Appendix C-1: The Robustness of Results to Heterogeneity (Full Results)

Notes: The first two column of numbers give the results that come from using the respective article's original model. The next columns then give the results of adding fixed-effects to the original. Following that, we list the effect of including fixed-effects on the magnitude and sign of the coefficient. In the column for change in magnitude, "++" ("--") indicates that the coefficient value increased (decreased) by a full standard error from the orignial model. Similarly, "+" ("-") indicates that the coeffecient value increased (decreased) by more than half a standard error but less than a full standard error. A "0" indicates that the change was less than half a standard error, and "-/s" indicates that the sign on the coefficient changed. In the column for changes in stastitical significance, the first value represents the statistical significance of the original result and the second the significance after including fixed-effects. Thus a "i-s", would indicate that the original variable was statistically insignificant but was significant after the inclusion of fixed-effects. The second group of numbers represents similar results, this time for the model without the LDV. For all of the studies we used PCSE's to determine statistical significance, including Cox et al. (1998) and Zahariadas (2001) which did not use

PCSE's in their initial studies. It should be noted that our "original results" for Saideman et al. are slightly different than what the authors report in their paper. After dropping the observations with missing data, we had a few less observations then they use in their reported models. We felt justified in including their article in this study despite that discrephency because the results are not different in any significant way from what they report. Finally, we include below each set of comparisions between the models with and without fixed-effects, two measures of the impact of the fixed effects. First, we include the percentage of how much of the variance in the dependent variable is explained by the fixed-effects and second we include the p-value from the F-test for the joint significance of the fixed-effects. These measures confirm the picture of the importance of accounting for panel heterogeneity.

Cox, Thies, & Rosenbluth (WP, 1998)

DV= Total expenditures per elector	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.305**	0.099	**0.143**	0.083	--	s-i						
Margin of victory	**-0.191**	0.056	**-0.186**	0.030	0	s-s	**-0.221**	0.048	**-0.219**	0.032	0	s-s
# candidates per elector	**37.620**	2.443	**41.846**	2.042	++	s-s	**43.430**	2.286	**41.827**	2.150	-	s-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**4.457**	3.701	**12.506**	6.163	++	i-s	**15.604**	3.151	**14.520**	5.456	0	s-s
dummy variable - districts w/4 seats	**3.001**	1.573	**-4.293**	2.205	-/s	i-i	**3.654**	1.046	**-4.756**	2.515	-/s	s-i
dummy variable - districts w/5 seats	**3.416**	1.503	**-8.559**	3.211	-/s	s-s	**4.134**	0.822	**-9.279**	3.990	-/s	s-s
1972	**-0.658**	1.122	**1.244**	0.879	-/s	i-i	**2.648**	0.409	**2.511**	0.400	0	s-s
1976	**31.761**	1.214	**34.194**	0.898	++	s-s	**35.763**	0.432	**35.616**	0.665	0	s-s
1979	**36.170**	4.014	**43.429**	3.115	++	s-s	**48.705**	0.512	**48.494**	0.763	0	s-s
1980	**28.359**	5.356	**38.019**	4.129	++	s-s	**45.253**	0.648	**44.881**	0.968	+	s-s
1983	**35.379**	4.537	**43.635**	3.485	++	s-s	**49.660**	0.705	**49.253**	0.961	+	s-s
1986	**37.669**	5.094	**47.184**	3.905	++	s-s	**53.794**	0.799	**53.546**	1.230	0	s-s
1990	**39.600**	5.155	**49.109**	3.970	++	s-s	**55.749**	0.717	**55.612**	1.123	0	s-s
Constant	**-18.254**	1.610	**-6.682**	7.980	--	s-i	**-19.361**	3.068	**-2.443**	7.065	--	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		40%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		43%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

