Statistics/Data analysis

```
      name:  <unnamed>
       log:  C:\Users\au206393\OneDrive - Aarhus universitet\Desktop\PSRM acceptance l
> og-file\June 2025\Laustsen_et_al_PSRM_June2025.smcl
  log type:  smcl
 opened on:  19 Jun 2025, 10:50:07

1 .
2 .
3 . ************************************************************* Import data-file ***
  > ************************************************************
4 . use "Laustsen_et_al_PSRM_June2025.dta", clear

5 .
6 . ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
7 . ************************************************************* RECODINGS **********
  > ************************************************************
8 . ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
9 .
10. ************************************************************** Wave 1 ***********
  > ************************************************************
11.
12. ************************************************* Demographic background variables
  > ************************************************************
13. * Sex
14. recode w1_q3 (1=0 "Male") (2=1 "Female") (3=.), gen(sex)
  (1,081 differences between w1_q3 and sex)

15.
16. * Age
17. rename w1_q4 age

18. label variable age "Age"

19.
20. * Education
21. recode w1_q6 (1 2 =1 "Primary or High school") (3=2 "Professional-technical (vocatio
  > nal)") (4=3 "Incomplete higher") (5=4 "Bachelor degree") (6 7=5 "Master degree & Doc
  > torate") (8=.), gen(education)
  (1,048 differences between w1_q6 and education)

22. tab education
```

RECODE of w1_q6 (6. What is the highest level of education that you have complet	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Primary or High school	95	8.86	8.86
Professional-technical (vocational)	185	17.26	26.12
Incomplete higher	85	7.93	34.05
Bachelor degree	188	17.54	51.59
Master degree & Doctorate	519	48.41	100.00
Total	1,072	100.00	

```
23.
24. * Region
25. clonevar region = w1_region_aggregate
```

```
26.
27.
28. ********************************************** Experimental treatment for Ideal Le
  > ader Experiment **********************************************
29. * Experimental treatment for leader trait evaluation questions
30. recode w1_leader_exp_condition (1=1 "Conflict, now") (2=2 "Peace, future"), generate
  > (Context)
  (0 differences between w1_leader_exp_condition and Context)

31.
32. clonevar Conflict_1 = Context

33.
34.
35. ************************************ Leadership trait preferences in IDEAL LEADER
  >  ************************************************************
36. * Competent
37. recode w1_q14_1 (8=.)
  (57 changes made to w1_q14_1)

38. generate Competence_1 = (w1_q14_1-1)/6
  (57 missing values generated)

39.
40. * Trustworthy
41. recode w1_q14_2 (8=.)
  (36 changes made to w1_q14_2)

42. generate Trustworthy_1 = (w1_q14_2-1)/6
  (36 missing values generated)

43.
44. * Dominant
45. recode w1_q14_3 (8=.)
  (44 changes made to w1_q14_3)

46. generate Dominant_1 = (w1_q14_3-1)/6
  (44 missing values generated)

47.
48. * Generous
49. recode w1_q14_4 (8=.)
  (36 changes made to w1_q14_4)

50. generate Generous_1 = (w1_q14_4-1)/6
  (36 missing values generated)

51.
52. * Strong
53. recode w1_q14_5 (8=.)
  (26 changes made to w1_q14_5)

54. generate Strong_1 = (w1_q14_5-1)/6
  (26 missing values generated)

55.
56. * Warm
57. recode w1_q14_6 (8=.)
  (36 changes made to w1_q14_6)
```

```
58. generate Warm_1 = (w1_q14_6-1)/6
  (36 missing values generated)

59.
60. * Tough-minded
61. recode w1_q14_7 (8=.)
  (39 changes made to w1_q14_7)

62. generate Toughminded_1 = (w1_q14_7-1)/6
  (39 missing values generated)

63.
64. summ Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Dominant_1 Generous_1 Strong_1 Warm_1 Toughminded_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Competence_1	1,024	.8802083	.1955989	0	1
Trustworth~1	1,045	.9197767	.1490432	0	1
Dominant_1	1,037	.5940212	.2986719	0	1
Generous_1	1,045	.7279107	.2446149	0	1
Strong_1	1,055	.8840442	.1613094	0	1
Warm_1	1,045	.7090909	.2508124	0	1
Toughminde~1	1,042	.4328215	.2978518	0	1

```
65.
66.
67. *** Exploring dimensions in trait impressions of IDEAL LEADER based on Principal Com
  > ponent Analysis
68. factor Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Strong_1 Warm_1 Generous_1 Dominant_1 Toughminded_
  > 1, pcf
  (obs=988)
```

Factor analysis/correlation — Number of obs = 988
Method: principal-component factors — Retained factors = 3
Rotation: (unrotated) — Number of params = 18

Factor	Eigenvalue	Difference	Proportion	Cumulative
Factor1	2.94691	1.63211	0.4210	0.4210
Factor2	1.31480	0.15262	0.1878	0.6088
Factor3	1.16218	0.64733	0.1660	0.7748
Factor4	0.51485	0.07283	0.0736	0.8484
Factor5	0.44202	0.11587	0.0631	0.9115
Factor6	0.32615	0.03306	0.0466	0.9581
Factor7	0.29309	.	0.0419	1.0000

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(21) = 2287.98 Prob>chi2 = 0.0000

Factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_1	0.7244	-0.1156	-0.4688	0.2422
Trustworth~1	0.7713	-0.0784	-0.4435	0.2023
Strong_1	0.7863	0.0207	-0.2619	0.3127
Warm_1	0.6192	-0.3805	0.5378	0.1825
Generous_1	0.6790	-0.3166	0.5285	0.1593
Dominant_1	0.5129	0.6225	0.3071	0.2550
Toughminde~1	0.3185	0.8138	0.1195	0.2220

```
69. rotate, oblique oblimin
```

Factor analysis/correlation — Number of obs = **988**
Method: principal-component factors — Retained factors = **3**
Rotation: oblique oblimin (Kaiser off) — Number of params = **18**

Factor	Variance	Proportion	Rotated factors are correlated
Factor1	**2.52111**	**0.3602**	
Factor2	**2.07562**	**0.2965**	
Factor3	**1.65819**	**0.2369**	

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(**21**) = **2287.98** Prob>chi2 = **0.0000**

Rotated factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_1	**0.8948**	**-0.0361**	**-0.0660**	**0.2422**
Trustworth~1	**0.8997**	**-0.0118**	**-0.0110**	**0.2023**
Strong_1	**0.7419**	**0.1038**	**0.1418**	**0.3127**
Warm_1	**-0.0077**	**0.9118**	**-0.0395**	**0.1825**
Generous_1	**0.0321**	**0.8991**	**0.0337**	**0.1593**
Dominant_1	**0.0012**	**0.1889**	**0.8147**	**0.2550**
Toughminde~1	**0.0112**	**-0.1479**	**0.8895**	**0.2220**

Factor rotation matrix

	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Factor1	**0.8723**	**0.7067**	**0.4645**
Factor2	**-0.0817**	**-0.3812**	**0.8526**
Factor3	**-0.4822**	**0.5961**	**0.2395**

```
70.
71. *** Produces Table SOM.1.a
72. mat a = e(r_L)

73. frmttable using TableSOM1a.rtf , statmat(a) sdec(2\2\2\2\2\2\2\0) replace  ctitles("
  > Item","Component 1 (Competence)","Component 2 (Warmth)","Component 3 (Dominance)") r
  > titles(Competent\Trustworthy\Strong\Warm\Generous\Dominant\Toughminded\N)  title("Ta
  > ble SOM.1.a: Rotated factor loadings for trait ratings of ideal leader, survey Wave
  > 1") note("N = 988")
  (note: file TableSOM1a.rtf not found)
  Table SOM.1.a: Rotated factor loadings for trait ratings of ideal leader, survey Wave
  > 1
```

Item	Component 1 (Competence)	Component 2 (Warmth)	Component 3 (Dominance)
Competent	**0.89**	**-0.04**	**-0.07**
Trustworthy	**0.90**	**-0.01**	**-0.01**
Strong	**0.74**	**0.10**	**0.14**
Warm	**-0.01**	**0.91**	**-0.04**
Generous	**0.03**	**0.90**	**0.03**
Dominant	**0.00**	**0.19**	**0.81**
Toughminded	**0.01**	**-0.15**	**0.89**
N			

N = 988

```
74.
75. *** Generates factor score variables (for Wave 1) for robustness tests of main resul
  > ts
76. factor Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Strong_1 Warm_1 Generous_1 Dominant_1 Toughminded_
  > 1, pcf
  (obs=988)
```

Factor analysis/correlation — Number of obs = **988**
Method: principal-component factors — Retained factors = **3**
Rotation: (unrotated) — Number of params = **18**

Factor	Eigenvalue	Difference	Proportion	Cumulative
Factor1	**2.94691**	**1.63211**	**0.4210**	**0.4210**
Factor2	**1.31480**	**0.15262**	**0.1878**	**0.6088**
Factor3	**1.16218**	**0.64733**	**0.1660**	**0.7748**
Factor4	**0.51485**	**0.07283**	**0.0736**	**0.8484**
Factor5	**0.44202**	**0.11587**	**0.0631**	**0.9115**
Factor6	**0.32615**	**0.03306**	**0.0466**	**0.9581**
Factor7	**0.29309**	.	**0.0419**	**1.0000**

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(**21**) = **2287.98** Prob>chi2 = **0.0000**

Factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_1	**0.7244**	**-0.1156**	**-0.4688**	**0.2422**
Trustworth~1	**0.7713**	**-0.0784**	**-0.4435**	**0.2023**
Strong_1	**0.7863**	**0.0207**	**-0.2619**	**0.3127**
Warm_1	**0.6192**	**-0.3805**	**0.5378**	**0.1825**
Generous_1	**0.6790**	**-0.3166**	**0.5285**	**0.1593**
Dominant_1	**0.5129**	**0.6225**	**0.3071**	**0.2550**
Toughminde~1	**0.3185**	**0.8138**	**0.1195**	**0.2220**

```
77. rotate, oblique oblimin
```

Factor analysis/correlation — Number of obs = **988**
Method: principal-component factors — Retained factors = **3**
Rotation: oblique oblimin (Kaiser off) — Number of params = **18**

Factor	Variance	Proportion	Rotated factors are correlated
Factor1	**2.52111**	**0.3602**	
Factor2	**2.07562**	**0.2965**	
Factor3	**1.65819**	**0.2369**	

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(**21**) = **2287.98** Prob>chi2 = **0.0000**

Rotated factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_1	**0.8948**	**-0.0361**	**-0.0660**	**0.2422**
Trustworth~1	**0.8997**	**-0.0118**	**-0.0110**	**0.2023**
Strong_1	**0.7419**	**0.1038**	**0.1418**	**0.3127**
Warm_1	**-0.0077**	**0.9118**	**-0.0395**	**0.1825**
Generous_1	**0.0321**	**0.8991**	**0.0337**	**0.1593**
Dominant_1	**0.0012**	**0.1889**	**0.8147**	**0.2550**
Toughminde~1	**0.0112**	**-0.1479**	**0.8895**	**0.2220**

Factor rotation matrix

	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Factor1	**0.8723**	**0.7067**	**0.4645**
Factor2	**-0.0817**	**-0.3812**	**0.8526**
Factor3	**-0.4822**	**0.5961**	**0.2395**

```
78. predict Comp_PCA_1 Warm_PCA_1 Domi_PCA_1
  (option regression assumed; regression scoring)
```

Scoring coefficients (method = regression; based on oblimin(0) rotated factors)

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Competence_1	**0.41606**	**-0.03323**	**-0.05736**
Trustworth~1	**0.41715**	**-0.01981**	**-0.02064**
Strong_1	**0.34010**	**0.04823**	**0.08340**
Warm_1	**-0.01619**	**0.53466**	**-0.03833**
Generous_1	**0.00139**	**0.52569**	**0.01066**
Dominant_1	**-0.01427**	**0.10008**	**0.54781**
Toughminde~1	**-0.00586**	**-0.09827**	**0.60254**

```
79. corr Comp_PCA_1 Warm_PCA_1 Domi_PCA_1
  (obs=988)
```

	Comp_P~1	Warm_P~1	Domi_P~1
Comp_PCA_1	**1.0000**		
Warm_PCA_1	**0.3601**	**1.0000**	
Domi_PCA_1	**0.2201**	**0.1460**	**1.0000**

```
80.
81. *** Main outcome variables for Wabe 1: Composite scales for dominance, warmth and co
  > mpetence (on 0-1 scales)
82. egen Domi_scale_1 = rowmean(Dominant_1 Toughminded_1)
  (30 missing values generated)

83.
84. egen Comp_scale_1 = rowmean(Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Strong_1)
  (24 missing values generated)

85.
86. egen Warm_scale_1 = rowmean(Warm_1 Generous_1)
  (26 missing values generated)

87.
88. summ Domi_scale_1 Comp_scale_1 Warm_scale_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Domi_scale_1	**1,051**	**.512052**	**.2588131**	**0**	**1**
Comp_scale_1	**1,057**	**.8936718**	**.145519**	**0**	**1**
Warm_scale_1	**1,055**	**.7185624**	**.2263167**	**0**	**1**

```
89. corr Domi_scale_1 Comp_scale_1 Warm_scale_1
  (obs=1,044)
```

	Domi_s~1	Comp_s~1	Warm_s~1
Domi_scale_1	**1.0000**		
Comp_scale_1	**0.2295**	**1.0000**	
Warm_scale_1	**0.1570**	**0.3740**	**1.0000**

```
90.
91.
92. ****************************************** Leadership trait perceptions of CURRENT L
  > EADER, Zelenskyy ********************************************
93. * Competent
94. recode w1_q15_1 (8=.)
  (23 changes made to w1_q15_1)

95. generate Zel_Comp_1 = (w1_q15_1-1)/6
  (23 missing values generated)

96.
97. * Trustworthy
98. recode w1_q15_2 (8=.)
  (23 changes made to w1_q15_2)

99. generate Zel_Trust_1 = (w1_q15_2-1)/6
  (23 missing values generated)

100
101 * Dominant
102 recode w1_q15_3 (8=.)
  (42 changes made to w1_q15_3)

103 generate Zel_Domi_1 = (w1_q15_3-1)/6
  (42 missing values generated)

104
105 * Generous
106 recode w1_q15_4 (8=.)
  (38 changes made to w1_q15_4)

107 generate Zel_Generous_1 = (w1_q15_4-1)/6
  (38 missing values generated)

108
109 * Strong
110 recode w1_q15_5 (8=.)
  (22 changes made to w1_q15_5)

111 generate Zel_Strong_1 = (w1_q15_5-1)/6
  (22 missing values generated)

112
113 * Warm
114 recode w1_q15_6 (8=.)
  (34 changes made to w1_q15_6)

115 generate Zel_Warm_1 = (w1_q15_6-1)/6
  (34 missing values generated)

116
117 * Tough-minded
118 recode w1_q15_7 (8=.)
  (43 changes made to w1_q15_7)

119 generate Zel_Tough_1 = (w1_q15_7-1)/6
  (43 missing values generated)

120
```

```
121
122 summ Zel_Comp_1 Zel_Trust_1 Zel_Domi_1 Zel_Generous_1 Zel_Strong_1 Zel_Warm_1 Zel_To
  > ugh_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Zel_Comp_1	1,058	.7463768	.3055257	0	1
Zel_Trust_1	1,058	.7840265	.2991983	0	1
Zel_Domi_1	1,039	.563683	.3329842	0	1
Zel_Genero~1	1,043	.7102908	.3076971	0	1
Zel_Strong_1	1,059	.7610954	.3130257	0	1
Zel_Warm_1	1,047	.7184018	.3060069	0	1
Zel_Tough_1	1,038	.3908157	.3077853	0	1

```
123
124
125 ** Creates composite scales for perceptions of Zelenskyy on the same three trait dim
  > ensions as for "ideal leader ratings": dominance, warmth and competence.
126 egen Comp_scale_Zel1 = rowmean(Zel_Comp_1 Zel_Trust_1 Zel_Strong_1)
  (18 missing values generated)

127 alpha Zel_Comp_1 Zel_Trust_1 Zel_Strong_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .0798795
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.9458

128
129 egen Warm_scale_Zel1 = rowmean(Zel_Warm_1 Zel_Generous_1)
  (27 missing values generated)

130 alpha Zel_Warm_1 Zel_Generous_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .0786946
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.9105

131
132 egen Domi_scale_Zel1= rowmean(Zel_Domi_1 Zel_Tough_1)
  (29 missing values generated)

133 alpha Zel_Domi_1 Zel_Tough_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      .050889
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.6622

134
135 summ Comp_scale_Zel1 Warm_scale_Zel1 Domi_scale_Zel1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Comp_scal~l1	1,063	.7637713	.2908337	0	1
Warm_scal~l1	1,054	.7145003	.2931831	0	1
Domi_scal~l1	1,052	.4771863	.2808222	0	1

```
136
137
138
139
140
141 ************************************************** Self-reported emotional react
  > ions over last week ****************************************
142 * Afraid
143 recode w1_q11_1 (8=.), generate(afraid_1)
  (18 differences between w1_q11_1 and afraid_1)

144 * Frightened
145 recode w1_q11_2 (8=.), generate(frightened_1)
  (14 differences between w1_q11_2 and frightened_1)

146 * Scared
147 recode w1_q11_3 (8=.), generate(scared_1)
  (20 differences between w1_q11_3 and scared_1)

148
149 ** Composite scale for anxiety
150 corr afraid_1 frightened_1 scared_1
  (obs=1,056)

             | afraid_1 fright~1 scared_1
-------------+---------------------------
    afraid_1 |   1.0000
frightened_1 |   0.8053   1.0000
    scared_1 |   0.7059   0.7202   1.0000


151 alpha afraid_1 frightened_1 scared_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      2.42818
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8956

152 egen fearfull_scale_W1_7 = rowmean(afraid_1 frightened_1 scared_1)
  (11 missing values generated)

153 generate fearfull_scale_1 = (fearfull_scale_W1_7-1)/6
  (11 missing values generated)

154
155 * Angry
156 recode w1_q11_4 (8=.), generate(angry_1)
  (17 differences between w1_q11_4 and angry_1)

157 * Hostile
158 recode w1_q11_5 (8=.), generate(hostile_1)
  (37 differences between w1_q11_5 and hostile_1)

159 * Disgusted
160 recode w1_q11_6 (8=.), generate(disgusted_1)
  (37 differences between w1_q11_6 and disgusted_1)

161
162 ** Composite scale for agressive emotions
```

```
163 corr angry_1 hostile_1 disgusted_1
  (obs=1,021)

             |  angry_1 hostil~1 disgus~1
-------------+---------------------------
     angry_1 |   1.0000
   hostile_1 |   0.5608   1.0000
 disgusted_1 |   0.5519   0.4918   1.0000


164 alpha angry_1 hostile_1 disgusted_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.540405
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7685

165 egen aggressive_scale_W1_7 = rowmean(angry_1 hostile_1 disgusted_1)
  (11 missing values generated)

166 generate aggressive_scale_1 = (aggressive_scale_W1_7-1)/6
  (11 missing values generated)

167
168 * Sad
169 recode w1_q11_7 (8=.), generate(sad_1)
  (11 differences between w1_q11_7 and sad_1)

170 * Lonely
171 recode w1_q11_8 (8=.), generate(lonely_1)
  (23 differences between w1_q11_8 and lonely_1)

172 * Downhearted
173 recode w1_q11_9 (8=.), generate(downhearted_1)
  (16 differences between w1_q11_9 and downhearted_1)

174
175 ** Composite scale for sadness
176 corr sad_1 lonely_1 downhearted_1
  (obs=1,054)

             |    sad_1 lonely_1 downhe~1
-------------+---------------------------
       sad_1 |   1.0000
    lonely_1 |   0.3668   1.0000
downhearte~1 |   0.6018   0.4300   1.0000


177 alpha sad_1 lonely_1 downhearted_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.410318
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7230

178 egen sadness_scale_W1_7 = rowmean(sad_1 lonely_1 downhearted_1)
  (7 missing values generated)
```

```
179 generate sadness_scale_1 = (sadness_scale_W1_7-1)/6
  (7 missing values generated)

180
181 * Proud
182 recode w1_q11_10 (8=.), generate(proud_1)
  (26 differences between w1_q11_10 and proud_1)

183 * Strong
184 recode w1_q11_11 (8=.), generate(strong_1)
  (23 differences between w1_q11_11 and strong_1)

185 * Confident
186 recode w1_q11_12 (8=.), generate(confident_1)
  (18 differences between w1_q11_12 and confident_1)

187
188 ** Composite scale for self-confident emotions
189 corr proud_1 strong_1 confident_1
  (obs=1,041)

             | proud_1 strong_1 confid~1
-------------+---------------------------
     proud_1 |   1.0000
    strong_1 |   0.5553   1.0000
 confident_1 |   0.4869   0.6624   1.0000


190 alpha proud_1 strong_1 confident_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.484637
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7922

191 egen selfconf_scale_W1_7 = rowmean(proud_1 strong_1 confident_1)
  (11 missing values generated)

192 generate selfconf_scale_1 = (selfconf_scale_W1_7-1)/6
  (11 missing values generated)

193
194 summ fearfull_scale_1 aggressive_scale_1 sadness_scale_1 selfconf_scale_1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
  fearfull_s~1 |      1,070    .4757529    .2744772          0          1
  aggressive~1 |      1,070    .6362669    .2370329          0          1
  sadness_sc~1 |      1,074    .5127767    .2336689          0          1
  selfconf_s~1 |      1,070    .6069574    .2299484          0          1

195
196
197
198
199
200 ****************************************** Self-reported Victimization of Russian
  > Attacks ***************************************************
201 **** Inspects all three items
```

202 codebook w1_q9_1 w1_q9_2 w1_q9_3

---

w1_q9_1
9.1 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels11_wave1**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **0**/**1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
803	**1**	Never
81	**2**	Once
57	**3**	2 to 4 times
28	**4**	5 to 10 times
44	**5**	More than 10 times
68	**6**	Prefer not to say

---

w1_q9_2
9.2 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels11_wave1**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **0**/**1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
646	**1**	Never
100	**2**	Once
96	**3**	2 to 4 times
75	**4**	5 to 10 times
105	**5**	More than 10 times
59	**6**	Prefer not to say

---

w1_q9_3
9.3 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels11_wave1**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **0**/**1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
417	**1**	Never
136	**2**	Once
169	**3**	2 to 4 times
107	**4**	5 to 10 times
197	**5**	More than 10 times
55	**6**	Prefer not to say

203 tab1 w1_q9_1 w1_q9_2 w1_q9_3

-> tabulation of w1_q9_1

9.1 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**803**	**74.28**	**74.28**
Once	**81**	**7.49**	**81.78**
2 to 4 times	**57**	**5.27**	**87.05**
5 to 10 times	**28**	**2.59**	**89.64**
More than 10 times	**44**	**4.07**	**93.71**
Prefer not to say	**68**	**6.29**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

-> tabulation of w1_q9_2

9.2 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**646**	**59.76**	**59.76**
Once	**100**	**9.25**	**69.01**
2 to 4 times	**96**	**8.88**	**77.89**
5 to 10 times	**75**	**6.94**	**84.83**
More than 10 times	**105**	**9.71**	**94.54**
Prefer not to say	**59**	**5.46**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

-> tabulation of w1_q9_3

9.3 How often: The invading Russian or pro-Russian forces have directly attacked	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**417**	**38.58**	**38.58**
Once	**136**	**12.58**	**51.16**
2 to 4 times	**169**	**15.63**	**66.79**
5 to 10 times	**107**	**9.90**	**76.69**
More than 10 times	**197**	**18.22**	**94.91**
Prefer not to say	**55**	**5.09**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
204 recode w1_q9_1 w1_q9_2 w1_q9_3 (6=.)
  (68 changes made to w1_q9_1)
  (59 changes made to w1_q9_2)
  (55 changes made to w1_q9_3)

205 rename w1_q9_1 w1_victim_self

206 rename w1_q9_2 w1_victim_family

207 rename w1_q9_3 w1_victim_other
```

```
208 corr w1_victim_self w1_victim_family w1_victim_other
  (obs=993)

             | w1_vic~f w1_vic~y w1_vic~r
-------------+---------------------------
  w1_victim_~f |   1.0000
  w1_victim_~y |   0.4590   1.0000
  w1_victim_~r |   0.3194   0.6462   1.0000


209 alpha w1_victim_self w1_victim_family w1_victim_other

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .8512443
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7277

210
211 ** Generates victimization scale
212 egen Victimization_W1_5 = rowmean(w1_victim_self w1_victim_family w1_victim_other)
  (38 missing values generated)

213 generate Victimization_1 = (Victimization_W1_5-1)/4
  (38 missing values generated)

214 summ Victimization_1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
  Victimizat~1 |      1,043    .2472435    .2787995          0          1

215
216
217
218 ****************************************** Identification with Ukraine, Russia and
  >  Europe ***************************************************
219 ** Ukraine
220 recode w1_q23_1 (8=.), generate(Ukraine_ID_W1_7)
  (29 differences between w1_q23_1 and Ukraine_ID_W1_7)

221 recode w1_q24_1 (8=.), generate(Ukraine_close_W1_7)
  (24 differences between w1_q24_1 and Ukraine_close_W1_7)

222 corr Ukraine_ID_W1_7 Ukraine_close_W1_7
  (obs=1,045)

             | U~D_W1_7 U~e_W1_7
-------------+------------------
  Ukraine_ID~7 |   1.0000
  Ukraine_cl~7 |   0.7665   1.0000


223 egen ID_Ukraine_W1_7 = rowmean(Ukraine_ID_W1_7 Ukraine_close_W1_7)
  (17 missing values generated)

224 generate ID_Ukraine_1 = (ID_Ukraine_W1_7-1)/6
  (17 missing values generated)

225
```

```
226 ** Russia
227 recode w1_q23_2 (8=.), generate(Russia_ID_W1_7)
  (48 differences between w1_q23_2 and Russia_ID_W1_7)

