Appendix C-2: The Robust of Results to Alternative Dynamic Specifications (Full Results)

Notes: The B&K method uses pooled OLS with a LDV and PCSE's. It should be noted that in their initial studies, Cox et al. (1998) and Zahariadas (2001) did not use PCSE's and Saideman et al. (2002) also used the Prais-Winston in addition to the basic B&K method; however, to be consistent we used the B&K method when performing replications for this table. Also, note that our "original results" for Saideman et al. are slightly different than what the authors report in their paper. After dropping the observations with missing data, we had a few less observations then they use in their reported models. We felt justified in including their article in this study despite that discrephency because the results are not different in any significant way from what they report. We tested the robustness of the B&K method results by running 5 other model specifications: pooled OLS without the LDV, Prais-Winston without the LDV, lagged indepent variables (LIV's), LIV's and LDV, first-difference model. We used PCSE's in all of the models.

Cox, Thies, & Rosenbluth (World Politics, 1998)

DV= Total expenditures per elector	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.305**	0.099					**0.519**	0.124				
Margin of victory	**-0.191**	0.056	**-0.222**	0.053	**-0.204**	0.035	**-0.192**	0.036	**-0.240**	0.046	**-0.175**	0.038
Number of candidates per elector	**37.620**	2.443	**43.381**	2.666	**44.588**	1.575	**49.927**	1.874	**49.152**	2.423	**47.340**	1.948
Number of NLD candidates per elector	**4.457**	3.701	**15.702**	3.431	**13.908**	2.972	**18.842**	5.371	**18.108**	5.366	**18.734**	6.428
Dummy variable - districts w/4 seats	**3.001**	1.573	**3.659**	1.156	**3.197**	1.517	**1.003**	1.678	**-0.670**	1.710	**0.344**	2.448
Dummy variable - districts w/5 seats	**3.416**	1.503	**4.155**	0.812	**4.117**	1.579	**-0.726**	3.256	**-2.396**	4.149	**-2.144**	4.424
1972	**-0.658**	1.122	**2.681**	0.422	**2.839**	1.199	**-25.867**	6.328	**-53.347**	0.715	**1.311**	0.489
1976	**31.761**	1.214	**35.720**	0.544	**35.712**	1.471	**6.177**	6.062	**-19.978**	0.562	**31.647**	0.782
1979	**36.170**	4.014	**48.698**	0.593	**48.913**	1.591	**2.148**	2.076	**-7.007**	0.392	**11.332**	0.397
1980	**28.359**	5.356	**45.249**	0.758	**45.440**	1.669	**-7.628**	0.641	**-9.984**	0.390	**-5.034**	0.585
1983	**35.379**	4.537	**49.651**	0.819	**49.900**	1.707	**-1.547**	1.050	**-5.881**	0.287	**2.648**	0.341
1986	**37.669**	5.094	**53.787**	0.944	**54.055**	1.744	**0.832**	0.668	**-1.171**	0.474	**2.634**	0.589
1990	**39.600**	5.155	**55.741**	0.837	**56.013**	1.736	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant	**-18.254**	1.610	**-19.342**	3.573	**-20.189**	2.564	**12.268**	4.844	**31.784**	2.428	**1.840**	0.375
R^2	0.825		0.793		0.690		0.848		0.794		0.640	
*N*T=*	999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation	0.461	0.037	0.523	0.031			-0.351	0.076	0.468	0.034	-0.356	0.039

DV= Voter Turnout	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.457**	0.102					**0.565**	0.145			**1.385**	3.374
Margin of victory	**-0.103**	0.020	**-0.120**	0.017	**-0.094**	0.011	**-0.100**	0.021	**-0.100**	0.019		
Number of candidates per elector	**2.140**	0.731	**1.682**	0.753	**3.372**	0.526	**3.292**	0.811	**1.904**	0.961	**-0.083**	0.022
Number of NLD candidates per elector	**3.095**	0.980	**5.898**	0.931	**4.759**	1.177	**4.925**	1.177	**5.087**	1.283	**4.138**	0.730
Percent of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**-0.126**	0.013	**-0.111**	0.018	**0.031**	0.050	**-0.054**	0.053	**4.905**	1.110
Percent of population under 15 years	**0.381**	0.218	**0.560**	0.181	**0.604**	0.161	**1.324**	1.263	**1.738**	0.932	**0.065**	0.048
percent of population that is male	**-0.440**	0.547	**-0.715**	0.428	**-0.618**	0.362	**4.177**	4.819	**5.651**	3.319	**0.554**	1.667
Percent of population over 65	**0.321**	0.382	**0.610**	0.353	**0.617**	0.277	**3.909**	2.356	**5.841**	2.315	**0.912**	6.094
1972	**5.220**	0.553	**3.070**	0.286	**3.250**	0.400	**(dropped)**		**-4.172**	1.243	**0.684**	1.718

	1976	**5.460**	0.639	**4.892**	0.611	**4.984**	0.621	**-1.806**	1.003	**-5.075**	2.072	**-1.490**	3.220
	1979	**0.510**	0.780	**0.389**	0.770	**0.705**	0.787	**-6.168**	1.113	**-8.109**	1.632	**-7.476**	2.544
	1980	**8.781**	0.954	**6.666**	0.886	**7.003**	0.856	**4.344**	0.858	**0.403**	0.666	**3.937**	0.875
	1983	**-0.195**	1.073	**0.156**	1.033	**0.624**	0.970	**-6.459**	1.718	**-7.450**	1.507	**-9.153**	2.564
	1986	**5.380**	1.278	**2.605**	1.206	**3.125**	1.053	**0.303**	1.010	**-4.161**	1.019	**-0.020**	1.718
	1990	**6.388**	1.225	**4.722**	1.195	**5.220**	1.049	**2.289**	1.740	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant		**44.980**	25.501	**88.770**	21.825	**80.129**	20.985	**48.151**	23.753	**94.817**	16.129	**2.092**	0.207
R^2		0.796		0.708		0.885		0.829		0.732		0.550	
*N*T=*		999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation		-0.288	0.082	0.578	0.031			-0.535	0.063	0.558	0.036	-0.474	0.038

DV= Voter Turnout	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.446**	0.099					**0.553**	0.145				
Margin of victory	**-0.093**	0.019	**-0.104**	0.016	**-0.085**	0.011	**-0.089**	0.019	**-0.081**	0.017	**-0.078**	0.022
Total campaign expenditures	**0.038**	0.020	**0.062**	0.020	**0.041**	0.010	**0.043**	0.022	**0.052**	0.019	**0.033**	0.023
Number candidates per elector	**0.609**	1.417	**-0.764**	1.491	**1.569**	0.689	**1.276**	1.600	**-0.379**	1.535	**2.565**	1.479
Number of NLD candidates per elector	**2.557**	1.158	**4.920**	1.091	**4.224**	1.176	**4.100**	1.385	**4.023**	1.461	**4.315**	1.251
Percent of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**-0.125**	0.015	**-0.112**	0.018	**0.028**	0.055	**-0.058**	0.067	**0.065**	0.048
Percent of population under 15	**0.419**	0.216	**0.613**	0.189	**0.626**	0.159	**1.264**	1.218	**1.517**	0.876	**0.599**	1.648
Percent of population that is male	**-0.489**	0.546	**-0.783**	0.439	**-0.721**	0.355	**4.021**	4.759	**5.647**	3.220	**0.396**	6.056
Percent of population over 65	**0.299**	0.364	**0.562**	0.332	**0.553**	0.272	**3.741**	2.296	**5.575**	2.091	**1.093**	3.324
1972	**5.098**	0.555	**2.959**	0.300	**3.170**	0.399	**-0.456**	2.070	**-0.243**	1.647	**0.791**	1.694
1976	**4.151**	1.089	**2.809**	1.080	**3.644**	0.701	**-3.559**	2.453	**-2.866**	1.772	**-2.218**	3.302
1979	**-1.238**	1.505	**-2.420**	1.488	**-1.110**	0.901	**-8.240**	1.812	**-7.413**	1.398	**-7.600**	2.534
1980	**7.134**	1.561	**4.100**	1.521	**5.351**	0.941	**2.391**	0.994	**0.921**	0.651	**4.182**	0.845
1983	**-1.885**	1.777	**-2.577**	1.699	**-1.136**	1.052	**-8.499**	1.737	**-7.085**	1.289	**-8.976**	2.489
1986	**3.488**	2.007	**-0.328**	1.914	**1.239**	1.139	**-1.972**	1.300	**-4.065**	0.891	**0.065**	1.669
1990	**4.446**	2.007	**1.663**	1.930	**3.252**	1.144	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant	**47.967**	25.335	**91.823**	22.312	**85.825**	20.605	**49.550**	25.108	**91.703**	16.545	**2.033**	0.205
R^2	0.799		0.717		0.886		0.833		0.743		0.555	
*N*T=*	999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.268	0.079	0.565	0.031			-0.543	0.063	0.539	0.036	-0.482	0.038

