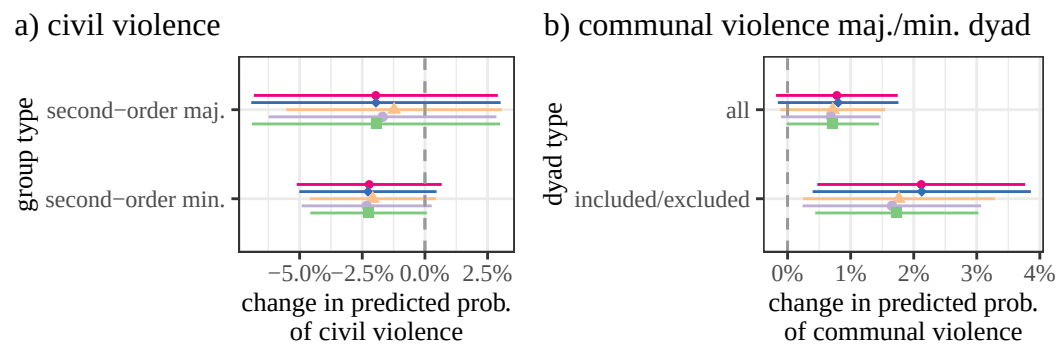
a) civil violence
group type
second−order maj.
second−order min.
−5.0%
−2.5%
0.0%
2.5%
change in predicted prob.
of civil violence
b) communal violence maj./min. dyad
dyad type
all
included/excluded
0%
1%
2%
3%
4%
change in predicted prob.
of communal violence
model
land−use controls
agricultural production x included elites
gross cell product control
cell nightlights control
absolute size at independence