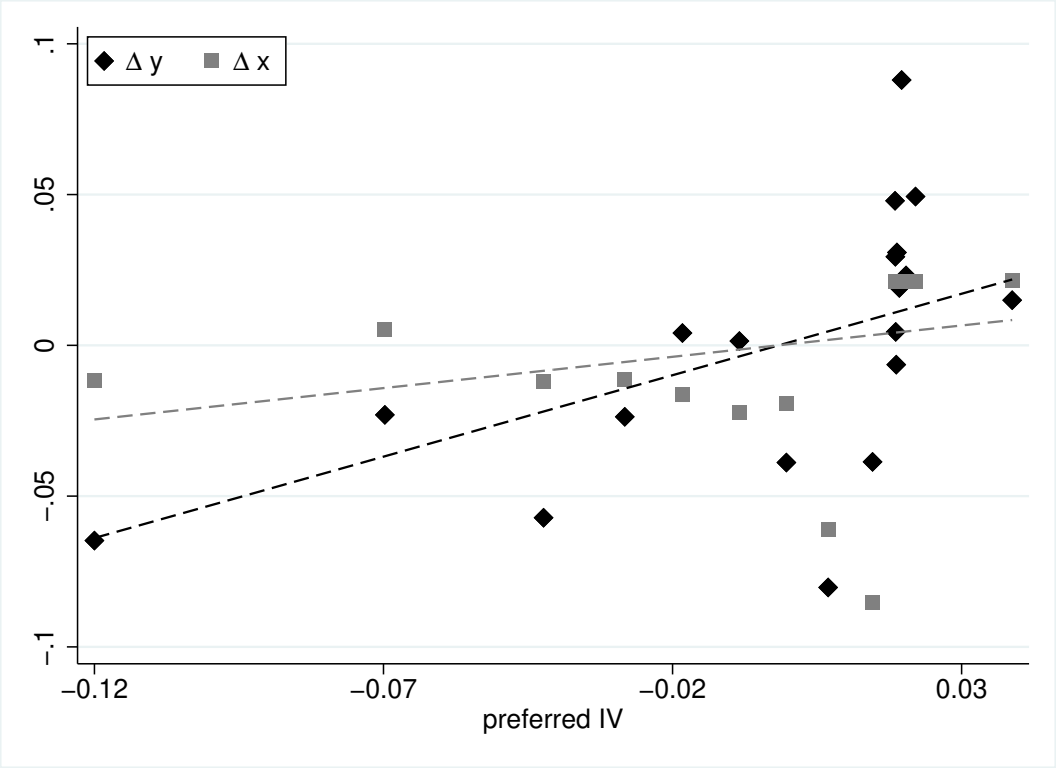
Δ y
Δ x
.1
.05
0
−.05
−.1
−0.12
−0.07
−0.02
0.03
preferred IV