DV= Voter Turnout	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.447**	0.098					**0.558**	0.143				
Margin of victory	**-0.152**	0.030	**-0.152**	0.031	**-0.149**	0.024	**-0.152**	0.031	**-0.114**	0.036	**-0.142**	0.032
Total campaign expenditures	**0.038**	0.019	**0.062**	0.020	**0.041**	0.010	**0.043**	0.022	**0.051**	0.019	**0.034**	0.023
Number of candidates per elector	**0.571**	1.380	**-0.799**	1.468	**1.489**	0.687	**1.215**	1.566	**-0.385**	1.530	**2.412**	1.438

Number of NLD candidates per elector	**2.575**	1.135	**4.941**	1.058	**4.136**	1.172	**3.906**	1.378	**3.919**	1.439	**4.093**	1.285
Percent of district that is urban	**-0.067**	0.017	**-0.131**	0.014	**-0.121**	0.018	**0.018**	0.058	**-0.064**	0.066	**0.055**	0.047
Margin*Percent of district that is urban	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001
Percent of population under 15	**0.439**	0.214	**0.630**	0.192	**0.652**	0.159	**1.288**	1.197	**1.529**	0.874	**0.634**	1.616
Percent of population that is male	**-0.424**	0.541	**-0.730**	0.430	**-0.665**	0.356	**4.004**	4.716	**5.627**	3.214	**0.449**	5.936
Percent of population over 65	**0.367**	0.361	**0.619**	0.334	**0.626**	0.273	**3.764**	2.270	**5.650**	2.081	**1.076**	3.258
1972	**5.016**	0.557	**2.886**	0.304	**3.075**	0.398	**-0.322**	2.020	**-0.090**	1.661	**0.827**	1.654
1976	**3.999**	1.073	**2.680**	1.066	**3.452**	0.702	**-3.447**	2.420	**-2.761**	1.800	**-2.168**	3.218
1979	**-1.418**	1.477	**-2.571**	1.464	**-1.347**	0.902	**-8.106**	1.805	**-7.333**	1.428	**-7.480**	2.476
1980	**6.924**	1.537	**3.920**	1.497	**5.082**	0.943	**2.514**	0.975	**0.989**	0.671	**4.272**	0.827
1983	**-2.101**	1.736	**-2.756**	1.669	**-1.405**	1.054	**-8.369**	1.748	**-7.043**	1.317	**-8.799**	2.449
1986	**3.248**	1.975	**-0.535**	1.881	**0.938**	1.142	**-1.854**	1.296	**-4.031**	0.910	**0.182**	1.645
1990	**4.116**	1.974	**1.385**	1.901	**2.852**	1.150	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant	**44.125**	25.026	**88.796**	21.930	**82.510**	20.625	**46.845**	24.897	**88.684**	17.176	**1.934**	0.207
R^2	0.800		0.718		0.887		0.834		0.743		0.559	
*N*T=*	999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.260	0.077	0.570	0.031			-0.535	0.064	0.541	0.036	-0.477	0.039

DV= Voter Turnout	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.443**	0.100					**0.553**	0.147				
Margin of victory	**0.270**	0.181	**0.353**	0.161	**0.305**	0.120	**0.326**	0.195	**0.324**	0.148	**0.237**	0.236
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.040**	0.020	**0.064**	0.021	**0.043**	0.010	**0.044**	0.022	**0.052**	0.019	**0.035**	0.024
Number of candidates per elector	**0.494**	1.423	**-0.898**	1.491	**1.435**	0.687	**1.183**	1.576	**-0.370**	1.500	**2.412**	1.461
Number of NLD candidates per elector	**2.851**	1.120	**5.272**	1.141	**4.395**	1.172	**4.211**	1.336	**4.316**	1.493	**4.349**	1.211
Percent of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**-0.124**	0.015	**-0.111**	0.017	**0.031**	0.055	**-0.051**	0.069	**0.062**	0.046
Percent of population under 15	**0.542**	0.245	**0.767**	0.224	**0.768**	0.164	**1.394**	1.258	**1.612**	0.918	**0.736**	1.690
Margin*Percent of pop under 15	**-0.016**	0.008	**-0.020**	0.007	**-0.017**	0.005	**-0.018**	0.008	**-0.018**	0.006	**-0.014**	0.010
Percent of population that is male	**-0.510**	0.541	**-0.807**	0.446	**-0.753**	0.354	**4.357**	4.716	**6.185**	3.302	**0.357**	6.013
Percent of population over 65	**0.267**	0.363	**0.520**	0.343	**0.531**	0.271	**3.798**	2.302	**5.729**	2.096	**0.996**	3.302
1972	**5.051**	0.570	**2.916**	0.315	**3.128**	0.397	**-0.456**	2.079	**-0.201**	1.683	**0.725**	1.707
1976	**4.091**	1.114	**2.742**	1.102	**3.552**	0.698	**-3.614**	2.463	**-2.907**	1.817	**-2.261**	3.308
1979	**-1.382**	1.554	**-2.592**	1.532	**-1.292**	0.899	**-8.377**	1.827	**-7.573**	1.421	**-7.667**	2.547
1980	**6.997**	1.612	**3.951**	1.561	**5.183**	0.938	**2.336**	0.995	**0.844**	0.660	**4.148**	0.854
1983	**-1.993**	1.818	**-2.707**	1.737	**-1.285**	1.048	**-8.583**	1.721	**-7.256**	1.279	**-8.941**	2.481
1986	**3.314**	2.072	**-0.518**	1.961	**1.028**	1.136	**-2.113**	1.319	**-4.229**	0.884	**-0.001**	1.685
1990	**4.355**	2.044	**1.570**	1.962	**3.127**	1.140	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant	**46.577**	25.566	**89.740**	22.507	**84.392**	20.532	**48.034**	24.710	**88.291**	16.675	**2.101**	0.239
R^2	0.800		0.720		0.887		0.834		0.745		0.558	
*N*T=*	999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.255	0.075	0.566	0.031			-0.552	0.062	0.539	0.036	-0.484	0.038

DV= Voter Turnout	LDV		NO LDV		PRAIS-WINSTON		LDV + LIVS		LIVs		FIRST DIFF	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.445**	0.099					**0.557**	0.145				
Margin	**0.182**	0.182	**0.288**	0.158	**0.198**	0.128	**0.237**	0.202	**0.286**	0.164	**0.128**	0.253
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.040**	0.020	**0.064**	0.021	**0.043**	0.010	**0.044**	0.021	**0.051**	0.019	**0.036**	0.023
Number of candidates per elector	**0.472**	1.391	**-0.918**	1.473	**1.386**	0.685	**1.148**	1.550	**-0.368**	1.501	**2.303**	1.427
Number of NLD candidates per elector	**2.838**	1.096	**5.269**	1.111	**4.298**	1.170	**4.046**	1.332	**4.221**	1.474	**4.149**	1.244
Percent of district that is urban	**-0.066**	0.017	**-0.129**	0.014	**-0.119**	0.018	**0.022**	0.057	**-0.056**	0.068	**0.053**	0.046
Margin*Percent of district that is urban	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001
Percent of population under 15	**0.547**	0.241	**0.772**	0.224	**0.769**	0.164	**1.402**	1.234	**1.620**	0.912	**0.743**	1.653
Margin*Percent of pop under 15	**-0.014**	0.008	**-0.019**	0.007	**-0.015**	0.005	**-0.017**	0.008	**-0.018**	0.006	**-0.012**	0.010
Percent of population that is male	**-0.450**	0.536	**-0.763**	0.438	**-0.703**	0.355	**4.339**	4.686	**6.164**	3.301	**0.411**	5.912
Percent of population over 65	**0.330**	0.357	**0.568**	0.345	**0.594**	0.272	**3.835**	2.280	**5.805**	2.090	**0.997**	3.245
1972	**4.983**	0.568	**2.860**	0.318	**3.057**	0.397	**-0.318**	2.033	**-0.050**	1.702	**0.767**	1.673
1976	**3.963**	1.090	**2.643**	1.089	**3.407**	0.700	**-3.500**	2.436	**-2.804**	1.847	**-2.210**	3.238
1979	**-1.525**	1.518	**-2.702**	1.509	**-1.461**	0.900	**-8.246**	1.828	**-7.496**	1.453	**-7.550**	2.504
1980	**6.827**	1.578	**3.815**	1.539	**4.985**	0.940	**2.449**	0.982	**0.909**	0.684	**4.233**	0.844
1983	**-2.171**	1.769	**-2.843**	1.709	**-1.485**	1.050	**-8.470**	1.738	**-7.221**	1.308	**-8.791**	2.454
1986	**3.121**	2.028	**-0.673**	1.930	**0.810**	1.138	**-2.004**	1.321	**-4.196**	0.906	**0.112**	1.673
1990	**4.076**	1.995	**1.353**	1.934	**2.816**	1.146	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Constant	**43.354**	25.204	**87.438**	22.226	**81.889**	20.551	**45.303**	24.734	**85.267**	17.602	**2.002**	0.250
R^2	0.801		0.720		0.888		0.835		0.745		0.561	
*N*T=*	999		999		999		876		876		876	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.252	0.075	0.569	0.031			-0.546	0.062	0.540	0.029	-0.479	0.039

Hood, Kidd, & Morris (LSQ, 2001)