228 recode w1_q24_2 (8=.), generate(Russia_close_W1_7)
  (37 differences between w1_q24_2 and Russia_close_W1_7)

229 corr Russia_ID_W1_7 Russia_close_W1_7
  (obs=1,025)

             | R~D_W1_7 R~e_W1_7
-------------+------------------
  Russia_ID_~7 |   1.0000
  Russia_clo~7 |   0.7635   1.0000


230 egen ID_Russia_W1_7 = rowmean(Russia_ID_W1_7 Russia_close_W1_7)
  (29 missing values generated)

231 generate ID_Russia_1 = (ID_Russia_W1_7-1)/6
  (29 missing values generated)

232
233 ** Europe
234 recode w1_q23_3 (8=.), generate(Europe_ID_W1_7)
  (40 differences between w1_q23_3 and Europe_ID_W1_7)

235 recode w1_q24_3 (8=.), generate(Europe_close_W1_7)
  (27 differences between w1_q24_3 and Europe_close_W1_7)

236 corr Europe_ID_W1_7 Europe_close_W1_7
  (obs=1,037)

             | E~D_W1_7 E~e_W1_7
-------------+------------------
  Europe_ID_~7 |   1.0000
  Europe_clo~7 |   0.7978   1.0000


237 egen ID_Europe_W1_7 = rowmean(Europe_ID_W1_7 Europe_close_W1_7)
  (23 missing values generated)

238 generate ID_Europe_1 = (ID_Europe_W1_7-1)/6
  (23 missing values generated)

239
240 summ ID_Ukraine_1 ID_Russia_1 ID_Europe_1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
  ID_Ukraine_1 |      1,064    .9348371    .1526613          0          1
   ID_Russia_1 |      1,052    .1351394    .2279704          0          1
   ID_Europe_1 |      1,058    .7063642    .2693415          0          1

241
242
243
244
245 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
```

```
246 ************************************************************** WAVE 2 *************
  > ************************************************************
247 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
248
249 ************************************** Leadership trait preferences in IDEAL LEA
  > DER ********************************************************
250 * Competent
251 recode w2_q12_1 (8=.)
  (28 changes made to w2_q12_1)

252 generate Competence_2 = (w2_q12_1-1)/6
  (298 missing values generated)

253
254 * Trustworthy
255 recode w2_q12_2 (8=.)
  (31 changes made to w2_q12_2)

256 generate Trustworthy_2 = (w2_q12_2-1)/6
  (301 missing values generated)

257
258 * Dominant
259 recode w2_q12_3 (8=.)
  (50 changes made to w2_q12_3)

260 generate Dominant_2 = (w2_q12_3-1)/6
  (320 missing values generated)

261
262 * Generous
263 recode w2_q12_4 (8=.)
  (38 changes made to w2_q12_4)

264 generate Generous_2 = (w2_q12_4-1)/6
  (308 missing values generated)

265
266 * Strong
267 recode w2_q12_5 (8=.)
  (27 changes made to w2_q12_5)

268 generate Strong_2 = (w2_q12_5-1)/6
  (297 missing values generated)

269
270 * Warm
271 recode w2_q12_6 (8=.)
  (45 changes made to w2_q12_6)

272 generate Warm_2 = (w2_q12_6-1)/6
  (315 missing values generated)

273
274 * Tough-minded
275 recode w2_q12_7 (8=.)
  (45 changes made to w2_q12_7)

276 generate Toughminded_2 = (w2_q12_7-1)/6
  (315 missing values generated)
```

```
277
278 summ Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Dominant_2 Generous_2 Strong_2 Warm_2 Toughminded_2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Competence_2	783	.8997446	.1773713	0	1
Trustworth~2	780	.9213675	.1557599	0	1
Dominant_2	761	.5516864	.2980696	0	1
Generous_2	773	.6836999	.2757289	0	1
Strong_2	784	.8988095	.1647398	0	1
Warm_2	766	.6668842	.2672514	0	1
Toughminde~2	766	.5047868	.2929434	0	1

```
279
280
281 *** Exploring dimensions in trait impressions of IDEAL LEADER based on Principal Com
  > ponent Analysis in Wave 2
282 factor Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Strong_2 Warm_2 Generous_2 Dominant_2 Toughminded_
  > 2, pcf
  (obs=741)

  Factor analysis/correlation                    Number of obs    =        741
      Method: principal-component factors        Retained factors =          3
      Rotation: (unrotated)                      Number of params =         18
```

Factor	Eigenvalue	Difference	Proportion	Cumulative
Factor1	2.58584	1.11377	0.3694	0.3694
Factor2	1.47207	0.29144	0.2103	0.5797
Factor3	1.18063	0.62712	0.1687	0.7484
Factor4	0.55350	0.07261	0.0791	0.8274
Factor5	0.48090	0.10175	0.0687	0.8961
Factor6	0.37914	0.03122	0.0542	0.9503
Factor7	0.34793	.	0.0497	1.0000

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(21) = 1362.36 Prob>chi2 = 0.0000

Factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_2	0.6970	0.0107	-0.3653	0.3806
Trustworth~2	0.7532	-0.0689	-0.4252	0.2472
Strong_2	0.7491	0.1092	-0.3606	0.2969
Warm_2	0.6091	-0.4277	0.5186	0.1772
Generous_2	0.6212	-0.3821	0.5270	0.1903
Dominant_2	0.4018	0.6760	0.3715	0.2436
Toughminde~2	0.2308	0.8182	0.2274	0.2256

```
283 rotate, oblique oblimin

  Factor analysis/correlation                    Number of obs    =        741
      Method: principal-component factors        Retained factors =          3
      Rotation: oblique oblimin (Kaiser off)     Number of params =         18
```

Factor	Variance	Proportion	Rotated factors are correlated
Factor1	2.27768	0.3254	
Factor2	1.88209	0.2689	
Factor3	1.57754	0.2254	

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(21) = 1362.36 Prob>chi2 = 0.0000

Rotated factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_2	**0.7857**	**0.0036**	**0.0012**	**0.3806**
Trustworth~2	**0.8711**	**0.0193**	**-0.0836**	**0.2472**
Strong_2	**0.8215**	**-0.0191**	**0.1021**	**0.2969**
Warm_2	**0.0044**	**0.9064**	**-0.0210**	**0.1772**
Generous_2	**0.0074**	**0.8958**	**0.0259**	**0.1903**
Dominant_2	**0.0055**	**0.1415**	**0.8504**	**0.2436**
Toughminde~2	**0.0037**	**-0.1228**	**0.8766**	**0.2256**

Factor rotation matrix

	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Factor1	**0.8836**	**0.6759**	**0.3542**
Factor2	**0.0144**	**-0.4518**	**0.8700**
Factor3	**-0.4681**	**0.5823**	**0.3429**

```
284
285 *** Produces Table SOM.1.b
286 mat a = e(r_L)

287 frmttable using TableSOM1b.rtf , statmat(a) sdec(2\2\2\2\2\2\2\0) replace  ctitles("
  > Item","Component 1 (Competence)","Component 2 (Warmth)","Component 3 (Dominance)") r
  > titles(Competent\Trustworthy\Strong\Warm\Generous\Dominant\Toughminded\N)  title("Ta
  > ble SOM.1.b: Rotated factor loadings for trait ratings of ideal leader, survey Wave
  > 2") note("N = 741")
  (note: file TableSOM1b.rtf not found)
  Table SOM.1.b: Rotated factor loadings for trait ratings of ideal leader, survey Wave
  > 2
```

Item	Component 1 (Competence)	Component 2 (Warmth)	Component 3 (Dominance)
Competent	**0.79**	**0.00**	**0.00**
Trustworthy	**0.87**	**0.02**	**-0.08**
Strong	**0.82**	**-0.02**	**0.10**
Warm	**0.00**	**0.91**	**-0.02**
Generous	**0.01**	**0.90**	**0.03**
Dominant	**0.01**	**0.14**	**0.85**
Toughminded	**0.00**	**-0.12**	**0.88**
N			

N = 741

```
288
289 *** Generates factor score variables (for Wave 2) for robustness tests of main resul
  > ts
290 factor Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Strong_2 Warm_2 Generous_2 Dominant_2 Toughminded_
  > 2, pcf
  (obs=741)

  Factor analysis/correlation                    Number of obs    =        741
      Method: principal-component factors        Retained factors =          3
      Rotation: (unrotated)                      Number of params =         18
```

Factor	Eigenvalue	Difference	Proportion	Cumulative
Factor1	**2.58584**	**1.11377**	**0.3694**	**0.3694**
Factor2	**1.47207**	**0.29144**	**0.2103**	**0.5797**
Factor3	**1.18063**	**0.62712**	**0.1687**	**0.7484**
Factor4	**0.55350**	**0.07261**	**0.0791**	**0.8274**
Factor5	**0.48090**	**0.10175**	**0.0687**	**0.8961**
Factor6	**0.37914**	**0.03122**	**0.0542**	**0.9503**
Factor7	**0.34793**	.	**0.0497**	**1.0000**

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(**21**) = **1362.36** Prob>chi2 = **0.0000**

Factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_2	**0.6970**	**0.0107**	**-0.3653**	**0.3806**
Trustworth~2	**0.7532**	**-0.0689**	**-0.4252**	**0.2472**
Strong_2	**0.7491**	**0.1092**	**-0.3606**	**0.2969**
Warm_2	**0.6091**	**-0.4277**	**0.5186**	**0.1772**
Generous_2	**0.6212**	**-0.3821**	**0.5270**	**0.1903**
Dominant_2	**0.4018**	**0.6760**	**0.3715**	**0.2436**
Toughminde~2	**0.2308**	**0.8182**	**0.2274**	**0.2256**

291 rotate, oblique oblimin

Factor analysis/correlation — Number of obs = **741**
Method: principal-component factors — Retained factors = **3**
Rotation: oblique oblimin (Kaiser off) — Number of params = **18**

Factor	Variance	Proportion	Rotated factors are correlated
Factor1	**2.27768**	**0.3254**	
Factor2	**1.88209**	**0.2689**	
Factor3	**1.57754**	**0.2254**	

LR test: independent vs. saturated: chi2(**21**) = **1362.36** Prob>chi2 = **0.0000**

Rotated factor loadings (pattern matrix) and unique variances

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Uniqueness
Competence_2	**0.7857**	**0.0036**	**0.0012**	**0.3806**
Trustworth~2	**0.8711**	**0.0193**	**-0.0836**	**0.2472**
Strong_2	**0.8215**	**-0.0191**	**0.1021**	**0.2969**
Warm_2	**0.0044**	**0.9064**	**-0.0210**	**0.1772**
Generous_2	**0.0074**	**0.8958**	**0.0259**	**0.1903**
Dominant_2	**0.0055**	**0.1415**	**0.8504**	**0.2436**
Toughminde~2	**0.0037**	**-0.1228**	**0.8766**	**0.2256**

Factor rotation matrix

	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Factor1	**0.8836**	**0.6759**	**0.3542**
Factor2	**0.0144**	**-0.4518**	**0.8700**
Factor3	**-0.4681**	**0.5823**	**0.3429**

```
292 predict Comp_PCA_2 Warm_PCA_2 Domi_PCA_2
  (option regression assumed; regression scoring)

  Scoring coefficients (method = regression; based on oblimin(0) rotated factors)
```

Variable	Factor1	Factor2	Factor3
Competence_2	**0.38310**	**-0.00123**	**-0.00427**
Trustworth~2	**0.42526**	**0.00830**	**-0.06105**
Strong_2	**0.40001**	**-0.01559**	**0.06241**
Warm_2	**-0.00167**	**0.54622**	**-0.01872**
Generous_2	**-0.00042**	**0.53956**	**0.01238**
Dominant_2	**-0.00338**	**0.08076**	**0.56248**
Toughminde~2	**-0.00330**	**-0.07862**	**0.58121**

```
293 corr Comp_PCA_2 Warm_PCA_2 Domi_PCA_2
  (obs=741)
```

	Comp_P~2	Warm_P~2	Domi_P~2
Comp_PCA_2	**1.0000**		
Warm_PCA_2	**0.3181**	**1.0000**	
Domi_PCA_2	**0.1650**	**0.0460**	**1.0000**

```
294
295
296 *** Main outcome variables for Wave 2: Composite scales for dominance, warmth and co
  > mpetence (on 0-1 scales)
297 egen Domi_scale_2 = rowmean(Dominant_2 Toughminded_2)
  (306 missing values generated)

298
299 egen Comp_scale_2 = rowmean(Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Strong_2)
  (291 missing values generated)

300
301 egen Warm_scale_2 = rowmean(Warm_2 Generous_2)
  (305 missing values generated)

302
303 summ Domi_scale_2 Comp_scale_2 Warm_scale_2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Domi_scale_2	**775**	**.5288172**	**.2583886**	**0**	**1**
Comp_scale_2	**790**	**.906083**	**.1372004**	**0**	**1**
Warm_scale_2	**776**	**.6743986**	**.2480989**	**0**	**1**

```
304 corr Domi_scale_2 Comp_scale_2 Warm_scale_2
  (obs=767)
```

	Domi_s~2	Comp_s~2	Warm_s~2
Domi_scale_2	**1.0000**		
Comp_scale_2	**0.1922**	**1.0000**	
Warm_scale_2	**0.0637**	**0.3291**	**1.0000**

```
305
306
307 ****************************************** Self-reported emotional reactions over l
  > ast week ***************************************************
308 * Afraid
309 recode w2_q11_1 (8=.), generate(afraid_2)
  (9 differences between w2_q11_1 and afraid_2)

310 * Frightened
311 recode w2_q11_2 (8=.), generate(frightened_2)
  (8 differences between w2_q11_2 and frightened_2)

312 * Scared
313 recode w2_q11_3 (8=.), generate(scared_2)
  (7 differences between w2_q11_3 and scared_2)

314
315 ** Composite scale for anxiety
316 corr afraid_2 frightened_2 scared_2
  (obs=799)

             | afraid_2 fright~2 scared_2
-------------+---------------------------
    afraid_2 |   1.0000
frightened_2 |   0.7676   1.0000
    scared_2 |   0.7061   0.7152   1.0000


317 alpha afraid_2 frightened_2 scared_2

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     2.187711
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8899

318 egen fearfull_scale_W2_7 = rowmean(afraid_2 frightened_2 scared_2)
  (275 missing values generated)

319 generate fearfull_scale_2 = (fearfull_scale_W2_7-1)/6
  (275 missing values generated)

320
321
322 * Angry
323 recode w2_q11_4 (8=.), generate(angry_2)
  (9 differences between w2_q11_4 and angry_2)

324 * Hostile
325 recode w2_q11_5 (8=.), generate(hostile_2)
  (10 differences between w2_q11_5 and hostile_2)

326 * Disgusted
327 recode w2_q11_6 (8=.), generate(disgusted_2)
  (12 differences between w2_q11_6 and disgusted_2)

328
329 ** Composite scale for agressive emotions
330 corr angry_2 hostile_2 disgusted_2
  (obs=795)

             |  angry_2 hostil~2 disgus~2
-------------+---------------------------
     angry_2 |   1.0000
   hostile_2 |   0.6010   1.0000
disgusted_2  |   0.5372   0.5186   1.0000
```

```
331 alpha angry_2 hostile_2 disgusted_2

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.436327
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7834

332 egen aggressive_scale_W2_7 = rowmean(angry_2 hostile_2 disgusted_2)
  (277 missing values generated)

333 generate aggressive_scale_2 = (aggressive_scale_W2_7-1)/6
  (277 missing values generated)

334
335
336 * Sad
337 recode w2_q11_7 (8=.), generate(sad_2)
  (7 differences between w2_q11_7 and sad_2)

338 * Lonely
339 recode w2_q11_8 (8=.), generate(lonely_2)
  (10 differences between w2_q11_8 and lonely_2)

340 * Downhearted
341 recode w2_q11_9 (8=.), generate(downhearted_2)
  (11 differences between w2_q11_9 and downhearted_2)

342
343 ** Composite scale for sadness
344 corr sad_2 lonely_2 downhearted_2
  (obs=797)

             |    sad_2 lonely_2 downhe~2
-------------+---------------------------
       sad_2 |   1.0000
    lonely_2 |   0.3580   1.0000
downhearte~2 |   0.6237   0.4347   1.0000


345 alpha sad_2 lonely_2 downhearted_2

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.350082
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7259

346 egen sadness_scale_W2_7 = rowmean(sad_2 lonely_2 downhearted_2)
  (276 missing values generated)

347 generate sadness_scale_2 = (sadness_scale_W2_7-1)/6
  (276 missing values generated)

348
349
350 * Proud
351 recode w2_q11_10 (8=.), generate(proud_2)
  (13 differences between w2_q11_10 and proud_2)
```

```
352 * Strong
353 recode w2_q11_11 (8=.), generate(strong_2)
  (11 differences between w2_q11_11 and strong_2)

354 * Confident
355 recode w2_q11_12 (8=.), generate(confident_2)
  (8 differences between w2_q11_12 and confident_2)

356
357 ** Composite scale for self-confident emotions
358 corr proud_2 strong_2 confident_2
  (obs=793)
```

	proud_2	strong_2	confid~2
proud_2	**1.0000**		
strong_2	**0.5883**	**1.0000**	
confident_2	**0.5508**	**0.7228**	**1.0000**

```
359 alpha proud_2 strong_2 confident_2

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.534326
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8307

360 egen selfconf_scale_W2_7 = rowmean(proud_2 strong_2 confident_2)
  (276 missing values generated)

361 generate selfconf_scale_2 = (selfconf_scale_W2_7-1)/6
  (276 missing values generated)

362
363 summ fearfull_scale_2 aggressive_scale_2 sadness_scale_2 selfconf_scale_2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
fearfull_s~2	**806**	**.4276261**	**.2618236**	**0**	**1**
aggressive~2	**804**	**.6732311**	**.2259084**	**0**	**1**
sadness_sc~2	**805**	**.5142857**	**.2271874**	**0**	**1**
selfconf_s~2	**805**	**.6017253**	**.2261692**	**0**	**1**

```
364
365
366
367 ****************************************** Self-reported Victimization of Russian A
  > ttacks ******************************************************
368 **** Recodes all three items
369 codebook w2_q8_1 w2_q8_2 w2_q8_3
```

---

w2_q8_1

8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels12_wave2**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **270**/**1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
653	**1**	Never
43	**2**	Once
37	**3**	2 to 4 times
23	**4**	5 to 10 times
16	**5**	More than 10 times
39	**6**	Prefer not to say
270	**.**	

---

w2_q8_2
8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels12_wave2**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **270/1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
498	**1**	Never
94	**2**	Once
92	**3**	2 to 4 times
36	**4**	5 to 10 times
53	**5**	More than 10 times
38	**6**	Prefer not to say
270	.	

---

w2_q8_3
8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la

---

Type: Numeric (**byte**)
Label: **labels12_wave2**

Range: [**1,6**] Units: **1**
Unique values: **6** Missing .: **270/1,081**

Tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label
307	**1**	Never
114	**2**	Once
146	**3**	2 to 4 times
78	**4**	5 to 10 times
123	**5**	More than 10 times
43	**6**	Prefer not to say
270	.	

370 tab1 w2_q8_1 w2_q8_2 w2_q8_3

-> tabulation of w2_q8_1

8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**653**	**80.52**	**80.52**
Once	**43**	**5.30**	**85.82**
2 to 4 times	**37**	**4.56**	**90.38**
5 to 10 times	**23**	**2.84**	**93.22**
More than 10 times	**16**	**1.97**	**95.19**
Prefer not to say	**39**	**4.81**	**100.00**
Total	**811**	**100.00**	

-> tabulation of w2_q8_2

8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**498**	**61.41**	**61.41**
Once	**94**	**11.59**	**73.00**
2 to 4 times	**92**	**11.34**	**84.34**
5 to 10 times	**36**	**4.44**	**88.78**
More than 10 times	**53**	**6.54**	**95.31**
Prefer not to say	**38**	**4.69**	**100.00**
Total	**811**	**100.00**	

-> tabulation of w2_q8_3

8. Please tell us how often the events described below have happened over the la	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Never	**307**	**37.85**	**37.85**
Once	**114**	**14.06**	**51.91**
2 to 4 times	**146**	**18.00**	**69.91**
5 to 10 times	**78**	**9.62**	**79.53**
More than 10 times	**123**	**15.17**	**94.70**
Prefer not to say	**43**	**5.30**	**100.00**
Total	**811**	**100.00**	

```
371 recode w2_q8_1 w2_q8_2 w2_q8_3 (6=.)
  (39 changes made to w2_q8_1)
  (38 changes made to w2_q8_2)
  (43 changes made to w2_q8_3)

372 rename w2_q8_1 w2_victim_self

373 rename w2_q8_2 w2_victim_family

374 rename w2_q8_3 w2_victim_other

375 corr w2_victim_self w2_victim_family w2_victim_other
  (obs=752)
```

	w2_vic~f	w2_vic~y	w2_vic~r
w2_victim_~f	**1.0000**		
w2_victim_~y	**0.4004**	**1.0000**	
w2_victim_~r	**0.2456**	**0.6305**	**1.0000**

```
376 alpha w2_victim_self w2_victim_family w2_victim_other

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .6259643
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.6847
```

```
377
378
379 ** Generates victimization scale
380 egen Victimization_W2_5 = rowmean(w2_victim_self w2_victim_family w2_victim_other)
  (296 missing values generated)

381 generate Victimization_2 = (Victimization_W2_5-1)/4
  (296 missing values generated)

382 summ Victimization_2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Victimizat~2	**785**	**.2165074**	**.2450247**	**0**	**1**

```
383
384
385 ****************************************** Identification with Ukraine, Russia an
  > d Europe ****************************************************
386 ** Ukraine
387 recode w2_q13_1 (8=.), generate(Ukraine_ID_W2_7)
  (12 differences between w2_q13_1 and Ukraine_ID_W2_7)

388 recode w2_q14_1 (8=.), generate(Ukraine_close_W2_7)
  (10 differences between w2_q14_1 and Ukraine_close_W2_7)

389 corr Ukraine_ID_W2_7 Ukraine_close_W2_7
  (obs=797)
```

	U~D_W2_7	U~e_W2_7
Ukrai~D_W2_7	**1.0000**	
Ukrai~e_W2_7	**0.7919**	**1.0000**

```
390 egen ID_Ukraine_W2_7 = rowmean(Ukraine_ID_W2_7 Ukraine_close_W2_7)
  (278 missing values generated)

391 generate ID_Ukraine_2 = (ID_Ukraine_W2_7-1)/6
  (278 missing values generated)

392
393 ** Russia
394 recode w2_q13_2 (8=.), generate(Russia_ID_W2_7)
  (15 differences between w2_q13_2 and Russia_ID_W2_7)

395 recode w2_q14_2 (8=.), generate(Russia_close_W2_7)
  (14 differences between w2_q14_2 and Russia_close_W2_7)

396 corr Russia_ID_W2_7 Russia_close_W2_7
  (obs=793)
```

	R~D_W2_7	R~e_W2_7
Russia_I~2_7	**1.0000**	
Russia_c~2_7	**0.8163**	**1.0000**

```
397 egen ID_Russia_W2_7 = rowmean(Russia_ID_W2_7 Russia_close_W2_7)
  (281 missing values generated)
```

```
398 generate ID_Russia_2 = (ID_Russia_W2_7-1)/6
  (281 missing values generated)

399
400 ** Europe
401 recode w2_q13_3 (8=.), generate(Europe_ID_W2_7)
  (21 differences between w2_q13_3 and Europe_ID_W2_7)

402 recode w2_q14_3 (8=.), generate(Europe_close_W2_7)
  (19 differences between w2_q14_3 and Europe_close_W2_7)

403 corr Europe_ID_W2_7 Europe_close_W2_7
  (obs=786)

             | E~D_W2_7 E~e_W2_7
-------------+------------------
Europe_I~2_7 |   1.0000
Europe_c~2_7 |   0.8779   1.0000


404 egen ID_Europe_W2_7 = rowmean(Europe_ID_W2_7 Europe_close_W2_7)
  (285 missing values generated)

405 generate ID_Europe_2 = (ID_Europe_W2_7-1)/6
  (285 missing values generated)

406
407 summ ID_Ukraine_2 ID_Russia_2 ID_Europe_2

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
ID_Ukraine_2 |        803    .9432337    .1384083          0          1
 ID_Russia_2 |        800    .0653125    .1658194          0          1
 ID_Europe_2 |        796    .6871859    .2807245          0          1

408
409
410
411 ********************************** Creates variable for whether data for all trait r
  > ating variables is present ***********************************
412 summ Domi_scale_2 Comp_scale_2 Warm_scale_2

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
Domi_scale_2 |        775    .5288172    .2583886          0          1
Comp_scale_2 |        790     .906083    .1372004          0          1
Warm_scale_2 |        776    .6743986    .2480989          0          1

413 generate include = .
  (1,081 missing values generated)

414 replace include = 1 if Domi_scale_1 !=. & Warm_scale_1 !=. & Comp_scale_1 !=. & Domi
  > _scale_2 !=. & Warm_scale_2 !=. & Comp_scale_2 !=.
  (753 real changes made)

415 tab include

    include |      Freq.     Percent        Cum.
------------+-----------------------------------
          1 |        753      100.00      100.00
------------+-----------------------------------
      Total |        753      100.00
```

```
416
417 ** Creates similar variable based on PCA
418 generate include_PCA = .
  (1,081 missing values generated)

419 replace include_PCA = 1 if Domi_PCA_1 !=. & Warm_PCA_1 !=. & Comp_PCA_1 !=. & Domi_P
  > CA_2 !=. & Warm_PCA_2 !=. & Comp_PCA_2 !=.
  (704 real changes made)

420 tab include_PCA
```

include_PCA	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	**704**	**100.00**	**100.00**
Total	**704**	**100.00**	

