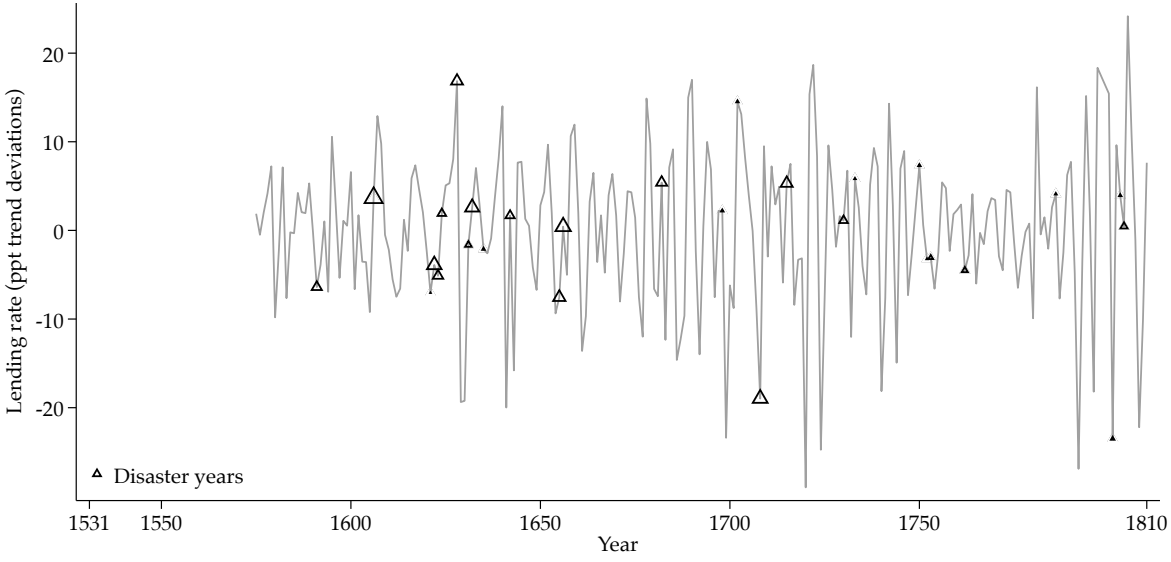
Lending rate (ppt trend deviations)
20
10
0
-10
-20
Disaster years
1531
1550
1600
1650
1700
1750
1810
Year