DV=Unadjusted LCCR scores	LDV		NO LDV		PRAIS-WINSTON		LDV + LIVS		LIVs		FIRST DIFF	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.256**	0.074					**0.261**	0.073				
Party (0=Democrat, 1=Republican)	**-39.473**	15.411	**-44.085**	14.736	**-43.919**	18.221	**-25.337**	27.358	**-28.733**	28.758	**-22.582**	35.073
GOP	**0.487**	0.210	**0.775**	0.224	**0.793**	0.297	**-1.186**	0.812	**-1.117**	0.835	**-1.101**	1.059
GOP*Party	**-0.205**	0.280	**-0.419**	0.279	**-0.390**	0.340	**-0.446**	0.483	**-0.512**	0.507	**-0.239**	0.598
Black electoral strength	**1.799**	0.604	**2.631**	0.603	**2.225**	0.753	**0.869**	0.921	**1.231**	0.950	**0.127**	1.199
Black electoral strength*Party	**-1.941**	0.641	**-2.628**	0.655	**-2.345**	0.748	**-1.242**	0.846	**-1.461**	0.892	**-0.796**	1.011
Percent black	**-1.780**	0.521	**-2.605**	0.502	**-2.239**	0.629	**10.239**	10.319	**18.856**	11.953	**-6.390**	12.818
Percent black*Party	**1.971**	0.612	**2.711**	0.620	**2.411**	0.712	**0.690**	0.991	**1.135**	1.042	**-0.195**	1.272
Seniority	**-0.608**	0.135	**-0.673**	0.143	**-0.704**	0.179	**-0.593**	0.261	**-0.433**	0.277	**-0.912**	0.345
Seniority*Party	**0.583**	0.202	**0.544**	0.207	**0.590**	0.259	**0.311**	0.564	**0.125**	0.598	**0.803**	0.690
Republican senate	**8.235**	7.420	**10.309**	7.529	**7.944**	9.055	**-5.617**	9.785	**-7.233**	9.683	**-5.750**	13.100
Republican senate*Party	**-5.099**	5.982	**-5.845**	6.035	**-5.771**	7.259	**1.054**	8.676	**3.576**	8.551	**-2.089**	11.046

Constant	**34.662**	13.575	**39.502**	12.973	**38.988**	17.116	**34.290**	12.832	**46.919**	11.954	**2.824**	3.056
R^2	0.504		0.456		0.333		0.543		0.506		0.111	
*N*T=*	594		616		616		594		594		594	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.154	0.112	0.257	0.042			-0.395	0.109	0.235	0.046	-0.490	0.043

DV=Adjusted LCCR scores	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.068**	0.029					**0.069**	0.029				
Party (0=Democrat, 1=Republican)	**-7.663**	2.290	**-13.585**	2.801	**-15.254**	3.739	**-5.758**	4.268	**-5.903**	4.313	**-11.292**	10.522
GOP	**0.080**	0.028	**0.026**	0.033	**0.001**	0.044	**-0.163**	0.095	**-0.137**	0.096	**-0.450**	0.152
GOP*Party	**-0.029**	0.043	**0.029**	0.051	**0.058**	0.065	**-0.030**	0.074	**-0.036**	0.075	**0.129**	0.137
Black electoral strength	**0.291**	0.077	**0.495**	0.097	**0.474**	0.119	**0.115**	0.112	**0.122**	0.113	**0.112**	0.162
Black electoral strength*Party	**-0.275**	0.094	**-0.475**	0.133	**-0.469**	0.153	**-0.171**	0.125	**-0.178**	0.126	**-0.189**	0.190
Percent black	**-0.320**	0.070	**-0.645**	0.125	**-0.664**	0.158	**1.534**	1.720	**2.004**	1.774	**-1.688**	2.002
Percent black*Party	**0.309**	0.092	**0.633**	0.158	**0.655**	0.194	**0.100**	0.154	**0.122**	0.155	**0.102**	0.385
Seniority	**-0.102**	0.020	**-0.075**	0.033	**-0.077**	0.040	**-0.083**	0.038	**-0.076**	0.039	**-0.134**	0.074
Seniority*Party	**0.079**	0.030	**0.049**	0.044	**0.051**	0.056	**0.044**	0.088	**0.043**	0.090	**0.065**	0.123
Republican senate	**1.494**	0.842	**0.865**	1.190	**0.607**	1.466	**-0.157**	1.063	**-0.230**	1.047	**-0.211**	1.992
Republican senate*Party	**-1.527**	0.860	**-0.870**	1.457	**-0.815**	1.779	**-0.382**	1.236	**-0.259**	1.210	**-0.840**	2.517
Constant	**6.499**	1.736	**12.405**	2.392	**14.216**	3.223	**6.652**	1.645	**7.593**	1.586	**0.247**	0.402
R^2	0.514		0.260		0.243		0.540		0.533		0.053	
*N*T=*	594		616		616		594		594		594	
Test for Autocorrelation	0.055	0.109	0.063	0.049			-0.190	0.147	0.258	0.047	-0.186	0.065

Moene and Wallerstein (APSR, 2001)

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.761**	0.078					**0.920**	0.033				
Inequality (90/10)	**-2.173**	0.258	**-6.355**	0.349	**0.092**	1.825	**1.881**	1.481	**-0.673**	7.282	**2.623**	2.151
Unemployment	**0.118**	0.055	**0.300**	0.029	**0.309**	0.056	**0.250**	0.023	**0.213**	0.045	**0.292**	0.023
Turnout	**-0.053**	0.010	**-0.088**	0.017	**-0.029**	0.042	**-0.009**	0.053	**-0.292**	0.195	**0.018**	0.059
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.023**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.007	**-0.018**	0.010	**-0.011**	0.004
Constant	**8.145**	0.217	**19.372**	1.785	**10.074**	3.913	**5.888**	1.667	**25.358**	1.353	**0.515**	0.247
R^2	0.900		0.508		0.413		0.917		0.530		0.476	
*N*T=*	50		50		50		32		32		32	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.170	0.230	0.823	0.125			-0.907	0.680	1.213	0.245	-0.578	0.277

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP	**LDV**	**NO LDV**	**PRAIS-WINSTON**	**LDV + LIVS**	**LIVs**	**FIRST DIFF**

Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.734**	0.056					**0.851**	0.079				
Inequality (90/10)	**-1.933**	0.346	**-4.442**	0.066	**2.977**	2.605	**2.654**	1.149	**3.222**	4.946	**2.886**	1.569
Unemployment	**0.122**	0.049	**0.288**	0.014	**0.294**	0.060	**0.256**	0.023	**0.244**	0.002	**0.295**	0.023
Turnout	**-0.050**	0.008	**-0.066**	0.015	**0.028**	0.065	**-0.019**	0.045	**-0.218**	0.114	**0.020**	0.053
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.020**	0.004	**-0.011**	0.005	**-0.011**	0.006	**-0.024**	0.012	**-0.011**	0.003
Percentage elderly	**0.108**	0.100	**0.533**	0.115	**-0.115**	0.399	**-0.627**	0.311	**-2.425**	0.598	**-0.147**	0.355
Constant	**6.490**	1.467	**9.255**	0.469	**-33.649**	22.669	**8.278**	1.527	**25.702**	2.104	**0.615**	0.140
R^2	0.901		0.582		0.463		0.915		0.667		0.459	
*N*T=*	50		50		32		32		32		32	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.126	0.246	0.880	0.150			-0.809	0.301	0.525	0.362	-0.589	0.268

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.789**	0.085					**0.904**	0.037				
Inequality (90/10)	**-2.252**	0.339	**-6.771**	0.280	**-3.060**	1.596	**0.903**	1.830	**0.442**	8.311	**1.556**	2.446
Unemployment	**0.117**	0.062	**0.310**	0.034	**0.312**	0.062	**0.250**	0.029	**0.249**	0.037	**0.305**	0.040
Turnout	**-0.043**	0.014	**-0.072**	0.013	**-0.030**	0.039	**-0.017**	0.036	**-0.351**	0.205	**0.007**	0.051
Constant	**6.608**	0.903	**17.364**	1.451	**11.656**	3.678	**6.022**	1.035	**20.923**	2.504	**0.500**	0.240
R^2	0.883		0.459		0.524		0.915		0.514		0.420	
*N*T=*	50		50		50		32		32		32	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.049	0.207	0.840	0.095			-0.766	0.262	1.123	0.214	-0.528	0.147

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 4)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.778**	0.068					**0.921**	0.090				
Inequality (90/10)	**-1.828**	0.390	**-6.372**	0.351	**0.659**	1.878	**1.920**	2.570	**-0.751**	6.091	**2.727**	2.381
Unemployment	**0.060**	0.071	**0.304**	0.040	**0.285**	0.080	**0.242**	0.094	**0.229**	0.224	**0.261**	0.069
Turnout	**-0.044**	0.011	**-0.088**	0.014	**-0.032**	0.043	**-0.009**	0.072	**-0.291**	0.159	**0.016**	0.060
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.004	**-0.023**	0.008	**-0.010**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.007	**-0.018**	0.017	**-0.011**	0.003
Constant	**7.442**	1.077	**19.403**	1.477	**10.159**	4.015	**5.817**	3.013	**25.489**	5.511	**0.515**	0.176
R^2	0.903		0.477		0.297		0.910		0.486		0.336	
*N*T=*	49		49		49		31		31		31	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.346	0.185	0.826	0.124			-0.920	0.723	1.199	0.234	-0.581	0.269

