PUSPEN BASELINE

[ID1] ID NUMBER: □□□□□

[ID2] INTERVIEWER INITIALS: □□

[ID3] DATE OF INTERVIEW: □□ / □□ / □□ (day/month/year)

[ID4] DATE OF RELEASE: □□ / □□ / □□ (day/month/year)

INCARCERATION AND DETENTION HISTORY

[IH01] How many times have you been to prison in your entire life?

☐☐☐ times

[IH02] How many times have you been to short-term lock-up in your entire life or in remand?

☐☐☐ times

[IH03] How many total years or months have you spent in prison or lock-up in your entire life? **(Interviewer: If subject incarcerated 2 weeks or more, round this up to nearest 1 month)**

☐☐ years ☐☐ months

[IH04] How old were you the first time you were sent to prison or lock-up?

☐☐ years old

[IH05] How many times have you been to Puspen/Pusat Serenti in your entire life (including this time)?

☐☐☐ times

[IH06] How many total years or months have you spent in Puspen/Pusat Serenti in your entire life (including this time)?

☐☐ years ☐☐ months

DRUG USE

Interviewer Read: *I am now going to ask you detailed questions about different drugs you may have used and how you used these drugs. If you are unsure of the exact number of times you have used a drug, please give your best guess.*

		[a] Have you ever used: (if NO, skip to next drug)	*[b] How many years have you used:*	*[d] During the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many days did you use:*	*[c] During the 30 day before you were in Puspen, how many days did you inject:*
[DU01]	Alcohol	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	
[DU02]	Heroin	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU03]	Morphine	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU04]	Methadone	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU05]	Suboxone or Subutex	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU05 A]	Opium, codeine, pethadine	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU06]	Benzos; Dormi, somise, clona, apoten, valium, xanax, stilnos, eramin	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU07]	Syabu, Meth, Ice	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU08]	Ecstasy, MDMA,	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU09]	Pil Kuda	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU11]	Cannabis	☐No ☐Yes			

[DU12]	Ketamine (Vitamin K)	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days
[DU13]	More than one substance in the same day (including alcohol)	☐No ☐Yes	☐☐ years	☐☐ days	☐☐ days

[DU14] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, what other drugs did you inject that are NOT listed above?

☐ 0 None

[DU14A] 1 _____

[DU14B] 2 _____

[DU14C] 3 _____

[DU14D] 4 _____

[DU15] What is your drug of choice?

☐ 1 Alcohol
☐ 2 Heroin
☐ 3 Methadone
☐ 4 Suboxone
☐ 5 Subutex
☐ 6 Morphine
☐ 7 Opium
☐ 9 Syabu, Meth, Ice
☐ 8 Benzos; Dormi, somise, clona, apoten, xanax valium, stilnos, eramin
☐ 10 Ecstasy, MDMA, Pil Kuda
☐ 11 Ketamine (Vitamin K)
☐ 13 Cannabis
☐ 14 Codeine, pethadine, other opiate analgesics
☐ 88 Other: [DU3A] _____

[DU16] What was your age when you first started using drugs?

☐☐ years

DRUG ABUSE QUESTIONNAIRE (DAST-10)

Interviewer Read*: The following questions concern information about your potential involvement with drugs excluding alcohol and tobacco* ***during the last 12 months, before you were in Puspen.*** *Carefully listen to each statement and decide if your answer is "YES" or "NO".*

When the words "drug abuse" are used, they mean the use of prescribed or over-the-counter medications used in excess of the directions or a physician's directions and ANY non-medical use of ANY drugs. These questions refer to all drugs, but not alcohol or tobacco.

Please answer every question honestly. If you have difficulty with a statement, then choose the response that is mostly right. There is no right or wrong answer.

