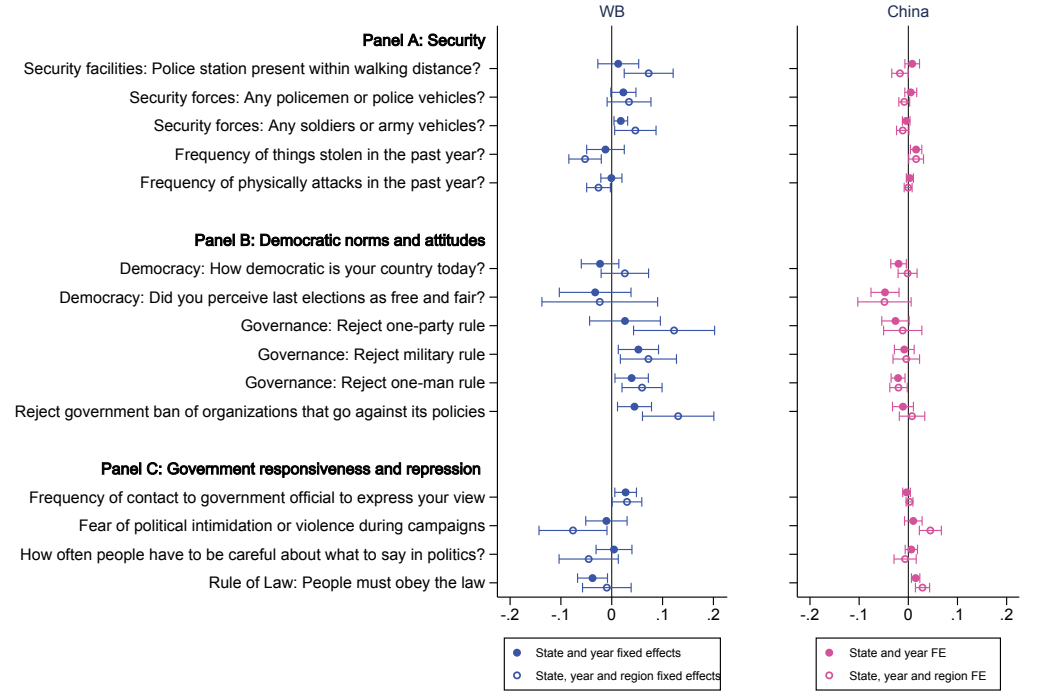
WB
China
Panel A: Security
Security facilities: Police station present within walking distance?
Security forces: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Security forces: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Frequency of things stolen in the past year?
Frequency of physically attacks in the past year?
Panel B: Democratic norms and attitudes
Democracy: How democratic is your country today?
Democracy: Did you perceive last elections as free and fair?
Governance: Reject one-party rule
Governance: Reject military rule
Governance: Reject one-man rule
Reject government ban of organizations that go against its policies
Panel C: Government responsiveness and repression
Frequency of contact to government official to express your view
Fear of political intimidation or violence during campaigns
How often people have to be careful about what to say in politics?
Rule of Law: People must obey the law
-.2
-.1
0
.1
.2
State and year fixed effects
State, year and region fixed effects
State and year FE
State, year and region FE