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 5)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.757**	0.071					**0.870**	0.046				

Inequality (50/10)	**-1.306**	0.573	**-4.696**	0.386	**1.831**	1.937	**2.544**	1.382	**5.672**	4.515	**1.829**	2.081
Inequality (90/50)	**-1.531**	0.954	**-2.761**	0.601	**-0.675**	4.498	**-4.281**	3.651	**-23.736**	4.870	**-0.695**	3.343
Unemployment	**0.119**	0.055	**0.308**	0.021	**0.280**	0.063	**0.223**	0.016	**0.090**	0.082	**0.280**	0.009
Turnout	**-0.053**	0.003	**-0.077**	0.012	**0.012**	0.066	**-0.043**	0.055	**-0.340**	0.134	**0.012**	0.059
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.021**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.006	**-0.009**	0.008	**-0.012**	0.010	**-0.009**	0.004
Constant	**5.746**	0.361	**11.434**	0.937	**-633.0**	306.0	**5.713**	1.113	**17.970**	1.274	**0.593**	0.193
R^2	0.898		0.517		0.452		0.916		0.619		0.452	
*N*T=*	50		50		32		32		32		32	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.204	0.259	0.825	0.132			-1.573	1.030	0.998	0.401	-0.689	0.397

DV= Gov't spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of expenditures	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.844**	0.105					**1.029**	0.118				
Inequality (90/10)	**-1.305**	0.271	**-4.952**	2.045	**1.765**	3.180	**2.001**	3.111	**2.104**	6.496	**3.805**	5.076
Turnout	**-0.060**	0.013	**-0.159**	0.052	**0.142**	0.087	**0.036**	0.059	**-0.319**	0.188	**0.008**	0.109
Rightest government	**-0.008**	0.010	**-0.033**	0.017	**-0.020**	0.009	**-0.016**	0.007	**-0.067**	0.015	**-0.021**	0.003
Unemployment	**-0.046**	0.076	**0.186**	0.168	**0.099**	0.085	**0.033**	0.072	**0.082**	0.039	**0.110**	0.064
Percentage elderly	**0.131**	0.101	**0.614**	0.316	**0.094**	0.427	**-0.401**	0.812	**-4.847**	1.166	**-0.315**	0.563
Constant	**8.548**	2.110	**28.692**	7.410	**0.388**	8.044	**7.956**	5.874	**61.492**	3.299	**1.208**	0.533
R^2	0.850		0.339		0.105		0.885		0.637		-0.015	
*N*T=*	46		46		29		29		29		29	
Test for Autocorrelation	0.001	0.181	0.964	0.150			0.000	0.000	-1.063	0.235	-0.188	0.382

DV= Gov't spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of expenditures	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.850**	0.089					**1.014**	0.036				
Inequality (90/10)	**-1.727**	0.270	**-6.977**	1.799	**1.446**	3.161	**0.971**	3.423	**-4.110**	8.818	**2.132**	5.184
Turnout	**-0.064**	0.017	**-0.167**	0.053	**0.124**	0.080	**-0.009**	0.081	**-0.412**	0.283	**-0.016**	0.115
Rightest government	**-0.009**	0.010	**-0.033**	0.017	**-0.020**	0.009	**-0.020**	0.007	**-0.048**	0.011	**-0.020**	0.003
Constant	**10.417**	1.614	**40.243**	5.038	**2.989**	7.623	**8.669**	1.810	**54.517**	3.293	**1.064**	0.243
R^2	0.853		0.292		0.123		0.893		0.468		0.014	
*N*T=*	46		46		29		29		29		29	
Test for Autocorrelation	0.050	0.156	0.868	0.118			0.000	0.000	1.174	0.110	-0.079	0.382

DV= Social expenditure as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.749**	0.065					**0.827**	0.084				
Inequlity (90/10)	**-2.872**	0.786	**-5.786**	0.961	**-4.173**	2.243	**1.643**	2.106	**3.165**	3.456	**2.060**	2.707

Turnout	**-0.069**	0.023	**-0.026**	0.020	**0.004**	0.054	**-0.037**	0.074	**-0.387**	0.097	**0.044**	0.036
Rightest government	**-0.019**	0.007	**-0.025**	0.013	**-0.013**	0.009	**-0.016**	0.014	**-0.014**	0.021	**-0.017**	0.012
Unemployment	**0.259**	0.087	**0.537**	0.065	**0.429**	0.096	**0.447**	0.049	**0.539**	0.050	**0.444**	0.043
Percentage elderly	**0.320**	0.222	**1.461**	0.180	**1.583**	0.301	**-0.033**	0.549	**-3.095**	1.447	**0.277**	0.542
Constant	**8.790**	3.227	**5.964**	3.454	**1.084**	7.210	**6.803**	4.001	**22.227**	5.737	**1.090**	0.187
R^2	0.922		0.675		0.795		0.918		0.715		0.402	
*N*T=*	50		50		50		32		32		32	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.091	0.271	0.872	0.107			-1.102	0.543	0.629	0.596	-0.652	0.378

DV= Social expenditure as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.715**	0.073					**0.786**	0.116				
Inequlity (90/10)	**-5.876**	3.165	**-13.448**	4.887	**-7.738**	3.833	**-1.676**	2.637	**5.057**	2.160	**-0.847**	6.470
Turnout	**-0.117**	0.018	**-0.085**	0.068	**-0.035**	0.074	**0.075**	0.067	**-0.329**	0.452	**0.121**	0.081
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.013	**-0.016**	0.020	**-0.021**	0.011	**-0.019**	0.017	**-0.020**	0.021	**-0.024**	0.016
Unemployment	**0.288**	0.078	**0.518**	0.188	**0.420**	0.113	**0.395**	0.058	**0.456**	0.083	**0.416**	0.038
Percentage elderly	**0.112**	0.203	**0.846**	0.470	**1.151**	0.397	**-0.850**	0.753	**-3.320**	0.451	**-0.433**	0.248
Constant	**17.083**	4.606	**21.786**	10.901	**11.904**	9.662	**18.679**	2.728	**37.353**	0.466	**1.657**	0.556
R^2	0.918		0.675		0.784		0.927		0.697		0.353	
*N*T=*	34		34		34		21		21		21	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.401	0.384	0.766	0.151					0.685 .		-0.664	0.550

DV= Social expenditure as a share of GDP	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 3, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.730**	0.038										
Inequlity (90/10)	**4.059**	0.908	**5.214**	8.031	**11.145**	6.476					**10.915**	4.348
Turnout	**0.034**	0.022	**0.129**	0.055	**0.170**	0.114					**0.169**	0.067
Rightest government	**-0.028**	0.003	**-0.032**	0.010	**-0.023**	0.018	**Insufficient**		**Insufficient**		**-0.022**	0.007
Unemployment	**0.765**	0.078	**1.474**	0.563	**0.541**	0.231	**Observations**		**Observations**		**0.546**	0.030
Percentage elderly	**0.964**	0.115	**2.443**	0.730	**1.602**	0.801					**1.579**	0.894
Constant	**-16.865**	2.194	**-35.310**	25.079	**-98.117**	58.994					**0.584**	0.364
R^2	0.959		0.686		0.645						0.639	
*N*T=*	16		16		16						10	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.602	0.609	0.954	0.428							-1.365 .	

Poe & Tate (APSR, 1994)

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (Amnesty International)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.

LDV	**0.730**	0.082					**0.739**	0.082				
Democracy (Freedom House)	**-0.045**	0.017	**-0.160**	0.015	**-0.151**	0.025	**-0.097**	0.041	**-0.090**	0.069	**-0.103**	0.043
Population size	**0.053**	0.017	**0.184**	0.006	**0.194**	0.025	**0.037**	1.192	**1.370**	1.156	**-0.221**	0.988
Population change	**0.008**	0.009	**0.023**	0.007	**0.027**	0.030	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Economic standing (gnp)	**-0.008**	0.004	**-0.041**	0.004	**-0.034**	0.009	**-0.007**	0.013	**-0.046**	0.031	**-0.005**	0.011
Economic growth	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000
Leftist government	**-0.035**	0.073	**-0.212**	0.083	**-0.059**	0.135	**1.250**	0.836	**-0.334**	1.037	**1.803**	0.863
Military control	**0.046**	0.048	**0.175**	0.041	**0.183**	0.095	**0.197**	0.113	**0.131**	0.221	**0.215**	0.122
British cultural influence	**-0.030**	0.046	**-0.196**	0.028	**-0.224**	0.102	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
International war	**0.208**	0.071	**0.704**	0.077	**0.254**	0.138	**0.022**	0.142	**0.342**	0.180	**-0.109**	0.145
Civil war	**0.327**	0.109	**1.028**	0.064	**0.894**	0.141	**0.251**	0.271	**0.643**	0.376	**0.103**	0.293
Constant	**-0.021**	0.140	**0.203**	0.131	**0.000**	0.420	**-0.012**	0.154	**0.206**	0.133	**0.012**	0.028
R^2	0.772		0.517		0.412		0.773		0.518		0.018	
*N*T=*	1071		1071		1071		1071		1071		1071	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.354	0.058	0.714	0.027			-0.392	0.057	0.726	0.026	-0.388	0.040

