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. One who does not pray	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. One who comes from a family with a lower social status	1	2	3	4	98	99

q605	Which of the following statements is the closest to your point of view? (Read):	1. Laws of our country should be based entirely on the sharia. 2. Laws of our country should be based mostly on the sharia. 3. Laws of our country should be based equally on sharia and the will of the people. 4. Laws of our country should be based mostly on the will of the people. 5. Laws of our country should be based entirely on the will of the people. 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q605a	**Which of the following sentences is the closest to your point of view? Choose sentence 1 or sentence 2 [Note to researcher: Confirm the strength of the respondent's view: Do you agree or strongly agree?] (Read):** **First sentence: I prefer a religious political party over a non-religious political party.** **Second sentence: I prefer a non-religious political party over a religious political party.**	**1. I strongly agree with the 1st sentence** **2. I agree with the 1st sentence** **3. I agree with the 2nd sentence** **4. I strongly agree with the 2nd sentence** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q606	**To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Read):**					
Groups	**I strongly agree**	**I agree**	**I disagree**	**I strongly disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
3. Religious clerics should have influence over the decisions of government.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
4. Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**

q607	Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. (Read):					
Groups	**I strongly agree**	**I agree**	**I disagree**	**I strongly disagree**	**I don't know (Do not read)**	**Declined to answer (Do not read)**
1. Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
3. Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging interest because this is forbidden by Islam.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
4. It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
6. A woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**
7. In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**98**	**99**

Education Section

aid1a	**Over the past 5 years, have you or someone in your family (members of the same household) participated in a youth educational program (for youth aged 12-18 years) outside of the formal national educational curriculum? (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid1a1	**Participant participated in the program: (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid1a2	**Family member participated in the program: (Read):**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid1b1	**Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) you participated in: (Read)**	
Program	**Did not participate**	**Participated**
num. Numeracy	**0**	**1**
sci. Sciences	**0**	**1**
comp. Computer	**0**	**1**
lang. Languages	**0**	**1**
life. Life skills	**0**	**1**
soc. Social skills	**0**	**1**
lit. Literacy	**0**	**1**
other. Specify: _____	**0**	**1**
dk. Don't know	**0**	**1**

aid1b2	**Please indicate which of the following type of program(s) your family member participated in: (Read)**	
Program	**Did not participate**	**Participated**
num. Numeracy	**0**	**1**
sci. Sciences	**0**	**1**
comp. Computer	**0**	**1**
lang. Languages	**0**	**1**
life. Life skills	**0**	**1**
soc. Social skills	**0**	**1**
lit. Literacy	**0**	**1**
other. Specify: _____	**0**	**1**
dk. Don't know	**0**	**1**

aid1c	**Who has organized the education program that you or someone from your family member have participated in? (Enumerator: please ask about the last attended program/last experience) (Read):**	**1. Organizations or agencies (NGOs, etc.) 2. A private institution 3. Other 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid1cother	**[If aid1c = 3] Other organizer of program**	**Specify: _____**

aid2	**In general, how satisfied are you with youth educational programs outside the formal educational curriculum? (Read):**	**1. Very satisfied 2. Satisfied 3. Not satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid31	**Which of these things would be the most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system? (Open-ended):**	**1. Working for a degree/ a certificate 2. Working for other qualification 3. To acquire a new skill for a job 4. To acquire a new skill for a personal interest 5. To further an interest 6. To meet people 7. To make a better person 8. Other 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid31other	**[If aid31 = 8] Other reason**	**Specify: _____**

aid32	**Which of these things would be the second most important reason for a person to attend a program outside the formal educational system? (Open-ended):**	**1. Working for a degree/ a certificate 2. Working for other qualification 3. To acquire a new skill for a job 4. To acquire a new skill for a personal interest 5. To further an interest 6. To meet people 7. To make a better person 8. Other 95. No further reply 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid32other	**[If aid32 = 8] Other reason**	**Specify: _____**

aid41	**Which of these things would be the biggest problem / barrier preventing a person attending a program? (Open-ended):**	**1. Cost** **2. Transportation** **3. Time** **4. Information** **5. Access (admission, qualification, regulation, etc.)** **6. Family disapproval** **7. Physical access** **8. Cultural barriers** **9. Governance/ organization** **10. Content** **11. Resources** **12. Safety** **13. Environment** **14. Previous negative experience** **15. Other** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid41other	**[If aid31 = 15] Other reason**	**Specify: _____**