In the past 12 months:		**NO**	**YES**
[DAST01]	Did you use drugs other than those required for medical reasons?	☐	☐
[DAST02]	Did you abuse more than one drug at a time?	☐	☐
[DAST03]	Were you always able to stop using drugs when you wanted to?	☐	☐
[DAST04]	Did you have "blackouts" or "flashbacks" as a result of drug use?	☐	☐
[DAST05]	Did you ever feel bad or guilty about your drug use?	☐	☐
[DAST06]	Did your spouse (or parent) ever complain about your involvement with drugs?	☐	☐
[DAST07]	Did you neglect your family because of your use of drugs?	☐	☐
[DAST08]	Did you engage in illegal activities in order to obtain drugs?	☐	☐
[DAST09]	Did you ever experience withdrawal symptoms (i.e. felt sick) when you stopped taking drugs?	☐	☐
[DAST10]	Did you have medical problems as a result of your drug use (e.g., memory loss, hepatitis, convulsions, bleeding etc.)?	☐	☐

INTERVIEWER SKIP (Will be scored later)

[DAST11]	Score 1 point for each question answered, "YES", except for question (3) for which a "NO" answer receives 1 point and a "YES" answer receives 0 points.	☐☐
[DAST12]	DAST-10 Degree of Problem Suggested Score Related to Drug Abuse Action ☐ 1 Total Score: 0 ☐ 2 Total Score: 1 – 2 ☐ 3 Total Score: 3 – 5 ☐ 4 Total Score: 6 – 8 ☐ 5 Total Score: 9 – 10	

OPIATE DEPENDENCE AND ABUSE (MINI) [OD & OA]

INTERVIEWER READ: *"Following are a number of questions about your use of OPIATES in the past 12 months before you were in Puspen. By OPIATES I mean ANY of the following drugs: heroin, Suboxone, Subutex, methadone, morphine, opium, codeine or pethadine. This DOES NOT INCLUDE benzos like dormi, stimulants like syabu, or any other drugs. Remember, these questions are only about your use of opiates in the past 12 months before you were in Puspen."*

Opiate Dependence

		YES	NO
[OD1]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you found that you needed to use more OPIATES to get the same effect that you did when you first started taking them?	☐	☐
[OD2]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* When you reduced or stopped using OPIATES did you have withdrawal symptoms (aches, shaking, fever, weakness, diarrhea, nausea, sweating, heart pounding, difficulty sleeping, or feeling agitated, anxious, irritable, or depressed)? Did you use any drug(s) to keep yourself from getting sick (withdrawal symptoms) or so that you would feel better? *(IF **YES** TO EITHER, CODE **YES**.)*	☐	☐
[OD3]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you often found that when you used OPIATES, you ended up taking more than you thought you would?	☐	☐
[OD4]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you tried to reduce or stop taking OPIATES but failed?	☐	☐
[OD5]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* On the days that you used OPIATES, did you spend substantial time (>2 HOURS), obtaining, using or in recovering from the drug, or thinking about the drug?	☐	☐
[OD6]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Did you spend less time working, enjoying hobbies, or being with family or friends because of your drug use?	☐	☐
[OD7]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you continued to use OPIATES, even though it caused you health or mental problems?	☐	☐
[OD8]	*ARE **3** OR MORE ANSWERS ABOVE [OD1 – OD7] CODED **YES**?* ****** IF YES, SKIP OPIATE ABUSE QUESTIONS (**OA1-OA5**), AND MOVE TO THE DRUG USE SECTION.*	☐	☐

Opiate Abuse

INTERVIEWER READ: "Considering your use of OPIATES, in the past 12 months before you were in Puspen:"		**Yes**	**No**
[OA1]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you been intoxicated, high, or hungover from OPIATES more than once, when you had other responsibilities at school, at work, or at home? **Did this cause any**	☐	☐

	problems? *(CODE **YES** ONLY IF THIS CAUSED PROBLEMS.)*		
[OA2]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Have you been high or intoxicated from OPIATES more than once in any situation where you were physically at risk (for example, driving a car, riding a motorbike, using machinery, boating, etc.)?	☐	☐
[OA3]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Did you have legal problems more than once because of your drug use, for example, an arrest or disorderly conduct?	☐	☐
[OA4]	*In the 12 months before you were in Puspen:* Did you continue to use OPIATES, even though it caused problems with your family or other people?	☐	☐
[OA5]	*(ARE 1 OR MORE ANSWERS ABOVE (OA1 – OA4) CODED YES?)*	☐	☐

OPIOID CRAVING SCALE

SKIP to next section if assessed to be opioid dependent by the Rapid Opioid Dependency Scale

[CS01] At this moment, how much do you crave opioids (e.g. heroin, pain killers) on a scale of 0 to 10? With 0 being "no craving whatsoever" and 10 being "I think about it all the time?"