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (Amnesty International)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.727**	0.083					**0.726**	0.085				
Democracy (Vanhanen Measure)	**-0.009**	0.003	**-0.030**	0.002	**-0.024**	0.005	**-0.007**	0.008	**-0.010**	0.011	**-0.006**	0.008
Population size	**0.045**	0.016	**0.168**	0.007	**0.183**	0.029	**-0.002**	1.228	**0.991**	1.220	**-0.193**	1.003
Population change	**-0.004**	0.010	**-0.016**	0.010	**0.002**	0.033	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Economic standing (gnp)	**-0.007**	0.004	**-0.037**	0.004	**-0.034**	0.010	**-0.004**	0.013	**-0.027**	0.027	**-0.006**	0.012
Economic growth	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.002	**0.000**	0.000
Leftist government	**-0.035**	0.070	**-0.193**	0.079	**-0.053**	0.136	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Military control	**0.049**	0.057	**0.209**	0.053	**0.218**	0.095	**0.224**	0.111	**0.140**	0.216	**0.261**	0.121
British cultural influence	**-0.054**	0.055	**-0.275**	0.032	**-0.311**	0.106	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
International war	**0.216**	0.071	**0.731**	0.075	**0.278**	0.139	**0.035**	0.144	**0.339**	0.186	**-0.095**	0.145
Civil war	**0.333**	0.109	**1.048**	0.065	**0.909**	0.142	**0.253**	0.265	**0.591**	0.341	**0.110**	0.289
Constant	**0.069**	0.125	**0.238**	0.115	**-0.077**	0.486	**0.063**	0.130	**0.230**	0.111	**0.017**	0.028
R^2	0.766		0.514		0.403		0.766		0.517		0.000	
*N*T=*	994		994		994		994		994		994	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.370	0.056	0.705	0.028			-0.400	0.057	0.713	0.028	-0.397	0.033

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (State Department)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.633**	0.101					**0.648**	0.102				
Democracy (Freedom House)	**-0.062**	0.019	**-0.167**	0.012	**-0.172**	0.023	**-0.145**	0.046	**-0.128**	0.059	**-0.155**	0.052
Population size	**0.059**	0.018	**0.139**	0.010	**0.158**	0.021	**0.691**	0.856	**1.732**	0.843	**0.373**	0.837
Population change	**0.010**	0.011	**0.014**	0.009	**0.011**	0.026	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	

Economic standing (gnp)	**-0.015**	0.004	**-0.041**	0.003	**-0.035**	0.008	**-0.006**	0.016	**-0.041**	0.031	**0.009**	0.013
Economic growth	**0.000**	0.001	**0.001**	0.002	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**0.001**	0.002	**0.000**	0.000
Leftist government	**0.076**	0.041	**0.175**	0.046	**0.223**	0.119	**2.095**	0.449	**0.959**	0.891	**2.729**	0.365
Military control	**0.040**	0.050	**0.111**	0.050	**0.102**	0.088	**0.056**	0.139	**-0.001**	0.191	**0.080**	0.155
British cultural influence	**-0.015**	0.037	**-0.087**	0.028	**-0.107**	0.087	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
International war	**0.337**	0.093	**0.835**	0.083	**0.519**	0.132	**0.278**	0.213	**0.516**	0.226	**0.128**	0.249
Civil war	**0.489**	0.125	**1.177**	0.069	**1.040**	0.129	**0.305**	0.270	**0.544**	0.317	**0.188**	0.312
Constant	**0.113**	0.160	**0.635**	0.148	**0.377**	0.363	**0.125**	0.168	**0.651**	0.144	**0.032**	0.023
R^2	0.748		0.569		0.395		0.752		0.572		0.036	
*N*T=*	1071		1071		1071		1071		1071		1071	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.429	0.076	0.642	0.037			-0.472	0.074	1.000	0.000	-0.422	0.052

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (State Department)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 4)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.642**	0.100					**0.637**	0.103				
Democracy (Vanhanen Measure)	**-0.010**	0.003	**-0.026**	0.002	**-0.022**	0.004	**-0.005**	0.009	**-0.006**	0.010	**-0.004**	0.011
Population size	**0.043**	0.017	**0.113**	0.009	**0.136**	0.025	**0.551**	0.938	**1.326**	0.923	**0.385**	0.915
Population change	**-0.002**	0.012	**-0.012**	0.011	**0.002**	0.029	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Economic standing (gnp)	**-0.014**	0.004	**-0.040**	0.004	**-0.037**	0.009	**0.003**	0.017	**-0.025**	0.024	**0.006**	0.015
Economic growth	**0.000**	0.001	**0.001**	0.002	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.002	**0.000**	0.000
Leftist government	**0.105**	0.045	**0.289**	0.042	**0.342**	0.119	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Military control	**0.055**	0.051	**0.183**	0.049	**0.182**	0.089	**0.124**	0.145	**0.065**	0.195	**0.167**	0.166
British cultural influence	**-0.041**	0.042	**-0.156**	0.031	**-0.195**	0.093	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
International war	**0.348**	0.097	**0.895**	0.079	**0.577**	0.135	**0.310**	0.206	**0.553**	0.213	**0.158**	0.244
Civil war	**0.486**	0.127	**1.201**	0.066	**1.063**	0.131	**0.307**	0.269	**0.502**	0.303	**0.201**	0.315
Constant	**0.229**	0.178	**0.700**	0.150	**0.292**	0.425	**0.233**	0.179	**0.697**	0.137	**0.037**	0.024
R^2	0.745		0.556		0.371		0.744		0.563		-0.003	
*N*T=*	994		994		994		994		994		994	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.468	0.078	0.630	0.037			-0.473	0.077	0.637	0.039	-0.434	0.053

Pickering (JPR, 2002)

DV=Foreign Military Intervention	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.143**	0.038					**0.152**	0.038				
War experience	**0.069**	0.028	**0.080**	0.027	**0.080**	0.027	**0.156**	0.260	**0.154**	0.264	**0.164**	0.333
War experience squared	**0.048**	0.015	**0.057**	0.015	**0.056**	0.011	**0.051**	0.105	**0.092**	0.105	**-0.170**	0.136
Borders	**0.052**	0.018	**0.061**	0.017	**0.060**	0.018	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
Troop quality	**0.100**	0.041	**0.118**	0.041	**0.110**	0.044	**-0.013**	0.130	**0.020**	0.131	**-0.194**	0.172
Energy consumption	**-0.079**	0.042	**-0.093**	0.042	**-0.086**	0.047	**0.303**	0.355	**0.375**	0.359	**-0.091**	0.463
Democracy	**0.017**	0.012	**0.020**	0.012	**0.019**	0.012	**-0.052**	0.050	**-0.045**	0.051	**-0.094**	0.065

Constant	**-0.825**	0.359	**-0.974**	0.362	**-0.897**	0.390	**-0.973**	0.371	**-1.152**	0.375	**0.003**	0.059
R^2	0.057		0.037		0.027		0.059		0.037		0.002	
*N*T=*	2664		2664		2664		2559		2559		2559	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.631	0.196	0.152	0.031			-0.491	0.187	0.165	0.032	-0.461	0.030

Reich (PRQ, 1999)

DV= Seniorage	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.533**	0.142					**0.457**	0.117				
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.148**	0.044	**-0.197**	0.052	**-0.107**	0.049	**-0.156**	0.053	**-0.206**	0.057	**-0.088**	0.048
High inflation	**-1.069**	0.853	**0.815**	0.734	**-0.313**	0.875	**-1.138**	1.014	**0.311**	1.050	**-1.873**	1.095
Change in terms of trade*Openness	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.000	**0.002**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.002**	0.002	**0.004**	0.003	**0.003**	0.003	**0.002**	0.004	**0.007**	0.004	**-0.004**	0.004
Presidential election year	**0.569**	0.462	**0.847**	0.566	**0.605**	0.474	**0.097**	0.510	**0.164**	0.618	**0.308**	0.379
Contestation of authority	**-0.231**	0.616	**0.022**	0.737	**-0.964**	1.428	**1.171**	1.996	**3.237**	2.442	**-2.960**	2.345
New democracy (first democratic gov't)	**1.228**	0.507	**1.712**	0.574	**1.508**	0.809	**1.234**	1.103	**0.683**	1.181	**2.255**	1.229
Constant	**0.874**	0.936	**1.374**	1.095	**2.843**	1.579	**-0.015**	0.826	**0.144**	0.892	**0.172**	0.230
R^2	0.449		0.254		0.140		0.512		0.373		0.128	
*N*T=*	100		100		100		90		90		90	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.370	0.224	-0.124	0.215			-0.497	0.296	0.359	0.144	-0.413	0.150