aid42	**Which of these things would be the second biggest problem / barrier preventing a person attending a program? (Open-ended):**	**1. Cost** **2. Transportation** **3. Time** **4. Information** **5. Access (admission, qualification, regulation, etc.)** **6. Family disapproval** **7. Physical access** **8. Cultural barriers** **9. Governance/ organization** **10. Content** **11. Resources** **12. Safety** **13. Environment** **14. Previous negative experience** **15. Other** **95. No further reply** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid42other	**[If aid42 = 15] Other reason**	**Specify: _____**

aid5a	**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]* (Read)** **Statement 1: The education system should focus primarily on developing the scientific skills of pupils and students.** **Statement 2: Just as there are courses to teach scientific skills there must be courses to teach students how to recognize and express their own emotions and respond to others' emotions.**	**1. Agree very strongly with statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 1** **3. Agree with statement 2** **4. Agree very strongly with statement 2** **5. Agree with neither (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid5b	**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]* (Read)** **Statement 1: Giving the correct answer to a question remains the most important goal for pupils and students.** **Statement 2: It is not important for pupils and students to always reach the correct answer. What is most important is that they learn to think about how to answer the question.**	**1. Agree very strongly with statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 1** **3. Agree with statement 2** **4. Agree very strongly with statement 2** **5. Agree with neither (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid5c	**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]* (Read)** **Statement 1: A good education system is one that encourages the student to accept the answer offered by the teacher because it is the best answer; there is no need for alternatives.** **Statement 2: A good education system is one that encourages students to think for themselves even when it goes against what the teacher is saying.**	**1. Agree very strongly with statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 1** **3. Agree with statement 2** **4. Agree very strongly with statement 2** **5. Agree with neither (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid5d	**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]* (Read)** **Statement 1: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have memorized what has been taught in class are the best test of learning.** **Statement 2: Examinations that allow students to demonstrate how well they have made their own sense of what has been taught in class are the best test of learning.**	**1. Agree very strongly with statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 1** **3. Agree with statement 2** **4. Agree very strongly with statement 2** **5. Agree with neither (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

aid5e	**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of education system that you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]* (Read)** **Statement 1: The education system should place primary importance on academic achievement and certificates recognizing completion.** **Statement 2: The education system should place primary importance on learning social skills such as the ability to understand the perspectives and feelings of others.**	**1. Agree very strongly with statement 1** **2. Agree with statement 1** **3. Agree with statement 2** **4. Agree very strongly with statement 2** **5. Agree with neither (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

Section VII: The Arab World and International Relations

q700	Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and (country) … ? (Read):				
Country	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The United States	1	2	3	98	99
2. Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	98	99
3. Iran	1	2	3	98	99
4. Turkey	1	2	3	98	99
7. The European Union	1	2	3	98	99
8. Russia	1	2	3	98	99

q701	Do you think the influence of each of the following on the development of democracy in your country has been … ?						
Country	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. Russia	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q701sy	[If sample = 2] Do you think the influence of each of the following on the conflict in Syria has been … ?						
Country	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4. Russia	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q713	**What policy do you think would be the most positive thing that the US could do in your country? (Read) [Only one option may be chosen]**	**1. Promoting democracy** **2. Promoting economic development** **3. Resolving the Arab-Israeli conflict** **4. Promoting women's rights** **5. The US should not get involved** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q701b	**People disagree on whether the world becoming more connected is a good thing. Some think it is good because it makes your society more culturally diverse. Others think it is bad because it diminishes traditional values. Do you think the world becoming more connected is good or bad for society? (Read)**	**1. Very good** **2. Somewhat good** **3. Neither good nor bad** **4. Somewhat bad** **5. Very bad** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q704	**Are American demands for reform … ? (Read)**	**1. Acceptable** **2. Acceptable with conditions** **3. Unacceptable on principle** **4. Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q705	**Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world? (Read)**	**1. Internal factors** **2. External factors** **3. Both are equally important (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q707	**Do you agree with the following statement: Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people? (Read)**	**1. Agree** **2. Disagree** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q708	**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects? (Read)**	**1. Strongly agree** **2. Agree** **3. Disagree** **4. Strongly disagree** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q709a	**Do you support or oppose the solution to the Arab-Israeli conflict based on the establishment of a Palestinian State alongside Israel known as the two-state solution? (Read)**	**1. Support** **2. Oppose** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q709aoppose	**[If q709a = 2] Reason for opposition (Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Palestine and Tunisia only)**	**Specify: _____**

q711	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements ... ? (Read):					
Groups	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
4. Western interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. Interference from Arab or Islamic countries within the region is an obstacle to reform in your country.	1	2	3	4	98	99

q714	What country poses the greatest threat to stability in your country? (Open-ended; do not read response options)	1. The United States 2. Israel 3. Iran 4. Turkey 5. The European Union 6. Saudi Arabia 7. Syria 8. Russia 9. Other 10. Libya 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q714other	[If q714 = 9] Other country	Specify: _____

q714jo	Are you more supportive of the Syrian government or the Syrian opposition? (Read)	1. Syrian government 2. Syrian opposition 96. Not interested 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