00	No craving whatsoever
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
07	
08	
09	
10	I think about it all the time
98	Refuse to Answer

MOTIVATION - (SOCRATES 8D)

***(INTERVIEWER:** The following questions are about your feelings related to your drug use.*

***INTERVIEWER READ: "**Please listen to the following statements carefully. Each one describes a way that you might (or might not) feel about your drug use. For each statement, pick one number from 1 to 5, to indicate how much you agree or disagree with it right now. Please pick one and only one number for every statement."*

"Please choose from the following options: 1–"No!;Strongly Disagree", 2–"No;Disagree", 3–"?;Undecided or Unsure", 4–"Yes; Agree", 5–"Yes!; Strongly Agree". You may refer to the cue card when answering each question."

	NO! Strongly Disagree 1	**No** Disagree 2	**?** Undecided or Unsure 3	**Yes** Agree 4	**YES!** Strongly Agree 5
[SO1] I really want to make changes in my use of drugs.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO2] Sometimes I wonder if I am an addict.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO3] If I don't change my drug use soon, my problems are going to get worse.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO4] I have already started making some changes in my use of drugs.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO5] I was using drugs too much at one time, but I've managed to change that.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO6] Sometimes I wonder if my drug use is hurting other people.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO7] I have a drug problem.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO8] I'm not just thinking about changing my drug use, I'm already doing something about it.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO9] I have already changed my drug use, and I am looking for ways to keep from slipping back to my old pattern.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO10] I have serious problems with drugs.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO11] Sometimes I wonder if I am in control of my drug use.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO12] My drug use is causing a lot of harm.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO13] I am actively doing things now to cut down or stop my use of drugs.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO14] I want help to keep from going back to the drug problems that I had before.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO15] I know that I have a drug problem.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO16] There are times when I wonder if I use drugs too much.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO17] I am a drug addict.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
[SO18] I am working hard to change my drug use.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

[SO19] I have made some changes in my drug use, and I want some help to keep from going back to the way I used before.	□	□	□	□	□
Reference: Miller, WR.,Tonigan, JS. "Assessing drinkers' motivations for change: The Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale (SOCRATES)." Psychology of Addictive Behaviors. Vol 10(2), Jun 1996, 81-89.					

DRUG TREATMENT

Interviewer Read: *Now I will ask you about your experiences with different treatments for drug addiction. When I ask you about experiences with methadone, suboxone or subutex treatment, by treatment I am referring to receiving these medications from a physician or medical professional on a regular basis and taking these medications orally to treat addiction. When I say treatment, I do NOT mean using methadone, suboxone or subutex once in awhile or receiving methadone, suboxone or subutex for detox.*

[DT01] Have you ever been given Suboxone or Subutex by a medical professional as a **treatment** for addiction to opioids (e.g. heroin, morphine)?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

If DT01 is equal to 0, Skip to DT02

[DT01B] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, were you being given Suboxone or Subutex by a medical professional as a treatment for addiction to opioids (such heroin, morphine)?

☐ 0 No **If no, SKIP to DT02**

☐ 1 Yes

[DT01C] What was your prescribed dosage of suboxone or subutex (in milligrams)?

☐☐☐ milligrams

☐ Don't know

[DT01D] Where did you go to get your suboxone or subutex?