```
421
422
423 ****************************************** Experimental treatment for Ideal Leader E
  > xperiment in Wave 2 ******************************************
424 * Experimental treatment for leader trait evaluation questions; codes all respondent
  > s to be assigned to think of "Conflict, now"
425 generate Conflict_2=1

426
427
428
429 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
430 ****************************************************** Difference scores **********
  > ************************************************************
431 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
432
433 *** Leader trait preferences in ideal leaders
434 * Composite scales
435 generate Domi_scale_diff = Domi_scale_2 - Domi_scale_1
  (317 missing values generated)

436 generate Comp_scale_diff = Comp_scale_2 - Comp_scale_1
  (302 missing values generated)

437 generate Warm_scale_diff = Warm_scale_2 - Warm_scale_1
  (316 missing values generated)

438
439 summ Domi_scale_diff Comp_scale_diff Warm_scale_diff
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Domi_scale~f	**764**	**.0224695**	**.2304394**	**-1**	**.8333333**
Comp_scale~f	**779**	**.0018186**	**.1368881**	**-.8333333**	**.8333333**
Warm_scale~f	**765**	**-.046732**	**.2221718**	**-.9166666**	**.8333333**

```
440
441 * Single-item traits
442 generate Dominance_diff = Dominant_2 - Dominant_1
  (339 missing values generated)
```

```
443 generate Toughminded_diff = Toughminded_2 - Toughminded_1
  (331 missing values generated)

444
445 generate Competence_diff = Competence_2 - Competence_1
  (328 missing values generated)

446 generate Trustworthy_diff = Trustworthy_2 - Trustworthy_1
  (317 missing values generated)

447 generate Strong_diff = Strong_2 - Strong_1
  (308 missing values generated)

448
449 generate Warm_diff = Warm_2 - Warm_1
  (331 missing values generated)

450 generate Generous_diff = Generous_2 - Generous_1
  (324 missing values generated)

451
452 summ Dominance_diff Toughminded_diff Competence_diff Trustworthy_diff Strong_diff Wa
  > rm_diff Generous_diff
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Dominance_~f	742	-.0404313	.2808646	-1	1
Toughminde~f	750	.08	.2888164	-1	1
Competence~f	753	.0055334	.197705	-1	1
Trustworth~f	764	-.0119983	.1558341	-1	.8333333
Strong_diff	773	.0097025	.1809887	-1	.8333333
Warm_diff	750	-.0431111	.2538692	-1	1
Generous_d~f	757	-.0464553	.2611553	-1	.8333333

```
453
454
455 * Variables based on PCA results
456 generate Comp_PCA_diff = Comp_PCA_2 - Comp_PCA_1
  (377 missing values generated)

457 generate Warm_PCA_diff = Warm_PCA_2 - Warm_PCA_1
  (377 missing values generated)

458 generate Domi_PCA_diff = Domi_PCA_2 - Domi_PCA_1
  (377 missing values generated)

459
460
461 *** Emotional reactions
462 generate fearfull_diff = fearfull_scale_2 - fearfull_scale_1
  (281 missing values generated)

463 generate aggressive_diff = aggressive_scale_2 - aggressive_scale_1
  (281 missing values generated)

464
465 generate sadness_diff = sadness_scale_2 - sadness_scale_1
  (280 missing values generated)
```

```
466 generate selfconf_diff = selfconf_scale_2 - selfconf_scale_1
  (280 missing values generated)

467
468 summ fearfull_diff aggressive_diff sadness_diff selfconf_diff

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
fearfull_d~f |        800   -.0549306    .2021551  -.8333333   .5555556
aggressive~f |        800    .0198611    .1971963  -.8333333   .7777777
sadness_diff |        801   -.0074906    .1955764  -.6666666   .7777778
selfconf_d~f |        801   -.0044736    .1874851  -.6944444          1

469
470 *** Identification with Ukraine, Russia and Europe
471 generate ID_Ukraine_diff = ID_Ukraine_2  - ID_Ukraine_1
  (284 missing values generated)

472 generate ID_Europe_diff = ID_Europe_2 - ID_Europe_1
  (292 missing values generated)

473 generate ID_Russia_diff = ID_Russia_2 - ID_Russia_1
  (295 missing values generated)

474
475 summ ID_Ukraine_diff ID_Europe_diff ID_Russia_diff

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
ID_Ukraine~f |        797   -.0003137     .110713  -.8333333          1
ID_Europe_~f |        789   -.0362273    .2276356         -1          1
ID_Russia_~f |        786   -.0483461    .1585455       -.75   .6666667

476
477 *** Victimization of Russian attacks
478 generate Victimization_diff = Victimization_2- Victimization_1
  (310 missing values generated)

479
480 summ Victimization_diff

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
Victimizat~f |        771   -.0368029    .2661178         -1   .9166666

481
482
483
484
485
486
487 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
488 ************************************ SOM.2: Descriptive statistics for key variable
  > s across waves ***********************************************
489 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
490 **** The descriptive statistics reported in SOM.2 - and produced below - are NOT pri
  > nted in a table upon execution of the code below. Instead, one can check all reporte
  > d descriptive statistics directly in Stata's Results window.
```

```
491
492
493 **** Demographics across waves
494 * Wave 1
495 tab sex
```

RECODE of w1_q3 (3. Sex)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Male	470	43.48	43.48
Female	611	56.52	100.00
Total	1,081	100.00	

```
496 summ age
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
age	1,081	35.61332	8.730129	18	55

```
497 tab education
```

RECODE of w1_q6 (6. What is the highest level of education that you have complet	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Primary or High school	95	8.86	8.86
Professional-technical (vocational)	185	17.26	26.12
Incomplete higher	85	7.93	34.05
Bachelor degree	188	17.54	51.59
Master degree & Doctorate	519	48.41	100.00
Total	1,072	100.00	

```
498 tab region
```

Region	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
East	137	12.67	12.67
West	171	15.82	28.49
Kyiv	195	18.04	46.53
North	112	10.36	56.89
Centre	273	25.25	82.15
South	193	17.85	100.00
Total	1,081	100.00	

```
499
500 * wave 2
501 tab sex if include == 1
```

RECODE of w1_q3 (3. Sex)	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Male	308	40.90	40.90
Female	445	59.10	100.00
Total	753	100.00	

```
502 summ age if include == 1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
age	**753**	**36.32537**	**8.547372**	**18**	**54**

```
503 tab education if include == 1
```

RECODE of w1_q6 (6. What is the highest level of education that you have complet	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Primary or High school	**57**	**7.60**	**7.60**
Professional-technical (vocational)	**121**	**16.13**	**23.73**
Incomplete higher	**57**	**7.60**	**31.33**
Bachelor degree	**134**	**17.87**	**49.20**
Master degree & Doctorate	**381**	**50.80**	**100.00**
Total	**750**	**100.00**	

```
504 tab region if include == 1
```

Region	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
East	**83**	**11.02**	**11.02**
West	**123**	**16.33**	**27.36**
Kyiv	**143**	**18.99**	**46.35**
North	**78**	**10.36**	**56.71**
Centre	**194**	**25.76**	**82.47**
South	**132**	**17.53**	**100.00**
Total	**753**	**100.00**	

```
505
506
507 **** Trait rating scales
508 * Wave 1
509 summ Comp_scale_1 Warm_scale_1 Domi_scale_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Comp_scale_1	**1,057**	**.8936718**	**.145519**	**0**	**1**
Warm_scale_1	**1,055**	**.7185624**	**.2263167**	**0**	**1**
Domi_scale_1	**1,051**	**.512052**	**.2588131**	**0**	**1**

```
510 alpha Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Strong_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .0169582
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8117

511 alpha Warm_1 Generous_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .0414576
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8063
```

```
512 alpha Dominant_1 Toughminded_1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      .042429
  Number of items in the scale:           2
  Scale reliability coefficient:     0.6459

513
514
515 * Wave 2
516 summ Comp_scale_2 Warm_scale_2 Domi_scale_2 if include == 1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Comp_scale_2	753	.908219	.132078	0	1
Warm_scale_2	753	.6737494	.2455379	0	1
Domi_scale_2	753	.5281098	.2580758	0	1

```
517 alpha Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Strong_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      .012883
  Number of items in the scale:           3
  Scale reliability coefficient:     0.7408

518 alpha Warm_2 Generous_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:       .04601
  Number of items in the scale:           2
  Scale reliability coefficient:     0.7738

519 alpha Dominant_2 Toughminded_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .0438885
  Number of items in the scale:           2
  Scale reliability coefficient:     0.6701

520
521 **** Emotional reactions
522 * Wave 1
523 summ fearfull_scale_1 aggressive_scale_1 sadness_scale_1 selfconf_scale_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
fearfull_s~1	1,070	.4757529	.2744772	0	1
aggressive~1	1,070	.6362669	.2370329	0	1
sadness_sc~1	1,074	.5127767	.2336689	0	1
selfconf_s~1	1,070	.6069574	.2299484	0	1

```
524 alpha afraid_1 frightened_1 scared_1 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      2.41545
  Number of items in the scale:           3
  Scale reliability coefficient:     0.8953
```

```
525 alpha sad_1 lonely_1 downhearted_1 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.404803
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7254

526 alpha proud_1 strong_1 confident_1 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.457104
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7866

527 alpha angry_1 hostile_1 disgusted_1 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.456529
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7630

528
529 * wave 2
530 summ fearfull_scale_2 aggressive_scale_2 sadness_scale_2 selfconf_scale_2 if include
  > ==1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
fearfull_s~2 |        752    .4295582    .2609825          0          1
aggressive~2 |        750    .6693333    .2272125          0          1
sadness_sc~2 |        751    .5145362    .2254564          0          1
selfconf_s~2 |        751    .6013094     .226263          0          1

531 alpha afraid_2 frightened_2 scared_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:      2.18168
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8898

532 alpha sad_2 lonely_2 downhearted_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.319197
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7195

533 alpha proud_2 strong_2 confident_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.528404
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8291
```

```
534 alpha angry_2 hostile_2 disgusted_2 if include==1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.449787
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7818

535
536
537 **** Identities
538 * Wave 1
539 sum ID_Ukraine_1 ID_Europe_1 ID_Russia_1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
ID_Ukraine_1	1,064	.9348371	.1526613	0	1
ID_Europe_1	1,058	.7063642	.2693415	0	1
ID_Russia_1	1,052	.1351394	.2279704	0	1

```
540 alpha Ukraine_ID_W1_7 Ukraine_close_W1_7

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .7195476
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8640

541 alpha Russia_ID_W1_7 Russia_close_W1_7

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     1.607426
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8649

542 alpha Europe_ID_W1_7 Europe_close_W1_7

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     2.259844
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8826

543
544 * Wave 2
545 sum ID_Ukraine_2 ID_Europe_2 ID_Russia_2 if include == 1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
ID_Ukraine_2	748	.943516	.1398345	0	1
ID_Europe_2	745	.6887025	.2810555	0	1
ID_Russia_2	746	.0654602	.1666578	0	1

```
546 alpha Ukraine_ID_W2_7 Ukraine_close_W2_7 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .6294436
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.8920
```

```
547 alpha Russia_ID_W2_7 Russia_close_W2_7 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .8761365
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.9005

548 alpha Europe_ID_W2_7 Europe_close_W2_7 if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     2.632705
  Number of items in the scale:            2
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.9325

549
550 ** Victimization
551 summ Victimization_1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
 Victimizat~1 |      1,043    .2472435    .2787995          0          1

552 alpha w1_victim_self w1_victim_family w1_victim_other

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .8512443
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.7277

553 summ Victimization_2 if include == 1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
 Victimizat~2 |        738    .2140357    .2394265          0          1

554 alpha w2_victim_self w2_victim_family w2_victim_other if include == 1

  Test scale = mean(unstandardized items)

  Average interitem covariance:     .5939174
  Number of items in the scale:            3
  Scale reliability coefficient:      0.6716

555
556
557
558 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
559 ************************************************************ MAIN ANALYSES *****
  > ************************************************************
560 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
561
562 ********************************************** MAPPING WARTIME LEADER TRAIT PREFEREN
  > CES ******************************************************
563 *** Key results reported in main text (after reshaping the data-file from wide to lo
  > ngformat below models are produced and reported in SOM.3)
```

```
564 reg Comp_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	7.13159372	373	.019119554	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	7.13159372	373	.019119554	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .13827

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.8989899	.00715	125.73	0.000	.8849306	.9130492

```
565 reg Comp_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	6.52602185	373	.017496037	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	6.52602185	373	.017496037	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .13227

Comp_scale_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.9091652	.0068397	132.93	0.000	.8957161	.9226143

```
566
567 reg Warm_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	19.7236508	373	.05287842	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	19.7236508	373	.05287842	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .22995

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.7034314	.0118906	59.16	0.000	.6800504	.7268124

```
568 reg Warm_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	24.7685853	373	.066403714	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	24.7685853	373	.066403714	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .25769

Warm_scale_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.6691176	.0133248	50.22	0.000	.6429165	.6953188

```
569
570 reg Domi_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	.	Number of obs	= **374**
Residual	**25.3232503**	**373**	**.067890751**	F(0, 373)	= **0.00**
				Prob > F	= .
Total	**25.3232503**	**373**	**.067890751**	R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.26056**

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.5274064**	**.0134732**	**39.14**	**0.000**	**.5009135**	**.5538993**

```
571 reg Domi_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	.	Number of obs	= **374**
Residual	**27.3532561**	**373**	**.073333126**	F(0, 373)	= **0.00**
				Prob > F	= .
Total	**27.3532561**	**373**	**.073333126**	R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.2708**

Domi_scale_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.5211676**	**.0140028**	**37.22**	**0.000**	**.4936333**	**.5487019**

```
572
573 *** Tests differences between traits in wave 1
574 ttest Comp_scale_1==Warm_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Com~le_1	**374**	**.8989899**	**.00715**	**.1382735**	**.8849306**	**.9130492**
Warm~e_1	**374**	**.7034314**	**.0118906**	**.2299531**	**.6800504**	**.7268124**
diff	**374**	**.1955585**	**.0117395**	**.2270313**	**.1724746**	**.2186424**

mean(diff) = mean(**Comp_scale_1 - Warm_scale_1**) t = **16.6582**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **373**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
575 ttest Comp_scale_1==Domi_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Com~le_1	**374**	**.8989899**	**.00715**	**.1382735**	**.8849306**	**.9130492**
Domi~e_1	**374**	**.5274064**	**.0134732**	**.2605585**	**.5009135**	**.5538993**
diff	**374**	**.3715835**	**.0133583**	**.2583376**	**.3453164**	**.3978505**

mean(diff) = mean(**Comp_scale_1 - Domi_scale_1**) t = **27.8166**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **373**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
576 ttest Warm_scale_1==Domi_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Warm~e_1	**374**	**.7034314**	**.0118906**	**.2299531**	**.6800504**	**.7268124**
Domi~e_1	**374**	**.5274064**	**.0134732**	**.2605585**	**.5009135**	**.5538993**
diff	**374**	**.176025**	**.0165154**	**.3193936**	**.1435499**	**.2085**

mean(diff) = mean(**Warm_scale_1 - Domi_scale_1**) t = **10.6582**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **373**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
577
578 *** Tests differences between traits in wave 2
579 ttest Comp_scale_1==Warm_scale_2 if Conflict_2 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Com~le_1	**753**	**.907887**	**.0046071**	**.1264234**	**.8988426**	**.9169313**
Warm_s~2	**753**	**.6737494**	**.0089479**	**.2455379**	**.6561836**	**.6913153**
diff	**753**	**.2341375**	**.0094643**	**.2597079**	**.215558**	**.2527171**

mean(diff) = mean(**Comp_scale_1 - Warm_scale_2**) t = **24.7391**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **752**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
580 ttest Comp_scale_1==Domi_scale_2 if Conflict_2 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Com~le_1	**753**	**.907887**	**.0046071**	**.1264234**	**.8988426**	**.9169313**
Domi_s~2	**753**	**.5281098**	**.0094048**	**.2580758**	**.509647**	**.5465726**
diff	**753**	**.3797772**	**.0097278**	**.2669391**	**.3606803**	**.398874**

mean(diff) = mean(**Comp_scale_1 - Domi_scale_2**) t = **39.0404**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **752**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
581 ttest Warm_scale_1==Domi_scale_2 if Conflict_2 == 1 & include == 1
```

Paired t test

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. err.	Std. dev.	[95% conf.	interval]
Warm~e_1	**753**	**.7201195**	**.008101**	**.2222977**	**.7042163**	**.7360227**
Domi_s~2	**753**	**.5281098**	**.0094048**	**.2580758**	**.509647**	**.5465726**
diff	**753**	**.1920097**	**.0118247**	**.3244801**	**.1687964**	**.2152231**

mean(diff) = mean(**Warm_scale_1 - Domi_scale_2**) t = **16.2380**
H0: mean(diff) = 0 Degrees of freedom = **752**

Ha: mean(diff) < 0 Ha: mean(diff) != 0 Ha: mean(diff) > 0
Pr(T < t) = **1.0000** Pr(|T| > |t|) = **0.0000** Pr(T > t) = **0.0000**

```
582
583 *** Correlations between preferences for same traits across waves
584 pwcorr Comp_scale_1 Comp_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Com~le_1	Comp_s~2
Comp_scale_1	**1.0000**	
Comp_scale_2	**0.4252** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
585 pwcorr Competence_1 Trustworthy_1 Strong_1 Competence_2 Trustworthy_2 Strong_2 if Co
  > nflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Compet~1	Trustw~1	Strong_1	Compet~2	Trustw~2	Strong_2
Competence_1	**1.0000**					
Trustworth~1	**0.6473** **0.0000**	**1.0000**				
Strong_1	**0.5173** **0.0000**	**0.5964** **0.0000**	**1.0000**			
Competence_2	**0.3561** **0.0000**	**0.2109** **0.0000**	**0.2188** **0.0000**	**1.0000**		
Trustworth~2	**0.2927** **0.0000**	**0.3245** **0.0000**	**0.2561** **0.0000**	**0.4250** **0.0000**	**1.0000**	
Strong_2	**0.2627** **0.0000**	**0.2959** **0.0000**	**0.3425** **0.0000**	**0.4040** **0.0000**	**0.4687** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
586 reg Comp_scale_1 Comp_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**1.32159262**	**1**	**1.32159262**	Number of obs	= **389**
Residual	**5.98867591**	**387**	**.015474615**	F(1, 387)	= **85.40**
				Prob > F	= **0.0000**
				R-squared	= **0.1808**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.1787**
Total	**7.31026853**	**388**	**.018840898**	Root MSE	= **.1244**

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Comp_scale_2	**.4366544**	**.0472497**	**9.24**	**0.000**	**.3437562**	**.5295526**
_cons	**.5007107**	**.0434152**	**11.53**	**0.000**	**.4153517**	**.5860698**

```
587
588 pwcorr Warm_scale_1 Warm_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Warm~e_1	Warm_s~2
Warm_scale_1	**1.0000**	
Warm_scale_2	**0.5508** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
589 pwcorr Generous_1 Warm_1  Generous_2 Warm_2 if Conflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Genero~1	Warm_1	Genero~2	Warm_2
Generous_1	**1.0000**			
Warm_1	**0.6699** **0.0000**	**1.0000**		
Generous_2	**0.4936** **0.0000**	**0.4403** **0.0000**	**1.0000**	
Warm_2	**0.4482** **0.0000**	**0.4801** **0.0000**	**0.6290** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
590 reg Warm_scale_1 Warm_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**6.0520385**	**1**	**6.0520385**	Number of obs	= **382**
Residual	**13.8962587**	**380**	**.036569102**	F(1, 380)	= **165.50**
				Prob > F	= **0.0000**
				R-squared	= **0.3034**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.3016**
Total	**19.9482972**	**381**	**.052357735**	Root MSE	= **.19123**

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Warm_scale_2	**.4847426**	**.0376806**	**12.86**	**0.000**	**.4106541**	**.5588311**
_cons	**.3802865**	**.0270122**	**14.08**	**0.000**	**.3271744**	**.4333986**

```
591
592 pwcorr Domi_scale_1 Domi_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Domi~e_1	Domi_s~2
Domi_scale_1	**1.0000**	
Domi_scale_2	**0.6405** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
593 pwcorr Dominant_1 Toughminded_1 Dominant_2 Toughminded_2 if Conflict_1 == 1, sig
```

	Domina~1	Toughm~1	Domina~2	Toughm~2
Dominant_1	**1.0000**			
Toughminde~1	**0.4859** **0.0000**	**1.0000**		
Dominant_2	**0.5467** **0.0000**	**0.4457** **0.0000**	**1.0000**	
Toughminde~2	**0.4058** **0.0000**	**0.5493** **0.0000**	**0.5506** **0.0000**	**1.0000**

```
. reg Domi_scale_1 Domi_scale_2 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	10.5973542	1	10.5973542	Number of obs	= 379
Residual	15.2308481	377	.040400127	F(1, 377)	= 262.31
				Prob > F	= 0.0000
				R-squared	= 0.4103
				Adj R-squared	= 0.4087
Total	25.8282023	378	.068328577	Root MSE	= .201

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Domi_scale_2	.6183063	.0381765	16.20	0.000	.5432407	.6933719
_cons	.2019736	.0225106	8.97	0.000	.1577117	.2462356

```
. 
. 
. ***** Figure 1 is produced below after reshaping the data-file from wide to long for
  > mat
. 
. 
. ************************************************ TESTING THE CONFLICT-SENSITIVITY
  > HYPOTHESIS ************************************************
. **** Tests if thinking about a peaceful future affect trait preferences in a leader
  > in wave 1
. *** Key results reported in main text and full models in SOM.4.a
. reg Comp_scale_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.133615968	1	.133615968	Number of obs	= 1,057
Residual	22.2280058	1,055	.0210692	F(1, 1055)	= 6.34
				Prob > F	= 0.0119
				R-squared	= 0.0060
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0050
Total	22.3616218	1,056	.021175778	Root MSE	= .14515

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0224865	.0089293	2.52	0.012	.0049653	.0400077
_cons	.8824179	.0063169	139.69	0.000	.8700227	.8948131

```
. margins, dydx(Conflict_1) level(95)

Conditional marginal effects                              Number of obs = 1,057
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
dy/dx wrt:  2.Conflict_1
```

	dy/dx	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0224865	.0089293	2.52	0.012	.0049653	.0400077

```
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.
```

```
606 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(-.1(.05).1)) ylabel(-.1(.05).1) recast(sca
  > tter) yline(0) plotopts(mcolor(black) msize(medium)) ciopts(lcolor(black) lwidth(thi
  > n)) ///
  > xtitle("Peace") ytitle("Marg. Effect of Peace on Competence Importance") title("Comp
  > etence") scheme(s1mono) legend(off) name(Competence_Fig2, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

607
608 reg Warm_scale_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.397981906	1	.397981906	Number of obs	= 1,055
Residual	53.5871122	1,053	.050889945	F(1, 1053)	= 7.82
				Prob > F	= 0.0053
Total	53.9850941	1,054	.051219254	R-squared	= 0.0074
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0064
				Root MSE	= .22559

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0388455	.0138907	2.80	0.005	.0115888	.0661021
_cons	.6990476	.0098455	71.00	0.000	.6797287	.7183666

```
609 margins, dydx(Conflict_1) level(95)

  Conditional marginal effects                              Number of obs = 1,055
  Model VCE: OLS

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
  dy/dx wrt:  2.Conflict_1
```

	dy/dx	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0388455	.0138907	2.80	0.005	.0115888	.0661021

```
  Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

610 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(-.1(.05).1)) ylabel(-.1(.05).1) recast(sca
  > tter) yline(0) plotopts(mcolor(cranberry) msize(medium)) ciopts(lcolor(cranberry) lw
  > idth(thin)) ///
  > xtitle("Peace")  ytitle("Marg. Effect of Peace on Warmth Importance") title("Warmth"
  > ) scheme(s1mono) legend(off) name(Warmth_Fig2, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

611
612 reg Domi_scale_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.294218428	1	.294218428	Number of obs	= 1,051
Residual	70.039232	1,049	.066767619	F(1, 1049)	= 4.41
				Prob > F	= 0.0360
Total	70.3334504	1,050	.066984238	R-squared	= 0.0042
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0032
				Root MSE	= .25839

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0334636	.0159412	-2.10	0.036	-.0647439	-.0021834
_cons	.5288953	.0113096	46.77	0.000	.5067032	.5510873

```
613 margins, dydx(Conflict_1) level(95)

  Conditional marginal effects                              Number of obs = 1,051
  Model VCE: OLS

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
  dy/dx wrt:  2.Conflict_1
```

	dy/dx	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1 Peace, future	-.0334636	.0159412	-2.10	0.036	-.0647439	-.0021834

```
  Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

614 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(-.1(.05).1)) ylabel(-.1(.05).1) recast(sca
  > tter) yline(0) plotopts(mcolor(navy) msize(medium)) ciopts(lcolor(navy) lwidth(thin)
  > ) ///
  > xtitle("Peace")  ytitle("Marg. Effect of Peace on Dominance Importance") title("Domi
  > nance") scheme(s1mono) legend(off) name(Dominance_Fig2, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

615
616 *** Creates Figure 2
617 graph combine Competence_Fig2 Warmth_Fig2 Dominance_Fig2, scheme(s1mono) col(3) ysiz
  > e(3) xsize(6)

618 graph export Figure2.pdf, replace
  file Figure2.pdf saved as PDF format

619
620
621
622 *** Creates Table SOM.4.a
623 eststo clear

624 eststo: reg Comp_scale_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,057
				F(1, 1055)	= 6.34
Model	.133615968	1	.133615968	Prob > F	= 0.0119
Residual	22.2280058	1,055	.0210692	R-squared	= 0.0060
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0050
Total	22.3616218	1,056	.021175778	Root MSE	= .14515

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1 Peace, future	.0224865	.0089293	2.52	0.012	.0049653	.0400077
_cons	.8824179	.0063169	139.69	0.000	.8700227	.8948131

```
  (est1 stored)