DV= Seniorage	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.570**	0.143					**0.517**	0.119				
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.154**	0.042	**-0.200**	0.051	**-0.117**	0.047	**-0.151**	0.053	**-0.188**	0.058	**-0.098**	0.046
High inflation	**-1.642**	0.927	**0.565**	0.947	**-1.073**	0.901	**-1.754**	1.016	**0.386**	1.102	**-2.300**	1.090
Change in terms of trade*Openness	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000	**0.002**	0.000	**0.002**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.002**	0.003	**0.005**	0.004	**0.002**	0.004	**0.005**	0.004	**0.010**	0.004	**-0.004**	0.005
Presidential election year	**0.777**	0.464	**1.107**	0.561	**0.974**	0.443	**0.363**	0.507	**0.276**	0.604	**0.956**	0.339
Contestation of authority	**-1.269**	1.676	**0.714**	2.097	**-1.176**	2.770	**4.059**	3.325	**9.156**	4.086	**-0.781**	3.721
Decentralization	**0.688**	1.348	**1.867**	1.538	**3.131**	2.105	**3.757**	2.504	**2.043**	2.837	**5.035**	2.888
Contestation * Decentralization	**1.135**	2.209	**-0.906**	2.725	**-0.691**	3.174	**-3.105**	3.789	**-5.300**	4.541	**-1.890**	4.157
Constant	**0.581**	1.427	**0.006**	1.952	**1.426**	2.055	**0.252**	1.192	**-0.446**	1.705	**-0.048**	0.216
R^2	0.440		0.214		0.149		0.511		0.346		0.131	
*N*T=*	100		100		100		90		90		90	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.445	0.217	-0.034	0.204			-0.590	0.253	0.290	0.135	-0.351	0.162

DV= Seniorage	**LDV**	**NO LDV**	**PRAIS-WINSTON**	**LDV + LIVS**	**LIVs**	**FIRST DIFF**

Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.537**	0.138					**0.502**	0.119				
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.152**	0.041	**-0.193**	0.048	**-0.109**	0.048	**-0.154**	0.053	**-0.194**	0.058	**-0.092**	0.046
High inflation	**-1.369**	0.871	**0.798**	0.862	**-0.812**	0.902	**-1.682**	0.997	**0.266**	1.072	**-2.060**	1.039
Change in terms of trade*Openness	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.000	**0.002**	0.000	**0.002**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.002**	0.003	**0.004**	0.003	**0.002**	0.004	**0.003**	0.004	**0.008**	0.004	**-0.004**	0.004
Presidential election year	**0.680**	0.456	**0.919**	0.544	**0.761**	0.464	**0.284**	0.511	**0.186**	0.602	**0.587**	0.383
Contestation of authority	**-1.169**	1.691	**0.690**	2.064	**-1.856**	2.741	**1.980**	3.641	**6.410**	4.242	**-3.109**	3.795
Decentralization	**0.999**	1.330	**2.257**	1.531	**3.176**	2.055	**3.127**	2.355	**1.200**	2.680	**4.811**	2.753
Contestation * Decentralization	**0.234**	2.218	**-2.165**	2.777	**-1.312**	3.120	**-2.233**	3.644	**-3.413**	4.331	**-2.500**	4.069
New democracy (first democratic gov't)	**1.064**	0.461	**1.713**	0.553	**1.351**	0.833	**0.944**	1.065	**0.724**	1.157	**1.910**	1.245
Constant	**0.740**	1.397	**0.316**	1.801	**2.021**	2.058	**0.448**	1.151	**-0.083**	1.553	**0.108**	0.226
R^2	0.454		0.260		0.163		0.508		0.355		0.150	
*N*T=*	100		100		100		90		90		90	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.418	0.220	-0.079	0.217			-0.570	0.263	0.329	0.140	-0.372	0.149

DV= Seniorage	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 4)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.536**	0.141					**0.522**	0.116				
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.149**	0.041	**-0.188**	0.049	**-0.108**	0.047	**-0.150**	0.050	**-0.190**	0.056	**-0.091**	0.042
High inflation	**-1.429**	0.899	**0.693**	0.905	**-1.007**	0.886	**-1.685**	0.995	**0.321**	1.072	**-2.063**	1.023
Change in terms of trade*Openness	**0.001**	0.000	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000	**0.002**	0.000	**0.002**	0.001	**0.001**	0.000
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.000**	0.003	**0.002**	0.004	**0.001**	0.004	**0.003**	0.004	**0.007**	0.004	**-0.004**	0.005
Presidential election year	**0.757**	0.443	**1.044**	0.527	**0.902**	0.439	**0.249**	0.489	**0.228**	0.571	**0.811**	0.337
Contestation of authority	**-1.655**	1.691	**-0.082**	2.098	**-2.908**	2.824	**-1.312**	3.778	**4.661**	4.717	**-7.213**	4.400
Decentralization	**1.011**	1.356	**2.266**	1.548	**3.063**	2.048	**2.636**	2.469	**1.223**	2.827	**3.851**	2.802
Contestation * Decentralization	**-0.008**	2.347	**-2.518**	2.912	**-1.252**	3.100	**-0.536**	3.545	**-2.816**	4.323	**0.591**	4.016
New democracy (less than 10 years)	**1.360**	0.551	**2.149**	0.703	**2.136**	1.019	**2.330**	1.332	**1.446**	1.607	**3.269**	1.467
Constant	**1.394**	1.415	**1.344**	1.854	**2.824**	2.120	**0.911**	1.149	**0.853**	1.582	**0.006**	0.228
R^2	0.456		0.262		0.179		0.525		0.366		0.173	
*N*T=*	100		100		100		90		90		90	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.389	0.217	-0.028	0.211			-0.539	0.257	0.338	0.149	-0.323	0.152

Saideman, Lanoue, Campenni, & Stanton (CPS, 2002)

DV= Protest	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.656**	0.065					**0.727**	0.056				
Regime type	**0.019**	0.006	**0.065**	0.007	**0.057**	0.009	**0.041**	0.014	**0.071**	0.019	**0.043**	0.017
Enduring regime	**0.026**	0.047	**0.105**	0.070	**0.014**	0.088	**-0.127**	0.118	**-0.036**	0.156	**-0.167**	0.119
Young democracy	**0.029**	0.057	**0.101**	0.090	**-0.017**	0.098	**0.031**	0.117	**0.097**	0.127	**-0.018**	0.145

First election	**0.087**	0.116	**-0.096**	0.156	**-0.083**	0.085	**0.094**	0.115	**-0.198**	0.161	**-0.085**	0.085
Proportional democracy	**-0.128**	0.047	**-0.442**	0.050	**-0.465**	0.119	**-0.758**	0.217	**-0.818**	0.254	**-0.771**	0.254
Federal system	**0.123**	0.048	**0.288**	0.050	**0.322**	0.123	**0.123**	0.042	**0.311**	0.045	**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.008**	0.008	**0.021**	0.009	**0.007**	0.005	**0.010**	0.008	**0.021**	0.009	**0.006**	0.007
Cultural differences index	**0.068**	0.029	**0.153**	0.029	**0.122**	0.046	**0.041**	0.026	**0.158**	0.028	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.016**	0.011	**-0.063**	0.009	**-0.023**	0.031	**-0.010**	0.011	**-0.067**	0.011	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.037**	0.014	**0.095**	0.014	**0.082**	0.040	**0.042**	0.016	**0.109**	0.016	**(dropped)**	
Group concentration	**0.067**	0.020	**0.152**	0.013	**0.162**	0.046	**0.051**	0.018	**0.158**	0.016	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**0.083**	0.115	**0.539**	0.115	**0.574**	0.183	**0.043**	0.084	**0.473**	0.114	**0.018**	0.037
R^2	0.530		0.163		0.061		0.594		0.161		0.005	
*N*T=*	2554		2574		2574		2281		2293		2281	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.214	0.037	0.724	0.018			-0.265	0.042	0.722	0.019	-0.307	0.029

DV= Rebellion	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.811**	0.056					**0.889**	0.032				
Regime type	**0.012**	0.004	**0.049**	0.005	**0.040**	0.010	**0.030**	0.012	**0.017**	0.019	**0.037**	0.013
Enduring regime	**0.085**	0.034	**0.310**	0.049	**0.009**	0.089	**-0.026**	0.071	**0.168**	0.179	**-0.071**	0.073
Young democracy	**-0.104**	0.055	**-0.435**	0.060	**-0.372**	0.090	**-0.347**	0.079	**-0.400**	0.174	**-0.349**	0.079
First election	**-0.018**	0.097	**-0.164**	0.176	**-0.063**	0.068	**0.042**	0.090	**-0.085**	0.194	**-0.057**	0.073
Proportional democracy	**-0.104**	0.058	**-0.596**	0.049	**-0.555**	0.140	**-0.438**	0.171	**-0.181**	0.309	**-0.492**	0.180
Federal system	**-0.055**	0.046	**-0.359**	0.041	**-0.422**	0.191	**0.018**	0.039	**-0.300**	0.041	**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.005**	0.003	**0.015**	0.007	**0.002**	0.004	**0.003**	0.003	**0.013**	0.007	**0.001**	0.002
Cultural differences index	**0.041**	0.027	**0.192**	0.033	**0.111**	0.072	**(dropped)**		**0.191**	0.034	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.001**	0.011	**-0.003**	0.011	**0.013**	0.048	**0.003**	0.011	**-0.005**	0.012	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.028**	0.011	**0.114**	0.015	**0.099**	0.062	**0.028**	0.009	**0.125**	0.017	**(dropped)**	
Group concentration	**0.056**	0.024	**0.282**	0.027	**0.218**	0.073	**0.016**	0.016	**0.290**	0.030	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**-0.061**	0.136	**-0.080**	0.134	**0.338**	0.278	**0.035**	0.053	**-0.165**	0.149	**-0.020**	0.023
R^2	0.713		0.112		0.032		0.811		0.112		0.006	
*N*T=*	2576		2595		2595		2305		2315		2305	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.130	0.038	0.888	0.017			-0.249	0.057	0.887	0.017	-0.260	0.052

