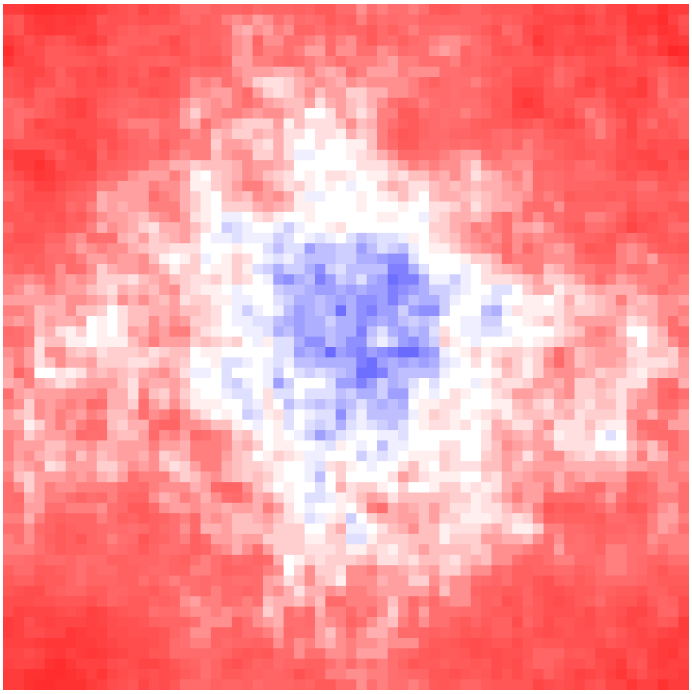$\delta = -0.185$