625 eststo: reg Warm_scale_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,055
				F(1, 1053)	= 7.82
Model	.397981906	1	.397981906	Prob > F	= 0.0053
Residual	53.5871122	1,053	.050889945	R-squared	= 0.0074
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0064
Total	53.9850941	1,054	.051219254	Root MSE	= .22559

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0388455	.0138907	2.80	0.005	.0115888	.0661021
_cons	.6990476	.0098455	71.00	0.000	.6797287	.7183666

(**est2** stored)

626 eststo: reg Domi_scale_1 i.Conflict_1

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.294218428	1	.294218428	Number of obs	= 1,051
Residual	70.039232	1,049	.066767619	F(1, 1049)	= 4.41
				Prob > F	= 0.0360
Total	70.3334504	1,050	.066984238	R-squared	= 0.0042
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0032
				Root MSE	= .25839

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0334636	.0159412	-2.10	0.036	-.0647439	-.0021834
_cons	.5288953	.0113096	46.77	0.000	.5067032	.5510873

(**est3** stored)

```
627 esttab using TableSOM4a.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  > SOM.4.a: Between-respondent test of the conflict-sensitivity hypothesis") mtitle("Co
  > mpetence scale" "Warmth scale" "Dominance scale") sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.
  > 05 ** 0.01) nogaps
  (file TableSOM4a.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM4a.rtf)

628 eststo clear

629
630
631
632 ***** Within-subjects test of the conflict-sensitivity hypothesis is conducted after
  >  reshaping the data-file (full models from these analyses are reported in SOM.4b bel
  > ow)
633
634
635
636
637 ****************************** TESTING THE EFFECTS OF EMOTIONAL REACTIONS TO THE WAR
  > ON LEADER TRAIT PREFERENCES **********************************
638
639 *** Produces results reported in main text and with full models in Table SOM.5
640 eststo clear

641 eststo: reg Comp_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfc
  > onf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.500624175	7	.071517739	Number of obs	= 726
Residual	12.4404021	718	.017326465	F(7, 718)	= 4.13
				Prob > F	= 0.0002
Total	12.9410263	725	.017849691	R-squared	= 0.0387
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0293
				Root MSE	= .13163

Comp_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0581295	.0267534	-2.17	0.030	-.1106536	-.0056054
aggressive_diff	.0723606	.0264822	2.73	0.006	.0203688	.1243524
sadness_diff	.0503068	.0274303	1.83	0.067	-.0035465	.1041601
selfconf_diff	.0396835	.027631	1.44	0.151	-.0145638	.0939307
ID_Ukraine_diff	.1065099	.0443735	2.40	0.017	.0193925	.1936273
ID_Europe_diff	.014314	.022299	0.64	0.521	-.029465	.0580929
ID_Russia_diff	-.0254169	.0316162	-0.80	0.422	-.0874881	.0366542
_cons	-.0031561	.005406	-0.58	0.560	-.0137696	.0074574

(**est1** stored)

642
643 eststo: reg Warm_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfc
> onf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	726
				F(7, 718)	=	4.46
Model	1.47300002	7	.210428574	Prob > F	=	0.0001
Residual	33.8399859	718	.0471309	R-squared	=	0.0417
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0324
Total	35.3129859	725	.048707567	Root MSE	=	.2171

Warm_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0771967	.0441241	-1.75	0.081	-.1638244	.009431
aggressive_diff	.0914454	.0436769	2.09	0.037	.0056957	.177195
sadness_diff	.1047498	.0452407	2.32	0.021	.01593	.1935697
selfconf_diff	-.0477427	.0455716	-1.05	0.295	-.1372123	.0417269
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0450279	.073185	0.62	0.539	-.0986543	.18871
ID_Europe_diff	.1459127	.0367775	3.97	0.000	.0737083	.218117
ID_Russia_diff	-.0462364	.0521443	-0.89	0.376	-.14861	.0561372
_cons	-.0490779	.0089161	-5.50	0.000	-.0665827	-.0315731

(**est2** stored)

644
645 eststo: reg Domi_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfc
> onf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	726
				F(7, 718)	=	1.25
Model	.443999179	7	.063428454	Prob > F	=	0.2719
Residual	36.3831826	718	.050672956	R-squared	=	0.0121
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0024
Total	36.8271818	725	.050796113	Root MSE	=	.22511

Domi_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	.0067655	.0457521	0.15	0.882	-.0830584	.0965894
aggressive_diff	.099491	.0452884	2.20	0.028	.0105775	.1884044
sadness_diff	.0315586	.0469099	0.67	0.501	-.0605383	.1236556
selfconf_diff	-.0005131	.0472531	-0.01	0.991	-.0932838	.0922576
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0718635	.0758852	0.95	0.344	-.0771199	.220847
ID_Europe_diff	-.0243516	.0381345	-0.64	0.523	-.09922	.0505168
ID_Russia_diff	.0678296	.0540683	1.25	0.210	-.0383212	.1739804
_cons	.0250402	.0092451	2.71	0.007	.0068895	.0431908

(**est3** stored)

```
646
647 esttab using TableSOM5.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table S
  > OM.5: Relationships between emotional reactions and preferences for leader competenc
  > e, warmth, and dominance (main analyses)") mtitle("Competence" "Warmth" "Dominance")
  >  sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM5.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM5.rtf)

648 eststo clear

649
650
651 *** Creates Figure 3
652 * Calculates observed ranges of changes (difference across waves) in fearfull and ag
  > gressive emotions in the sample
653 sum fearfull_diff if include==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
fearfull_d~f	**748**	**-.0581922**	**.2019064**	**-.8333333**	**.5555556**

```
654 sum aggressive_diff if include==1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
aggressive~f	**749**	**.0140558**	**.1950568**	**-.8333333**	**.7777777**

```
655
656 *Plot marginal effects for the ranges of changes in our sample
657 *Requires instalation of coefplot
658 *ssc install coefplot
659 *Comp
660 reg Comp_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= **726**
				F(7, 718)	= **4.13**
Model	**.500624175**	**7**	**.071517739**	Prob > F	= **0.0002**
Residual	**12.4404021**	**718**	**.017326465**	R-squared	= **0.0387**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0293**
Total	**12.9410263**	**725**	**.017849691**	Root MSE	= **.13163**

Comp_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	**-.0581295**	**.0267534**	**-2.17**	**0.030**	**-.1106536**	**-.0056054**
aggressive_diff	**.0723606**	**.0264822**	**2.73**	**0.006**	**.0203688**	**.1243524**
sadness_diff	**.0503068**	**.0274303**	**1.83**	**0.067**	**-.0035465**	**.1041601**
selfconf_diff	**.0396835**	**.027631**	**1.44**	**0.151**	**-.0145638**	**.0939307**
ID_Ukraine_diff	**.1065099**	**.0443735**	**2.40**	**0.017**	**.0193925**	**.1936273**
ID_Europe_diff	**.014314**	**.022299**	**0.64**	**0.521**	**-.029465**	**.0580929**
ID_Russia_diff	**-.0254169**	**.0316162**	**-0.80**	**0.422**	**-.0874881**	**.0366542**
_cons	**-.0031561**	**.005406**	**-0.58**	**0.560**	**-.0137696**	**.0074574**

```
661 margins, at(c.fearfull_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).5555556)) post

Predictive margins                                      Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: fearfull_diff = -.8333333
2._at: fearfull_diff = -.6333333
3._at: fearfull_diff = -.4333333
4._at: fearfull_diff = -.2333333
5._at: fearfull_diff = -.0333333
6._at: fearfull_diff =  .1666667
7._at: fearfull_diff =  .3666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	.0465808	.0212673	2.19	0.029	.0048273	.0883344
2	.0349549	.0161067	2.17	0.030	.0033331	.0665768
3	.023329	.0111271	2.10	0.036	.0014836	.0451745
4	.0117031	.0067422	1.74	0.083	-.0015336	.0249398
5	.0000772	.0049357	0.02	0.988	-.0096129	.0097674
6	-.0115487	.0077798	-1.48	0.138	-.0268225	.0037252
7	-.0231746	.0124076	-1.87	0.062	-.0475341	.0011849

```
662 est store comp_fearful

663
664 reg Comp_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.500624175	7	.071517739	Number of obs	= 726
Residual	12.4404021	718	.017326465	F(7, 718)	= 4.13
				Prob > F	= 0.0002
Total	12.9410263	725	.017849691	R-squared	= 0.0387
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0293
				Root MSE	= .13163

Comp_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0581295	.0267534	-2.17	0.030	-.1106536	-.0056054
aggressive_diff	.0723606	.0264822	2.73	0.006	.0203688	.1243524
sadness_diff	.0503068	.0274303	1.83	0.067	-.0035465	.1041601
selfconf_diff	.0396835	.027631	1.44	0.151	-.0145638	.0939307
ID_Ukraine_diff	.1065099	.0443735	2.40	0.017	.0193925	.1936273
ID_Europe_diff	.014314	.022299	0.64	0.521	-.029465	.0580929
ID_Russia_diff	-.0254169	.0316162	-0.80	0.422	-.0874881	.0366542
_cons	-.0031561	.005406	-0.58	0.560	-.0137696	.0074574

```
665 margins, at(c.aggressive_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).7777777)) post

Predictive margins                                              Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: aggressive_diff = -.8333333
2._at: aggressive_diff = -.6333333
3._at: aggressive_diff = -.4333333
4._at: aggressive_diff = -.2333333
5._at: aggressive_diff = -.0333333
6._at: aggressive_diff =  .1666667
7._at: aggressive_diff =  .3666667
8._at: aggressive_diff =  .5666667
9._at: aggressive_diff =  .7666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	-.0600058	.0230719	-2.60	0.009	-.1053023	-.0147094
2	-.0455337	.0179307	-2.54	0.011	-.0807365	-.0103309
3	-.0310616	.0129155	-2.40	0.016	-.0564182	-.005705
4	-.0165895	.0082592	-2.01	0.045	-.0328045	-.0003745
5	-.0021174	.0050718	-0.42	0.676	-.0120748	.00784
6	.0123548	.006272	1.97	0.049	.0000412	.0246683
7	.0268269	.010443	2.57	0.010	.0063244	.0473293
8	.041299	.0153258	2.69	0.007	.0112104	.0713877
9	.0557711	.0204158	2.73	0.006	.0156893	.095853

```
666 est store comp_aggresive

667
668 coefplot (comp_fearful, recast(line) lcolor(green) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recast(rarea) c
  > olor(green%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >             label("{&Delta} Fearfull emotions") yline(0, lpattern(dash)))  ///
  >                 (comp_aggresive, recast(line) lcolor(blue) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recast
  > (rarea) color(blue%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >                   label("{&Delta} Aggressive emotions")), ytitle("Predicted change
  >  in {bf:competence} preference" " ") scheme(s1mono) at

669         graph save comp_fig3, replace
  (file comp_fig3.gph not found)
  file comp_fig3.gph saved

670
671 *Warm
672 reg Warm_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**1.47300002**	**7**	**.210428574**	Number of obs	= **726**
Residual	**33.8399859**	**718**	**.0471309**	F(7, 718)	= **4.46**
Total	**35.3129859**	**725**	**.048707567**	Prob > F	= **0.0001**
				R-squared	= **0.0417**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0324**
				Root MSE	= **.2171**

Warm_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	**-.0771967**	**.0441241**	**-1.75**	**0.081**	**-.1638244**	**.009431**
aggressive_diff	**.0914454**	**.0436769**	**2.09**	**0.037**	**.0056957**	**.177195**
sadness_diff	**.1047498**	**.0452407**	**2.32**	**0.021**	**.01593**	**.1935697**
selfconf_diff	**-.0477427**	**.0455716**	**-1.05**	**0.295**	**-.1372123**	**.0417269**
ID_Ukraine_diff	**.0450279**	**.073185**	**0.62**	**0.539**	**-.0986543**	**.18871**
ID_Europe_diff	**.1459127**	**.0367775**	**3.97**	**0.000**	**.0737083**	**.218117**
ID_Russia_diff	**-.0462364**	**.0521443**	**-0.89**	**0.376**	**-.14861**	**.0561372**
_cons	**-.0490779**	**.0089161**	**-5.50**	**0.000**	**-.0665827**	**-.0315731**

```
673 margins, at(c.fearfull_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).5555556)) post

Predictive margins                                              Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: fearfull_diff = -.8333333
2._at: fearfull_diff = -.6333333
3._at: fearfull_diff = -.4333333
4._at: fearfull_diff = -.2333333
5._at: fearfull_diff = -.0333333
6._at: fearfull_diff =  .1666667
7._at: fearfull_diff =  .3666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	**.0132382**	**.0350761**	**0.38**	**0.706**	**-.0556257**	**.0821021**
2	**-.0022011**	**.0265647**	**-0.08**	**0.934**	**-.0543548**	**.0499526**
3	**-.0176405**	**.0183518**	**-0.96**	**0.337**	**-.05367**	**.0183891**
4	**-.0330798**	**.0111198**	**-2.97**	**0.003**	**-.054911**	**-.0112486**
5	**-.0485191**	**.0081405**	**-5.96**	**0.000**	**-.0645011**	**-.0325372**
6	**-.0639585**	**.0128312**	**-4.98**	**0.000**	**-.0891496**	**-.0387674**
7	**-.0793978**	**.0204638**	**-3.88**	**0.000**	**-.1195738**	**-.0392218**

```
674 est store warm_fearfull

675
676 reg Warm_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	726
				F(7, 718)	=	4.46
Model	1.47300002	7	.210428574	Prob > F	=	0.0001
Residual	33.8399859	718	.0471309	R-squared	=	0.0417
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0324
Total	35.3129859	725	.048707567	Root MSE	=	.2171

Warm_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0771967	.0441241	-1.75	0.081	-.1638244	.009431
aggressive_diff	.0914454	.0436769	2.09	0.037	.0056957	.177195
sadness_diff	.1047498	.0452407	2.32	0.021	.01593	.1935697
selfconf_diff	-.0477427	.0455716	-1.05	0.295	-.1372123	.0417269
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0450279	.073185	0.62	0.539	-.0986543	.18871
ID_Europe_diff	.1459127	.0367775	3.97	0.000	.0737083	.218117
ID_Russia_diff	-.0462364	.0521443	-0.89	0.376	-.14861	.0561372
_cons	-.0490779	.0089161	-5.50	0.000	-.0665827	-.0315731

```
677 margins, at(c.aggressive_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).7777777)) post

Predictive margins                                              Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: aggressive_diff = -.8333333
2._at: aggressive_diff = -.6333333
3._at: aggressive_diff = -.4333333
4._at: aggressive_diff = -.2333333
5._at: aggressive_diff = -.0333333
6._at: aggressive_diff =  .1666667
7._at: aggressive_diff =  .3666667
8._at: aggressive_diff =  .5666667
9._at: aggressive_diff =  .7666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	-.1243505	.0380523	-3.27	0.001	-.1990576	-.0496434
2	-.1060614	.0295729	-3.59	0.000	-.1641211	-.0480017
3	-.0877724	.0213014	-4.12	0.000	-.1295928	-.045952
4	-.0694833	.0136218	-5.10	0.000	-.0962266	-.04274
5	-.0511942	.0083649	-6.12	0.000	-.0676169	-.0347716
6	-.0329051	.0103443	-3.18	0.002	-.0532138	-.0125965
7	-.0146161	.0172235	-0.85	0.396	-.0484306	.0191984
8	.003673	.0252767	0.15	0.885	-.045952	.053298
9	.0219621	.0336717	0.65	0.514	-.0441447	.0880688

```
678 est store warm_aggressive
```

```
679
680 coefplot (warm_fearfull, recast(line) lcolor(green) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recast(rarea)
  > color(green%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >             label("{&Delta} Fearfull emotions") yline(0, lpattern(dash)))  ///
  >                  (warm_aggressive, recast(line) lcolor(blue) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recas
  > t(rarea) color(blue%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >                    label("{&Delta} Aggressive emotions")), ytitle("Predicted change
  >  in {bf:warmth} preference" " ") scheme(s1mono) at

681         graph save warm_fig3, replace
  (file warm_fig3.gph not found)
  file warm_fig3.gph saved

682
683 *Domi
684 reg Domi_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.443999179	7	.063428454	Number of obs	726
Residual	36.3831826	718	.050672956	F(7, 718)	1.25
				Prob > F	0.2719
Total	36.8271818	725	.050796113	R-squared	0.0121
				Adj R-squared	0.0024
				Root MSE	.22511

Domi_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	.0067655	.0457521	0.15	0.882	-.0830584	.0965894
aggressive_diff	.099491	.0452884	2.20	0.028	.0105775	.1884044
sadness_diff	.0315586	.0469099	0.67	0.501	-.0605383	.1236556
selfconf_diff	-.0005131	.0472531	-0.01	0.991	-.0932838	.0922576
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0718635	.0758852	0.95	0.344	-.0771199	.220847
ID_Europe_diff	-.0243516	.0381345	-0.64	0.523	-.09922	.0505168
ID_Russia_diff	.0678296	.0540683	1.25	0.210	-.0383212	.1739804
_cons	.0250402	.0092451	2.71	0.007	.0068895	.0431908

```
685 margins, at(c.fearfull_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).5555556)) post

Predictive margins                                      Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: fearfull_diff = -.8333333
2._at: fearfull_diff = -.6333333
3._at: fearfull_diff = -.4333333
4._at: fearfull_diff = -.2333333
5._at: fearfull_diff = -.0333333
6._at: fearfull_diff =  .1666667
7._at: fearfull_diff =  .3666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	.0182964	.0363702	0.50	0.615	-.0531083	.0897011
2	.0196495	.0275448	0.71	0.476	-.0344285	.0737275
3	.0210026	.0190289	1.10	0.270	-.0163563	.0583615
4	.0223557	.0115301	1.94	0.053	-.000281	.0449924
5	.0237088	.0084408	2.81	0.005	.0071372	.0402804
6	.0250619	.0133046	1.88	0.060	-.0010586	.0511825
7	.026415	.0212188	1.24	0.214	-.0152433	.0680733

```
686 est store domi_fearfull

687
688 reg Domi_scale_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff
  >  c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	726
				F(7, 718)	=	1.25
Model	.443999179	7	.063428454	Prob > F	=	0.2719
Residual	36.3831826	718	.050672956	R-squared	=	0.0121
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0024
Total	36.8271818	725	.050796113	Root MSE	=	.22511

Domi_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	.0067655	.0457521	0.15	0.882	-.0830584	.0965894
aggressive_diff	.099491	.0452884	2.20	0.028	.0105775	.1884044
sadness_diff	.0315586	.0469099	0.67	0.501	-.0605383	.1236556
selfconf_diff	-.0005131	.0472531	-0.01	0.991	-.0932838	.0922576
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0718635	.0758852	0.95	0.344	-.0771199	.220847
ID_Europe_diff	-.0243516	.0381345	-0.64	0.523	-.09922	.0505168
ID_Russia_diff	.0678296	.0540683	1.25	0.210	-.0383212	.1739804
_cons	.0250402	.0092451	2.71	0.007	.0068895	.0431908

```
689 margins, at(c.aggressive_diff=(-.8333333(0.2).7777777)) post

Predictive margins                                              Number of obs = 726
Model VCE: OLS

Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
1._at: aggressive_diff = -.8333333
2._at: aggressive_diff = -.6333333
3._at: aggressive_diff = -.4333333
4._at: aggressive_diff = -.2333333
5._at: aggressive_diff = -.0333333
6._at: aggressive_diff =  .1666667
7._at: aggressive_diff =  .3666667
8._at: aggressive_diff =  .5666667
9._at: aggressive_diff =  .7666667
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_at						
1	-.0611827	.0394563	-1.55	0.121	-.1386462	.0162808
2	-.0412845	.030664	-1.35	0.179	-.1014864	.0189174
3	-.0213863	.0220873	-0.97	0.333	-.0647498	.0219771
4	-.0014881	.0141244	-0.11	0.916	-.0292182	.0262419
5	.01841	.0086736	2.12	0.034	.0013815	.0354386
6	.0383082	.010726	3.57	0.000	.0172502	.0593662
7	.0582064	.017859	3.26	0.001	.0231443	.0932686
8	.0781046	.0262093	2.98	0.003	.0266486	.1295606
9	.0980028	.034914	2.81	0.005	.029457	.1665486

```
690 est store domi_aggressive
```

```
691
692 coefplot (domi_fearfull, recast(line) lcolor(green) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recast(rarea)
  > color(green%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >             label("{&Delta} Fearfull emotions") yline(0, lpattern(dash)))  ///
  >                  (domi_aggressive, recast(line) lcolor(blue) lwidth(*3) ciopts(recas
  > t(rarea) color(blue%50)) ylab(-0.15(0.05)0.15) ///
  >                   label("{&Delta} Aggressive emotions")), ytitle("Predicted change
  >  in {bf:dominance} preference" " ")scheme(s1mono) at

693         graph save domi_fig3, replace
  (file domi_fig3.gph not found)
  file domi_fig3.gph saved

694
695 graph combine comp_fig3.gph warm_fig3.gph domi_fig3.gph, ycommon xsize(12) ysize(3)
  > col(3) scale(1.45) scheme(s1mono)

696 graph export Figure3.pdf, replace
  file Figure3.pdf saved as PDF format

697
698
699 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
700 ************************************************************ SUPPLEMENTARY ANALYSES **
  > ************************************************************
701 ********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
702
703 ********************************************** SOM.6. ANALYSES USING SINGLE-ITEM TRA
  > IT VARIABLES **********************************************
704 *** SOM 6.a: Average trait importance across survey waves based on single-item trait
  >  measures
705 * Wave 1
706 eststo clear

707 eststo: reg Competence_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       363
-------------+----------------------------------   F(0, 362)       =      0.00
       Model |           0         0           .   Prob > F        =         .
    Residual |  14.3027241       362  .039510287   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0000
       Total |  14.3027241       362  .039510287   Root MSE        =    .19877

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 Competence_1 | Coefficient  Std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
        _cons |   .8797061   .0104328    84.32   0.000     .8591896    .9002227
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est1 stored)

708 eststo: reg Trustworthy_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       369
-------------+----------------------------------   F(0, 368)       =      0.00
       Model |           0         0           .   Prob > F        =         .
    Residual |  5.52318604       368  .015008658   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0000
       Total |  5.52318604       368  .015008658   Root MSE        =    .12251

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
 Trustworth~1 | Coefficient  Std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
        _cons |    .932701   .0063776   146.25   0.000     .9201599    .9452421
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est2 stored)
```

```
709 eststo: reg Strong_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	9.90411453	373	.026552586	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	9.90411453	373	.026552586	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .16295

Strong_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.8881462	.0084259	105.41	0.000	.8715779	.9047144

(**est3** stored)

```
710
711 eststo: reg Warm_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 371
				F(0, 370)	= 0.00
Residual	22.7845154	370	.061579771	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	22.7845154	370	.061579771	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .24815

Warm_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.6922731	.0128834	53.73	0.000	.6669392	.7176071

(**est4** stored)

```
712 eststo: reg Generous_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 371
				F(0, 370)	= 0.00
Residual	23.1495948	370	.062566472	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	23.1495948	370	.062566472	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .25013

Generous_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.7160827	.0129863	55.14	0.000	.6905465	.7416188

(**est5** stored)

```
713
714 eststo: reg Dominant_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 369
				F(0, 368)	= 0.00
Residual	33.3515499	368	.090629212	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	33.3515499	368	.090629212	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .30105

Dominant_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.6102078	.0156719	38.94	0.000	.5793901	.6410254

(**est6** stored)

```
715 eststo: reg Toughminded_1 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **374**
				F(0, 373)	= **0.00**
Residual	**34.1527031**	**373**	**.091562207**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
Total	**34.1527031**	**373**	**.091562207**	Root MSE	= **.30259**

Toughminde~1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.4465241**	**.0156467**	**28.54**	**0.000**	**.4157573**	**.4772908**

(**est7** stored)

```
716
717 esttab using TableSOM6a_wave1.rtf, b(2) ci(2) onecell label nobaselevels title("Tabl
  > e SOM.6.a: Wartime leader trait preferences, Wave 1") mtitle("Competent" "Trustworth
  > y" "Strong" "Warm" "Generous" "Dominant" "Toughminded") modelwidth(4) sfmt(0) replac
  > e compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM6a_wave1.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM6a_wave1.rtf)

718 eststo clear

719
720
721 * Wave 2
722 eststo clear

723 eststo: reg Competence_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **373**
				F(0, 372)	= **0.00**
Residual	**12.3297588**	**372**	**.033144513**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
Total	**12.3297588**	**372**	**.033144513**	Root MSE	= **.18206**

Competence_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.9008043**	**.0094265**	**95.56**	**0.000**	**.8822683**	**.9193402**

(**est1** stored)

```
724 eststo: reg Trustworthy_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **371**
				F(0, 370)	= **0.00**
Residual	**9.78870927**	**370**	**.026455971**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
Total	**9.78870927**	**370**	**.026455971**	Root MSE	= **.16265**

Trustworth~2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.9218329**	**.0084445**	**109.16**	**0.000**	**.9052276**	**.9384382**

(**est2** stored)

```
725 eststo: reg Strong_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 374
				F(0, 373)	= 0.00
Residual	9.33571006	373	.025028713	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	9.33571006	373	.025028713	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .1582

Strong_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.9064171	.0081806	110.80	0.000	.8903313	.9225029

(**est3** stored)

```
726
727 eststo: reg Warm_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 370
				F(0, 369)	= 0.00
Residual	29.1673414	369	.079044286	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	29.1673414	369	.079044286	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .28115

Warm_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.6581081	.0146162	45.03	0.000	.6293666	.6868496

(**est4** stored)

```
728 eststo: reg Generous_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 372
				F(0, 371)	= 0.00
Residual	30.0698915	371	.081050921	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	30.0698915	371	.081050921	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .28469

Generous_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.6827957	.0147607	46.26	0.000	.6537705	.7118209

(**est5** stored)

