Codebook for Hata & Ogura(2024)[1]

[CT_DQ] Some people believe that it is likely that election fraud contributed to the outcome of the election held in November 2022. Do you agree or disagree that the election fraud contributed to the outcome of the election held in November 2022?

- Agree (1)
- Disagree (2)

[List_control_1] Below is a list of three statements that may or may not apply to you. Please read all three and select how many of them apply to you. We do not need to know which ones apply to you – just how many apply to you.

Number of agree items : _____

[List_treatment_1] Below is a list of four statements that may or may not apply to you. Please read all three and select how many of them apply to you. We do not need to know which ones apply to you – just how many apply to you.

Number of agree items : _____

[PID] Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?

- Democrat (1)
- Republican (2)
- Independent (3)
- Other (4)

[1] [ ] indicates variable names, and the code is shown in parentheses after the choices.

[PID_I] PID_I Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic Party?

- Democratic Party (1)
- Republican Party (2)
- Neither (3)

[Q41] What is your sex?

- Male (1)
- Female (2)
- Non-binary / third gender (3)
- Prefer not to say (4)

[Q42] What is your age?

- 17 years or below (1)
- 18-29 (2)
- 30-39 (3)
- 40-49 (4)
- 50-59 (5)
- 60-69 (6)
- 70 and over (7)

[race] What is your race/ethnicity?

- White (1)
- Black or African American (2)
- Hispanic (3)
- Asian (4)
- American Indian or Alaska Native (5)
- Other (6)

[Q48_1] In which region and state do you currently reside?
(note: States within each region are included between each value.)

- Northeast (1)
- West (11)
- Midwest (25)
- South (38)

[educ] What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- Less than high school (1)
- High school or GED (2)
- Some college or trade school (3)
- Four-year college degree (4)
- Graduate degree (towards masters or doctoral degree) (5)

[order] Two experiments were conducted. The order of these experiments (randomized) is shown.