☐ 1 Private doctor's office

☐ 2 Government clinic

☐ 3 Other [DT01D2]: _____

[DT01E] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex treatment, did you miss any of your suboxone or subutex doses in those 30 days?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT02F] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex Treatment, did you feel your current dosage of suboxone or subutex should be lower, higher or was just right:

☐ 0 Lower ☐ 1 Higher ☐ 1 Dose is just right

[DT01G] How well did suboxone or subutex work for you to reduce your opiate use? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well
☐ 2 Moderately well
☐ 3 Not very well
☐ 4 Not at all

[DT01H] How well did suboxone or subutex treatment improve the quality of your life? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well
☐ 2 Moderately well
☐ 3 Not very well
☐ 4 Not at all

[DT01I] How well did suboxone or subutex treatment improve the quality of your relationships with your family and friends? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well
☐ 2 Moderately well
☐ 3 Not very well
☐ 4 Not at all

[DT01J] Overall, how satisfied were you with suboxone or subutex treatment? Not satisfied at all, not very satisfied, somewhat satisfied or very satisfied?

☐ 1 Not satisfied at all
☐ 2 Not very satisfied
☐ 3 Somewhat satisfied
☐ 4 Very satisfied

[DT01K] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex treatment, did you ever miss an appointment to get your suboxone or subutex out of fear of the police?

☐ 0 No
☐ 1 Yes

[DT01L] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex Treatment, were you harassed by police outside of a clinic where you receive suboxone or subutex?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT01M] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex treatment, was your suboxone or subutex ever taken from you by the police?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT01M] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing suboxone or subutex treatment, has the police ever taken your money outside of a clinic where you go to receive suboxone or subutex TREATMENT?

☐ 0 No

[DT02] Were you ever given methadone by a medical professional as a treatment for your addiction to opioids (e.g. heroin, morphine)?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

If DT02 is equal to 0, Skip to NEXT SECTION

[DT02B] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, were you given methadone by a medical professional as a treatment for addiction to opioids (such heroin, morphine)?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

If DT02B is equal to 0, Skip to NEXT SECTION

[DT02C] What was your prescribed dosage of methadone (in milligrams)?

☐☐☐ milligrams

☐ Don't know

[DT02D] Where did you go to get your methadone?

☐ 1 Private doctor's office

☐ 2 Cure & Care Sungaibesi

☐ 3 Another Cure & Care Center

☐ 4 Another government methadone clinic

☐ 5 Other [DT02D2]: _____

[DT02E] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, did you ever miss any of your methadone doses in those 30 days?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT02F] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, did you feel your current dosage of suboxone or subutex should be lower, higher or was just right:

☐ 0 Lower ☐ 1 Higher ☐ 1 Dose is just right

[DT02G] How well did methadone work for you to reduce your opiate use? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well

☐ 2 Moderately well

☐ 3 Not very well

☐ 4 Not at all

[DT02H] How well did methadone treatment improve the quality of your life? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well

☐ 2 Moderately well

☐ 3 Not very well

☐ 4 Not at all

[DT02I] How well did methadone treatment improve the quality of your relationships with your family and friends? Very well, moderately well, not very well, or not at all?

☐ 1 Very well

☐ 2 Moderately well

☐ 3 Not very well

☐ 4 Not at all

[DT02J] Overall, how satisfied were you with the methadone treatment? Not satisfied at all, not very satisfied, somewhat satisfied or very satisfied?

☐ 1 Not satisfied at all

☐ 2 Not very satisfied

☐ 3 Somewhat satisfied

☐ 4 Very satisfied

[DT02K] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, did you ever miss an appointment to get your methadone out of fear of the police?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT02L] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, were you ever harassed by police outside of a clinic where you receive methadone?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT02M] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, was your methadone ever taken from you by the police?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[DT02N] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen when you were undergoing methadone treatment, did the police ever taken your money outside of a clinic where you go to receive methadone?

☐ 0 No

WHO QUALITY OF LIFE (WHOQOL) - BREF

Interviewer Read: I am now going to ask you a number of questions about your overall health and some specific questions related to the 30 days before you were in Puspen. Please listen to each question carefully and select the one best response to each question regarding your health.

[QL01] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how would you rate your quality of life

- ☐ 1 Very poor
- ☐ 2 Poor
- ☐ 3 Neither poor nor good
- ☐ 4 Good
- ☐ 5 Very good

[QL02] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your health?

