Estrus	Time	... (individual ID columns: ST TU BB YB AJ MS LK KK PG ES PB TJ BL BU BO MU MX MN OU OT OG OM TG TT TS UM UN AL AT AZ LR LO WA WE WL WC QT QV RD ML NP EU OL AN)	GRID	MNK	SP	PT

Column headers (individual IDs): ST, TU, BB, YB, AJ, MS, LK, KK, PG, ES, PB, TJ, BL, BU, BO, MU, MX, MN, OU, OT, OG, OM, TG, TT, TS, UM, UN, AL, AT, AZ, LR, LO, WA, WE, WL, WC, QT, QV, RD, ML, NP, EU, OL, AN

Time rows: 5:45, 6:00, 6:15, 6:30, 6:45, 7:00, 7:15, 7:30, 7:45, 8:00, 8:15, 8:30, 8:45, 9:00, 9:15, 9:30, 9:45, 10:00, 10:15, 10:30, 10:45, 11:00, 11:15, 11:30, 11:45, 12:00, 12:15, 12:30, 12:45, 13:00, 13:15, 13:30, 13:45, 14:00, 14:15, 14:30, 14:45, 15:00, 15:15, 15:30, 15:45, 16:00, 16:15, 16:30, 16:45, 17:00, 17:15, 17:30, 17:45, 18:00, 18:15, 18:30, 18:45, 19:00, 19:15, 19:30, 19:45, 20:00, 20:15, 20:30

GRID / MNK / SP / PT annotations:

Time	GRID	MNK	SP	PT
7:00	L/24	BLU	FBR	RF
7:15			"	"
7:30			CAF	YL
8:00		BLU		
8:30		CAF		YL
9:15		APH	RF	
10:15		APH	RF	
10:30	L/24		—	—
10:45	L/23		—	—
11:00	K/23		—	
11:15		RDT	—	—
11:30		"	—	—
11:45		RDT	MT	
12:45	K/23	RDT	MT	
13:00	K/23	RDT	MT	
13:15	J/23		—	—
15:00	L/24	FBR	RF	
17:30		FBR	RF	
18:00		BWC	APH	RF
18:15		"	"	"
18:30	L/24	BWC	APH	RF

Health row: 4 (at LR/LO area), 2

COMMENTS: LR had a wound on her Estrous, and LO was heard coughing. LR MP hunted and killed an RDT.

FOUND: C=calls, FT=checking fruit trees, FFT: waiting at fruit tree, N=nest   PARTY COMPOSITION: X: present at that time; O = thought to be around

OTHERS: Write IDs in blank columns: HH, PE, UM-UH-UN, GD-GS-GG, MU-MX, AFF, AMM, JFF, JMM, IMM, IFF

PT: RF = ripe fruit, UF = unripe fruit, SD = seed, YL = young leaf, ML = mature leaf, FL = flower, WD = wood, RT = root, SL = soil, MT = meat

MNK: RDC= Red colobus, BWC= Black and white colobus, RDT= Red-tail monkey, BLU= Blue Monkey, MGB= Mangabey, BAB= Baboon

HEALTH: 1 = Healthy, 2 = Cold/cough, 3 = Diarrhoea, 4 = Wound (describe). ESTRUS: 1 = None, 2 = Partial, 3 = Full

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th MONTH: 10 YEAR: 09 KPC: Fm OTHERS: Jm FOUND: N

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
700	Obs arrived at the nest site late									
	because of elephants and found chimps									
	had left the nests.									
700		LR	LO	MP	F/800	✓	FBR	RF	Blu	
701	MP leaving the night nest.									
715		LR	LO	MP	F/800	✓	FBR	RF	Blu	
729	MB left the FBR and moved into CAF.									
730		LR	LO	MP	F/800	✓	FBR CAF	RF ML	Blu	
745		LR	LO	MP	"	✓	"	"	"	
757	LR (LO) also moved into CAF.									
800		LR	LO	MP	F/800	✓	CAF	ML	Blu	
813	LO was heard coughing. (Dry).									
815		LR	LO	MP	F/800	✓	CAF	ML		
830		LR	LO	MP	"	✓	"	"		
831	LR building a day nest, 12m high, DBH 15 cm (E) Sp. uvariopsis.									
832	NP building a day nest, 11m high, DBH? Sp. uvariopsis.									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic ID	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
		Duration			1	2	3		No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE: elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th   MONTH: 10   YEAR: '09   KPC: Fm   OTHERS: Jm   FOUND: N