Section VIII: Current Affairs

q826	**Does Daesh pose a threat to our country? (Read)**	**1. Very grave threat** **2. Somewhat of a threat** **3. No threat at all** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q827	**Does Daesh pose a threat to the Arab region? (Read)**	**1. Very grave threat** **2. Somewhat of a threat** **3. No threat at all** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q828	**To what extent do you believe Daesh's tactics are compatible with the teachings of Islam? (Read)**	**1. Certainly represents true Islam** **2. Represents true Islam** **3. Does not represent true Islam** **4. Certainly does not represent true Islam** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q829	**To what extent do you agree with the goals of Daesh? (Read)**	**1. I agree to a large extent** **2. I somewhat agree** **3. I somewhat disagree** **4. I disagree to a large extent** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q830	**To what extent to do you support Daesh's use of violence? (Read)**	**1. I support it to a large extent** **2. I somewhat support it** **3. I somewhat do not support it** **4. I do not support it to a large extent** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q831	**Who or what do you think is responsible for creating Daesh? (Open-ended; do not read responses)**	**1. The United States (CIA, etc.)** **2. Saudi Arabia** **3. Iran** **4. Israel (Mossad, etc.)** **5. Al-Qaeda** **6. Gulf Country (Qatar/UAE/Kuwait/Bahrain/Oman)** **7. Russia** **8. Social injustice** **9. Political Exclusion** **10. Sectarian differences** **11. Other** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q831other	**[If q831 = 11] Other**	**Specify: _____**

q832	**In your opinion, which of the following potential solutions do you favor to end the civil conflict in Syria? (Open-ended; do not read responses)**	**1. Reforms led by the current government** **2. Holding free and fair elections under international supervision** **3. Military intervention by an Arab coalition** **4. Military intervention by an international coalition including Arab and Western countries** **5. None of the above** **6. Other** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q832other	**[If q831 = 6] Other**	**Specify: _____**

q832a	**There have been recent discussions about a possible military solution and airstrikes by coalition forces. Which of the following statements is closest to your point of view? (Read) (Egypt and Tunisia only)**	**1. Military operations are the most effective way to resolve the crisis in Libya.** **2. A political solution through consultations with neighbouring and other countries is the most effective way to resolve the crisis in Libya.** **3. Agree with neither statement (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q833	**How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing across the region? (Read)**	**1. Concerned to a great extent** **2. Concerned to a medium extent** **3. Concerned to a small extent** **4. Not concerned at all** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q834	Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward certain groups or actors. Please tell me to what degree you would describe yourself as feeling angry toward each? (Read):					
Groups	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
2. Shias (In countries with a sizable Shia population: Members of another sect of Islam)	1	2	3	4	98	99
3. Secular leaders in the Arab world	1	2	3	4	98	99
4. Islamic parties and movements (Not asked in Palestine)	1	2	3	4	98	99
5. The government in your country (not asked in Egypt, Jordan, or Lebanon)	1	2	3	4	98	99

Section IX: Identity

q901	**If you have been asked to identify yourself, with which of the following do you most closely identify yourself? (Read)**	**1. Your country of birth** **2. Religion** **3. Ethnicity** **4. Region (GCC, Maghreb, etc.)** **5. Local community, city where I live** **6. Your tribe or extended family** **7. Other** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q901other	**[If q901 = 7] Other identity**	**Specify: _____**