DV= Protest (Low Concentration Groups)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.647**	0.069					**0.725**	0.063				
Regime type	**0.034**	0.009	**0.085**	0.011	**0.064**	0.017	**0.049**	0.026	**0.125**	0.043	**0.030**	0.026
Enduring regime	**-0.053**	0.084	**0.027**	0.100	**-0.167**	0.155	**-0.231**	0.177	**0.039**	0.227	**-0.294**	0.174
Young democracy	**-0.079**	0.107	**0.160**	0.152	**-0.306**	0.196	**-0.129**	0.227	**0.487**	0.293	**-0.319**	0.227

First election	**0.053**	0.171	**-0.098**	0.262	**-0.105**	0.151	**0.089**	0.230	**-0.333**	0.342	**-0.072**	0.164
Proportional democracy	**-0.178**	0.086	**-0.680**	0.096	**-0.293**	0.214	**-0.502**	0.403	**-1.661**	0.587	**-0.041**	0.436
Federal system	**0.168**	0.116	**0.395**	0.094	**0.509**	0.226	**0.158**	0.119	**(dropped)**		**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.020**	0.010	**0.039**	0.013	**0.014**	0.006	**0.020**	0.011	**0.035**	0.012	**0.014**	0.010
Cultural differences index	**0.036**	0.018	**0.085**	0.017	**0.048**	0.087	**0.037**	0.022	**0.113**	0.022	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.004**	0.017	**0.002**	0.017	**0.023**	0.051	**0.003**	0.016	**-0.003**	0.016	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.019**	0.020	**-0.007**	0.022	**-0.006**	0.062	**0.024**	0.023	**0.009**	0.023	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**0.365**	0.119	**1.135**	0.110	**1.148**	0.299	**0.195**	0.109	**1.030**	0.117	**-0.015**	0.047
R^2	0.555		0.220		0.061		0.619		0.237		0.003	
*N*T=*	795		800		800		708		710		708	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.255	0.070	0.713	0.034			-0.333	0.079	0.699	0.039	-0.343	0.054

DV=Rebellion (Low Concentration Groups)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 4)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.589**	0.101					**0.900**	0.065				
Regime type	**0.004**	0.007	**0.017**	0.007	**0.009**	0.012	**-0.003**	0.019	**0.008**	0.028	**0.003**	0.020
Enduring regime	**0.055**	0.061	**0.067**	0.084	**0.001**	0.105	**0.031**	0.137	**0.080**	0.244	**0.000**	0.143
Young democracy	**0.096**	0.079	**0.018**	0.090	**-0.041**	0.119	**0.031**	0.095	**-0.010**	0.123	**-0.020**	0.090
First election	**0.132**	0.091	**0.083**	0.154	**0.019**	0.079	**0.076**	0.068	**-0.101**	0.155	**0.027**	0.077
Proportional democracy	**-0.109**	0.037	**-0.214**	0.035	**-0.128**	0.171	**-0.018**	0.234	**-0.083**	0.339	**-0.032**	0.257
Federal system	**-0.021**	0.061	**-0.129**	0.061	**-0.067**	0.225	**0.069**	0.061	**-0.089**	0.068	**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.001**	0.002	**0.003**	0.003	**0.001**	0.003	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.003**	0.003	**0.001**	0.001
Cultural differences index	**-0.020**	0.023	**-0.078**	0.021	**-0.162**	0.088	**-0.013**	0.011	**-0.064**	0.023	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.020**	0.014	**-0.055**	0.013	**-0.038**	0.050	**-0.006**	0.008	**-0.058**	0.015	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.007**	0.021	**0.015**	0.021	**0.008**	0.062	**0.021**	0.015	**0.027**	0.023	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**0.159**	0.112	**0.620**	0.066	**0.943**	0.292	**-0.001**	0.042	**0.501**	0.080	**0.017**	0.029
R^2	0.416		0.041		0.002		0.732		0.031		-0.010	
*N*T=*	790		797		797		706		709		706	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.094	0.082	0.900	0.078			-0.259	0.154	0.908	0.100	-0.240	0.141

DV= Protest (High Concentration Groups)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 5)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.674**	0.064					**0.730**	0.057				
Regime type	**0.015**	0.007	**0.056**	0.010	**0.057**	0.013	**0.039**	0.019	**0.065**	0.026	**0.038**	0.022
Enduring regime	**0.116**	0.054	**0.248**	0.076	**0.227**	0.126	**0.016**	0.161	**-0.142**	0.220	**0.057**	0.170
Young democracy	**0.091**	0.077	**0.131**	0.113	**0.084**	0.139	**0.075**	0.163	**-0.099**	0.168	**0.077**	0.191
First election	**0.246**	0.165	**0.003**	0.236	**0.058**	0.130	**0.130**	0.171	**-0.211**	0.254	**0.049**	0.113

Proportional democracy	**-0.145**	0.083	**-0.431**	0.091	**-0.675**	0.195	**-1.008**	0.252	**-0.952**	0.313	**-1.056**	0.276
Federal system	**0.058**	0.076	**0.207**	0.076	**0.192**	0.191	**0.066**	0.083	**0.229**	0.080	**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.006**	0.012	**0.000**	0.014	**-0.006**	0.011	**-0.004**	0.012	**0.005**	0.015	**-0.008**	0.011
Cultural differences index	**0.101**	0.038	**0.243**	0.037	**0.162**	0.074	**0.076**	0.033	**0.263**	0.036	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.019**	0.019	**-0.096**	0.016	**-0.052**	0.057	**-0.014**	0.021	**-0.102**	0.021	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.050**	0.023	**0.165**	0.023	**0.184**	0.074	**0.050**	0.024	**0.168**	0.029	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**0.147**	0.097	**0.703**	0.103	**0.900**	0.210	**0.082**	0.073	**0.603**	0.105	**0.040**	0.035
R^2	0.543		0.154		0.059		0.596		0.150		0.006	
*N*T=*	1272		1285		1285		1147		1156		1147	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.207	0.052	0.729	0.024			-0.239	0.057	0.734	0.026	-0.286	0.039

DV=Rebellion (High Concentration Groups)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 1, Col. 6)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.819**	0.057					**0.883**	0.033				
Regime type	**0.014**	0.005	**0.037**	0.008	**0.022**	0.014	**0.010**	0.013	**0.001**	0.026	**0.015**	0.014
Enduring regime	**0.113**	0.041	**0.390**	0.065	**-0.035**	0.130	**-0.115**	0.068	**-0.100**	0.183	**-0.152**	0.062
Young democracy	**-0.100**	0.061	**-0.334**	0.089	**-0.276**	0.132	**-0.243**	0.113	**-0.280**	0.235	**-0.253**	0.119
First election	**0.076**	0.129	**-0.134**	0.222	**-0.034**	0.107	**0.142**	0.108	**0.039**	0.259	**-0.026**	0.088
Proportional democracy	**-0.136**	0.083	**-0.688**	0.119	**-0.610**	0.224	**-0.448**	0.217	**-0.451**	0.308	**-0.485**	0.237
Federal system	**-0.111**	0.062	**-0.626**	0.064	**-0.712**	0.300	**-0.008**	0.054	**-0.535**	0.069	**(dropped)**	
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.021**	0.008	**0.052**	0.018	**0.009**	0.009	**0.016**	0.007	**0.047**	0.019	**0.008**	0.006
Cultural differences index	**0.068**	0.038	**0.346**	0.044	**0.265**	0.116	**0.012**	0.023	**0.358**	0.044	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.018**	0.024	**-0.041**	0.022	**-0.010**	0.091	**0.005**	0.019	**-0.043**	0.022	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.082**	0.027	**0.301**	0.034	**0.273**	0.116	**0.037**	0.022	**0.297**	0.039	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**-0.018**	0.099	**0.090**	0.092	**0.358**	0.319	**0.003**	0.055	**0.020**	0.104	**-0.035**	0.032
R^2	0.736		0.143		0.039		0.818		0.148		0.002	
*N*T=*	1309		1317		1317		1180		1184		1180	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.116	0.050	0.884	0.022			-0.235	0.071	0.885	0.020	-0.247	0.064

DV= Protest (Democracies)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.614**	0.073					**0.679**	0.067				
Enduring regime	**0.047**	0.068	**0.137**	0.076	**0.007**	0.155	**-0.270**	0.190	**-0.024**	0.258	**-0.385**	0.179
First election	**-0.188**	0.213	**-0.249**	0.228	**-0.280**	0.152	**-0.144**	0.181	**-0.353**	0.253	**-0.201**	0.135
Electoral system	**0.001**	0.002	**-0.001**	0.002	**0.003**	0.003	**0.009**	0.005	**-0.001**	0.006	**0.013**	0.005
Parliamentary	**0.055**	0.030	**0.120**	0.024	**0.168**	0.072	**0.529**	0.206	**0.348**	0.209	**0.600**	0.233
Federal system	**0.117**	0.087	**0.354**	0.066	**0.453**	0.149	**0.052**	0.351	**-0.207**	0.587	**0.190**	0.375
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000

