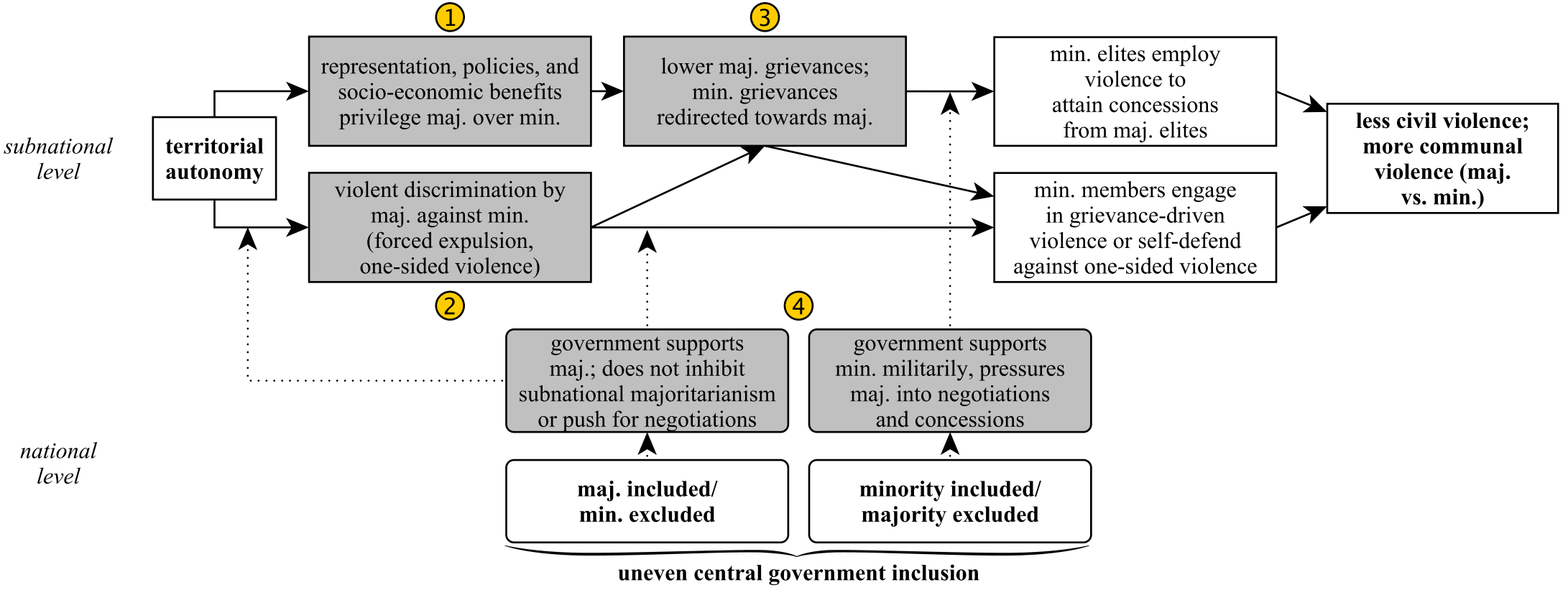
subnational level
territorial autonomy
1
representation, policies, and socio-economic benefits privilege maj. over min.
3
lower maj. grievances; min. grievances redirected towards maj.
min. elites employ violence to attain concessions from maj. elites
less civil violence; more communal violence (maj. vs. min.)
violent discrimination by maj. against min. (forced expulsion, one-sided violence)
min. members engage in grievance-driven violence or self-defend against one-sided violence
2
government supports maj.; does not inhibit subnational majoritarianism or push for negotiations
4
government supports min. militarily, pressures maj. into negotiations and concessions
national level
maj. included/ min. excluded
minority included/ majority excluded
uneven central government inclusion