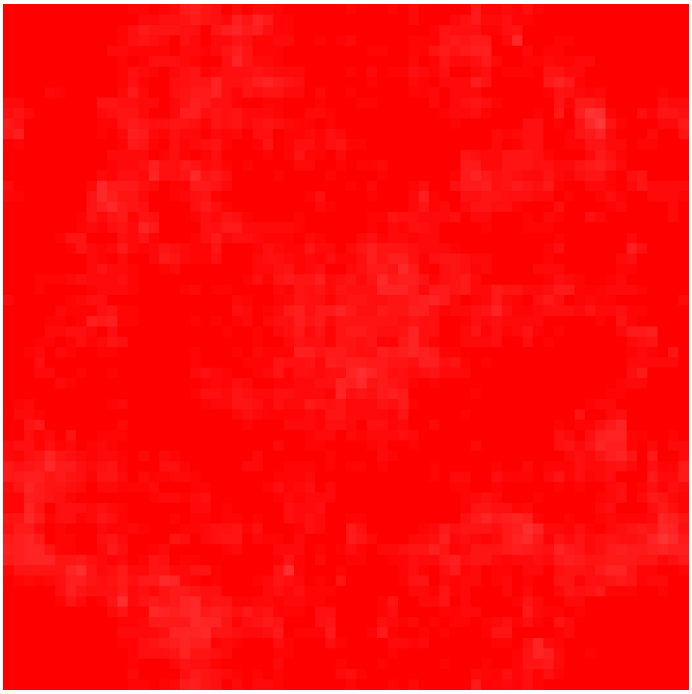$\delta = -0.906$