Codebook for the replication data of "Pretending to Support? Duterte's Popularity and Democratic Backsliding in the Philippines"

Note that the order of variables does not correspond to the order of survey questions.

DQ (response to the direct questioning)
"Kayo po ba ay aprobado o hindi aprobado sa pagganap ni Presidente Duterte sa kanyang mga tungkulin? (Do you approve or disapprove of President Duterte's performance of his duties?)"
0: Hindi aprobado (Disapprove)
1: Aprobado (Approve)
NA: Hindi ko alam (Don't know)

PulseAsia (approval of Duterte measured by Pulse Asia's wording)
Face-to-face
"Mayroon ako ritong mga pangalan ng ilang mga kasalukuyang opisyal ng ating pamahalaan. Pakisabi ninyo ang inyong opinyon tungkol sa pagganap nila ng kanilang tungkulin nitong huling tatlong buwan. Sa pamamagitan po ng board na ito, kayo ba ay (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD) kay RODRIGO "DIGONG" R. DUTERTE sa kanyang pagganap bilang Presidente o wala pa kayong narinig, nabasa, o napanood na kahit na ano tungkol sa kanya kahit na kailan? (I have here names of some of our current government officials. Please tell us your opinion regarding their performance of their duties in the last three months. Using this board, do you (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD) of the performance of RODRIGO "DIGONG" R. DUTERTE of his/her duties as President or you have never heard, read, or watched anything about him/her at any time?)"
1: Talagang hindi aprobado (Truly disapprove)
2: Medyo hindi aprobado (Somewhat disapprove)
3: Hindi masabi kung aprobado o hindi aprobado (Cannot say if approve or disapprove)
4: Medyo aprobado (Somewhat approve)
5: Talagang aprobado (Truly approve)

Online
"Pakisabi ninyo ang inyong opinyon tungkol sa pagganap ni Pangulong Duterte ng kanilang tungkulin nitong huling tatolong buwan. (Please tell us your opinion regarding

President Duterte's performance of his duties during the last three months.)"
1: Talagang hindi aprobado (Truly disapprove)
2: Medyo hindi aprobado (Somewhat disapprove)
3: Maaring aprobado o maaring hindi aprobado (May approve or may disapprove)
4: Medyo aprobado (Somewhat approve)
5: Talagang aprobado (Truly approve)
NA: Hindi ko alam (Don't know)

list (response to the list experiment question)
"Sa mga pulitikong nasa listahang ito, **ILAN SA KANILA** ang inyong inaaprubahan sa pagganap nila ng kanilang tungkulin? (Of the politicians on this list, **HOW MANY** of them do you approve of performing their duties?)"
MANUEL QUEZON
FERDINAND MARCOS
CORAZON "CORY" AQUINO
RODRIGO "DIGONG" DUTERTE *(shown only to the treatment group)*
(The order of politicians was randomized in the online survey.)
0: 0
1: 1
2: 2
3: 3
4: 4 *(applicable only to the treatment group)*

treatment (treatment status in the list experiment)
0: control group
1: treatment group

EJK (whether a respondent personally knows a victim of an extrajudicial killing)
"May kakilala ka bang naging biktima ng Extrajudicial Killings O EJKs? (Do you know anyone who has been a victim of Extrajudicial Killings or EJKs?)"
0: Wala (None) *(The English translation was "No" in the online survey.)*
1: Oo, mayroon (Yes)

