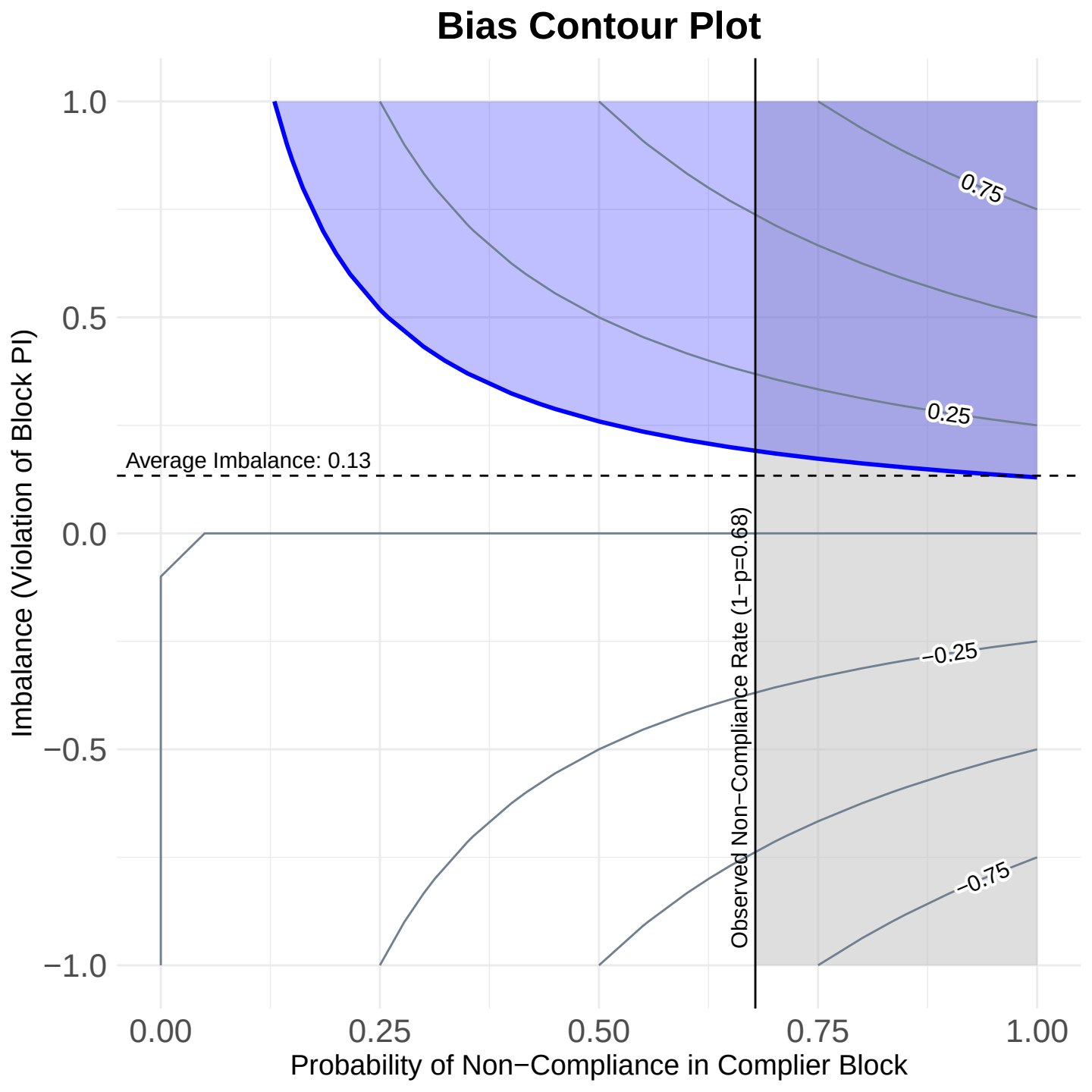
Bias Contour Plot
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
Imbalance (Violation of Block PI)
0.75
0.25
Average Imbalance: 0.13
−0.25
−0.75
Observed Non−Compliance Rate (1−p=0.68)
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Probability of Non−Compliance in Complier Block