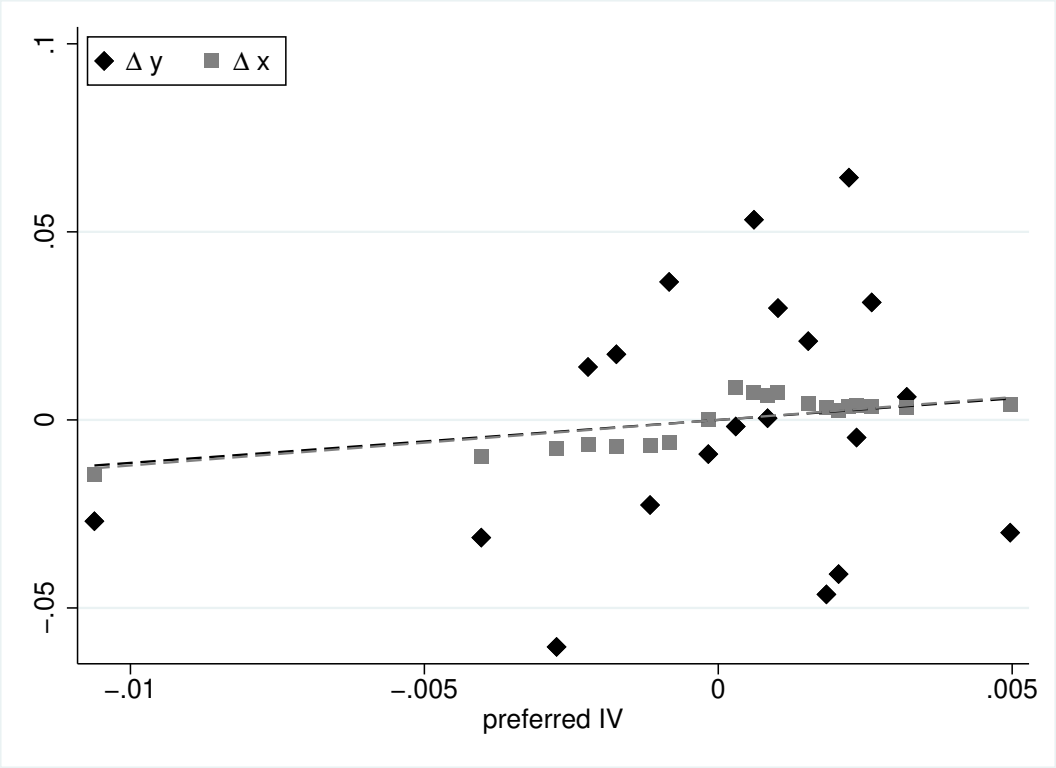
Δ y
Δ x
.1
.05
0
−.05
−.01
−.005
0
.005
preferred IV