DV= Voter Turnout	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***

I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 1)	Coeff.	PCSE	Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.	Coeff.	PCSE	Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.
LDV	**0.457**	0.102	**0.034**	0.092	--	s-i						
Margin	**-0.103**	0.020	**-0.102**	0.019	0	s-s	**-0.120**	0.015	**-0.104**	0.017	--	s-s
# candidates per elector	**2.140**	0.731	**3.599**	0.712	++	s-s	**1.658**	0.710	**3.492**	0.613	++	s-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**3.095**	0.980	**4.626**	1.600	++	s-s	**5.876**	0.921	**4.749**	1.342	--	s-s
% of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**0.038**	0.028	-/s	s-i	**-0.127**	0.011	**0.035**	0.024	-/s	s-i
% of population under 15	**0.381**	0.218	**-0.346**	0.555	-/s	i-i	**0.550**	0.151	**-0.351**	0.505	-/s	s-i
% of population that is male	**-0.440**	0.547	**-1.285**	1.699	++	i-i	**-0.700**	0.398	**-1.229**	1.471	++	i-i
% of population over 65	**0.321**	0.382	**0.128**	0.956	--	i-i	**0.603**	0.285	**0.157**	0.878	--	s-i
1972	**5.220**	0.553	**3.494**	0.666	--	s-s	**3.042**	0.268	**3.282**	0.511	+	s-s
1976	**5.460**	0.639	**5.020**	1.522	-	ss	**4.968**	0.456	**5.069**	1.324	0	s-s
1979	**0.510**	0.780	**0.270**	2.195	0	i-i	**0.390**	0.638	**0.160**	1.960	0	i-i
1980	**8.781**	0.954	**6.638**	2.486	--	s-s	**6.665**	0.735	**6.366**	2.198	0	i-s
1983	**-0.195**	1.073	**-0.681**	3.083	+	i-i	**0.150**	0.860	**-0.796**	2.745	-/s	i-i
1986	**5.380**	1.278	**1.601**	3.530	++	s-i	**2.593**	1.008	**1.239**	3.142	--	s-i
1990	**6.388**	1.225	**3.583**	3.510	++	s-i	**4.712**	0.997	**3.307**	3.136	--	s-i
Constant	**44.980**	25.501	**128.547**	84.608	++	i-i	**88.429**	20.144	**128.502**	73.098	++	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			81%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			81%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Voter Turnout	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.446**	0.099	**0.033**	0.092	--	s-i						
Margin	**-0.093**	0.019	**-0.097**	0.018	0	s-s	**-0.104**	0.014	**-0.098**	0.016	0	s-s
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.038**	0.020	**0.023**	0.018	--	s-i	**0.062**	0.018	**0.024**	0.015	--	s-i
# candidates per elector	**0.609**	1.417	**2.598**	1.183	++	i-s	**-0.805**	1.312	**2.434**	0.989	-/s	i-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**2.557**	1.158	**4.353**	1.651	++	s-s	**4.908**	1.025	**4.461**	1.387	0	s-s
% of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**0.031**	0.029	-/s	s-i	**-0.126**	0.012	**0.027**	0.024	-/s	s-i
% of population under 15	**0.419**	0.216	**-0.337**	0.548	-/s	i-i	**0.602**	0.158	**-0.342**	0.503	-/s	s-i
% of population that is male	**-0.489**	0.546	**-1.608**	1.628	++	i-i	**-0.772**	0.406	**-1.565**	1.459	++	i-i
% of population over 65	**0.299**	0.364	**-0.100**	0.921	-/s	i-i	**0.553**	0.271	**-0.085**	0.876	-/s	s-i
1972	**5.098**	0.555	**3.549**	0.655	--	s-s	**2.929**	0.278	**3.342**	0.503	++	s-s
1976	**4.151**	1.089	**4.577**	1.627	+	s-s	**2.874**	0.934	**4.600**	1.391	++	s-s
1979	**-1.238**	1.505	**-0.273**	2.348	--	i-i	**-2.430**	1.291	**-0.414**	2.039	--	i-i
1980	**7.134**	1.561	**6.233**	2.588	--	s-s	**4.090**	1.308	**5.943**	2.247	++	s-s
1983	**-1.885**	1.777	**-0.998**	3.159	--	i-i	**-2.593**	1.463	**-1.131**	2.777	-	i-i

