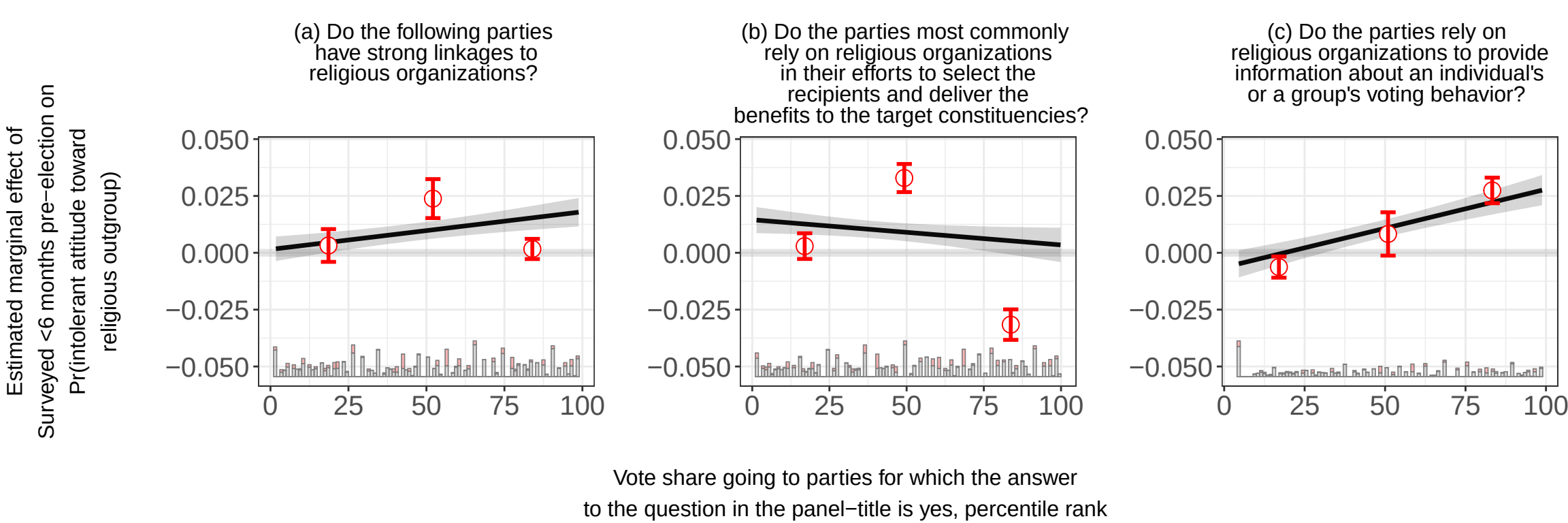
(a) Do the following parties have strong linkages to religious organizations?
(b) Do the parties most commonly rely on religious organizations in their efforts to select the recipients and deliver the benefits to the target constituencies?
(c) Do the parties rely on religious organizations to provide information about an individual's or a group's voting behavior?
Estimated marginal effect of Surveyed <6 months pre−election on Pr(intolerant attitude toward religious outgroup)
0.050
0.025
0.000
−0.025
−0.050
0
25
50
75
100
Vote share going to parties for which the answer to the question in the panel−title is yes, percentile rank