Change in GDP per capita	**0.006**	0.007	**0.017**	0.009	**0.006**	0.006	**0.008**	0.008	**0.016**	0.010	**0.005**	0.007
Cultural differences index	**0.120**	0.038	**0.274**	0.028	**0.249**	0.064	**0.075**	0.030	**0.265**	0.026	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.051**	0.020	**-0.160**	0.024	**-0.115**	0.045	**-0.030**	0.017	**-0.160**	0.022	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.040**	0.022	**0.118**	0.026	**0.089**	0.055	**0.031**	0.024	**0.118**	0.024	**(dropped)**	
Group concentration	**0.057**	0.033	**0.130**	0.030	**0.155**	0.058	**(dropped)**		**0.126**	0.032	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**0.171**	0.161	**0.618**	0.168	**0.509**	0.252	**0.183**	0.147	**0.659**	0.168	**0.006**	0.038
R^2	0.456		0.115		0.089		0.512		0.110		0.011	
*N*T=*	1322		1325		1325		1223		1225		1223	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.264	0.056	0.673	0.027			-0.282	0.057	0.671	0.028	-0.326	0.037

DV= Rebellion (Democracies)	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV	**0.821**	0.058					**0.845**	0.044				
Enduring regime	**0.085**	0.060	**0.458**	0.085	**0.081**	0.185	**-0.042**	0.199	**-0.059**	0.550	**-0.022**	0.184
First election	**0.410**	0.279	**0.835**	0.466	**0.125**	0.113	**0.306**	0.161	**0.890**	0.495	**0.023**	0.103
Electoral system	**0.003**	0.004	**0.012**	0.005	**0.008**	0.002	**0.001**	0.004	**0.006**	0.005	**0.003**	0.005
Parliamentary	**0.064**	0.031	**0.200**	0.040	**0.136**	0.103	**0.015**	0.152	**-0.306**	0.261	**0.070**	0.164
Federal system	**0.036**	0.045	**0.146**	0.054	**0.004**	0.226	**0.157**	0.419	**0.804**	0.624	**-0.003**	0.419
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000
Change in GDP per capita	**0.003**	0.003	**0.008**	0.005	**0.003**	0.005	**0.003**	0.003	**0.009**	0.005	**0.003**	0.002
Cultural differences index	**0.003**	0.037	**0.038**	0.052	**-0.048**	0.098	**-0.031**	0.021	**0.035**	0.046	**(dropped)**	
Economic differences index	**-0.003**	0.024	**-0.020**	0.024	**-0.003**	0.068	**0.002**	0.025	**-0.024**	0.024	**(dropped)**	
Political differences index	**0.012**	0.017	**0.012**	0.017	**0.014**	0.083	**0.019**	0.015	**0.026**	0.019	**(dropped)**	
Group concentration	**0.045**	0.032	**0.214**	0.027	**0.209**	0.089	**0.012**	0.020	**0.203**	0.025	**(dropped)**	
Constant	**-0.039**	0.196	**0.152**	0.226	**0.642**	0.366	**0.110**	0.100	**0.173**	0.210	**-0.027**	0.021
R^2	0.717		0.112		0.040		0.771		0.115		-0.004	
*N*T=*	1325		1327		1327		1226		1227		1226	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.199	0.070	0.872	0.026			-0.296	0.085	0.875	0.026	-0.282	0.074

Zahariadas (ISQ, 2001)

DV=Total Aid	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 1)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV (Total Aid)	**0.778**	0.099					**0.785**	0.118				
GDP	**0.321**	0.095	**1.117**	0.028	**1.098**	0.084	**-2.009**	0.819	**-4.079**	1.266	**0.638**	0.726
Research and development	**-1.481**	0.423	**-0.517**	0.426	**-0.713**	0.480	**-2.133**	0.448	**-2.317**	0.998	**-0.842**	0.079
Research and development sqaured	**0.297**	0.123	**-0.021**	0.109	**0.117**	0.124	**0.448**	0.118	**0.436**	0.267	**0.165**	0.036
Job gain	**-0.002**	0.013	**-0.005**	0.012	**-0.017**	0.010	**-0.003**	0.006	**-0.001**	0.008	**-0.016**	0.013
Exports/Imports	**0.010**	0.005	**0.002**	0.006	**0.000**	0.011	**0.031**	0.009	**0.015**	0.019	**0.006**	0.015
Constant	**-1.585**	0.562	**-6.116**	0.623	**-5.879**	1.430	**-0.545**	0.547	**-4.019**	0.687	**0.031**	0.168
R^2	0.981		0.940		0.903		0.985		0.946		0.236	

*N*T=*	52		52		52		39		39		39	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.604	0.213	0.725	0.163			-0.876	0.377	0.617	0.226	-0.187	0.258

DV=Sectorial Aid	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 2)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV (Sectorial Aid)	**0.845**	0.125					**0.802**	0.139				
GDP	**0.224**	0.113	**0.652**	0.090	**0.752**	0.178	**-5.010**	1.453	**-4.008**	3.964	**-0.905**	2.237
Research and development	**-2.901**	0.932	**-1.297**	1.869	**-1.710**	0.895	**-2.544**	1.586	**-2.218**	2.619	**-1.755**	0.377
Research and development sqaured	**0.674**	0.229	**0.647**	0.463	**0.449**	0.242	**0.578**	0.401	**0.776**	0.652	**0.412**	0.148
Job gain	**-0.012**	0.032	**-0.013**	0.036	**-0.024**	0.046	**0.036**	0.017	**0.047**	0.038	**-0.045**	0.017
Exports/Imports	**0.030**	0.010	**0.022**	0.011	**0.025**	0.022	**0.036**	0.029	**0.018**	0.034	**0.016**	0.036
Constant	**-1.797**	1.101	**-4.918**	1.102	**-4.471**	3.032	**0.911**	1.227	**-2.909**	2.672	**0.527**	0.474
R^2	0.858		0.659		0.586		0.880		0.706		0.196	
*N*T=*	52		52		52		39		39		39	
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.479	0.140	0.636	0.173	0.812	0.146	-0.764	0.270	0.832	0.169	-0.379	0.210

DV=Regional Aid	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 3)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV (regional aid)	**1.022**	0.014					**1.036**	0.007				
GDP	**0.033**	0.031	**0.605**	0.091	**0.690**	0.070	**-0.288**	0.905	**0.112**	3.879	**1.304**	0.903
Research and development	**-0.479**	0.590	**0.549**	1.840	**0.336**	0.869	**-1.187**	0.452	**0.346**	2.241	**0.142**	0.377
Research and developmentb sqaured	**0.111**	0.138	**0.235**	0.478	**0.078**	0.262	**0.288**	0.117	**0.286**	0.693	**-0.017**	0.091
Job gain	**0.011**	0.011	**-0.032**	0.025	**-0.024**	0.018	**-0.002**	0.013	**-0.024**	0.024	**-0.020**	0.011
Exports/Imports	**0.000**	0.005	**-0.015**	0.009	**0.005**	0.012	**0.014**	0.007	**-0.012**	0.045	**0.007**	0.009
Constant	**0.197**	0.568	**-3.351**	0.931	**-5.087**	1.348	**0.832**	0.779	**-3.114**	2.744	**-0.127**	0.197
R^2	0.985		0.595		0.709		0.987		0.594		0.202	
*N*T=*	52		52		52		39		39		39	
Test for Autocorrelation	0.078	0.233	0.872	0.115			-0.157	0.363	1.061	0.057	-0.219	0.285

DV=Horticultural Aid	**LDV**		**NO LDV**		**PRAIS-WINSTON**		**LDV + LIVS**		**LIVs**		**FIRST DIFF**	
Independent Variables (Table 2, Col. 4)	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.	Coeff.	S.E.
LDV (horticultural aid)	**1.006**	0.035					**0.986**	0.034				
GDP	**0.015**	0.030	**0.514**	0.079	**0.580**	0.190	**0.458**	0.565	**5.866**	5.026	**0.729**	0.260
Research and eevelopment	**0.060**	0.438	**-1.533**	1.998	**-0.183**	0.161	**-0.615**	0.180	**-2.494**	1.914	**-0.201**	0.058
Research and development sqaured	**0.015**	0.100	**0.638**	0.510	**0.061**	0.044	**0.193**	0.046	**0.888**	0.541	**0.062**	0.015
Job gain	**-0.013**	0.007	**0.013**	0.028	**-0.017**	0.004	**-0.020**	0.002	**-0.013**	0.025	**-0.019**	0.005
Exports/Imports	**-0.012**	0.005	**0.066**	0.012	**0.014**	0.005	**0.009**	0.004	**0.036**	0.027	**0.012**	0.003
Constant	**1.119**	0.519	**-7.467**	1.211	**-2.909**	2.272	**0.562**	0.635	**-10.379**	2.730	**-0.023**	0.053

R^2	0.986		0.579		0.908	0.989		0.598		0.831		
*N*T=*	52		52		52	39		39		39		
Test for Autocorrelation	-0.028	0.138	0.850	0.113		0.541	0.421	0.975	0.108	0.517	0.249	