Section X: Respondents' Personal Information (Demographics)

q1001	**Age**	**_____** **999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
q1001a	**What governorate are you from (where were you raised)?**	**_____** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
q1001aother	**What country are you from?**	**_____** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
q1001c	**How many years have you lived in the area you live now?**	**_____** **998. I don't know (Do not read)** **999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
q1002	**Gender**	**1. Male** **2. Female**
q1003	**Level of Education (Read) (Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, and Palestine only)**	**1. Illiterate / No formal education** **2. Elementary** **3. Prepatory / Basic** **4. Secondary** **5. Mid-level diploma / professional or technical** **6. BA** **7. MA and above** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
t1003	**Level of Education (Read) (Jordan, Lebanon and Tunisia only)**	**1. Illiterate / No formal education** **2. Elementary** **3. Prepatory / Basic** **4. Secondary** **5. BA** **6. MA and above** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**
q1004	**Do you work?**	**1. Yes (Go to q1006)** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1005	**[If q1004 ≠ 1] Are you … ? (Read)**	**1. Retired (Go to q1010)** **2. A housewife (Go to q1010)** **3. A student (Go to q1010)** **4. Other (specify) _____ (Go to q1010)** **5. Unemployed – looking for work (Go to q1010)** **98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q1010)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q1010)**

q1005other	**[If q1005 = 4] Other employment**	**Specify: _____**

q1006	**[If q1004 = 1] Do you work full time or part time? (Read)**	**1. Full time (30 hours or more a week)** **2. Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1006a	**[If q1004 = 1] Economic / Work sector (Read)**	**1. Public (Go to q1007)** **2. Private (Go to q1007a)** **3. Other (Go to q1010)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer**

q1007	**[If q1006a = 1] What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)? (Read)**	**1. Director of an institution or a high ranking governmental employee (Go to question 1010)** **6. Working at the armed forces or the police (Go to q1010)** **8. A governmental employee (Go to q1010)** **94. Other (Do not read) (Go to q1010)** **98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q1010)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q1010)**

q1007other	**[If q1007 = 94] Other employment**	**Specify: _____**

q1007a	**[If q1006a = 2] What is your position at the work (If you had more than one job, answer on the primary one)? (Read)**	**1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more** **2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees** **3. Professional such as a lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.** **4. Manual laborer** **5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm** **7. Owner of a shop/grocery store** **9. Private sector employee** **11. Craftsperson** **94. Other (Do not read) (Go to q1010)** **98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q1010)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q1010)**

q1007aother	**[If q1007a = 94] Other employment**	**Specify: _____**

q1010	**Marital Status (Read)**	**1. Unmarried or Bachelor (Go to question 1011a)** **2. Married** **3. Divorced or separated** **4. Widowed** **5. Engaged (Go to question 1011a)** **6. Living with a partner [Some countries] (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1010b	**[IF q1010 = 2, 3, 4 or 6] How many children live at this household?**	**_____** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1010c	**[IF MALE RESPONDENT IS MARRIED (q1002=1 & q1010=2)] Does your wife wear the hijab?**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **3. Niqab (Do not read)** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1011	**[IF q1010 = 2] What is your spouse's profession? (Read)**	**1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more** **2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees** **3. Professional such as a lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc.** **4. Manual laborer** **5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm** **6. Member of the armed forces / Public security** **7. Owner of a shop/grocery store** **8. Government employee** **9. Private sector employee** **10. Craftsperson** **11. Housewife** **12. Does not work** **13. Retired** **14. Student** **15. Other** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1011other	**[If q1011 = 15] Other profession**	**Specify: _____**

q1011a	**Do you have one computer at least at your residence? (Read)**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1011b	**Do you have a car? (Read)**	**1. Yes** **2. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1011c	**Do you have a mobile phone or a smartphone with access to internet connection? (Read)**	**1. Mobile** **2. Smartphone** **3. No** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q609	**In general, you would describe yourself as … ? (Read)**	**1. Religious** **2. Somewhat religious** **3. Not religious** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q610	Do you … ?						
Activity	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. Pray daily	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible or other religious programs daily	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

q1012	Religion (Read)	1. Muslim 2. Christian 3. Other 4. Jewish (Do not read) (Go to q1015a) 98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q1015a) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q1015a)

q1012other	[If q1012 = 3] Other religion	Specify: _____

q1012a	Denomination (Read) (In Lebanon based on sample strata for sect)	1. Maronite 2. Orthodox 3. Catholic 4. Armenian 5. Sunni 6. Shia 7. Hanbali 8. Shafi'i 9. Ja'fari 10 Other 11. Just a Muslim 98. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to q1015a) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to q1015a)

q1015aalg	What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 50,000 Algerian Dinars? (Read)	1. Less than DA 50,000 2. DA 50,000 or more 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q1015aegy	What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds? (Read)	1. Less than LE 2,625 2. LE 2,625 or more 98. I don't know (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read)

