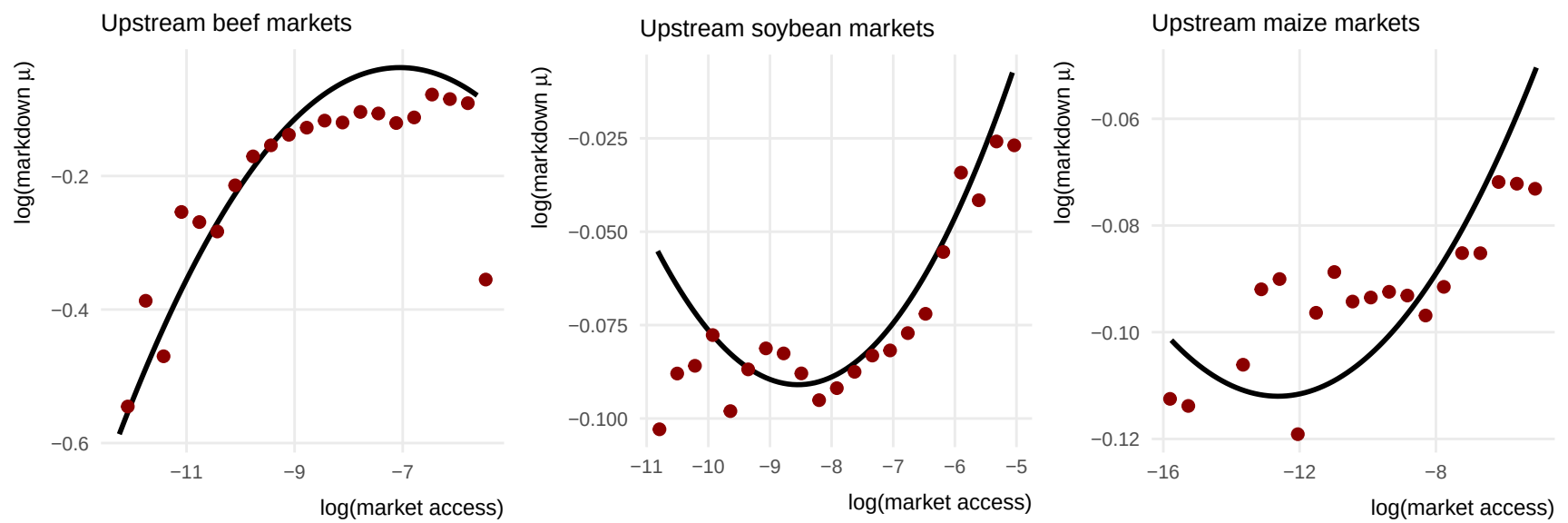
Upstream beef markets
log(markdown μ)
−0.2
−0.4
−0.6
−11
−9
−7
log(market access)
Upstream soybean markets
log(markdown μ)
−0.025
−0.050
−0.075
−0.100
−11
−10
−9
−8
−7
−6
−5
log(market access)
Upstream maize markets
log(markdown μ)
−0.06
−0.08
−0.10
−0.12
−16
−12
−8
log(market access)