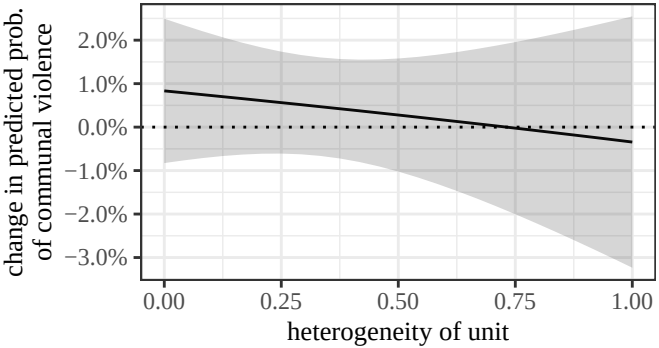
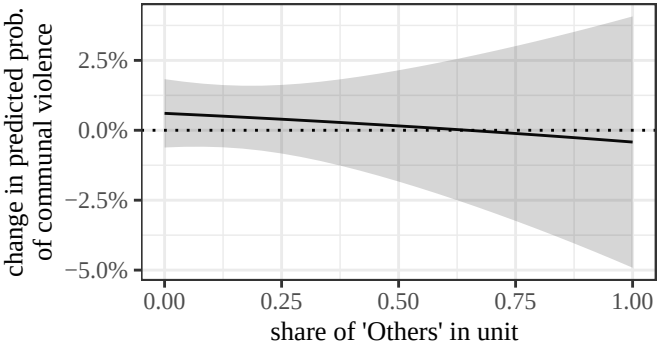
a) non−state violence, depending on heterogeneity of unit



b) non−state violence, depending on share of 'Others' in unit