1986	**3.488**	2.007	**1.299**	3.606	--	i-i	**-0.350**	1.645	**0.925**	3.170	-/s	i-i
1990	**4.446**	2.007	**3.239**	3.600	--	s-i	**1.642**	1.663	**2.947**	3.173	+	i-i
Constant	**47.967**	25.335	**146.285**	81.217	++	i-i	**91.698**	20.684	**146.942**	73.128	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			80%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			81%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Voter Turnout	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 3, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.447**	0.098	**0.035**	0.091	--	s-i						
Margin	**-0.152**	0.030	**-0.113**	0.025	--	s-s	**-0.152**	0.028	**-0.112**	0.026	--	s-s
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.038**	0.019	**0.023**	0.018	--	s-i	**0.062**	0.018	**0.024**	0.015	--	s-i
# candidates per elector	**0.571**	1.380	**2.566**	1.170	++	i-s	**-0.839**	1.298	**2.406**	0.978	-/s	i-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**2.575**	1.135	**4.314**	1.635	++	s-s	**4.931**	1.016	**4.431**	1.381	0	s-s
% of district that is urban	**-0.067**	0.017	**0.029**	0.029	-/s	s-i	**-0.133**	0.011	**0.026**	0.024	-/s	s-i
Margin*% of district that is urban	**0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	--	s-i	**0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	--	i-i
% of population under 15	**0.439**	0.214	**-0.327**	0.551	-/s	s-i	**0.619**	0.160	**-0.334**	0.506	-/s	s-i
% of population that is male	**-0.424**	0.541	**-1.585**	1.607	++	i-i	**-0.720**	0.399	**-1.546**	1.444	++	i-i
% of population over 65	**0.367**	0.361	**-0.090**	0.915	-/s	i-i	**0.609**	0.273	**-0.078**	0.872	-/s	s-i
1972	**5.016**	0.557	**3.534**	0.654	--	s-s	**2.854**	0.283	**3.323**	0.498	++	s-s
1976	**3.999**	1.073	**4.534**	1.603	+	s-s	**2.748**	0.923	**4.562**	1.372	++	s-s
1979	**-1.418**	1.477	**-0.321**	2.310	--	i-i	**-2.578**	1.272	**-0.454**	2.011	--	s-i
1980	**6.924**	1.537	**6.185**	2.552	-	s-s	**3.913**	1.291	**5.895**	2.215	++	s-s
1983	**-2.101**	1.736	**-1.044**	3.110	--	i-i	**-2.769**	1.441	**-1.169**	2.741	--	i-i
1986	**3.248**	1.975	**1.263**	3.560	--	i-i	**-0.554**	1.623	**0.883**	3.129	-/s	i-i
1990	**4.116**	1.974	**3.175**	3.541	--	s-i	**1.367**	1.646	**2.886**	3.124	+	i-i
Constant	**44.125**	25.026	**144.782**	80.030	++	i-i	**88.726**	20.356	**145.868**	72.375	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			80%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			81%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Voter Turnout	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 3, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.443**	0.100	**0.035**	0.092	--	s-i						
Margin	**0.270**	0.181	**0.171**	0.177	-	i-i	**0.357**	0.162	**0.186**	0.160	--	s-i
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.040**	0.020	**0.025**	0.018	--	s-i	**0.065**	0.019	**0.026**	0.015	--	s-i
# candidates per elector	**0.494**	1.423	**2.440**	1.159	++	i-s	**-0.937**	1.308	**2.268**	0.962	-/s	i-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**2.851**	1.120	**4.509**	1.600	++	s-s	**5.253**	1.062	**4.625**	1.346	-	s-s