- ☐ 1 Very poor
- ☐ 2 Poor
- ☐ 3 Neither poor nor good
- ☐ 4 Good
- ☐ 5 Very good

The following questions ask about how much you have experienced certain things in the 30 days before you were in Puspen.

[QL03] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** to what extent did you feel that physical pain prevents you from doing what you need to do?

- ☐ 5 Not at all
- ☐ 4 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 2 Very much
- ☐ 1 An extreme amount

[QL04] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how much did you need any medical treatment to function in your daily life?

- ☐ 5 Not at all

- ☐ 4 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 2 Very much
- ☐ 1 An extreme amount

[QL05] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how much did you enjoy life?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 4 Very much
- ☐ 5 An extreme amount

[QL06] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** to what extent did you feel your life to be meaningful?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 4 Very much
- ☐ 5 An extreme amount

[QL07] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how well were you able to concentrate?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 4 Very much
- ☐ 5 Extremely

[QL08] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how safe did you feel in your daily life?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little

- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 4 Very much
- ☐ 5 Extremely

[QL09] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how healthy was your physical environment?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 A moderate amount
- ☐ 4 Very much
- ☐ 5 Extremely

The following questions ask about how completely you experience or were able to do certain things in the 30 days before you were in Puspen.

[QL10] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** did you have enough energy for everyday life?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 Moderately
- ☐ 4 Mostly
- ☐ 5 Completely

[QL11] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** were you able to accept your bodily appearance?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 Moderately
- ☐ 4 Mostly
- ☐ 5 Completely

[QL12] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** did you enough money to meet your needs?

- ☐ 1 Not at all

- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 Moderately
- ☐ 4 Mostly
- ☐ 5 Completely

[QL13] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen**, how available to you was the information that you need in your day to day life?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 Moderately
- ☐ 4 Mostly
- ☐ 5 Completely

[QL14] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** to what extent did you have the opportunity for leisure activities?

- ☐ 1 Not at all
- ☐ 2 A little
- ☐ 3 Moderately
- ☐ 4 Mostly
- ☐ 5 Completely

[QL15] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how well were you able to get around?

- ☐ 1 Very poor
- ☐ 2 Poor
- ☐ 3 Neither poor nor good
- ☐ 4 Good
- ☐ 5 Very good

[QL16] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your sleep?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied

- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
- ☐ 4 Satisfied
- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL17] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your ability to perform your daily living activities?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied
- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
- ☐ 4 Satisfied
- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL18] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your capacity for work?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied
- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
- ☐ 4 Satisfied
- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL19] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with yourself?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied
- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
- ☐ 4 Satisfied
- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL20] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your personal relationships?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied
- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

☐ 4 Satisfied

☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL21] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your sex life?

☐ 1 Very dissatisfied

☐ 2 Dissatisfied

☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

☐ 4 Satisfied

☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL22] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with the support you get from your friends?

☐ 1 Very dissatisfied

☐ 2 Dissatisfied

☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

☐ 4 Satisfied

☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL23] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with the conditions of your living place?

☐ 1 Very dissatisfied

☐ 2 Dissatisfied

☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

☐ 4 Satisfied

☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL24] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your access to health services

☐ 1 Very dissatisfied

☐ 2 Dissatisfied

☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied

☐ 4 Satisfied

- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

[QL25] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how satisfied were you with your transport?

- ☐ 1 Very dissatisfied
- ☐ 2 Dissatisfied
- ☐ 3 Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied
- ☐ 4 Satisfied
- ☐ 5 Very satisfied

The following question refers to how often you have felt or experienced certain things in the 30 days before you were in Puspen.

[QL26] **In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,** how often did you have negative feelings such as blue mood, despair, anxiety, depression?

- ☐ 1 Never
- ☐ 2 Seldom
- ☐ 3 Quite often
- ☐ 4 Very often
- ☐ 5 Always

HEALTH OUTCOMES

[HE01] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, did you go to an emergency room or to the hospital for an urgent care visit?

- ☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE02]**
- ☐ 1 Yes

[HE01A] How many times in the 30 days before you were in Puspen did go to an emergency room or to the hospital for an urgent care visit?

__ __ __
times

[HE02] Have you ever been tested for HIV?

- ☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to NEXT SECTION]**
- ☐ 1 Yes

[HE03] When was the last time you were tested for HIV (not including the HIV test done in this study)?

(MM/YY) __ __/__ __

[HE03A] What was the test result from this previous HIV test?

- ☐ 0 I found out I was HIV-negative
- ☐ 1 I found out I was HIV-positive
- ☐ 2 I did not find out my test results

[HE04] Have you ever been diagnosed with HIV (i.e. told by a doctor or medical professional you have HIV)?

- ☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE12]**
- ☐ 1 Yes

[HE04A] Were diagnosed with HIV (i.e. told by a doctor or medical professional you have HIV) for the first time during your current detention in Puspen?

- ☐ 0 No
- ☐ 1 Yes

[HE05] On what date did you first find out you were HIV-positive?

(MM/YY) ___ ___/___ ___

[HE06] After you were first told you have HIV, have you seen a doctor or nurse since about your HIV?

☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE12]**

☐ 1 Yes

[HE06A] When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse about your HIV?

(MM/YY) ___ ___/___ ___

[HE07] Have you ever been denied care or services by doctors, nurses or other medical staff because you were HIV-positive?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[HE07A] Have you ever felt judged or treated poorly by doctors, nurses or other medical staff because you were HIV-positive?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[HE07B] Have you ever not returned to a clinic or hospital because you felt judged or were treated poorly by doctors, nurses or other medical staff?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[HE08] Have you ever received a CD4 T cell test?

☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE11]**

☐ 1 Yes

[HE09] When was the last time you received a CD4 T cell test?

(MM/YY) ___ ___/___ ___

[HE10] What was your CD4 T cell count from your most recent CD4 T cell test?

My CD4 T cell count was: ___ ___ ___ ___

☐ 10000 I did not receive my CD4 T cell test results
☐ 20000 I do not remember my test results at all

[HE11] Have you been told by a doctor or other medical professional that you need to begin taking medications for HIV?

☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE13]**
☐ 1 Yes

[HE12] Are you currently taking HIV medications?

☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to HE14]**
☐ 1 Yes

[HE11A] If you are currently taking HIV medications, in the past seven days, usually how much of your medications did you take every day?

☐ 0 Some of my medications
☐ 1 Most of my medications
☐ 2 All of my medications

[HE13] Did you ever stop taking your HIV medications because you could not afford them?

☐ 0 No
☐ 1 Yes

[HE13A] Did you ever stop taking your HIV medications because you were not able to go the hospital or clinic?

☐ 0 No
☐ 1 Yes

[HE13B] Did you ever stop taking your HIV medications because you felt judged or were treated poorly by doctors, nurses or medical staff and did not want to return to the hospital or clinic?

☐ 0 No
☐ 1 Yes

[HE13C] Did you ever stop taking your HIV medications because you were afraid of someone close to you (family, friends, spouses) finding out that you have HIV?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[HE14] In the 6 months before you were in Puspen , did you ever experience a drug overdose? (taking so much you stopped breathing, or blacked out, or started experiencing convulsions)

☐ 0 No **[If No, SKIP to NEXT SECTION]**

☐ 1 Yes

[HE14A] Since you first began using drugs, how many times have you experienced a drug overdose? (taking so much you stopped breathing, or blacked out, or started experiencing convulsions)

___ ___ ___times

[HE14B] How many times have you ever witnessed someone else experiencing a drug overdose?

