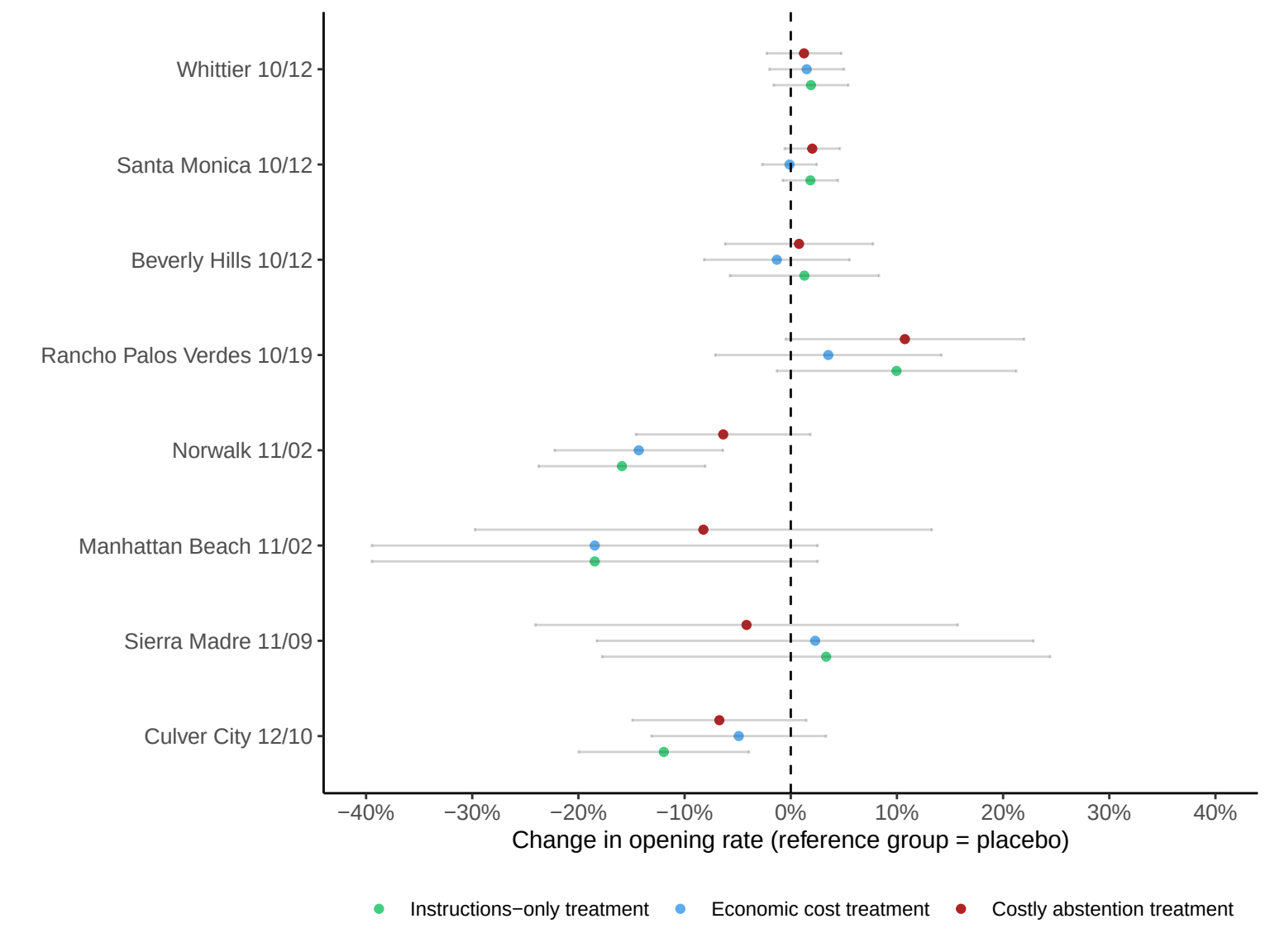
Whittier 10/12
Santa Monica 10/12
Beverly Hills 10/12
Rancho Palos Verdes 10/19
Norwalk 11/02
Manhattan Beach 11/02
Sierra Madre 11/09
Culver City 12/10
−40%
−30%
−20%
−10%
0%
10%
20%
30%
40%
Change in opening rate (reference group = placebo)
Instructions−only treatment
Economic cost treatment
Costly abstention treatment