% of district that is urban	**-0.059**	0.017	**0.025**	0.028	-/s	s-i	**-0.125**	0.013	**0.021**	0.022	-/s	s-i
% of population under 15	**0.542**	0.245	**-0.201**	0.596	-/s	s-i	**0.760**	0.187	**-0.199**	0.547	-/s	s-i
Margin*% of pop under 15	**-0.016**	0.008	**-0.012**	0.007	-	s-i	**-0.020**	0.007	**-0.013**	0.007	--	s-i
% of population that is male	**-0.510**	0.541	**-1.740**	1.646	++	i-i	**-0.794**	0.411	**-1.719**	1.439	++	i-i
% of population over 65	**0.267**	0.363	**-0.198**	0.911	-/s	i-i	**0.514**	0.279	**-0.189**	0.848	-/s	i-i
1972	**5.051**	0.570	**3.569**	0.663	--	s-s	**2.892**	0.287	**3.361**	0.504	++	s-s
1976	**4.091**	1.114	**4.656**	1.641	+	s-s	**2.788**	0.957	**4.675**	1.383	++	s-s
1979	**-1.382**	1.554	**-0.174**	2.369	--	i-i	**-2.613**	1.331	**-0.308**	2.028	--	s-i
1980	**6.997**	1.612	**6.377**	2.606	-	s-s	**3.930**	1.346	**6.089**	2.232	++	s-s
1983	**-1.993**	1.818	**-0.744**	3.174	-	i-i	**-2.734**	1.498	**-0.861**	2.746	--	i-i
1986	**3.314**	2.072	**1.592**	3.615	-	i-i	**-0.551**	1.689	**1.223**	3.138	-/s	i-i
1990	**4.355**	2.044	**3.589**	3.604	-	s-i	**1.538**	1.693	**3.309**	3.133	++	i-i
Constant	**46.577**	25.566	**150.481**	82.021	++	i-i	**89.440**	20.889	**152.231**	71.747	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			79%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			80%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Voter Turnout	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 3, Col. 3)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.445**	0.099	**0.036**	0.091	--	s-i						
Margin	**0.182**	0.182	**0.154**	0.194	0	i-i	**0.293**	0.164	**0.175**	0.174	-	i-i
Total Campaign Expenditures	**0.040**	0.020	**0.025**	0.018	--	s-i	**0.064**	0.018	**0.026**	0.015	--	s-i
# candidates per elector	**0.472**	1.391	**2.428**	1.150	++	i-s	**-0.957**	1.297	**2.259**	0.955	-/s	i-s
# of NLD candidates per elector	**2.838**	1.096	**4.483**	1.574	++	s-s	**5.253**	1.050	**4.610**	1.332	-	s-s
% of district that is urban	**-0.066**	0.017	**0.024**	0.028	-/s	s-i	**-0.130**	0.012	**0.021**	0.022	-/s	s-i
Margin*% of district that is urban	**0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	--	s-i	**0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	--	i-i
% of population under 15	**0.547**	0.241	**-0.200**	0.595	-/s	s-i	**0.765**	0.187	**-0.198**	0.546	-/s	s-i
Margin*% of pop under 15	**-0.014**	0.008	**-0.011**	0.008	-	i-i	**-0.019**	0.007	**-0.012**	0.007	-	s-i
% of population that is male	**-0.450**	0.536	**-1.723**	1.621	++	i-i	**-0.751**	0.406	**-1.708**	1.419	++	i-i
% of population over 65	**0.330**	0.357	**-0.190**	0.903	-/s	i-i	**0.562**	0.282	**-0.184**	0.844	-/s	s-i
1972	**4.983**	0.568	**3.560**	0.661	--	s-s	**2.834**	0.291	**3.353**	0.496	++	s-s
1976	**3.963**	1.090	**4.630**	1.612	--	s-s	**2.692**	0.947	**4.659**	1.362	++	s-s
1979	**-1.525**	1.518	**-0.203**	2.328	--	i-i	**-2.721**	1.314	**-0.327**	2.000	--	s-i
1980	**6.827**	1.578	**6.348**	2.567	-	s-s	**3.796**	1.331	**6.066**	2.198	++	s-s
1983	**-2.171**	1.769	**-0.776**	3.121	--	i-i	**-2.867**	1.478	**-0.882**	2.708	--	i-i
1986	**3.121**	2.028	**1.564**	3.568	--	i-i	**-0.704**	1.668	**1.201**	3.095	-/s	i-i
1990	**4.076**	1.995	**3.544**	3.539	-	s-i	**1.323**	1.677	**3.278**	3.079	++	i-i

Constant	**43.354**	25.204	**149.558**	80.624	++	i-i	**87.172**	20.658	**151.694**	70.844	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		79%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		80%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

Hood, Kidd, & Morris (LSQ, 2001)

DV=Unadjusted LCCR scores	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.256**	0.074	**0.148**	0.075	--	s-s						
Party (0=Democrat, 1=Republican)	**-39.473**	15.411	**2.314**	22.851	--/s	s-i	**-44.085**	14.736	**8.612**	22.553	-/s	s-i
GOP Strength	**0.487**	0.210	**1.329**	0.365	++	s-s	**0.775**	0.224	**1.635**	0.346	++	s-s
GOP*Party	**-0.205**	0.280	**-0.986**	0.366	++	i-s	**-0.419**	0.279	**-1.212**	0.361	++	i-s
Black Electoral Strength	**1.799**	0.604	**1.382**	0.659	-	s-s	**2.631**	0.603	**1.778**	0.655	--	s-s
Black Electoral Strength*Party	**-1.941**	0.641	**-1.678**	0.637	0	s-s	**-2.628**	0.655	**-2.169**	0.648	-	s-s
Percent Black	**-1.780**	0.521	**-4.389**	2.661	++	s-i	**-2.605**	0.502	**-6.121**	2.579	++	s-s
Percent Black*Party	**1.971**	0.612	**1.000**	0.710	--	s-i	**2.711**	0.620	**1.292**	0.742	--	s-i
Seniority	**-0.608**	0.135	**-0.777**	0.166	++	s-s	**-0.673**	0.143	**-0.849**	0.173	++	s-s
Seniority*Party	**0.583**	0.202	**0.874**	0.262	++	s-s	**0.544**	0.207	**0.957**	0.273	++	s-s
Republican Senate	**8.235**	7.420	**5.299**	7.216	0	i-i	**10.309**	7.529	**5.302**	7.049	-	i-i
Republican Senate*Party	**-5.099**	5.982	**-0.898**	5.968	-	i-i	**-5.845**	6.035	**-0.034**	5.806	--	i-i
Constant	**34.662**	13.575	**97.472**	63.898	++	s-i	**39.502**	12.973	**131.648**	61.811	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		62%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		75%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