___ ___ ___times

SOCIAL SUPPORT SCALE

Interviewer Read: *The next questions are about social support. I will now read to you different statements and I will ask you how you feel about each statement. I will ask you if you very strongly disagree with the statement, strongly disagree with the statement, mildly disagree with the statement, feel neutral about the statement, mildly agree with the statement, or strongly agree with the statement. The following questions pertain to the 30 days before you were in Puspen.*

		Very Strongly Disagree (1)	Strongly Disagree (2)	Mildly Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Mildly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (6)	
[SS01]	There is a special person who is around when I am in need.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	SO
[SS02]	There is a special person with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	SO
[SS03]	My family really tries to help me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fam
[SS04]	I get the emotional help and support I need from my family.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fam
[SS05]	I have a special person who is a real source of comfort to me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	SO
[SS06]	My friends really try to help me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fri
[SS07]	I can count on my friends when things go wrong.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fri
[SS08]	I can talk about my problems with my family.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fam
[SS09]	I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fri
[SS10]	There is a special person in my life who cares about my feelings.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	SO
[SS11]	My family is willing to help me make decisions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fam
[SS12]	I can talk about my problems with my friends.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	Fri

Canty-Mitchell, J. & Zimet, G.D. (2000). Psychometric properties of the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support in urban adolescents. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, *28*, 391-400. Zimet, G.D., Dahlem, N.W., Zimet, S.G. & Farley, G.K. (1988). The Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *52*, 30-41. Zimet, G.D., Powell, S.S., Farley, G.K., Werkman, S. & Berkoff, K.A. (1990). Psychometric characteristics of the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *55*, 610-17.

[SS13] *In the 30 days before you were in Puspen,* did anyone in your family visit you?

☐ 0 No ☐ 1 Yes

RISK BEHAVIORS

Interviewer Read: *I'm going to ask you a number of questions about your drug use and sexual activity before you were in Puspen. We will not be sharing this information with anyone, so please do your best to answer honestly.*

[RBD1] Have you ever injected drugs?

☐ 0 No **[If No, Skip to RBS1 on page 44]**

☐ 1 Yes

[RBD2] How old were you when you first injected drugs?

☐☐ years

[RBD3] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many days did you inject any kind of drug?
Please make your best guess.

☐☐ days

[RBD4] On the days you injected, how many times did you usually inject per day? Please make your best guess.

☐☐ injections per day

[RBD5] Based on the above estimates, how many times do you think you injected in total in the 30 days before you were in Puspen?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD6] You have told me that in the 30 days before you were in Puspen you injected ***_[RB5]___*** times.
Approximately how many of those times did you pull the drugs into your syringe from a container other people were also using?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD7] Approximately how many of those ***_[RB5]_*** times did you use a **NEEDLE** that you know had been previously used by someone else?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD7A] Approximately how many of those ***_[RB5]_*** times did you use a **NEEDLE and then pass it to someone else?**

☐☐☐ times

[RBD8] Approximately how many of those ***_[RB5]_*** times did you use a **SYRINGE** that you know had been previously used by someone else?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD8A] Approximately how many of those ***_[RB5]_*** times did you use a **SYRINGE and then pass it to someone else?**

☐☐☐ times

[RBD9] Approximately how many of those ***_[RB5]_*** times were with a new, unused needle **and** syringe?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD10] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many different people did you inject with?

☐☐☐ different people **(IF 0, SKIP TO RB11)**

[RBD11] You mentioned that you injected with ***__[RB9]__*** different people. With how many of these people did you share a needle **or** syringe?

☐☐☐ different people

In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, did you inject with any of the following types of partners? **(Interviewer: Check all that apply)**

[RBD11A]	Spouse or Committed Partner	☐
[RBD11B]	Casual Sexual Partner	☐
[RBD11C]	Family or Relatives	☐
[RBD11D]	Friends or Acquaintances	☐
[RBD11E]	Drug Dealers	☐
[RBD11F]	Strangers	☐

[RBD12] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many times would you usually use a **NEEDLE** before discarding it?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD13] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many times would you usually use a **SYRINGE** before discarding it?

☐☐☐ times

[RBD14] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, where did you get MOST of your needles and syringes from?

☐ 1 Other drug users
☐ 2 NSEP
☐ 3 Pharmacy
☐ 4 GP Clinic or Health Clinic
☐ 88 Other

[RBD14A] Did you receive any needles or syringes from an NSEP in the 30 days before you were in Puspen?

☐ 0 No [If No, skip to RBD15]

☐ 1 Yes

[RBD14B] What percentage of your needles and syringes came from an NSEP in the 30 days before you were in Puspen?