```
729
730 eststo: reg Dominant_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	= 369
				F(0, 368)	= 0.00
Residual	34.2083703	368	.092957528	Prob > F	= .
				R-squared	= 0.0000
Total	34.2083703	368	.092957528	Adj R-squared	= 0.0000
				Root MSE	= .30489

Dominant_2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.5438121	.0158719	34.26	0.000	.5126011	.5750231

(**est6** stored)

```
731 eststo: reg Toughminded_2 if Conflict_1 == 1 & include == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	0	0	.	Number of obs	372
				F(0, 371)	0.00
Residual	35.1925771	371	.094858698	Prob > F	.
				R-squared	0.0000
				Adj R-squared	0.0000
Total	35.1925771	371	.094858698	Root MSE	.30799

Toughminde~2	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.4977599	.0159686	31.17	0.000	.4663595	.5291602

(**est7** stored)

```
732
733 esttab using TableSOM6a_wave2.rtf, b(2) ci(2) onecell label nobaselevels title("Tabl
  > e SOM.6.a: Wartime leader trait preferences, Wave 2") mtitle("Competent" "Trustworth
  > y" "Strong" "Warm" "Generous" "Dominant" "Toughminded") modelwidth(4) sfmt(0) replac
  > e compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM6a_wave2.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM6a_wave2.rtf)

734 eststo clear

735
736
737
738 *** Produces Table SOM 6.b (Testing the conflict-sensitivity hypothesis using single
  > -item trait variables)
739 eststo clear

740 eststo: reg Competence_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.458968535	1	.458968535	Number of obs	1,024
				F(1, 1022)	12.13
Residual	38.6799199	1,022	.03784728	Prob > F	0.0005
				R-squared	0.0117
				Adj R-squared	0.0108
Total	39.1388884	1,023	.038258933	Root MSE	.19454

Competence_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.042346	.0121601	3.48	0.001	.0184843	.0662076
_cons	.8587459	.0086571	99.20	0.000	.8417582	.8757336

(**est1** stored)

```
741
742 eststo: reg Trustworthy_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.022871706	1	.022871706	Number of obs	1,045
				F(1, 1043)	1.03
Residual	23.1684098	1,043	.02221324	Prob > F	0.3105
				R-squared	0.0010
				Adj R-squared	0.0000
Total	23.1912815	1,044	.022213871	Root MSE	.14904

Trustworthy_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.009357	.0092213	1.01	0.310	-.0087375	.0274515
_cons	.9150579	.0065485	139.74	0.000	.9022082	.9279076

(**est2** stored)

```
743
744 eststo: reg Strong_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,055
				F(1, 1053)	= 1.85
Model	.047997023	1	.047997023	Prob > F	= 0.1745
Residual	27.3778584	1,053	.025999866	R-squared	= 0.0018
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0008
Total	27.4258554	1,054	.026020736	Root MSE	= .16124

Strong_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.01349	.0099286	1.36	0.175	-.0059922	.0329721
_cons	.8772928	.0070239	124.90	0.000	.8635104	.8910753

(**est3** stored)

```
745
746 eststo: reg Warm_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,045
				F(1, 1043)	= 10.75
Model	.669721507	1	.669721507	Prob > F	= 0.0011
Residual	65.0050234	1,043	.062325046	R-squared	= 0.0102
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0092
Total	65.6747449	1,044	.062906844	Root MSE	= .24965

Warm_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0506319	.0154457	3.28	0.001	.0203236	.0809401
_cons	.6836538	.0109479	62.45	0.000	.6621715	.7051362

(**est4** stored)

```
747
748 eststo: reg Generous_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,045
				F(1, 1043)	= 2.86
Model	.170818797	1	.170818797	Prob > F	= 0.0911
Residual	62.2984504	1,043	.059730058	R-squared	= 0.0027
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0018
Total	62.4692692	1,044	.059836465	Root MSE	= .2444

Generous_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.0255708	.0151207	1.69	0.091	-.0040997	.0552414
_cons	.7150641	.0107175	66.72	0.000	.6940337	.7360945

(**est5** stored)

```
749
750 eststo: reg Dominant_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,037
				F(1, 1035)	= 4.57
Model	.406655908	1	.406655908	Prob > F	= 0.0327
Residual	92.0096065	1,035	.088898171	R-squared	= 0.0044
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0034
Total	92.4162624	1,036	.089204886	Root MSE	= .29816

Dominant_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0396076	.0185187	-2.14	0.033	-.0759462	-.003269
_cons	.6140351	.013164	46.65	0.000	.5882039	.6398663

(**est6** stored)

751
752 eststo: reg Toughminded_1 i.Conflict_1

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.208266783	1	.208266783	Number of obs	= 1,042
Residual	92.1447924	1,040	.088600762	F(1, 1040)	= 2.35
Total	92.3530592	1,041	.088715715	Prob > F	= 0.1255
				R-squared	= 0.0023
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0013
				Root MSE	= .29766

Toughminded_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0282754	.0184424	-1.53	0.126	-.064464	.0079132
_cons	.4470135	.0130658	34.21	0.000	.4213752	.4726518

(**est7** stored)

753
754 esttab using TableSOM6b.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
> SOM.6.b: Testing the Conflict-Sensitivity Hypothesis using single-item trait measure
> s") mtitle("Competent" "Trustworthy" "Strong" "Warm" "Generous" "Dominant" "Toughmin
> ded") modelwidth(4) sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
(file **TableSOM6b.rtf** not found)
(output written to TableSOM6b.rtf)

755 eststo clear

756
757
758 *** SOM 6.c: Testing the role of emotional reactions (with single-item trait variabl
> es)
759 eststo clear

760 eststo: reg Competence_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfc
> onf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.511978013	7	.073139716	Number of obs	= 709
Residual	27.226699	701	.038839799	F(7, 701)	= 1.88
Total	27.738677	708	.039178922	Prob > F	= 0.0696
				R-squared	= 0.0185
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0087
				Root MSE	= .19708

Competence_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0820309	.0405701	-2.02	0.044	-.1616844	-.0023775
aggressive_diff	.0246926	.0397871	0.62	0.535	-.0534236	.1028088
sadness_diff	.073109	.0418207	1.75	0.081	-.0089998	.1552177
selfconf_diff	.0326776	.0419613	0.78	0.436	-.0497073	.1150625
ID_Ukraine_diff	.1071831	.0667399	1.61	0.109	-.023851	.2382173
ID_Europe_diff	.0255527	.0335915	0.76	0.447	-.0403992	.0915047
ID_Russia_diff	-.0486822	.0480928	-1.01	0.312	-.1431054	.0457411
_cons	-.002027	.0082118	-0.25	0.805	-.0181497	.0140958

(**est1** stored)

```
761
762 eststo: reg Trustworthy_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.self
  > conf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	717
				F(7, 709)	=	3.38
Model	.538074039	7	.07686772	Prob > F	=	0.0015
Residual	16.1267334	709	.022745745	R-squared	=	0.0323
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0227
Total	16.6648074	716	.023274871	Root MSE	=	.15082

Trustworthy_d~f	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0525905	.0308852	-1.70	0.089	-.1132279	.0080469
aggressive_diff	.0782978	.0305555	2.56	0.011	.0183076	.1382879
sadness_diff	.051061	.0317049	1.61	0.108	-.0111858	.1133078
selfconf_diff	-.0036653	.0319384	-0.11	0.909	-.0663705	.0590399
ID_Ukraine_diff	.147509	.0517147	2.85	0.004	.0459767	.2490412
ID_Europe_diff	.0268788	.0257113	1.05	0.296	-.0236007	.0773583
ID_Russia_diff	.0378519	.0364933	1.04	0.300	-.0337959	.1094997
_cons	-.0135873	.0062387	-2.18	0.030	-.025836	-.0013387

(**est2** stored)

```
763
764 eststo: reg Strong_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_
  > diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	725
				F(7, 717)	=	3.98
Model	.84250916	7	.120358451	Prob > F	=	0.0003
Residual	21.6568776	717	.03020485	R-squared	=	0.0374
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0280
Total	22.4993868	724	.031076501	Root MSE	=	.1738

Strong_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0497466	.0353671	-1.41	0.160	-.119182	.0196887
aggressive_diff	.0978924	.0352371	2.78	0.006	.0287121	.1670728
sadness_diff	.0480876	.0362421	1.33	0.185	-.0230657	.1192408
selfconf_diff	.0913268	.0369648	2.47	0.014	.0187546	.163899
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0855933	.0586684	1.46	0.145	-.0295892	.2007758
ID_Europe_diff	-.0029368	.0294678	-0.10	0.921	-.0607903	.0549166
ID_Russia_diff	-.0591288	.0420704	-1.41	0.160	-.1417246	.0234671
_cons	.0057704	.0071378	0.81	0.419	-.0082431	.019784

(**est3** stored)

```
765
766 eststo: reg Warm_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfconf_di
  > ff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	716
				F(7, 708)	=	3.76
Model	1.61252579	7	.230360828	Prob > F	=	0.0005
Residual	43.4207976	708	.06132881	R-squared	=	0.0358
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0263
Total	45.0333234	715	.062983669	Root MSE	=	.24765

Warm_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.1045381	.0505709	-2.07	0.039	-.2038249	-.0052513
aggressive_diff	.0844083	.0501873	1.68	0.093	-.0141255	.1829421
sadness_diff	.1436926	.0525139	2.74	0.006	.040591	.2467942
selfconf_diff	-.0209114	.0524423	-0.40	0.690	-.1238724	.0820496
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0618101	.084831	0.73	0.466	-.1047402	.2283605
ID_Europe_diff	.1390536	.0434035	3.20	0.001	.0538386	.2242686
ID_Russia_diff	.0162804	.0603714	0.27	0.787	-.102248	.1348087
_cons	-.0437774	.0102851	-4.26	0.000	-.0639704	-.0235845

(**est4** stored)

```
767
768 eststo: reg Generous_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfcon
  > f_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	720
				F(7, 712)	=	2.56
Model	1.20632126	7	.172331609	Prob > F	=	0.0131
Residual	47.9538226	712	.067350874	R-squared	=	0.0245
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0149
Total	49.1601439	719	.06837294	Root MSE	=	.25952

Generous_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0482396	.0533254	-0.90	0.366	-.1529335	.0564543
aggressive_diff	.0826283	.0523894	1.58	0.115	-.0202279	.1854846
sadness_diff	.0848324	.0543814	1.56	0.119	-.0219346	.1915994
selfconf_diff	-.0578568	.0549396	-1.05	0.293	-.1657198	.0500063
ID_Ukraine_diff	.018716	.0875917	0.21	0.831	-.1532528	.1906849
ID_Europe_diff	.1319676	.0441594	2.99	0.003	.0452694	.2186657
ID_Russia_diff	-.0928652	.062403	-1.49	0.137	-.215381	.0296506
_cons	-.0509659	.0107097	-4.76	0.000	-.0719922	-.0299395

(**est5** stored)

```
769
770 eststo: reg Dominance_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfco
  > nf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	709
				F(7, 701)	=	0.75
Model	.41743423	7	.059633461	Prob > F	=	0.6280
Residual	55.5947869	701	.079307827	R-squared	=	0.0075
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0025
Total	56.0122212	708	.079113307	Root MSE	=	.28162

Dominance_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.0079294	.0576976	-0.14	0.891	-.1212102	.1053515
aggressive_diff	.0016055	.0576353	0.03	0.978	-.1115529	.114764
sadness_diff	.1055763	.0596606	1.77	0.077	-.0115587	.2227112
selfconf_diff	-.0196567	.0606294	-0.32	0.746	-.1386936	.0993802
ID_Ukraine_diff	.1119102	.0961817	1.16	0.245	-.0769286	.300749
ID_Europe_diff	-.0079579	.0487477	-0.16	0.870	-.1036668	.087751
ID_Russia_diff	.0270551	.0686863	0.39	0.694	-.1078004	.1619106
_cons	-.036551	.0116822	-3.13	0.002	-.0594874	-.0136146

(**est6** stored)

```
771
772 eststo: reg Toughminded_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.self
  > conf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**1.20497034**	**7**	**.17213862**	Number of obs	= **721**
Residual	**58.1900809**	**713**	**.081613017**	F(7, 713)	= **2.11**
				Prob > F	= **0.0405**
				R-squared	= **0.0203**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0107**
Total	**59.3950513**	**720**	**.082493127**	Root MSE	= **.28568**

Toughminded_d~f	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	**.0002145**	**.0582912**	**0.00**	**0.997**	**-.1142284**	**.1146575**
aggressive_diff	**.1822095**	**.057533**	**3.17**	**0.002**	**.0692553**	**.2951638**
sadness_diff	**-.0252569**	**.0596021**	**-0.42**	**0.672**	**-.1422735**	**.0917598**
selfconf_diff	**.041708**	**.0601011**	**0.69**	**0.488**	**-.0762883**	**.1597043**
ID_Ukraine_diff	**.0638153**	**.0972792**	**0.66**	**0.512**	**-.1271726**	**.2548032**
ID_Europe_diff	**-.0183312**	**.0486229**	**-0.38**	**0.706**	**-.1137924**	**.0771299**
ID_Russia_diff	**.1002133**	**.0701895**	**1.43**	**0.154**	**-.0375895**	**.2380161**
_cons	**.0833837**	**.01177**	**7.08**	**0.000**	**.0602758**	**.1064917**

(**est7** stored)

```
773
774 esttab using TableSOM6c.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  > SOM.6.c: Relationships between emotional reactions and preferences for leader traits
  >  using single-item trait variables") mtitle("Competent" "Trustworthy" "Strong" "Warm
  > " "Generous" "Dominant" "Toughminded") modelwidth(4) sfmt(0) replace compress star(*
  >  0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM6c.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM6c.rtf)

775 eststo clear

776
777
778
779 ********************************************** SOM.7. ANALYSES USING PCA FACTOR SCOR
  > ES AS TRAIT VARIABLES ************************************************
780
781 *** SOM 7.a: Testing the Conflict-Sensitivity Hypothesis and effect of emotional rea
  > ctions using factor score variables for trait dimensions
782 ** Between-respondent analyses
783 eststo clear

784
785 eststo: reg Comp_PCA_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**3.5308171**	**1**	**3.5308171**	Number of obs	= **988**
Residual	**983.469185**	**986**	**.99743325**	F(1, 986)	= **3.54**
				Prob > F	= **0.0602**
				R-squared	= **0.0036**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0026**
Total	**987.000002**	**987**	**1**	Root MSE	= **.99872**

Comp_PCA_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	**.1195807**	**.0635573**	**1.88**	**0.060**	**-.0051424**	**.2443039**
_cons	**-.0608797**	**.0453493**	**-1.34**	**0.180**	**-.149872**	**.0281127**

(**est1** stored)

```
786
787 eststo: reg Warm_PCA_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	5.39956244	1	5.39956244	Number of obs	= 988
Residual	981.600435	986	.995537967	F(1, 986)	= 5.42
				Prob > F	= 0.0201
				R-squared	= 0.0055
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0045
Total	986.999998	987	.999999998	Root MSE	= .99777

Warm_PCA_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	.1478778	.0634969	2.33	0.020	.0232732	.2724824
_cons	-.075286	.0453062	-1.66	0.097	-.1641937	.0136218

(**est2** stored)

```
788
789 eststo: reg Domi_PCA_1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	5.86408685	1	5.86408685	Number of obs	= 988
Residual	981.135917	986	.995066853	F(1, 986)	= 5.89
				Prob > F	= 0.0154
				R-squared	= 0.0059
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0049
Total	987.000004	987	1	Root MSE	= .99753

Domi_PCA_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.1541075	.0634819	-2.43	0.015	-.2786826	-.0295324
_cons	.0784576	.0452955	1.73	0.084	-.0104291	.1673443

(**est3** stored)

```
790
791 esttab using TableSOM7a1.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  >  SOM.7.a.1: Between-respondent test of the Conflict-Sensitivity Hypothesis using fac
  > tor scores") mtitle("Competence (PCA)" "Warmth (PCA)" "Dominance (PCA)") modelwidth(
  > ) sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM7a1.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM7a1.rtf)

792 eststo clear

793
794
795 ** Within-respondent analyses: see below after dataset is reshaped to long format (r
  > eported as Table 7.a.2)
796
797
798 *** SOM. 7.b: Testing the role of emotional reactions to the war using factor score
  > trait variables
799 eststo clear

800
801 eststo: reg Comp_PCA_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfcon
  > f_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include_PCA==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	25.1549777	7	3.59356824	Number of obs	= 683
Residual	573.196918	675	.84918062	F(7, 675)	= 4.23
				Prob > F	= 0.0001
				R-squared	= 0.0420
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0321
Total	598.351896	682	.877348821	Root MSE	= .92151

Comp_PCA_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.36725	.1938587	-1.89	0.059	-.7478886	.0133885
aggressive_diff	.4766669	.1914833	2.49	0.013	.1006924	.8526414
sadness_diff	.5060609	.2007945	2.52	0.012	.111804	.9003177
selfconf_diff	.3134092	.2031848	1.54	0.123	-.0855409	.7123594
ID_Ukraine_diff	.7697779	.328259	2.35	0.019	.1252464	1.414309
ID_Europe_diff	.1507477	.1640946	0.92	0.359	-.1714495	.4729449
ID_Russia_diff	.0235283	.2386548	0.10	0.921	-.4450667	.4921234
_cons	-.0873647	.0391463	-2.23	0.026	-.164228	-.0105015

(**est1** stored)

802
803 eststo: reg Warm_PCA_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfcon
> f_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include_PCA==1

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	683
				F(7, 675)	=	3.38
Model	19.6506272	7	2.80723245	Prob > F	=	0.0015
Residual	560.722134	675	.830699458	R-squared	=	0.0339
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0238
Total	580.372761	682	.850986453	Root MSE	=	.91143

Warm_PCA_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	-.2765789	.1917376	-1.44	0.150	-.6530526	.0998949
aggressive_diff	.2124068	.1893882	1.12	0.262	-.1594539	.5842675
sadness_diff	.5518197	.1985974	2.78	0.006	.1618766	.9417627
selfconf_diff	-.1436557	.2009616	-0.71	0.475	-.5382408	.2509293
ID_Ukraine_diff	.2350241	.3246673	0.72	0.469	-.4024552	.8725034
ID_Europe_diff	.5211665	.1622991	3.21	0.001	.2024947	.8398383
ID_Russia_diff	-.1254654	.2360435	-0.53	0.595	-.5889333	.3380024
_cons	-.0162903	.038718	-0.42	0.674	-.0923125	.0597319

(**est2** stored)

804
805 eststo: reg Domi_PCA_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c.sadness_diff c.selfcon
> f_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if include_PCA==1

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	683
				F(7, 675)	=	1.58
Model	8.22526711	7	1.17503816	Prob > F	=	0.1390
Residual	502.920666	675	.745067653	R-squared	=	0.0161
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0059
Total	511.145933	682	.74948084	Root MSE	=	.86317

Domi_PCA_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
fearfull_diff	.0987235	.1815863	0.54	0.587	-.2578185	.4552654
aggressive_diff	.3819084	.1793613	2.13	0.034	.0297353	.7340816
sadness_diff	.0433761	.188083	0.23	0.818	-.325922	.4126741
selfconf_diff	.1620485	.190322	0.85	0.395	-.2116458	.5357428
ID_Ukraine_diff	.2895549	.3074783	0.94	0.347	-.3141741	.8932838
ID_Europe_diff	-.0105256	.1537064	-0.07	0.945	-.3123258	.2912746
ID_Russia_diff	.331105	.2235466	1.48	0.139	-.1078252	.7700353
_cons	.0707088	.0366681	1.93	0.054	-.0012885	.1427061

(**est3** stored)

```
806
807 esttab using TableSOM7b.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  > SOM.7.b: Relationships between emotional reactions and preferences for leader traits
  >  using PCA scores") mtitle("Competence (PCA)" "Warmth (PCA)" "Dominance (PCA)") mode
  > lwidth() sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM7b.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM7b.rtf)

808 eststo clear

809
810 ****************************** SOM.8. ANALYSES OF RELATIVE IMPORTANCE USING ALL AVAI
  > LABLE RESPONDENTS IN WAVE 1 ************************************************************
  > *****
811 *** SOM 8: Testing the relative importance of leader competence, warmth and dominanc
  > e in Wave 1 using all available respondents
812 reg Comp_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **528**
Residual	**13.078971**	**527**	**.024817782**	F(0, 527)	= **0.00**
Total	**13.078971**	**527**	**.024817782**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.15754**

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.8824179**	**.0068559**	**128.71**	**0.000**	**.8689497**	**.8958862**

```
813 reg Warm_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **525**
Residual	**29.2134109**	**524**	**.055750784**	F(0, 524)	= **0.00**
Total	**29.2134109**	**524**	**.055750784**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.23612**

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.6990476**	**.0103049**	**67.84**	**0.000**	**.6788035**	**.7192917**

```
814 reg Domi_scale_1 if Conflict_1 == 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **522**
Residual	**35.6961065**	**521**	**.0685146**	F(0, 521)	= **0.00**
Total	**35.6961065**	**521**	**.0685146**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.26175**

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.5288953**	**.0114566**	**46.17**	**0.000**	**.5063884**	**.5514021**

```
815
816 reg Comp_scale_1 if Context== 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **528**
Residual	**13.078971**	**527**	**.024817782**	F(0, 527)	= **0.00**
Total	**13.078971**	**527**	**.024817782**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.15754**

Comp_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.8824179**	**.0068559**	**128.71**	**0.000**	**.8689497**	**.8958862**

```
817 margins, level(95)
```

Predictive margins Number of obs = **528**
Model VCE: **OLS**

Expression: **Linear prediction, predict()**

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.8824179**	**.0068559**	**128.71**	**0.000**	**.8689497**	**.8958862**

```
818 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) ///
  > xtitle("Wave 1 (all respondents)") ytitle("Competence Importance") title("Competence
  > ") legend(off) plotopts(mcolor(black) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(black) lwidth(thin
  > )) scheme(s1mono) name(Comp_war_mean_SOM8, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

819
820 reg Warm_scale_1 if Context== 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **525**
Residual	**29.2134109**	**524**	**.055750784**	F(0, 524)	= **0.00**
Total	**29.2134109**	**524**	**.055750784**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.23612**

Warm_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.6990476**	**.0103049**	**67.84**	**0.000**	**.6788035**	**.7192917**

```
821 margins, level(95)
```

Predictive margins Number of obs = **525**
Model VCE: **OLS**

Expression: **Linear prediction, predict()**

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.6990476**	**.0103049**	**67.84**	**0.000**	**.6788035**	**.7192917**

```
822 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) ///
  > xtitle("Wave 1 (all respondents)") ytitle("Warmth Importance") title("Warmth") legen
  > d(off) plotopts(mcolor(cranberry) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(cranberry) lwidth(thin
  > )) scheme(s1mono) name(Warm_war_mean_SOM8, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

823
824 reg Domi_scale_1 if Context== 1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	**0**	**0**	**.**	Number of obs	= **522**
Residual	**35.6961065**	**521**	**.0685146**	F(0, 521)	= **0.00**
Total	**35.6961065**	**521**	**.0685146**	Prob > F	= **.**
				R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Adj R-squared	= **0.0000**
				Root MSE	= **.26175**

Domi_scale_1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.5288953**	**.0114566**	**46.17**	**0.000**	**.5063884**	**.5514021**

```
825 margins, level(95)

  Predictive margins                                      Number of obs = 522
  Model VCE: OLS

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
```

	Margin	Delta-method std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	**.5288953**	**.0114566**	**46.17**	**0.000**	**.5063884**	**.5514021**

```
826 marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) ///
  > xtitle("Wave 1 (all respondents)") ytitle("Dominance Importance") title("Dominance")
  >  legend(off) plotopts(mcolor(navy) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(navy) lwidth(thin)) s
  > cheme(s1mono) name(Domi_war_mean_SOM8, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins:

827
828 *** Produces Figure SOM.8:
829 graph combine Comp_war_mean_SOM8 Warm_war_mean_SOM8 Domi_war_mean_SOM8, scheme(s1mon
  > o) cols(3)

830 graph export FigureSOM8.pdf, replace
  file FigureSOM8.pdf saved as PDF format

831
832
833 ************************************************ SOM.9. ASSESSMENT OF POTENTIAL A
  > TTRITION ********************************************************************
834 *** SOM 9: Assessing potential attrition bias
835 tab _merge
```

Matching result from merge	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Master only (1)	**270**	**24.98**	**24.98**
Matched (3)	**811**	**75.02**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
836 *[Overall, we reinterviewed 75.02% of Wave 1 sample]
837
838
839 *Generate dropout variable
840 tab _merge, nolab
```

Matching result from merge	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	**270**	**24.98**	**24.98**
3	**811**	**75.02**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
841 gen dropout = .
  (1,081 missing values generated)

842 replace dropout = 1 if _merge == 1
  (270 real changes made)

843 replace dropout = 0 if _merge == 3
  (811 real changes made)