RT (whether a respondent personally knows a victim of "red-tagging")
"May kilala ka bang na-red tag o natawag na komunista o miyembro ng komunistang grupo? (Do you know anyone who has been red-tagged or labeled as a communist or a

member of the communist groups?)"
0: Wala (None) *(The English translation was "No" in the online survey.)*
1: Oo, mayroon (Yes)

social.media (minutes a resnpondent spents using their social networking services)
"Sa isang pangkaraniwang araw, ilang minuto ang ginugugol mo sa paggamit ng mga social networking sites tulad ng Facebook at Twitter? (On a typical day of the week, how many minutes do you spend using your social networking services such as Facebook and Twitter?)"
1: 0 hanggang 60 minuto (0 to 60 minutes)
2: 61 hanggang 90 minuto (61 to 90 minutes)
3: 91 hanggang 120 minuto (91 to 120 minutes)
4: Higit sa 121 minuto (More than 121 minutes)

neighborhood (whether a respondent perceives people in their *barangay* to be satisfied with Duterte's performance of his duties)
"Sa iyong pananaw, gaano nasisiyahan o hindi nasisiyahan ang mga tao **sa iyong barangay** tungkol sa pagganap ni Presidente Rodrigo R. Duterte sa kanyang mga tungkulin? (In your view, how satisfied or dissatisfied are people **in your barangay** about President Rodrigo R. Duterte's performance in his duties?)"
1: Sobrang nasisiyahan (Very satisfied)
2: Medyo nasisiyahan (Somewhat satisfied)
3: Medyo hindi nasisiyahan (Somewhat dissatisfied)
4: Sobrang hindi nasisiyahan (Very dissatisfied)
NA: Hindi ko alam (Don't know)

female (a dummy variable for female respondents)
0: Male
1: Female

age (raw age)

education (educational level)
1: Walang pormal na edukasyon (No formal education)
2: Nakapag-elementarya (Some elementary)
3: Tapos ng elementarya (Completed elementary)

4: Nakapag-high school (Some high school)
5: Tapos ng high school (Completed high school)
6: Nakapag-vocational (Some vocational)
7: Tapos ng vocational (Completed vocational)
8: Nakapag-kolehiyo (Some college)
9: Tapos ng kolehiyo (Completed college)
10: Mas mataas pa sa kolehiyo (Post graduate)

region (region of residence)
Face-to-face
1: NCR
2: CAR
3: Region 1
4: Region 2
5: Region 3
6: Region 4A
7: Region 4B
8: Region 5
9: Region 6
10: Region 7
11: Region 8
12: Region 9
13: Region 10
14: Region 11
15: Region 12
16: Caraga
17: ARMM

Online
1: Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao
2: Bicol Region
3: Cagayan Valley
4: Calabarzon
5: Caraga Region
6: Central Luzon
7: Central Visayas

8: Cordillera Administrative Region
9: Davao Region
10: Eastern Visayas
11: Ilocos Region
12: Mimaropa Region
13: National Capital
14: Northern Mindanao
15: Soccsksargen
16: Western Visayas
17: Zamboanga Peninsula

class (socio-economic class)
1: A B
2: Upper C
3: Lower C
4: D1(R/HH own lot)
5: D2 (not own lot)
6: E

internet (internet use)
"Gaano po kayo kadalas gumamit ng internet? (How often do you access the internet?)"
0: *(None)*
1: Mas madalang sa isang beses sa isang linggo (Less often than once a week)
2: Isang beses sa isang linggo (Once a week)
3: 2–6 beses sa isang linggo (2–6 times a week)
4: Isang beses sa isang araw (Once a day)
5: Higit sa isang beses sa isang araw (More than once a day)

ethnicity (ethnicity)
1: Tagalog
2: Ilocano
3: Pangasinense
4: Kapampangan
5: Bicolano
6: Ilonggo
7: Cebuano

8: Waray
9: Others

block (each respondent's block for blocked randomization)
Face-to-face
region × 10 + female

Online and plecebo
gender.group × 1,000 + age.group × 100 + education.group × 10 + region.group,
where
gender.group: 1 if female = 0 and 2 otherwise
age.group: 1 if age < 25, 2 if 24 < age < 35, and 3 otherwise
education.group: 1 if education < 8 and 2 otherwise
region.group: 1 if region = 3, 4, 6, 8, 11, or 13, 2 if region = 2, 7, 10, 12, 16, and 3 otherwise