☐☐%

[RBD15] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, were you harassed by police for reasons related to drug use?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[RBD16] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, did you rush an injection due to fear of police?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[RBD17] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, did you use injection equipment others had already used because you felt uncomfortable carrying your own injection equipment?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[RBD18] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, did you have any clean needles or syringes confiscated by the police?

☐ 0 No

☐ 1 Yes

[RBS1A] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, were you sexually active (any sexual intercourse at all)?

☐ 0 No (If No, Skip to next section)

☐ 1 Yes

[RBS1B] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many different partners did you have unprotected sex with? By unprotected sex, I mean anal or vaginal sex with no condom. Please try to be honest. This survey is confidential.

☐☐☐ different partners (**IF 0, SKIP TO NEXT SECTION)**

[RBS2] How many of these partners did you know were HIV-positive?

☐☐☐ different partners

[RBS3] How many of these partners did you think were HIV-negative or a partner whose HIV status you were unsure of?

☐☐☐ different partners

[RBS4] How many of these partners were women?

☐☐☐ different women

[RBS5] How many of these partners were men?

☐☐☐ different men

[RBS6] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, about how many times did you have unprotected sex? By unprotected sex I mean anal or vaginal intercourse with no condom. Please try to be honest.

☐☐☐ times

[RBS7] How many of these times do you know were with an HIV-positive person?

☐☐☐ times

[RBS8] How many of these times do you think were with an HIV-negative person or person with unknown HIV status?

☐☐☐ times

[RBS9] How many of these times were with your primary partner? (spouse/girlfriend/boyfriend)

☐☐☐ times

[RBS10] How many of these times were with a partner you had paid for sex?

☐☐☐ times

[RBS11] How many of these times were with a partner who paid you money or gave you drugs in exchange for sex?

☐☐☐ times

[RBS12] How many of these times were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

☐☐☐ times

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

[DM0] What is your age in years? ☐☐

[DM1] What is your gender?

- ☐ 1 Male
- ☐ 2 Female
- ☐ 3 Transgender

[DM2] What is your ethnic background?

- ☐ 1 Malay
- ☐ 2 Chinese
- ☐ 3 Indian
- ☐ 88 Other

[DM3] What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- ☐ 1 No formal education
- ☐ 2 Completed primary
- ☐ 3 Completed Form 3 (Lower Secondary)
- ☐ 4 Completed Form 5 (Higher Secondary)
- ☐ 5 Completed Form 6 (Pre-College)
- ☐ 6 Completed university/tertiary level

[DM4] What is your marital status?

- ☐ 1 Single
- ☐ 2 Married
- ☐ 3 Have girlfriend/boyfriend/partner I am not married to
- ☐ 4 Widowed
- ☐ 5 Separated/divorced from spouse

[DM5] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, which of the following best described your living situation?

- ☐ 1 I had my own place

- ☐ 2 I was temporarily living in my partner's place of residence
- ☐ 3 I had been living in my partner's place of residence for awhile
- ☐ 4 I was temporarily living in a family member's or friend's place of residence
- ☐ 5 I had been living in family member's or friends' place of residence for awhile
- ☐ 6 I was doing short-term boarding (rent by day or week)
- ☐ 7 I lived on the streets or in a shelter provided by an NGO
- ☐ 8 I lived in HIV/AIDS-specific supportive housing
- ☐ 88 Other: _____

[DM6] Before you were in Puspen, what was your total monthly income, including legal and illegal sources?

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

[DM6A] Before you were in Puspen,what is your current total monthly income from legal sources?

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

[DM6B] Before you were in Puspen, what is your current total monthly income from illegal sources?

☐☐☐☐☐☐☐

[DM7] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many days did you work for pay (legal employment)?

☐☐

[DM8] In the 30 days before you were in Puspen, how many days did you engage in illegal activities for money (for example: prostitution, stealing, selling stolen goods, drug dealing, illegal gambling)?

☐☐

Interviewer Read: *This is the end of the survey. Thank you very much for participating.*