844 tab dropout
```

dropout	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
0	**811**	**75.02**	**75.02**
1	**270**	**24.98**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
845
846 *** ATTRITION TESTS - reported in Table SOM.9
847 *Lagged Comp_scale_1 (measured at Wave 1) alone
848 eststo clear

849
850 eststo: logit dropout Comp_scale_1

  Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -591.90357
  Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -583.42704
  Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -583.26807
  Iteration 3:  Log likelihood = -583.26807

  Logistic regression                                     Number of obs =  1,057
                                                          LR chi2(1)    =  17.27
                                                          Prob > chi2   = 0.0000
  Log likelihood = -583.26807                             Pseudo R2     = 0.0146
```

dropout	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>|z|	[95% conf.	interval]
Comp_scale_1	**-1.902788**	**.4557757**	**-4.17**	**0.000**	**-2.796092**	**-1.009484**
_cons	**.5738623**	**.4067128**	**1.41**	**0.158**	**-.2232802**	**1.371005**

```
  (est1 stored)

851 *Lagged Comp_scale_1 together with controls (all measured at Wave 1)
```

```
852 eststo: logit dropout Comp_scale_1 c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadness
  > _scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 c.Victimizati
  > on_1 i.sex c.age i.edu

  Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -541.11365
  Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -510.61541
  Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -509.86044
  Iteration 3:  Log likelihood = -509.86014
  Iteration 4:  Log likelihood = -509.86014

  Logistic regression                                     Number of obs =    989
                                                          LR chi2(15)   =  62.51
                                                          Prob > chi2   = 0.0000
  Log likelihood = -509.86014                             Pseudo R2     = 0.0578

  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                       dropout | Coefficient  Std. err.      z    P>|z|     [95%
  >  con
  >     f. interval]
  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                  Comp_scale_1 |  -1.081253    .523149    -2.07   0.039    -2.10
  > 6606
  >        -.0558998
            fearfull_scale_1 |   .1951682   .4220768     0.46   0.644    -.632
  > 0871
  >         1.022423
           aggressive_scale_1 |  -.5791002   .4015159    -1.44   0.149    -1.36
  > 6057
  >         .2078566
             sadness_scale_1 |  -.2379268   .4811734    -0.49   0.621    -1.18
  > 1009
  >         .7051557
            selfconf_scale_1 |   .7379451   .4306585     1.71   0.087    -.106
  > 1302
  >          1.58202
              ID_Ukraine_1 |  -.2327111   .5542189    -0.42   0.675     -1.3
  > 1896
  >          .853538
               ID_Europe_1 |  -.5242592   .2992215    -1.75   0.080    -1.11
  > 0722
  >         .0622041
               ID_Russia_1 |   1.263782   .3609029     3.50   0.000     .556
  > 4249
  >         1.971138
             Victimization_1 |   .0040206   .2888265     0.01   0.989    -.562
  > 0689
  >         .5701102
                             |
                         sex |
                      Female |  -.3469176   .1733518    -2.00   0.045    -.686
  > 6808
  >        -.0071544
                         age |  -.0296004   .0093492    -3.17   0.002    -.047
  > 9245
  >        -.0112763
                             |
                   education |
  Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.2078608   .3113813    -0.67   0.504    -.818
  > 1568
  >         .4024353
                 Incomplete higher |  -.4573959   .3844207    -1.19   0.234    -1.21
  > 0847
  >         .2960547
                  Bachelor degree |  -.1475759   .3096609    -0.48   0.634    -.754
  > 5001
  >         .4593483
                Master degree & Doctorate |  -.1476577   .2821475    -0.52   0.601    -.700
  > 6567
  >         .4053413
                             |
```

```
                              _cons |   1.504237   .7309948     2.06   0.040     .071
> 5133
>          2.93696
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------

(est2 stored)

853
854 *Lagged Warm_scale_1 (measured at Wave 1) alone
855 eststo: logit dropout Warm_scale_1

Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -589.10812
Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -588.83995
Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -588.83989
Iteration 3:  Log likelihood = -588.83989

Logistic regression                                     Number of obs =  1,055
                                                        LR chi2(1)    =   0.54
                                                        Prob > chi2   = 0.4639
Log likelihood = -588.83989                             Pseudo R2     = 0.0005

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     dropout | Coefficient  Std. err.      z    P>|z|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
Warm_scale_1 |  -.2299565   .3130999    -0.73   0.463    -.8436211    .3837082
       _cons |  -.9531062   .2342877    -4.07   0.000    -1.412302   -.4939108
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

(est3 stored)

856 *Lagged Warm_scale_1 together with controls (all measured at Wave 1)
857 eststo: logit dropout Warm_scale_1  c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadnes
> s_scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 c.Victimizat
> ion_1 i.sex c.age i.edu

Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -539.67065
Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -511.70449
Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -511.04227
Iteration 3:  Log likelihood = -511.04201
Iteration 4:  Log likelihood = -511.04201

Logistic regression                                     Number of obs =    988
                                                        LR chi2(15)   =  57.26
                                                        Prob > chi2   = 0.0000
Log likelihood = -511.04201                             Pseudo R2     = 0.0530

------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                           dropout | Coefficient  Std. err.      z    P>|z|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                       Warm_scale_1 |  -.0168971   .3593227    -0.05   0.962    -.721
> 1566
>          .6873624
                  fearfull_scale_1 |   .2644596   .4205809     0.63   0.529    -.559
> 8638
>          1.088783
                 aggressive_scale_1 |  -.6479237   .3984106    -1.63   0.104    -1.42
> 8794
>          .1329467
                   sadness_scale_1 |  -.2825948   .4794086    -0.59   0.556    -1.22
> 2218
>          .6570287
                  selfconf_scale_1 |   .6415661   .4282039     1.50   0.134     -.19
> 7698
>           1.48083
                       ID_Ukraine_1 |   -.382378   .5434244    -0.70   0.482     -1.4
> 4747
>          .6827142
                        ID_Europe_1 |  -.5851882   .2989359    -1.96   0.050    -1.17
> 1092
```

```
>         .0007154
                        ID_Russia_1 |   1.24462   .359386     3.46   0.001     .540
> 2366
>         1.949004
                    Victimization_1 |  .0564394   .2878653     0.20   0.845    -.507
> 7663
>         .6206451
                                    |
                                sex |
                             Female |  -.3867111   .1722893    -2.24   0.025     -.72
> 4392
>        -.0490302
                                age |  -.0302791   .0094925    -3.19   0.001     -.04
> 8884
>        -.0116742
                                    |
                          education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.2102679   .3110235    -0.68   0.499    -.819
> 8628
>          .399327
                  Incomplete higher |  -.4735323   .3832492    -1.24   0.217    -1.22
> 4687
>         .2776224
                   Bachelor degree  |  -.1611681   .3090127    -0.52   0.602    -.766
> 8218
>         .4444856
          Master degree & Doctorate |  -.1756045   .2810665    -0.62   0.532    -.726
> 4848
>         .3752757
                                    |
                               _cons |  .8776597   .6949718     1.26   0.207      -.4
> 8446
>         2.239779
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
```

(**est4** stored)

```
858
859 *Lagged Warm_scale_1 (measured at Wave 1) alone
860 eststo: logit dropout Domi_scale_1

Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -586.85865
Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -586.69847
Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -586.69846

Logistic regression                                     Number of obs =  1,051
                                                        LR chi2(1)    =   0.32
                                                        Prob > chi2   = 0.5714
Log likelihood = -586.69846                             Pseudo R2     = 0.0003

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
     dropout | Coefficient  Std. err.      z    P>|z|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  Domi_scale_1 |   .1566942   .2769298     0.57   0.572    -.3860784    .6994667
       _cons |  -1.198385   .1601652    -7.48   0.000    -1.512303   -.8844674
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

(**est5** stored)

```
861 *Lagged Domi_scale_1 together with controls (all measured at Wave 1)
862 eststo: logit dropout Domi_scale_1  c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadnes
  > s_scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 c.Victimizat
  > ion_1 i.sex c.age i.edu

Iteration 0:  Log likelihood = -540.84352
Iteration 1:  Log likelihood = -511.29193
Iteration 2:  Log likelihood = -510.58109
Iteration 3:  Log likelihood = -510.58075
Iteration 4:  Log likelihood = -510.58075
```

Logistic regression

Number of obs = **988**
LR chi2(**15**) = **60.53**
Prob > chi2 = **0.0000**
Log likelihood = **-510.58075** Pseudo R2 = **0.0560**

dropout	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>|z|	[95% conf.	interval]
Domi_scale_1	.4710243	.3096491	1.52	0.128	-.1358768	1.077925
fearfull_scale_1	.211228	.4201856	0.50	0.615	-.6123207	1.034777
aggressive_scale_1	-.7337412	.3996191	-1.84	0.066	-1.51698	.0494978
sadness_scale_1	-.2845412	.4802835	-0.59	0.554	-1.226588	.6567972
selfconf_scale_1	.6100095	.4303944	1.42	0.156	-.2353548	1.453567
ID_Ukraine_1	-.383903	.5430235	-0.71	0.480	-1.44821	.6804035
ID_Europe_1	-.5560084	.2983569	-1.86	0.062	-1.140777	.0287603
ID_Russia_1	1.205746	.3600269	3.35	0.001	.5001062	1.911386
Victimization_1	.084251	.2891198	0.29	0.771	-.4824133	.6509154
sex						
Female	-.3453868	.1744334	-1.98	0.048	-.6872701	-.0035036
age	-.0311069	.0093778	-3.32	0.001	-.0494871	-.0127267
education						
Professional-technical (vocational)	-.2633194	.3083865	-0.85	0.393	-.8677458	.341107
Incomplete higher	-.5074066	.3810904	-1.33	0.183	-1.255433	.2395169
Bachelor degree	-.2089452	.3065091	-0.68	0.495	-.8096692	.3918015
Master degree & Doctorate	-.2371822	.2779259	-0.85	0.393	-.7819069	.3075425
_cons	.7609511	.6684905	1.14	0.255	-.5492661	2.071168

(**est6** stored)

```
863
864 esttab using TableSOM9.rtf, se(3) b(3) pr2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table S
  > OM.9: Logit regression estimates of attrition") mtitle("Competence (model 1)" "Compe
  > tence (model 2)" "Warmth (model 3)" "Warmth (model 4)" "Dominance (model 5)" "Domina
  > nce (model 6)") modelwidth(5) sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001
  > ) nogaps
  (file TableSOM9.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM9.rtf)

865 eststo clear

866
867
868 ************************************************* SOM.10. ALTERNATIVE 'RALLY AROUN
  > D THE FLAG' EXPLANATION ****************************************************************
  > ********
869 *** SOM 10: Explores traits ratings of President Zelenskyy
870 * Do average ratings of Zelensky closely mirror stated trait preferences in ideal le
  > ader?
871 summ Comp_scale_Zel1 Warm_scale_Zel1 Domi_scale_Zel1

    Variable |        Obs        Mean    Std. dev.       Min        Max
-------------+---------------------------------------------------------
Comp_scal~l1 |      1,063    .7637713    .2908337          0          1
Warm_scal~l1 |      1,054    .7145003    .2931831          0          1
Domi_scal~l1 |      1,052    .4771863    .2808222          0          1

872
873 reg Comp_scale_Zel1 if Conflict_1 == 1

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       531
-------------+----------------------------------   F(0, 530)       =      0.00
       Model |           0         0           .   Prob > F        =         .
    Residual |  46.2469941       530  .087258479   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0000
       Total |  46.2469941       530  .087258479   Root MSE        =     .2954

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Comp_scal~l1 | Coefficient  Std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       _cons |    .769094   .0128191    60.00   0.000     .7439115    .7942764
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

874 reg Warm_scale_Zel1 if Conflict_1 == 1

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       526
-------------+----------------------------------   F(0, 525)       =      0.00
       Model |           0         0           .   Prob > F        =         .
    Residual |  47.2798888       525  .090056931   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0000
       Total |  47.2798888       525  .090056931   Root MSE        =     .30009

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Warm_scal~l1 | Coefficient  Std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       _cons |   .7148289   .0130848    54.63   0.000      .689124    .7405338
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

875 reg Domi_scale_Zel1 if Conflict_1 == 1

      Source |       SS           df       MS      Number of obs   =       526
-------------+----------------------------------   F(0, 525)       =      0.00
       Model |           0         0           .   Prob > F        =         .
    Residual |  45.1691083       525  .086036397   R-squared       =    0.0000
-------------+----------------------------------   Adj R-squared   =    0.0000
       Total |  45.1691083       525  .086036397   Root MSE        =     .29332
```

Domi_scal~l1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
_cons	.4786122	.0127893	37.42	0.000	.4534876	.5037367

```
876 // Ranking of traits is similar as for ideal leader. But rating of Zelensky's compet
  > ence is 0.15 scale points lower than for ideal leader.
877
878 * Does context (war vs. peace) affect ratings of Zalenskyy
879 reg Comp_scale_Zel1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,063
				F(1, 1061)	= 0.36
Model	.030058886	1	.030058886	Prob > F	= 0.5513
Residual	89.7984354	1,061	.08463566	R-squared	= 0.0003
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0006
Total	89.8284943	1,062	.08458427	Root MSE	= .29092

Comp_scale_Z~1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0106353	.017846	-0.60	0.551	-.0456527	.0243821
_cons	.769094	.0126249	60.92	0.000	.7443213	.7938666

```
880 reg Warm_scale_Zel1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,054
				F(1, 1052)	= 0.00
Model	.000113364	1	.000113364	Prob > F	= 0.9711
Residual	90.511882	1,052	.086037911	R-squared	= 0.0000
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0009
Total	90.5119954	1,053	.085956311	Root MSE	= .29332

Warm_scale_Z~1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0006559	.0180699	-0.04	0.971	-.036113	.0348012
_cons	.7148289	.0127895	55.89	0.000	.6897332	.7399246

```
881 reg Domi_scale_Zel1 i.Conflict_1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
				Number of obs	= 1,052
				F(1, 1050)	= 0.03
Model	.00213878	1	.00213878	Prob > F	= 0.8693
Residual	82.8808866	1,050	.078934178	R-squared	= 0.0000
				Adj R-squared	= -0.0009
Total	82.8830254	1,051	.078861109	Root MSE	= .28095

Domi_scale_Z~1	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Conflict_1						
Peace, future	-.0028517	.0173243	-0.16	0.869	-.0368458	.0311424
_cons	.4786122	.0122501	39.07	0.000	.4545747	.5026496

```
882 // Assigned context does not affect ratings of Zelensky
883
884
885
886 ************************************************* SOM.11. INDIVIDUAL VICTIMIZATION
  >  OF RUSSIAN ATTACKS ************************************************************
  > ****
887
888 *** SOM.11: Exploring if self-reported victimization by Russian attacks affect leade
  > r trait preferences
889 * Models controlling for changes in identification variables (models 1-3 in SOM.11)
890 eststo clear

891
892 eststo: reg Comp_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff
  > c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	711
				F(4, 706)	=	4.21
Model	.283610561	4	.07090264	Prob > F	=	0.0022
Residual	11.8871864	706	.016837375	R-squared	=	0.0233
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0178
Total	12.170797	710	.017141968	Root MSE	=	.12976

Comp_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.0475526	.0189375	-2.51	0.012	-.0847331	-.010372
ID_Ukraine_diff	.1021717	.0435817	2.34	0.019	.0166065	.1877369
ID_Europe_diff	.0231535	.02197	1.05	0.292	-.0199809	.0662879
ID_Russia_diff	-.0488814	.0311958	-1.57	0.118	-.1101291	.0123663
_cons	.0003546	.005162	0.07	0.945	-.0097801	.0104893

(**est1** stored)

```
893 eststo: reg Warm_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff
  > c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	711
				F(4, 706)	=	4.63
Model	.876387947	4	.219096987	Prob > F	=	0.0011
Residual	33.4391868	706	.047364287	R-squared	=	0.0255
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0200
Total	34.3155747	710	.048331795	Root MSE	=	.21763

Warm_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.032306	.0317622	-1.02	0.309	-.0946657	.0300537
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0335988	.0730958	0.46	0.646	-.1099123	.1771099
ID_Europe_diff	.1496797	.0368484	4.06	0.000	.0773341	.2220253
ID_Russia_diff	-.0635483	.052322	-1.21	0.225	-.1662737	.0391771
_cons	-.0451014	.0086578	-5.21	0.000	-.0620995	-.0281034

(**est2** stored)

```
894 eststo: reg Domi_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff
  > c.ID_Russia_diff if include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	711
				F(4, 706)	=	0.54
Model	.109844408	4	.027461102	Prob > F	=	0.7092
Residual	36.1560557	706	.051212543	R-squared	=	0.0030
				Adj R-squared	=	-0.0026
Total	36.2659001	710	.051078733	Root MSE	=	.2263

Domi_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.0260402	.0330273	-0.79	0.431	-.0908838	.0388033
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0590337	.0760072	0.78	0.438	-.0901936	.2082609
ID_Europe_diff	-.0209786	.0383161	-0.55	0.584	-.0962058	.0542486
ID_Russia_diff	.0524634	.0544061	0.96	0.335	-.0543537	.1592804
_cons	.0229764	.0090026	2.55	0.011	.0053013	.0406514

(**est3** stored)

```
895
896 * Models also controlling for changes in emotional reactions (models 4-6 in SOM.11)
897 eststo: reg Comp_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c
  > .sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if
  >  include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.563055925	8	.070381991	Number of obs	= 706
Residual	11.5636544	697	.016590609	F(8, 697)	= 4.24
				Prob > F	= 0.0001
Total	12.1267104	705	.017201008	R-squared	= 0.0464
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0355
				Root MSE	= .1288

Comp_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.0506781	.0189094	-2.68	0.008	-.0878044	-.0135519
fearfull_diff	-.0563143	.0266272	-2.11	0.035	-.1085934	-.0040352
aggressive_diff	.0679219	.0261436	2.60	0.010	.0165922	.1192516
sadness_diff	.0437024	.0271144	1.61	0.107	-.0095332	.0969381
selfconf_diff	.0396815	.0277011	1.43	0.152	-.0147061	.0940691
ID_Ukraine_diff	.086504	.0438741	1.97	0.049	.0003627	.1726453
ID_Europe_diff	.0156595	.0219826	0.71	0.476	-.0275005	.0588196
ID_Russia_diff	-.0424028	.0312252	-1.36	0.175	-.1037095	.018904
_cons	-.0035746	.0053924	-0.66	0.508	-.014162	.0070127

(**est4** stored)

```
898 eststo: reg Warm_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c
  > .sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if
  >  include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	1.44162484	8	.180203105	Number of obs	= 706
Residual	32.8261573	697	.047096352	F(8, 697)	= 3.83
				Prob > F	= 0.0002
Total	34.2677822	705	.048606783	R-squared	= 0.0421
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0311
				Root MSE	= .21702

Warm_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.0334488	.0318596	-1.05	0.294	-.0960011	.0291036
fearfull_diff	-.077192	.0448629	-1.72	0.086	-.1652747	.0108907
aggressive_diff	.0904302	.0440482	2.05	0.040	.0039471	.1769133
sadness_diff	.1093213	.0456838	2.39	0.017	.019627	.1990156
selfconf_diff	-.048069	.0466723	-1.03	0.303	-.1397042	.0435661
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0310155	.0739215	0.42	0.675	-.1141201	.1761511
ID_Europe_diff	.1389846	.0370375	3.75	0.000	.0662662	.2117029
ID_Russia_diff	-.0566594	.0526099	-1.08	0.282	-.1599523	.0466336
_cons	-.050552	.0090855	-5.56	0.000	-.0683902	-.0327138

(**est5** stored)

```
899 eststo: reg Domi_scale_diff c.Victimization_diff c.fearfull_diff c.aggressive_diff c
  > .sadness_diff c.selfconf_diff c.ID_Ukraine_diff c.ID_Europe_diff c.ID_Russia_diff if
  >  include==1
```

Source	SS	df	MS		
Model	.410676465	8	.051334558	Number of obs	= 706
Residual	35.1710921	697	.050460677	F(8, 697)	= 1.02
				Prob > F	= 0.4212
				R-squared	= 0.0115
				Adj R-squared	= 0.0002
Total	35.5817685	705	.050470594	Root MSE	= .22463

Domi_scale_diff	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf.	interval]
Victimization_diff	-.0334112	.0329779	-1.01	0.311	-.0981592	.0313368
fearfull_diff	.0123753	.0464377	0.27	0.790	-.0787993	.1035498
aggressive_diff	.097824	.0455944	2.15	0.032	.0083052	.1873428
sadness_diff	.0277847	.0472873	0.59	0.557	-.0650581	.1206274
selfconf_diff	.0072708	.0483106	0.15	0.880	-.0875809	.1021225
ID_Ukraine_diff	.0475118	.0765163	0.62	0.535	-.1027182	.1977419
ID_Europe_diff	-.0275922	.0383375	-0.72	0.472	-.1028631	.0476786
ID_Russia_diff	.0520365	.0544566	0.96	0.340	-.0548822	.1589552
_cons	.0233883	.0094044	2.49	0.013	.0049239	.0418526

(**est6** stored)

```
900
901 esttab using TableSOM11.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  > SOM.11: OLS regression estimates of change (from Wave 1 to Wave 2) in importance of
  > leader traits (competence (Models 1 and 4), warmth (Models 2 and 5), and dominance (
  > Models 3 and 6)) as a function of change in self-reported victimization by the Russi
  > an attacks.") mtitle("Competence (model 1)" "Warmth (model 2)" "Dominance (model 3)"
  >  "Competence (model 4)" "Warmth (model 5)" "Dominance (model 6)") modelwidth(5) sfmt
  > (0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM11.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM11.rtf)

902 eststo clear

903
904 ************************************************ SOM.12. OBLAST-LEVEL ANALYSES OF
  >  RUSSIAN ATTACKS ************************************************************
  > *
905
906 *** SOM.12: Exploring if oblast-level differences in attack intensity relates to tra
  > it preferences in leaders
907 ** Adding VIINA events to the dataset
908 * Wave 1: N of events per oblast
909 tab w1_q5
```

5.1 Oblast	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
Vinnytsia	25	2.31	2.31
Volyn	10	0.93	3.24
Dnipropetrovsk	122	11.29	14.52
Donetsk	33	3.05	17.58
Zhytomyr	27	2.50	20.07
Transcarpathian	15	1.39	21.46
Zaporizhzhia	62	5.74	27.20
Ivano-Frankivsk	28	2.59	29.79
Kyiv	37	3.42	33.21
Kyiv	195	18.04	51.25
Kirovohrad	21	1.94	53.19
Luhansk	10	0.93	54.12
Lviv	62	5.74	59.85
Mykolaiv	39	3.61	63.46
Odesa	71	6.57	70.03
Poltava	40	3.70	73.73
Rivne	21	1.94	75.67
Sumy	25	2.31	77.98
Ternopil	18	1.67	79.65
Kharkiv	94	8.70	88.34

Kherson	**21**	**1.94**	**90.29**
Khmelnytsky	**28**	**2.59**	**92.88**
Cherkasy	**37**	**3.42**	**96.30**
Chernivtsi	**17**	**1.57**	**97.87**
Chernihiv	**23**	**2.13**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
910 tab w1_q5, nolab
```

5.1 Oblast	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
2	**25**	**2.31**	**2.31**
3	**10**	**0.93**	**3.24**
4	**122**	**11.29**	**14.52**
5	**33**	**3.05**	**17.58**
6	**27**	**2.50**	**20.07**
7	**15**	**1.39**	**21.46**
8	**62**	**5.74**	**27.20**
9	**28**	**2.59**	**29.79**
10	**37**	**3.42**	**33.21**
11	**195**	**18.04**	**51.25**
12	**21**	**1.94**	**53.19**
13	**10**	**0.93**	**54.12**
14	**62**	**5.74**	**59.85**
15	**39**	**3.61**	**63.46**
16	**71**	**6.57**	**70.03**
17	**40**	**3.70**	**73.73**
18	**21**	**1.94**	**75.67**
19	**25**	**2.31**	**77.98**
20	**18**	**1.67**	**79.65**
21	**94**	**8.70**	**88.34**
22	**21**	**1.94**	**90.29**
23	**28**	**2.59**	**92.88**
24	**37**	**3.42**	**96.30**
25	**17**	**1.57**	**97.87**
26	**23**	**2.13**	**100.00**
Total	**1,081**	**100.00**	

```
911
912 ** N of VIINA events (all types) in the 2-week period before Wave 1
913 * 2 Vinnytsya 279
914 * 3 Volyn       120
915 * 4 Dnipropetrovsk 279
916 * 5 Donetsk 2101
917 * 6 Zhytomyr 454
918 * 7 Transcarpathian 76
919 * 8 Zaporizhzhia 1280
920 * 9 Ivano-Frankivsk 51
921 * 10 Kyiv 1995
922 * 11 Kyiv city 3704
923 * 12 Kirovohrad 40
924 * 13 Luhansk 720
925 * 14 Lviv 393
926 * 15 Mykolayiv 805
927 * 16 Odessa 695
928 * 17 Poltava 126
929 * 18 Rivne 90
930 * 19 Sumy 1091
```

```
931 * 20 Ternopil 57
932 * 21 Kharkiv 2436
933 * 22 Kherson 938
934 * 23 Khmelnytsky 121
935 * 24 Cherkasy 139
936 * 25 Chernivtsi 29
937 * 26 Chernihiv 817
938 * Crimea 387 [no respondents reached in Crimea]
939 * Sevastopol 21 [no respondents reached in Sevastapol]
940
941 * Enters VIINA events/observations for Wave 1 to dataset
942 gen w1_VIINA_events = .
  (1,081 missing values generated)

943 replace w1_VIINA_events = 279 if w1_q5 == 2
  (25 real changes made)

944 replace w1_VIINA_events = 120 if w1_q5 == 3
  (10 real changes made)

945 replace w1_VIINA_events = 279 if w1_q5 == 4
  (122 real changes made)

946 replace w1_VIINA_events = 2101 if w1_q5 == 5
  (33 real changes made)

947 replace w1_VIINA_events = 454 if w1_q5 == 6
  (27 real changes made)

948 replace w1_VIINA_events = 76 if w1_q5 == 7
  (15 real changes made)

949 replace w1_VIINA_events = 1280 if w1_q5 == 8
  (62 real changes made)

950 replace w1_VIINA_events = 51 if w1_q5 == 9
  (28 real changes made)

951 replace w1_VIINA_events = 1995 if w1_q5 == 10
  (37 real changes made)

952 replace w1_VIINA_events = 3704 if w1_q5 == 11
  (195 real changes made)

953 replace w1_VIINA_events = 40 if w1_q5 == 12
  (21 real changes made)

954 replace w1_VIINA_events = 720 if w1_q5 == 13
  (10 real changes made)

955 replace w1_VIINA_events = 393 if w1_q5 == 14
  (62 real changes made)

956 replace w1_VIINA_events = 805 if w1_q5 == 15
  (39 real changes made)

957 replace w1_VIINA_events = 695 if w1_q5 == 16
  (71 real changes made)

958 replace w1_VIINA_events = 126 if w1_q5 == 17
  (40 real changes made)
```

```
959 replace w1_VIINA_events = 90 if w1_q5 == 18
  (21 real changes made)

960 replace w1_VIINA_events = 1091 if w1_q5 == 19
  (25 real changes made)

961 replace w1_VIINA_events = 57 if w1_q5 == 20
  (18 real changes made)

962 replace w1_VIINA_events = 2436 if w1_q5 == 21
  (94 real changes made)

963 replace w1_VIINA_events = 938 if w1_q5 == 22
  (21 real changes made)

964 replace w1_VIINA_events = 121 if w1_q5 == 23
  (28 real changes made)

965 replace w1_VIINA_events = 139 if w1_q5 == 24
  (37 real changes made)

966 replace w1_VIINA_events = 29 if w1_q5 == 25
  (17 real changes made)

967 replace w1_VIINA_events = 817 if w1_q5 == 26
  (23 real changes made)

968
969 ** Normalizes VIINA variable for Wave 1
970 summ w1_VIINA_events
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
w1_VIINA_e~s	**1,081**	**1319.797**	**1327.05**	**29**	**3704**