q1015ajor	**What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 450 Jordanian Dinars? (Read)**	**1. Less than JD 450** **2. JD 450 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015aleb	**What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 US Dollars? (Read)**	**1. Less than USD 500** **2. USD 500 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015amor	**What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams? (Read)**	**1. Less than MAD 3,500** **2. MAD 3,500 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015apal	**What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels? (Read)**	**1. Less than ILS 3,000** **2. ILS 3,000 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015atun	**What is the total monthly income for all household members? Is it less than or greater than 500 Tunisian Dinars? (Read)**	**1. Less than DT 500** **2. DT 500 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015balg	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 50,000 Algerian Dinars, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than DA 18,000** **2. DA 18,000-32,999** **3. DA 33,000-37,999** **4. DA 38,000-40,999** **5. DA 41,000-44,999** **6. DA 42,000-49,999** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015begy	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 2,625 Egyptian Pounds, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than LE 500** **2. LE 501-1,000** **3. LE 1,001-1,500** **4. LE 1,501-2,000** **5. LE 2,001-2,500** **6. LE 2,501-2,625** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015bjor	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 450 Jordanian Dinars, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than JD 200** **2. JD 201-250** **3. JD 251-300** **4. JD 301-350** **5. JD 351-400** **6. JD 401-449** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015bleb	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 US Dollars, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than USD 250** **2. USD 251-300** **3. USD 301-350** **4. USD 351-400** **5. USD 401-450** **6. USD 451-500** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015bmor	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than MAD 2,000** **2. MAD 2,001-2,300** **3. MAD 2,301-2,600** **4. MAD 2,601-2,900** **5. MAD 2,901-3,200** **6. MAD 3,201-3,499** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015bpal	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 3,000 Israeli New Shekels, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than ILS 500** **2. ILS 501-1,000** **3. ILS 1,001-1,500** **4. ILS 1,501-2,000** **5. ILS 2,001-2,500** **6. ILS 2,501-2,999** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015btun	**You said your total household monthly income is less than 500 Tunisian Dinars, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than DT 100** **2. DT 100-200** **3. DT 200-300** **4. DT 300-400** **5. DT 400-500** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015calg	**You said your total household monthly income is 50,000 Algerian Dinars or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than DA 54,000** **2. DA 54,000-59,999** **3. DA 60,000-68,999** **4. DA 69,000-84,999** **5. DA 85,000-123,999** **6. DA 124,000 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015cegy	**You said your total household monthly income is 2,625 Egyptian Pounds or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than LE 3,000** **2. LE 3,001-4,000** **3. LE 4,001-5,000** **4. LE 5,001-6,000** **5. LE 6,001-7,000** **6. LE 7,001 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015cjor	**You said your total household monthly income is 450 Jordanian Dinars or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than JD 500** **2. JD 501-550** **3. JD 551-600** **4. JD 601-650** **5. JD 651-700** **6. JD 701 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015cleb	**You said your total household monthly income is 500 US Dollars or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than USD 550** **2. USD 551-600** **3. USD 601-650** **4. USD 651-700** **5. USD 701-750** **6. USD 751 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015cmor	**You said your total household monthly income is 3,500 Moroccan Dirhams or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than MAD 4,500** **2. MAD 4,501-5,500** **3. MAD 5,501-6,000** **4. MAD 6,001-6,500** **5. MAD 6,501-7,000** **6. MAD 7,001 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015cpal	**You said your total household monthly income is 3,000 Israeli New Shekels or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than ILS 3,500** **2. ILS 3,501-4,000** **3. ILS 4,001-4,500** **4. ILS 4,501-5,000** **5. ILS 5,001-5,500** **6. ILS 5,500 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1015ctun	**You said your total household monthly income is 500 Tunisian Dinars or more, is it…? (Read)**	**1. Less than DT 600** **2. DT 600-800** **3. DT 800-1,000** **4. DT 1,000-1,500** **5. DT 1,500-2,000** **6. DT 2000 or more** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1016	**I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? (Read)**	**1. Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save.** **2. Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.** **3. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs.** **4. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs.** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1017	**Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad? (Read)**	**1. Yes, monthly** **2. Yes, a few times a year** **3. Yes, once a year** **4. We do not receive anything** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1019a	**What is your first language?**	**Specify: _____**

q1019b	**What is your second language?**	**Specify: _____** **99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

q1020jo	**Country of origin (Read) (Jordan only)**	**1. Jordan** **2. Palestine** **3. Other** **4. Syria** **98. I don't know (Do not read)** **99. Declined to answer (Do not read)**

Enumerator Questions

q2008	**Enumerator gender**	**1. Male** **2. Female**

q2008a	**Enumerator: Please indicate whether you wear the hijab or not.**	**1. Yes, I wear the hijab** **2. No, I do not wear the hijab**