Andreas Juon

Territorial Autonomy and the Trade-Off Between Civil and Communal Violence: Full results tables (appendices 5.2 and 5.3)

Table A9. Territorial autonomy and one-sided violence incidence by second-order majorities against second-order minorities.

	model A162	model A163	model A164
Territorial autonomy	0.112 (0.697)	-1.242† (0.722)	-1.260† (0.737)
Territorial autonomy x included/excluded		2.687** (0.885)	
Territorial autonomy x included (maj.)/excluded (min.)			15.218*** (2.793)
Territorial autonomy x included (min.)/excluded (maj.)			2.118** (0.759)
Included/excluded	0.602 (0.514)	-0.230 (0.592)	
Included (maj.)/excluded (min.)			-9.018*** (1.942)
Included (min.)/excluded (maj.)			0.275 (0.581)
Excluded/excluded	0.755 (0.677)	0.673 (0.625)	0.452 (0.630)
Relative size (state, mean)	-0.806 (3.098)	-0.659 (2.993)	-1.376 (3.183)
Relative size (state, diff.)	1.392 (1.390)	1.056 (1.367)	1.462 (1.385)
Relative size (unit, mean)	2.967 (2.288)	2.824 (2.258)	2.432 (2.252)
Relative size (unit, diff.)	-1.289 (0.790)	-1.356† (0.761)	-1.268* (0.629)
Asymmetry	0.672 (0.460)	0.797† (0.437)	0.371 (0.446)
Population (unit, logged)	0.524*** (0.117)	0.552*** (0.121)	0.638*** (0.126)
Area (unit, logged)	0.039 (0.144)	0.025 (0.148)	-0.039 (0.148)
Avg. ruggedness (unit)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Oil in unit	0.849 (0.798)	0.913 (0.809)	0.838 (0.856)
Distance capital (unit, logged)	0.021 (0.188)	-0.018 (0.188)	0.038 (0.191)
Distance border (unit, logged)	-0.251† (0.132)	-0.251† (0.138)	-0.170 (0.137)
GDP pc. (logged)	-0.019 (0.176)	0.032 (0.186)	0.039 (0.184)
Population (state, logged)	-0.399* (0.167)	-0.364* (0.163)	-0.465** (0.152)
Democracy	0.451 (0.632)	0.390 (0.617)	0.381 (0.614)
Ethnic fractionalization	-0.091 (1.251)	-0.424 (1.285)	-0.536 (1.304)
Election year	-0.250 (0.217)	-0.263 (0.227)	-0.242 (0.231)
One-sided violence peace years	-1.165*** (0.193)	-1.162*** (0.196)	-1.147*** (0.196)
One-sided violence peace years 2	0.085*** (0.021)	0.085*** (0.021)	0.083*** (0.021)
One-sided violence peace years 3	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)
One-sided violence spatial lag	2.838*** (0.294)	2.809*** (0.297)	2.715*** (0.302)
Constant	-4.279† (2.318)	-3.806† (2.210)	-2.970 (2.073)
N	55,411	55,411	55,411
Log Likelihood	-1,503.202	-1,481.892	-1,443.196
AIC	3,106.405	3,065.784	2,992.392

† p<0.1; * p<0.05; ** p<0.01; *** p<0.001; country-clustered SE's in parentheses; maj. = second-order majority; min. = second-order minority.

The dependent variable is a binary variable equal to one if there is at least one instance of one-sided violence perpetrated by the given second-order majority against the given second-order minority in a given unit.

Region- and year-fixed effects included but not reported.

Table A11. Territorial autonomy and grievances of second-order majorities and second-order minorities.

	model A165	model A166
Territorial autonomy	-0.412†	-0.212
	(0.243)	(0.251)
Second-order majority x territorial autonomy		-0.277***
		(0.084)
Second-order majority	-0.212†	-0.205†
	(0.113)	(0.113)
Included	-1.093***	-1.149***
	(0.190)	(0.191)
Relative size (state)	-0.052	0.047
	(0.060)	(0.067)
Relative size (unit)	0.196*	0.191*
	(0.085)	(0.085)
Population (unit, logged)	-0.019	-0.021
	(0.033)	(0.033)
Area (unit, logged)	0.032	0.035
	(0.030)	(0.030)
Avg. ruggedness (unit)	0.0005	0.0005
	(0.0003)	(0.0003)
Oil in unit	0.222†	0.235†
	(0.133)	(0.133)
Distance capital (unit, logged)	-0.060*	-0.065*
	(0.030)	(0.031)
Distance border (unit, logged)	0.047	0.046
	(0.034)	(0.034)
GDP pc. (logged)	0.197†	0.196†
	(0.118)	(0.118)
Population (state, logged)	-0.021	-0.029
	(0.093)	(0.093)
Democracy	-0.816	-0.811
	(0.521)	(0.520)
Ethnic fractionalization	0.613	0.576
	(0.588)	(0.586)
Asian Barometer	-1.152†	-1.140†
	(0.600)	(0.598)
European Social Survey	-2.120***	-2.133***
	(0.342)	(0.341)
ISSP-N	0.051	0.041
	(0.328)	(0.327)
Latinobarometro	-1.157**	-1.164**
	(0.362)	(0.361)
New Baltic Barometer	-0.077	-0.096
	(0.573)	(0.572)
Constant	-1.306	-1.304
	(1.123)	(1.120)
N	166,696	166,696
Log Likelihood	-68,961.350	-68,955.950
AIC	137,976.700	137,967.900
BIC	138,247.300	138,248.600

† p<0.1; * p<0.05; ** p<0.01; *** p<0.001; random intercepts included at levels of: country, group, country-year, and group-year.

The dependent variable is a binary variable equal to one if there is a respondent stated they belong to a group that is discriminated against or treated unfairly, and 0 otherwise.