```
971 gen VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 = (w1_VIINA_events - r(min)) / (r(max) - r(min))

972 summ VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
VIINA_Obla~1	**1,081**	**.3512374**	**.3611019**	**0**	**1**

```
973
974 ** Creates log-transformed version of the normalized VIINA variable for Wave 1
975 gen ln_VIINA_W1_norm = ln(VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1)
  (17 missing values generated)

976
977
978
979 ** N of VIINA events (all types) in the 2-week period before Wave 2
980 * 2 Vinnytsya 72
981 * 3 Volyn       150
982 * 4 Dnipropetrovsk 349
983 * 5 Donetsk 2274
984 * 6 Zhytomyr 180
985 * 7 Transcarpathian 117
986 * 8 Zaporizhzhia 763
987 * 9 Ivano-Frankivsk 37
```

```
988 * 10 Kyiv 1435
989 * 11 Kyiv city 1995
990 * 12 Kirovohrad 20
991 * 13 Luhansk 840
992 * 14 Lviv 429
993 * 15 Mykolayiv 415
994 * 16 Odessa 486
995 * 17 Poltava 86
996 * 18 Rivne 120
997 * 19 Sumy 465
998 * 20 Ternopil 27
999 * 21 Kharkiv 1258
1000* 22 Kherson 709
1001* 23 Khmelnytsky 82
1002* 24 Cherkasy 32
1003* 25 Chernivtsi 43
1004* 26 Chernihiv 680
1005* Crimea 335 [no respondents reached in Crimea]
1006* Sevastopol 41 [no respondents reached in Sevastapol]
1007
1008* Enters VIINA events/observations for Wave 2 to dataset
1009gen w2_VIINA_events = .
  (1,081 missing values generated)

1010replace w2_VIINA_events = 72 if w2_q4 == 2
  (22 real changes made)

1011replace w2_VIINA_events = 150 if w2_q4 == 3
  (6 real changes made)

1012replace w2_VIINA_events = 349 if w2_q4 == 4
  (95 real changes made)

1013replace w2_VIINA_events = 2274 if w2_q4 == 5
  (19 real changes made)

1014replace w2_VIINA_events = 180 if w2_q4 == 6
  (20 real changes made)

1015replace w2_VIINA_events = 117 if w2_q4 == 7
  (10 real changes made)

1016replace w2_VIINA_events = 763 if w2_q4 == 8
  (48 real changes made)

1017replace w2_VIINA_events = 37 if w2_q4 == 9
  (32 real changes made)

1018replace w2_VIINA_events = 1435 if w2_q4 == 10
  (31 real changes made)

1019replace w2_VIINA_events = 1995 if w2_q4 == 11
  (110 real changes made)

1020replace w2_VIINA_events = 20 if w2_q4 == 12
  (18 real changes made)

1021replace w2_VIINA_events = 840 if w2_q4 == 13
  (5 real changes made)
```

```
1022replace w2_VIINA_events = 429 if w2_q4 == 14
  (60 real changes made)

1023replace w2_VIINA_events = 415 if w2_q4 == 15
  (22 real changes made)

1024replace w2_VIINA_events = 486 if w2_q4 == 16
  (50 real changes made)

1025replace w2_VIINA_events = 86 if w2_q4 == 17
  (42 real changes made)

1026replace w2_VIINA_events = 120 if w2_q4 == 18
  (20 real changes made)

1027replace w2_VIINA_events = 465 if w2_q4 == 19
  (21 real changes made)

1028replace w2_VIINA_events = 27 if w2_q4 == 20
  (17 real changes made)

1029replace w2_VIINA_events = 1258 if w2_q4 == 21
  (36 real changes made)

1030replace w2_VIINA_events = 709 if w2_q4 == 22
  (18 real changes made)

1031replace w2_VIINA_events = 82 if w2_q4 == 23
  (16 real changes made)

1032replace w2_VIINA_events = 32 if w2_q4 == 24
  (32 real changes made)

1033replace w2_VIINA_events = 43 if w2_q4 == 25
  (13 real changes made)

1034replace w2_VIINA_events = 680 if w2_q4 == 26
  (20 real changes made)

1035
1036** Normalizes VIINA variable for Wave 1
1037summ w2_VIINA_events
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
w2_VIINA_e~s	**783**	**689.4879**	**696.1808**	**20**	**2274**

```
1038gen VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 = (w2_VIINA_events - r(min)) / (r(max) - r(min))
  (298 missing values generated)

1039summ VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
VIINA_Obla~2	**783**	**.2970221**	**.3088646**	**0**	**1**

```
1040
1041** Creates log-transformed version of the normalized VIINA variable for Wave 1
1042gen ln_VIINA_W2_norm = ln(VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2)
  (316 missing values generated)
```

```
1043
1044
1045
1046
1047******* Results reported in SOM.12: Predictions of leader trait preferences from VII
  > NA events (standard errors clustered at oblast-level) **********
1048
1049**** Wave 1 - Produces Table SOM.12a
1050eststo clear

1051
1052eststo: reg Comp_scale_1 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_1 c.sadness_scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia
  > _1 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w1_q5)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,012
                                                  F(14, 24)         =      59.33
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                  R-squared         =     0.1296
                                                  Root MSE          =     .13651

                                                               (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
  > usters in w1_q5)
  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               |               Robust
    Comp_scale_1 |      Coef.   Std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
  ---------------+--------------------------------------------------------------
  VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 |  -.0096757   .0081714    -1.18   0.248    -.026
  > 5407
  >         .0071893
     fearfull_scale_1 |  -.0425799   .0282878    -1.51   0.145    -.100
  > 9631
  >         .0158032
  aggressive_scale_1 |    .079017   .0246296     3.21   0.004      .02
  > 8184
  >         .1298499
   sadness_scale_1 |   .0551254   .0269799     2.04   0.052    -.000
  > 5583
  >         .1108091
  selfconf_scale_1 |   .0697216   .0291557     2.39   0.025     .009
  > 5472
  >          .129896
      ID_Ukraine_1 |    .131721   .0479649     2.75   0.011     .032
  > 7264
  >         .2307156
       ID_Europe_1 |   .0437404   .0244811     1.79   0.087    -.006
  > 7862
  >          .094267
       ID_Russia_1 |  -.0061298   .0325483    -0.19   0.852    -.073
  > 3062
  >         .0610466
               |
               sex |
            Female |   .0224803   .0081674     2.75   0.011     .005
  > 6236
  >         .0393371
               age |  -.0002181   .0005233    -0.42   0.681    -.001
  > 2982
  >          .000862
               |
         education |
  Professional-technical (vocational) |    .027332   .0200714     1.36   0.186    -.014
  > 0933
  >         .0687572
  Incomplete higher |   .0418732   .0203612     2.06   0.051    -.000
  > 1503
  >         .0838968
    Bachelor degree |   .0420831   .0230371     1.83   0.080    -.005
```

```
> 4631
>         .0896292
       Master degree & Doctorate |   .0562099   .0158051     3.56   0.002     .023
> 5898
>           .08883
                                 |
                           _cons |   .5962104   .0614431     9.70   0.000      .46
> 9398
>         .7230228
-----------------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------

(est1 stored)

1053eststo: reg Warm_scale_1 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_1 c.sadness_scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia
  > _1 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w1_q5)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,010
                                                F(14, 24)         =      38.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.1123
                                                Root MSE          =     .21519

                                                          (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
> usters in w1_q5)
-----------------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                   |               Robust
                      Warm_scale_1 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
-----------------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
           VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 |  -.0184231   .0128877    -1.43   0.166     -.04
> 5022
>         .0081758
                fearfull_scale_1 |   .0990457   .0441623     2.24   0.034     .007
> 8993
>         .1901921
              aggressive_scale_1 |  -.0043112   .0432222    -0.10   0.921    -.093
> 5176
>         .0848951
                sadness_scale_1 |   .0991296   .0651628     1.52   0.141    -.035
> 3598
>          .233619
                selfconf_scale_1 |   .1052093   .0368444     2.86   0.009     .029
> 1663
>         .1812523
                   ID_Ukraine_1 |   .1046643   .0707795     1.48   0.152    -.041
> 4174
>         .2507461
                    ID_Europe_1 |   .0646321   .0319918     2.02   0.055    -.001
> 3956
>         .1306598
                    ID_Russia_1 |    .005405    .033667     0.16   0.874    -.064
> 0803
>         .0748904
                                |
                            sex |
                         Female |   .0171565   .0152081     1.13   0.270    -.014
> 2314
>         .0485445
                            age |  -.0048571    .000626    -7.76   0.000    -.006
> 1491
>        -.0035651
                                |
                      education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0027496    .025919    -0.11   0.916    -.056
> 2438
>         .0507445
              Incomplete higher |   -.018459   .0332708    -0.55   0.584    -.087
> 1266
```

```
>         .0502087
                  Bachelor degree |  -.0574968   .0311708    -1.84   0.077    -.121
> 8302
>         .0068367
         Master degree & Doctorate |  -.0532765   .0254322    -2.09   0.047    -.105
> 7659
>         -.000787
                                   |
                             _cons |   .6220129   .0607372    10.24   0.000     .496
> 6573
>         .7473684
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------

(est2 stored)

1054eststo: reg Domi_scale_1 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_1 c.sadness_scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia
  > _1 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w1_q5)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,009
                                                F(14, 24)         =      16.84
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0617
                                                Root MSE          =     .25267

                                                (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
> usters in w1_q5)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                   |               Robust
                      Domi_scale_1 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
-------------------------------------+----------------------------------------
  ------------------
             VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W1 |  -.0402314   .0276414    -1.46   0.158    -.097
> 2804
>         .0168176
                  fearfull_scale_1 |   .0562479   .0502032     1.12   0.274    -.047
> 3664
>         .1598623
                aggressive_scale_1 |   .0678551   .0365506     1.86   0.076    -.007
> 5817
>         .1432918
                 sadness_scale_1 |   .0546184   .0648623     0.84   0.408    -.079
> 2509
>         .1884876
                selfconf_scale_1 |   .1348081   .0453993     2.97   0.007     .041
> 1085
>         .2285077
                    ID_Ukraine_1 |   .0077534   .0442257     0.18   0.862     -.08
> 3524
>         .0990309
                     ID_Europe_1 |  -.0361663   .0313045    -1.16   0.259    -.100
> 7757
>         .0284431
                     ID_Russia_1 |   .0686272   .0318387     2.16   0.041     .002
> 9154
>          .134339
                                 |
                             sex |
                          Female |  -.0940792   .0155864    -6.04   0.000     -.12
> 6248
>        -.0619103
                             age |   .0019488   .0011702     1.67   0.109    -.000
> 4663
>         .0043639
                                 |
                       education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |   .0258005    .035342     0.73   0.472    -.047
> 1418
>         .0987428
```

```
                  Incomplete higher |  -.0220183   .0339259    -0.65   0.522    -.092
> 0379
>         .0480013
                    Bachelor degree |   .0373062   .0333662     1.12   0.275    -.031
> 5583
>         .1061708
          Master degree & Doctorate |   .0460874   .0253667     1.82   0.082    -.006
> 2669
>         .0984418
                                    |
                              _cons |     .30615   .0759566     4.03   0.000     .149
> 3832
>         .4629167
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------
```

(**est3** stored)

```
1055
1056esttab using TableSOM12a.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  >  SOM.12.a: OLS regression estimates of respondent ratings of importance of leader tr
  > aits (competence, warmth, and dominance) as a function of oblast-level incidences of
  >  Russian attacks in two weeks leading up to Wave 1.") mtitle("Competence (model 1)"
  > "Warmth (model 2)" "Dominance (model 3)") modelwidth() sfmt(0) replace compress star
  > (* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM12a.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM12a.rtf)

1057eststo clear

1058
1059
1060* Analyses based on log-transformed VIINA-variable for wave 1 (results not printed i
  > n SOM.12)
1061reg Comp_scale_1 ln_VIINA_W1_norm c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadness_
  > scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w1_q5)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        998
                                                  F(14, 23)         =      83.79
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                  R-squared         =     0.1291
                                                  Root MSE          =     .13706

                                                            (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
  > usters in w1_q5)
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------
                                    |               Robust
                       Comp_scale_1 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
  >  con
  >     f. interval]
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------
                  ln_VIINA_W1_norm |  -.0018457   .0031777    -0.58   0.567    -.008
> 4192
>         .0047278
                  fearfull_scale_1 |  -.045936   .0285429    -1.61   0.121    -.104
> 9815
>         .0131095
                aggressive_scale_1 |   .0765568   .0247587     3.09   0.005     .025
> 3395
>         .1277741
                   sadness_scale_1 |   .0595509   .0265987     2.24   0.035     .004
> 5273
>         .1145745
                  selfconf_scale_1 |   .0671073   .0290721     2.31   0.030     .006
> 9671
>         .1272474
                      ID_Ukraine_1 |   .1351711    .048285     2.80   0.010      .03
> 5286
>         .2350562
                       ID_Europe_1 |   .0436148   .0248253     1.76   0.092    -.007
```

```
> 7402
>         .0949698
                        ID_Russia_1 |  -.0058767   .0328068    -0.18   0.859    -.073
> 7427
>         .0619894
                                    |
                                sex |
                             Female |   .0233848   .0081736     2.86   0.009     .006
> 4764
>         .0402932
                                age |  -.0001856    .000527    -0.35   0.728    -.001
> 2757
>         .0009045
                                    |
                          education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |   .0266658   .0205398     1.30   0.207     -.01
> 5824
>         .0691557
                  Incomplete higher |   .0414762    .020729     2.00   0.057    -.001
> 4049
>         .0843573
                    Bachelor degree |   .0411325   .0232588     1.77   0.090     -.00
> 6982
>         .0892469
           Master degree & Doctorate |   .0553801   .0161017     3.44   0.002     .022
> 0712
>          .088689
                                    |
                              _cons |   .5873941   .0618648     9.49   0.000     .459
> 4169
>         .7153713
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------

1062reg Warm_scale_1 ln_VIINA_W1_norm c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadness_
  > scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w1_q5)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        996
                                                  F(14, 23)         =      27.01
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                  R-squared         =     0.1120
                                                  Root MSE          =     .21547

                                                            (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
  > usters in w1_q5)
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------
                                    |               Robust
                       Warm_scale_1 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
  >  con
  >     f. interval]
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ----------------
                  ln_VIINA_W1_norm |  -.0003591   .0035266    -0.10   0.920    -.007
> 6544
>         .0069363
                  fearfull_scale_1 |   .0945964   .0443955     2.13   0.044     .002
> 7573
>         .1864355
                aggressive_scale_1 |  -.0082757   .0436312    -0.19   0.851    -.098
> 5338
>         .0819824
                 sadness_scale_1 |   .1043609   .0645404     1.62   0.120     -.02
> 9151
>         .2378728
                  selfconf_scale_1 |    .103574   .0369416     2.80   0.010     .027
> 1545
>         .1799936
                      ID_Ukraine_1 |   .1014041   .0722151     1.40   0.174    -.047
> 9841
>         .2507923
```

```
                        ID_Europe_1 |    .065931   .0318286     2.07   0.050     .000
> 0886
>         .1317734
                        ID_Russia_1 |    .002571   .0335688     0.08   0.940    -.066
> 8714
>         .0720134
                                    |
                                sex |
                             Female |    .0200629   .0148841     1.35   0.191    -.010
> 7272
>         .0508531
                                age |   -.0050409   .0006165    -8.18   0.000    -.006
> 3163
>        -.0037655
                                    |
                          education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |   -.0061837   .0263486    -0.23   0.817    -.060
> 6899
>         .0483225
                  Incomplete higher |   -.0234977   .0338063    -0.70   0.494    -.093
> 4313
>         .0464359
                    Bachelor degree |   -.0605594   .0311683    -1.94   0.064     -.12
> 5036
>         .0039172
           Master degree & Doctorate |   -.0532127   .0256987    -2.07   0.050    -.106
> 3745
>        -.0000509
                                    |
                              _cons |    .626588   .0623239    10.05   0.000     .497
> 6613
>         .7555148
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------

1063reg Domi_scale_1 ln_VIINA_W1_norm c.fearfull_scale_1 c.aggressive_scale_1 c.sadness_
  > scale_1 c.selfconf_scale_1 c.ID_Ukraine_1 c.ID_Europe_1 c.ID_Russia_1 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w1_q5)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        995
                                                F(14, 23)         =      30.74
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0676
                                                Root MSE          =     .25171

                                                          (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
> usters in w1_q5)
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                    |               Robust
                       Domi_scale_1 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                  ln_VIINA_W1_norm |   -.0125897   .0067036    -1.88   0.073    -.026
> 4572
>         .0012777
                  fearfull_scale_1 |    .074113   .0507521     1.46   0.158    -.030
> 8758
>         .1791017
                aggressive_scale_1 |   .0667022    .037226     1.79   0.086    -.010
> 3056
>         .1437101
                   sadness_scale_1 |   .0342702   .0646542     0.53   0.601    -.099
> 4772
>         .1680177
                  selfconf_scale_1 |    .136295   .0450642     3.02   0.006     .043
> 0727
>         .2295173
                      ID_Ukraine_1 |   .0118174   .0439589     0.27   0.790    -.079
> 1185
```

```
>         .1027533
                        ID_Europe_1 |  -.0385554   .0305963    -1.26   0.220    -.101
> 8486
>         .0247378
                        ID_Russia_1 |   .0760227   .0321126     2.37   0.027     .009
> 5927
>         .1424526
                                    |
                                sex |
                             Female |  -.0971882   .0155146    -6.26   0.000    -.129
> 2826
>        -.0650939
                                age |   .0021419   .0011851     1.81   0.084    -.000
> 3097
>         .0045935
                                    |
                          education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |    .024921   .0363144     0.69   0.499     -.05
> 0201
>          .100043
                  Incomplete higher |  -.0279341   .0338698    -0.82   0.418    -.097
> 9992
>         .0421309
                    Bachelor degree |    .036013   .0342361     1.05   0.304    -.034
> 8097
>         .1068357
           Master degree & Doctorate |   .0431387   .0259745     1.66   0.110    -.010
> 5937
>          .096871
                                    |
                              _cons |   .2647037   .0822248     3.22   0.004     .094
> 6087
>         .4347987
------------------------------------+------------------------------------------------
  ------------------

1064
1065
1066**** Wave 2 - Produces Table SOM.12.b
1067eststo clear

1068
1069eststo: reg Comp_scale_2 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_2 c.sadness_scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia
  > _2 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w2_q4)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        740
                                                  F(14, 24)         =      42.09
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                  R-squared         =     0.1241
                                                  Root MSE          =     .13133

                                                               (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
  > usters in w2_q4)
------------------------------------+------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                    |               Robust
                       Comp_scale_2 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
  >  con
  >     f. interval]
------------------------------------+------------------------------------------------
  ------------------
            VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 |   .0013251   .0101465     0.13   0.897    -.019
> 6163
>         .0222665
                  fearfull_scale_2 |  -.0855858   .0172142    -4.97   0.000    -.121
> 1142
>        -.0500573
                aggressive_scale_2 |   .0573742   .0252004     2.28   0.032     .005
> 3631
>         .1093854
                  sadness_scale_2 |    .086151   .0257919     3.34   0.003     .032
```

```
> 9192
>         .1393828
                    selfconf_scale_2 |   .0622659   .0289909     2.15   0.042     .002
> 4317
>         .1221001
                        ID_Ukraine_2 |   .1593679   .0377353     4.22   0.000      .08
> 1486
>         .2372497
                         ID_Europe_2 |   .0496091   .0259615     1.91   0.068    -.003
> 9729
>          .103191
                         ID_Russia_2 |  -.0129365   .0485734    -0.27   0.792     -.11
> 3187
>         .0873141
                                     |
                                 sex |
                              Female |   .0257735   .0077827     3.31   0.003     .009
> 7108
>         .0418362
                                 age |  -.0005816   .0005705    -1.02   0.318     -.00
> 1759
>         .0005959
                                     |
                           education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0037926   .0281257    -0.13   0.894    -.061
> 8413
>          .054256
                  Incomplete higher |   .0080863   .0273433     0.30   0.770    -.048
> 3475
>         .0645202
                    Bachelor degree |   .0166586   .0255861     0.65   0.521    -.036
> 1485
>         .0694658
           Master degree & Doctorate |   .0193869   .0229983     0.84   0.408    -.028
> 0792
>          .066853
                                     |
                               _cons |   .6310441   .0533802    11.82   0.000     .520
> 8729
>         .7412154
-------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
```

(**est1** stored)

```
1070eststo: reg Warm_scale_2 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_2 c.sadness_scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia
  > _2 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w2_q4)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        728
                                                F(14, 24)         =      24.64
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.1206
                                                Root MSE          =     .23544

                                                (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
> usters in w2_q4)
-------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                     |               Robust
                      Warm_scale_2 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
-------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
             VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 |   .0191862   .0202804     0.95   0.354    -.022
> 6705
>         .0610429
                   fearfull_scale_2 |   .1061628   .0456334     2.33   0.029     .011
> 9801
>         .2003454
                  aggressive_scale_2 |  -.0685957   .0511487    -1.34   0.192    -.174
> 1615
```

```
>           .03697
                    sadness_scale_2 |   .0501229   .0580696     0.86   0.397     -.06
> 9727
>         .1699727
                  selfconf_scale_2 |   .1474133   .0433574     3.40   0.002     .057
> 9279
>         .2368987
                      ID_Ukraine_2 |   .2016106   .0588632     3.43   0.002      .08
> 0123
>         .3230982
                       ID_Europe_2 |   .0645799   .0378985     1.70   0.101    -.013
> 6388
>         .1427986
                       ID_Russia_2 |   .0568291   .0465705     1.22   0.234    -.039
> 2877
>         .1529459
                                   |
                               sex |
                            Female |     .03858   .0155066     2.49   0.020     .006
> 5759
>         .0705841
                               age |  -.0064922   .0009544    -6.80   0.000     -.00
> 8462
>        -.0045223
                                   |
                         education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0502897    .037747    -1.33   0.195    -.128
> 1957
>         .0276164
                 Incomplete higher |  -.0862869   .0641405    -1.35   0.191    -.218
> 6663
>         .0460926
                   Bachelor degree |  -.0627934   .0461403    -1.36   0.186    -.158
> 0222
>         .0324355
          Master degree & Doctorate |  -.0775398    .045346    -1.71   0.100    -.171
> 1293
>         .0160496
                                   |
                             _cons |   .5920556   .0775404     7.64   0.000     .432
> 0201
>         .7520911
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------

(est2 stored)

1071eststo: reg Domi_scale_2 c.VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_s
  > cale_2 c.sadness_scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia
  > _2 i.sex c.age i.education, cluster(w2_q4)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        728
                                                F(14, 24)         =      13.90
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0562
                                                Root MSE          =     .25348

                                                          (Std. err. adjusted for 25 cl
> usters in w2_q4)
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
                                    |               Robust
                     Domi_scale_2 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------
  ------------------
            VIINA_Oblast_attacks_W2 |  -.0797794   .0171241    -4.66   0.000    -.115
> 1218
>        -.0444369
                  fearfull_scale_2 |   .0712021   .0453258     1.57   0.129    -.022
> 3458
>           .16475
```

```
                  aggressive_scale_2 |   .0620388   .0657703     0.94   0.355    -.073
> 7044
>          .197782
                    sadness_scale_2 |   .0454363   .0370624     1.23   0.232    -.031
> 0567
>         .1219293
                  selfconf_scale_2 |   .1046817   .0510098     2.05   0.051    -.000
> 5975
>         .2099608
                      ID_Ukraine_2 |  -.0339921   .0487065    -0.70   0.492    -.134
> 5175
>         .0665333
                       ID_Europe_2 |   .0057272   .0433362     0.13   0.896    -.083
> 7143
>         .0951687
                       ID_Russia_2 |   .0355095   .0786136     0.45   0.656     -.12
> 6741
>           .19776
                                   |
                               sex |
                            Female |  -.0913048   .0183105    -4.99   0.000    -.129
> 0958
>        -.0535138
                               age |   .0006676   .0010249     0.65   0.521    -.001
> 4477
>         .0027828
                                   |
                         education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0383892   .0405658    -0.95   0.353    -.122
> 1128
>         .0453344
                 Incomplete higher |  -.0746896   .0531394    -1.41   0.173     -.18
> 4364
>         .0349847
                   Bachelor degree |  -.0241032    .035892    -0.67   0.508    -.098
> 1808
>         .0499743
          Master degree & Doctorate |  -.0445354   .0369568    -1.21   0.240    -.120
> 8104
>         .0317396
                                   |
                              _cons |   .4846569   .0585157     8.28   0.000     .363
> 8863
>         .6054274
------------------------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  ----------------

  (est3 stored)

1072
1073esttab using TableSOM12b.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  >  SOM.12.b: OLS regression estimates of respondent ratings of importance of leader tr
  > aits (competence, warmth, and dominance) as a function of oblast-level incidences of
  >  Russian attacks in two weeks leading up to Wave 2.") mtitle("Competence (model 1)"
  > "Warmth (model 2)" "Dominance (model 3)") modelwidth() sfmt(0) replace compress star
  > (* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM12b.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM12b.rtf)

1074eststo clear
```

```
1075
1076
1077* Analyses based on log-transformed VIINA-variable for wave 2 (results not printed i
  > n SOM.12)
1078reg Comp_scale_2 ln_VIINA_W2_norm c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_scale_2 c.sadness_
  > scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia_2 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w2_q4)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        727
                                                F(14, 23)         =      32.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.1339
                                                Root MSE          =     .13041

                                                          (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
  > usters in w2_q4)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  Comp_scale_2 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% con
  >    f. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  ln_VIINA_W2_norm |   .0025742   .0028938     0.89   0.383    -.003
  > 4122
  >         .0085605
  fearfull_scale_2 |     -.0855   .0180433    -4.74   0.000    -.122
  > 8254
  >        -.0481745
  aggressive_scale_2 |   .0579847   .0260042     2.23   0.036     .004
  > 1909
  >         .1117786
  sadness_scale_2 |   .0892843   .0265635     3.36   0.003     .034
  > 3335
  >         .1442351
  selfconf_scale_2 |   .0692507   .0285262     2.43   0.023     .010
  > 2396
  >         .1282617
  ID_Ukraine_2 |   .1648015   .0379748     4.34   0.000     .086
  > 2445
  >         .2433584
  ID_Europe_2 |   .0481153   .0264057     1.82   0.081    -.00
  > 6509
  >         .1027396
  ID_Russia_2 |  -.0153309   .0485989    -0.32   0.755    -.115
  > 8653
  >         .0852034
              |
  sex |
  Female |   .0276918    .007823     3.54   0.002     .011
  > 5087
  >         .0438749
  age |  -.0006752   .0005732    -1.18   0.251    -.00
  > 1861
  >         .0005106
              |
  education |
  Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0040943   .0285078    -0.14   0.887    -.063
  > 0672
  >         .0548786
  Incomplete higher |   .0084034   .0272693     0.31   0.761    -.048
  > 0074
  >         .0648143
  Bachelor degree |   .0169186   .0257265     0.66   0.517    -.036
  > 3007
  >          .070138
  Master degree & Doctorate |   .0195904   .0232152     0.84   0.407    -.02
  > 8434
  >         .0676148
              |
  _cons |   .6283565   .0525998    11.95   0.000     .519
```

```
> 5454
>         .7371675
```

```
1079reg Warm_scale_2 ln_VIINA_W2_norm c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_scale_2 c.sadness_
  > scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia_2 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w2_q4)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        715
                                                F(14, 23)         =      26.02
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.1240
                                                Root MSE          =     .23538

                                                          (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
> usters in w2_q4)
```

