a) 6 to 10 Years Before Redistricting

Discontinuity 0.028 (0.015)

Republican Control • Democratic Control

b) 1 to 5 Years Before Redistricting

Discontinuity 0.058 (0.023)

Republican Control • Democratic Control

c) 1 Year After Redistricting

Seats Won

Discontinuity 0.040 (0.020)

Vote Share

Republican Control • Democratic Control

d) 7 to 9 Years After Redistricting

Discontinuity 0.047 (0.030)

Republican Control • Democratic Control

in **U.S. House of Reps**

Probability Republican Wins

Republican Vote Share

Seats Won by Democrats in **State Assembly**

During Redistricting Election (% of total, 0=50%)