Time	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)	Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
833	Heard distant calls from East of K14									
	and this party didn't respond.									
845		LR	LO	NP	F/800					
855	Both LR NP leaving the day nests.									
900		LR	LO	NP	F/800					
905	chimps climbed into APH.									
915		LR	LO	NP	F/700	✓	APH	RF		
923	LR chased NP out of the feeding tree									
	and she fled screaming.									
930		LR	LO	NP	F/700	✓	APH	RF		
933	LR building a day nest, 15m high,									
	DBH 27cm (E) sp. Uariopsis.									
945		LR	LO	NP	F/700	✓	APH	RF		
957	LR leaving the day nest and									
	moved back into the feeding tree.									
1000		LR	LO	NP	F/700	✓	APH	RF		
1013	LR moved back into the day nest.									
1015		LR	LO	NP	F/700	✓	APH	RF		

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA Duration	Attack 1	2	3	Vic ID	Response of victim No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA	Behavioural context	T/G
923	LR			5 secs				NP	F		✓				Food competition	T

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK   Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE: elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th MONTH: 10 YEAR: 09 KPC: Fm OTHERS: ~ FOUND: N

| Time | Party Composition | | | | Loc | F | SP | PT | MNK | BEH |
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1029	NP building a day nest, 10 m high, DBH 20 cm (E) sp. Uvariopsis.									
1030		LR	LO	NP	F/700					
1034	Heard distant calls from K14 and this party didn't respond.									
1035	LR leaving the day nest.									
1038	NP leaving the day nest and all started moving.									
1045		LR	LO	NP	T/800					
1100		LR	LO	NP	k/1200					
1110	NP feeding on MEO wood.									
1111	NP leaving the wood.									
1115		LR	LO	NP	k/WST				RDT	
1116	LR started chasing RDT monkeys and NP followed her.									PRED
1118	Chimps chased the monkeys into dense vegetation where I couldn't penetrate.									
1130		LR	LO	NP	k/WST				RDT	

Aggression/Received aggression

| Time | Aggr. ID | VD | NvD | CHA | Attack | | | Vic ID | Response of victim | | | | | | Behavioural context | T/G |
		Duration			1	2	3		No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK   Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE: elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th MONTH: 10 YEAR: 2009 KPC: Fm OTHERS: ~ FOUND: N

| Time | Party Composition | | | | Loc | F | SP | PT | MNK | BEH |
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1138	Found NP eating a tiny RDT monkey of									
	about 2 weeks old.									
1145		LR	LO	NP	k/1200	✓	RDT	MT		
1148	LR was seen with a wound on ye			Estrous						
	and it was bleeding. She probably got									
	it during the hunt.									
1150	NP eating the meat with Wrella leaves.									
1200		LR	LO	NP	k/1200	✓	RDT	MT		
1204	LR eating NEO wood.									
1215		LR	LO	NP	k/WST	✓	NEO RDT	WD MT		
1230		LR	LO	NP	"	✓	"	"		
1245		LR	LO	NP	"	✓	RDT	MT		
1300		LR	LO	NP	k/WST	✓	"	"		
1308	NP started feeding on NEO wood but									
	still has RDT meat.									
1310	Chimps started moving.									
1315		LR	LO	NP	k/WST					
1323	Chimps got lost as I followed them in dense									
				vegation.						