Warm_scale_2	Coefficient	Robust std. err.	t	P>|t|	[95% conf. interval]
ln_VIINA_W2_norm	.0029692	.0060121	0.49	0.626	-.009 4679 .0154062
fearfull_scale_2	.1032017	.044984	2.29	0.031	.010 1451 .1962582
aggressive_scale_2	-.0807987	.0504046	-1.60	0.123	-.185 0684 .0234711
sadness_scale_2	.0592763	.0566496	1.05	0.306	-.057 9123 .1764649
selfconf_scale_2	.1550581	.0433985	3.57	0.002	.065 2815 .2448347
ID_Ukraine_2	.2068077	.0590759	3.50	0.002	.084 5998 .3290156
ID_Europe_2	.0634301	.0383242	1.66	0.111	-.015 8496 .1427097
ID_Russia_2	.0493542	.0452149	1.09	0.286	-.044 1801 .1428884
sex					
Female	.0408103	.0156274	2.61	0.016	.008 4827 .073138
age	-.0064855	.0009774	-6.64	0.000	-.008 5073 -.0044637
education					
Professional-technical (vocational)	-.0507233	.0378916	-1.34	0.194	-.12 9108 .0276615
Incomplete higher	-.0861958	.0636228	-1.35	0.189	-.217 8096 .045418
Bachelor degree	-.0589737	.0466465	-1.26	0.219	-.155 4695 .037522
Master degree & Doctorate	-.0791958	.0451556	-1.75	0.093	-.172 6073 .0142158

```
                                _cons |   .5983831   .0800611     7.47   0.000     .432
> 7642
>         .7640021
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
------------------

1080reg Domi_scale_2 ln_VIINA_W2_norm c.fearfull_scale_2 c.aggressive_scale_2 c.sadness_
  > scale_2 c.selfconf_scale_2 c.ID_Ukraine_2 c.ID_Europe_2 c.ID_Russia_2 i.sex c.age i.
  > education, cluster(w2_q4)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        715
                                                F(14, 23)         =      18.78
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0568
                                                Root MSE          =     .25407

                                                        (Std. err. adjusted for 24 cl
> usters in w2_q4)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
------------------
                             |               Robust
                  Domi_scale_2 | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95%
>  con
>     f. interval]
                             |
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
------------------
                ln_VIINA_W2_norm |  -.0155218   .0046615    -3.33   0.003    -.025
> 1647
>        -.0058788
                fearfull_scale_2 |   .0834996   .0441809     1.89   0.071    -.007
> 8956
>         .1748948
           aggressive_scale_2 |   .0548506   .0663899     0.83   0.417    -.082
> 4873
>         .1921885
             sadness_scale_2 |     .02757   .0374698     0.74   0.469    -.049
> 9422
>         .1050822
                selfconf_scale_2 |   .1010124   .0517046     1.95   0.063    -.005
> 9467
>         .2079715
                   ID_Ukraine_2 |  -.0267146   .0502332    -0.53   0.600      -.1
> 3063
>         .0772008
                    ID_Europe_2 |   .0081026   .0434242     0.19   0.854    -.081
> 7273
>         .0979325
                    ID_Russia_2 |   .0341445   .0798484     0.43   0.673    -.131
> 0345
>         .1993235
                                |
                            sex |
                         Female |  -.0956663   .0182986    -5.23   0.000    -.133
> 5197
>        -.0578128
                            age |   .0005498   .0010328     0.53   0.600    -.001
> 5866
>         .0026863
                                |
                      education |
Professional-technical (vocational) |  -.0399239   .0412829    -0.97   0.344    -.125
> 3241
>         .0454762
               Incomplete higher |  -.0734172   .0539684    -1.36   0.187    -.185
> 0594
>          .038225
                 Bachelor degree |  -.0244657   .0360509    -0.68   0.504    -.099
> 0428
>         .0501113
        Master degree & Doctorate |  -.0412472   .0374474    -1.10   0.282     -.11
> 8713
>         .0362186
```

```
                              _cons |   .4383067   .0555308     7.89   0.000     .323
> 4325
>         .5531809
------------------------------------+------------------------------------------------
  ----------------
```

```
1081
1082
1083
1084********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
1085************************************************************ RESHAPES DATASET TO LONG
  > FORMAT ************************************************************
1086********************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
1087reshape long Competence_ Trustworthy_ Dominant_ Generous_ Strong_ Warm_ Toughminded_
  >  Comp_scale_ Warm_scale_ Domi_scale_ Comp_PCA_ Warm_PCA_ Domi_PCA_ ///
  > afraid_ frightened_ scared_ angry_ hostile_ disgusted_ sad_ lonely_ downhearted_ pro
  > ud_ strong_ confident_ anxiety_scale_ aggressive_scale_ sadness_scale_ selfconf_scal
  > e_ Victimization_ ///
  > Conflict_ ID_Ukraine_ ID_Russia_ ID_Europe_, i(ID_random) j(wave)
  (j = 1 2)
  (variable anxiety_scale_1 not found)
  (variable anxiety_scale_2 not found)

  Data                                Wide   ->   Long
  -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
  Number of observations             1,081   ->   2,162
  Number of variables                  316   ->   285
  j variable (2 values)                      ->   wave
  xij variables:
              Competence_1 Competence_2      ->   Competence_
            Trustworthy_1 Trustworthy_2      ->   Trustworthy_
                  Dominant_1 Dominant_2      ->   Dominant_
                  Generous_1 Generous_2      ->   Generous_
                      Strong_1 Strong_2      ->   Strong_
                          Warm_1 Warm_2      ->   Warm_
            Toughminded_1 Toughminded_2      ->   Toughminded_
              Comp_scale_1 Comp_scale_2      ->   Comp_scale_
              Warm_scale_1 Warm_scale_2      ->   Warm_scale_
              Domi_scale_1 Domi_scale_2      ->   Domi_scale_
                  Comp_PCA_1 Comp_PCA_2      ->   Comp_PCA_
                  Warm_PCA_1 Warm_PCA_2      ->   Warm_PCA_
                  Domi_PCA_1 Domi_PCA_2      ->   Domi_PCA_
                      afraid_1 afraid_2      ->   afraid_
              frightened_1 frightened_2      ->   frightened_
                      scared_1 scared_2      ->   scared_
                        angry_1 angry_2      ->   angry_
                    hostile_1 hostile_2      ->   hostile_
                disgusted_1 disgusted_2      ->   disgusted_
                            sad_1 sad_2      ->   sad_
                      lonely_1 lonely_2      ->   lonely_
            downhearted_1 downhearted_2      ->   downhearted_
                        proud_1 proud_2      ->   proud_
                      strong_1 strong_2      ->   strong_
                  confident_1 confident_2    ->   confident_
        anxiety_scale_1 anxiety_scale_2      ->   anxiety_scale_
  aggressive_scale_1 aggressive_scale_2      ->   aggressive_scale_
        sadness_scale_1 sadness_scale_2      ->   sadness_scale_
      selfconf_scale_1 selfconf_scale_2      ->   selfconf_scale_
        Victimization_1 Victimization_2      ->   Victimization_
                  Conflict_1 Conflict_2      ->   Conflict_
              ID_Ukraine_1 ID_Ukraine_2      ->   ID_Ukraine_
                ID_Russia_1 ID_Russia_2      ->   ID_Russia_
                ID_Europe_1 ID_Europe_2      ->   ID_Europe_
  -----------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1088
1089** Labels survey round variable
1090label define waveLB 1 "Wave 1" 2 "Wave 2"

1091label values wave waveLB

1092
1093*** Sets panelvar to ID_random
1094xtset ID_random

  Panel variable: ID_random (balanced)

1095
1096
1097********************************************** MAPPING WARTIME LEADER TRAIT PREFEREN
  > CES ********************************************************
1098*** Produces Figure 1
1099reg Comp_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       1.84
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.1756
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0014
                                                  Root MSE          =     .13531

                               (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Comp_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
     Wave 2  |   .0101753   .0074981     1.36   0.176    -.0045685     .024919
       _cons |   .8989899   .0071547   125.65   0.000     .8849212    .9130586
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1100test _cons == .7034314

   ( 1)  _cons = .7034314

         F(  1,   373) =  747.08
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1101test _cons == .5274064

   ( 1)  _cons = .5274064

         F(  1,   373) = 2697.27
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1102margins, at(wave=(1 2)) level(95)

  Adjusted predictions                                  Number of obs = 748
  Model VCE: Robust

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
  1._at: wave = 1
  2._at: wave = 2

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Delta-method
             |     Margin   std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         _at |
          1  |   .8989899   .0071547   125.65   0.000     .8849212    .9130586
          2  |   .9091652   .0068442   132.84   0.000     .8957071    .9226233
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1103marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) plotopts(mcolor(black) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(black) lwidth(thin)) ///
  > xtitle() ytitle("Competence Importance") title("Competence") legend(off) scheme(s1mo
  > no) name(Comp_war_fig1, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: wave

1104
1105reg Warm_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       8.36
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0041
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0049
                                                  Root MSE          =     .24422

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Warm_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
    Wave 2   |  -.0343137     .01187    -2.89   0.004    -.0576542   -.0109732
       _cons |   .7034314   .0118986    59.12   0.000     .6800347    .726828
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1106test _cons == .8989899

   ( 1)  _cons = .8989899

         F(  1,   373) =  270.13
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1107test _cons == .5274064

   ( 1)  _cons = .5274064

         F(  1,   373) =  218.86
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1108margins, at(wave=(1 2)) level(95)

  Adjusted predictions                                  Number of obs = 748
  Model VCE: Robust

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
  1._at: wave = 1
  2._at: wave = 2

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Delta-method
             |     Margin   std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         _at |
          1  |   .7034314   .0118986    59.12   0.000     .6800347    .726828
          2  |   .6691176   .0133337    50.18   0.000      .642899    .6953363
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1109marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) plotopts(mcolor(cranberry) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(cranberry) lwidth(thin
  > )) ///
  > xtitle() ytitle("Warmth Importance") title("Warmth") legend(off)  scheme(s1mono) nam
  > e(Warmth_war_fig1, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: wave
```

```
1110
1111reg Domi_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       0.29
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.5897
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0001
                                                  Root MSE          =     .26573

                                 (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Domi_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0062389   .0115579    -0.54   0.590    -.0289657     .016488
       _cons |   .5274064   .0134822    39.12   0.000     .5008958     .553917
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1112test _cons == .8989899

   ( 1)  _cons = .8989899

         F(  1,   373) =  759.61
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1113test _cons == .7034314

   ( 1)  _cons = .7034314

         F(  1,   373) =  170.46
              Prob > F =    0.0000

1114margins, at(wave=(1 2)) level(95)

  Adjusted predictions                                  Number of obs = 748
  Model VCE: Robust

  Expression: Linear prediction, predict()
  1._at: wave = 1
  2._at: wave = 2

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Delta-method
             |     Margin   std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         _at |
          1  |   .5274064   .0134822    39.12   0.000     .5008958     .553917
          2  |   .5211676   .0140122    37.19   0.000     .4936148    .5487203
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1115marginsplot,  recastci(rcap) yscale(range(0(.1)1)) ylabel(0(.1)1) recast(scatter) yl
  > ine(0) plotopts(mcolor(navy) msize(small)) ciopts(lcolor(navy) lwidth(thin)) ///
  > xtitle() ytitle("Dominance Importance") title("Dominance") legend(off)  scheme(s1mon
  > o) name(Domi_war_fig1, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: wave

1116
1117graph combine Comp_war_fig1 Warmth_war_fig1 Domi_war_fig1, scheme(s1mono) cols(3)
```

```
1118graph export Figure1.pdf, replace
  file Figure1.pdf saved as PDF format

1119
1120
1121*** Produces Table SOM.3
1122eststo clear

1123
1124eststo: reg Comp_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       1.84
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.1756
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0014
                                                  Root MSE          =     .13531

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Comp_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |   .0101753   .0074981     1.36   0.176    -.0045685     .024919
       _cons |   .8989899   .0071547   125.65   0.000     .8849212    .9130586
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est1 stored)

1125eststo: reg Warm_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       8.36
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0041
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0049
                                                  Root MSE          =     .24422

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Warm_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0343137     .01187    -2.89   0.004    -.0576542   -.0109732
       _cons |   .7034314   .0118986    59.12   0.000     .6800347     .726828
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est2 stored)

1126eststo: reg Domi_scale_ i.wave if Context== 1 & include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        748
                                                  F(1, 373)         =       0.29
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.5897
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0001
                                                  Root MSE          =     .26573

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 374 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Domi_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0062389   .0115579    -0.54   0.590    -.0289657     .016488
       _cons |   .5274064   .0134822    39.12   0.000     .5008958     .553917
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est3 stored)
```

```
1127
1128esttab using TableSOM3.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table S
  > OM.3: OLS regression estimates of the change in rated importance of leader competenc
  > e, warmth, and dominance over two survey waves.") mtitle("Competence (model 1)" "War
  > mth (model 2)" "Dominance (model 3)") modelwidth() sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0
  > .05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM3.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM3.rtf)

1129eststo clear

1130
1131
1132************************************************ TESTING THE CONFLICT-SENSITIVITY
  > HYPOTHESIS ************************************************
1133*** Within-respondent test of the conflict-sensitivity hypothesis: Testing if trait
  > preferences change across waves for respondents assigned to the peace condition in w
  > ave 1
1134* Produces results reported in main text and with full models in SOM.4b
1135eststo clear

1136
1137eststo: reg Comp_scale_ i.wave if include==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        758
                                                  F(1, 378)         =       2.07
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.1506
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0015
                                                  Root MSE          =     .12291

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 379 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Comp_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0093814   .0065135    -1.44   0.151    -.0221887    .0034259
       _cons |   .9166667   .0058095   157.79   0.000     .9052437    .9280896
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est1 stored)

1138eststo: reg Warm_scale_ i.wave if include==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        758
                                                  F(1, 378)         =      28.81
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0167
                                                  Root MSE          =     .22356

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 379 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Warm_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0582674   .0108552    -5.37   0.000    -.0796116   -.0369232
       _cons |   .7365875   .0109741    67.12   0.000     .7150095    .7581655
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est2 stored)
```

```
1139eststo: reg Domi_scale_ i.wave if include==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        758
                                                  F(1, 378)         =      16.19
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0001
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0093
                                                  Root MSE          =     .24655

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 379 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Domi_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |   .0477133   .0118576     4.02   0.000     .0243982    .0710284
       _cons |   .4872471   .0127499    38.22   0.000     .4621776    .5123167
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  (est3 stored)

1140
1141esttab using TableSOM4b.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  > SOM.4.b: OLS regression estimates of importance of leader trait dimensions (competen
  > ce, warmth, and dominance) as a function of experimental condition (peace vs. war) w
  > hen the sample is restricted to participants assigned to peace condition in Wave 1."
  > ) mtitle("Competence (model 1)" "Warmth (model 2)" "Dominance (model 3)") modelwidth
  > () sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM4b.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM4b.rtf)

1142eststo clear

1143
1144* Testing full interactions between assigned experimental condition (assigned in wav
  > e 1) and wave (all respondents assigned to think of the ongoing war in wave 2)
1145reg Comp_scale_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,506
                                                  F(3, 752)         =       1.72
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.1613
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0024
                                                  Root MSE          =     .12921

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 753 clusters in ID_random
  > )
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  _
             |               Robust
 Comp_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
  > ]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  _
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0093814   .0065115    -1.44   0.150    -.0221642    .003401
  > 4
             |
     Context |
Conflict, now |  -.0176768   .0092132    -1.92   0.055    -.0357634    .000409
  > 9
             |
   wave#Context |
Wave 2#Conflict, now |   .0195567   .0099288     1.97   0.049     .0000652    .039048
  > 1
             |
       _cons |   .9166667   .0058076   157.84   0.000     .9052656    .928067
  > 7
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
  _
```

```
1146reg Warm_scale_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,506
                                                F(3, 752)         =      13.15
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0000
                                                R-squared         =     0.0124
                                                Root MSE          =     .23405

                                   (Std. err. adjusted for 753 clusters in ID_random
> )
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
 Warm_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
> ]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
             |
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.0582674   .0108517    -5.37   0.000    -.0795707    -.03696
> 4
             |
     Context |
 Conflict, now |  -.0331561   .0161812    -2.05   0.041    -.0649219   -.001390
> 4
             |
  wave#Context |
Wave 2#Conflict, now |   .0239536   .0160798     1.49   0.137     -.007613    .055520
> 3
             |
       _cons |   .7365875   .0109706    67.14   0.000     .7150509    .758124
> 2
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1147reg Domi_scale_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,506
                                                F(3, 752)         =       5.69
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0007
                                                R-squared         =     0.0051
                                                Root MSE          =     .25625

                                   (Std. err. adjusted for 753 clusters in ID_random
> )
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
  Domi_scale_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
> ]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
             |
        wave |
      Wave 2 |   .0477133   .0118538     4.03   0.000     .0244428    .070983
> 7
             |
     Context |
 Conflict, now |   .0401593   .0185499     2.16   0.031     .0037435     .07657
> 5
             |
  wave#Context |
Wave 2#Conflict, now |  -.0539521   .0165531    -3.26   0.001    -.0864479   -.021456
> 4
             |
       _cons |   .4872471   .0127458    38.23   0.000     .4622256    .512268
> 7
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
1148
1149
1150*** SOM.7: Within-respondent test of the Conflict-Sensitivity Hypothesis using facto
  > r score variables for trait measurement
1151** Produces Table SOM.7.a.2 (testing within-respondent change among respondent assig
  > ned to peace condition in wave 1)
1152eststo clear

1153
1154eststo: reg Comp_PCA_ i.wave if include_PCA==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        718
                                                  F(1, 358)         =       8.01
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0049
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0059
                                                  Root MSE          =     .88347

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 359 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   Comp_PCA_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.1362304   .0481478    -2.83   0.005    -.2309185   -.0415423
       _cons |   .1545529   .0419426     3.68   0.000     .0720679    .2370378
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

  (est1 stored)

1155eststo: reg Warm_PCA_ i.wave if include_PCA==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        718
                                                  F(1, 358)         =       1.10
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.2949
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0007
                                                  Root MSE          =      .9559

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 359 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   Warm_PCA_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |  -.049396   .0470866    -1.05   0.295     -.141997     .043205
       _cons |   .0740856   .0504443     1.47   0.143    -.0251188    .1732899
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

  (est2 stored)

1156eststo: reg Domi_PCA_ i.wave if include_PCA==1 & Context == 2, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =        718
                                                  F(1, 358)         =      11.29
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0009
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0065
                                                  Root MSE          =     .94069

                                (Std. err. adjusted for 359 clusters in ID_random)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
   Domi_PCA_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
        wave |
      Wave 2 |   .1515254   .0451026     3.36   0.001     .0628261    .2402248
       _cons |  -.1184738    .049912    -2.37   0.018    -.2166314   -.0203162
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

  (est3 stored)
```

```
1157
1158esttab using TableSOM7a2.rtf, se(3) b(3) ar2 onecell label nobaselevels title("Table
  >  SOM.7.a.2: Within-respondent test of the Conflict-Sensitivity Hypothesis using fact
  > or scores as alternative measures of competence (Model 1), warmth (Model 2), and dom
  > inance (Model 3), with the sample restricted to responded assigned to the peace cond
  > ition in Wave 1.") mtitle("Competence (PCA)" "Warmth (PCA)" "Dominance (PCA)") model
  > width() sfmt(0) replace compress star(* 0.05 ** 0.01 *** 0.001) nogaps
  (file TableSOM7a2.rtf not found)
  (output written to TableSOM7a2.rtf)

1159eststo clear

1160
1161
1162* Full interactions between assigned experimental condition (assigned in wave 1) and
  >  wave (all respondents assigned to think of the ongoing war in wave 2)
1163reg Comp_PCA_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,452
                                                  F(3, 747)         =       3.13
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.0250
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0035
                                                  Root MSE          =     .90495

                                       (Std. err. adjusted for 748 clusters in ID_random
  > )
  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    _
               |               Robust
     Comp_PCA_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
  > ]
  -------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    _
          wave |
      Wave 2   |  -.1318403   .0478327    -2.76   0.006    -.2257428   -.037937
  > 9
               |
       Context |
  Conflict, now |  -.0949738   .0625124    -1.52   0.129    -.2176948    .027747
  > 2
               |
     wave#Context |
  Wave 2#Conflict, now |   .0984093   .0722142     1.36   0.173    -.0433577    .240176
  > 3
               |
         _cons |   .1445638   .0413564     3.50   0.001     .0633752    .225752
  > 4
  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    _

1164reg Warm_PCA_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

  Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,452
                                                  F(3, 747)         =       0.98
                                                  Prob > F          =     0.4006
                                                  R-squared         =     0.0020
                                                  Root MSE          =     .98865

                                       (Std. err. adjusted for 748 clusters in ID_random
  > )
  ------------------------------------------------------------------------------
    _
               |               Robust
     Warm_PCA_ | Coefficient  std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
  > ]
  -------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    _
          wave |
      Wave 2   |  -.0504754   .0466751    -1.08   0.280    -.1421053    .041154
  > 5
               |
       Context |
```

```
       Conflict, now |  -.1173588   .0729627    -1.61   0.108    -.2605953    .025877
> 6
                     |
         wave#Context |
Wave 2#Conflict, now |   .0751411   .0694201     1.08   0.279    -.0611407    .211422
> 9
                     |
               _cons |   .0721408   .0496147     1.45   0.146    -.0252599    .169541
> 6
---------------------+------------------------------------------------------------
  -
```

```
1165reg Domi_PCA_ i.wave##ib(2).Context if include==1, cluster(ID_random)

Linear regression                               Number of obs     =      1,452
                                                F(3, 747)         =       3.86
                                                Prob > F          =     0.0094
                                                R-squared         =     0.0039
                                                Root MSE          =     .99433

                                   (Std. err. adjusted for 748 clusters in ID_random
> )
---------------------+------------------------------------------------------------
  -
             Domi_PCA_ | Coefficient  Robust std. err.      t    P>|t|     [95% conf. interval
> ]
---------------------+------------------------------------------------------------
  -
                  wave |
              Wave 2   |   .1238923   .0457027     2.71   0.007     .0341712    .213613
> 3
                       |
               Context |
       Conflict, now   |   .1682441   .0734209     2.29   0.022     .0241083    .312379
> 9
                       |
         wave#Context  |
Wave 2#Conflict, now   |  -.2086936     .06582    -3.17   0.002    -.3379079   -.079479
> 4
                       |
                 _cons |  -.1018748   .0493121    -2.07   0.039    -.1986816    -.00506
> 8
---------------------+------------------------------------------------------------
  -
```

```
1166
1167
1168*******************************************************************************
  > ************************************************************
1169
1170log close
       name:  <unnamed>
        log:  C:\Users\au206393\OneDrive - Aarhus universitet\Desktop\PSRM acceptance l
> og-file\June 2025\Laustsen_et_al_PSRM_June2025.smcl
   log type:  smcl
  closed on:  19 Jun 2025, 10:50:40
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```