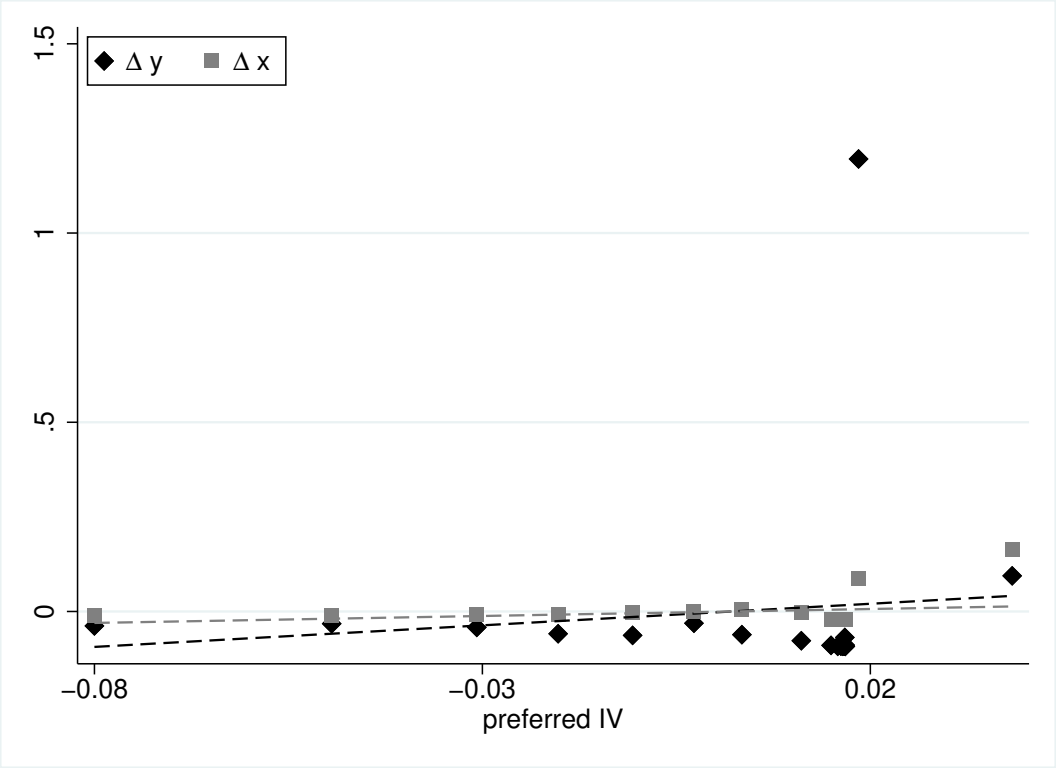
Δ y
Δ x
1.5
1
.5
0
−0.08
−0.03
0.02
preferred IV