Aggression/Received aggression

| Time | Aggr. ID | VD | NvD | CHA | Attack | | | Vic ID | Response of victim | | | | | | Behavioural context | T/G |
		Duration			1	2	3		No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE: elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

OU① OT② AL①

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th   MONTH: 10   YEAR: 2009   KPC: fm   OTHERS: —   FOUND: FT

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1450	Found	Chimps	in FBR	at	F/800					
1500	AJ	OUOT LR	LO09	NP Omol	ʔ	✓	FBR	RF		
1515	AJ	OUOT LR	LO09	Ou NP Om	ʔ	✓	ʔ	ʔ		
1530	AJ	OUOT LR	LO09	Om NP Ou	ʔ	✓	ʔ	ʔ		
1545	AJ	OUOT LR	LO09	Om NP Ou	ʔ	✓	ʔ	ʔ		
1600	AJ	OUOT LR	LO09	NP Omol	ʔ	✓	ʔ	ʔ		
1615	AJ	OUOT LR	LO05	NP Omol	F/800	✓	FBR	RF		
1625	YB joined the party and made non vocal displays and buttress bangs, and others pant hooted.									
1630	YBAJ	OUOT LR	O9L0	NP Ou Om	F/800	✓	FBR	RF		
1630	AL family joined the party pant barking and every one pant hooted.									
1638	TJ joined the party and no calls were made									
1645	YB TJ AJ AL LR OUOT	ATAZ LO09		NP AN Omol	F/800	✓	FBR	RF		
1652	NP leaving the FBR and moved into CAF.									
1655	YB also moved into CAF.									
1700	YBAJ TJ	AL OU OT LR	AT O9 AZ LO	Omol NP AN	F/800	✓	FBR CAF	RF YL		

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic ID	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
		Duration			1	2	3		No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE; elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th MONTH: 10 YEAR: 2009 KPC: FM OTHERS: — FOUND: FT

Time	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)	Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
1712	OY moved into CAF and pant grunted to YB who ignored.									PTG
1715	YBAJ TJ	AL LR QUOT	AT OG AZ LO	OMOI AN MP	F/800	✓	CAF FBR	YL RF		
1720	AL (AN) leaving the feeding tree.									
1723	AL approached and pant grunted to AJ but he didn't respond.									PTG
1728	LR building a night nest, 10m high, DBH 21cm (E) sp. Uvariopsis.									
1730	YBAJ TJ	AL LR QUOT	AT OG AZ LO	OMOI AN MP	F/800	✓	FBR	RF		
1731	OG grooming AJ.									
1742	TJ leaving the feeding tree last.									
1743	NP moved back into her last night's nest, 16m high, DBH 28cm (E) sp. Uvariopsis and started improving it.									
1745	YBAJ TJ	AL LR QUOT	AT OG AZ LO	OMOI AN NP	F/800					
1752	AJ YB climbed into APH.									
1800	YBAJ TJ	AL LR QUOT	AT OG AZ LO	OMOI AN MP	F/800	✓	APH	RF		BWC

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic ID	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
		Duration			1	2	3		No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 29th MONTH: 10 YEAR: 2009 KPC: Fm OTHERS: — FOUND: FT

| Time | \
(Party Composition)\
AMM | AFF (incl. estrous) | JMM (&inf) | JFF (&inf) | Loc | F | SP | PT | MNK | BEH |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|----|----|-----|-----|
| 1807 | YBAJ | Leaving the APH. | | | | | | | | |
| 1810 | TJ | climbed into APH. | | | | | | | | |
| 1815 | YBAJ TJ | ALLR DUOT | AT09 AZL0 | Omo2 ANMP | F/800 | ✓ | APH | RF | BWZ | |
| 1818 | AJ | eating brown soil from the | ground. | | | | | | | |
| 1830 | YBAJ TJ | ALLR DUOT | AT09 AZL0 | Omo2 ANMP | F/800 | ✓ | APH | RF | BWZ | |
| 1840 | I left the nest site but others had | not yet nested. There are elephants | in the area. | | | | | | | |
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Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack 1	2	3	Vic ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA	Behavioural context	T/G
		Duration														

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

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