DV=Adjusted LCCR scores	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.068**	0.029	**0.031**	0.028	--	s-i						
Party (0=Democrat, 1=Republican)	**-7.663**	2.290	**-1.066**	3.259	--	s-i	**-13.585**	2.801	**-11.424**	5.054	-	s-s
GOP Strength	**0.080**	0.028	**0.199**	0.043	++	s-s	**0.026**	0.033	**0.049**	0.054	+	i-i
GOP*Party	**-0.029**	0.043	**-0.130**	0.053	++	i-s	**0.029**	0.051	**0.001**	0.066	-	i-i
Black Electoral Strength	**0.291**	0.077	**0.181**	0.082	--	s-s	**0.495**	0.097	**0.433**	0.115	-	s-s
Black Electoral Strength*Party	**-0.275**	0.094	**-0.197**	0.093	-	s-s	**-0.475**	0.133	**-0.471**	0.151	0	s-s
Percent Black	**-0.320**	0.070	**-0.479**	0.404	++	s-i	**-0.645**	0.125	**-0.909**	0.420	++	s-s
Percent Black*Party	**0.309**	0.092	**0.112**	0.106	--	s-i	**0.633**	0.158	**0.576**	0.248	0	s-s
Seniority	**-0.102**	0.020	**-0.125**	0.024	++	s-s	**-0.075**	0.033	**-0.096**	0.041	+	s-s
Seniority*Party	**0.079**	0.030	**0.117**	0.039	++	s-s	**0.049**	0.044	**0.113**	0.058	++	i-s
Republican Senate	**1.494**	0.842	**0.995**	0.779	-	i-i	**0.865**	1.190	**0.409**	1.262	0	i-i

Republican Senate*Party	**-1.527**	0.860	**-0.849**	0.823	-	i-i	**-0.870**	1.457	**-0.163**	1.542	0	i-i
Constant	**6.499**	1.736	**10.952**	10.137	++	s-i	**12.405**	2.392	**21.103**	10.351	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			50%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			20%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.03

Moene and Wallerstein (APSR, 2001)

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 1)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
	Coeff.	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.761**	0.078	**0.174**	0.119	--	s-i						
Inequality (90/10)	**-2.173**	0.258	**2.494**	2.497	--/s	s-i	**-6.355**	0.349	**2.830**	2.671	-/s	s-i
Unemployment	**0.118**	0.055	**0.317**	0.023	++	s-s	**0.300**	0.029	**0.315**	0.013	+	s-s
Turnout	**-0.053**	0.010	**-0.091**	0.041	++	s-s	**-0.088**	0.017	**-0.124**	0.015	++	s-s
Rightest government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.003	-	s-s	**-0.023**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.000	--	s-s
Constant	**8.145**	0.217	**12.022**	4.892	++	s-s	**19.372**	1.785	**15.963**	2.127	--	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			95%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.01			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 2)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
	Coeff.	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.734**	0.056	**0.133**	0.127	--	s-i						
Inequality (90/10)	**-1.933**	0.346	**1.670**	2.095	--/s	s-i	**-4.442**	0.066	**1.553**	2.243	-/s	s-i
Unemployment	**0.122**	0.049	**0.301**	0.015	--	s-s	**0.288**	0.014	**0.294**	0.010	0	s-s
Turnout	**-0.050**	0.008	**-0.080**	0.046	++	s-i	**-0.066**	0.015	**-0.097**	0.030	++	s-s
Rightest Government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.003	-	s-s	**-0.020**	0.004	**-0.008**	0.000	--	s-s
Percentage Elderly	**0.108**	0.100	**0.196**	0.118	+	i-i	**0.533**	0.115	**0.276**	0.163	--	s-i
Constant	**6.490**	1.467	**9.438**	5.987	++	s-i	**9.255**	0.469	**10.992**	4.965	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			94%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			95%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.01			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP

	Original Results		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 3)	Coeff.	PCSE	Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.	Coeff.	PCSE	Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.
LDV	**0.789**	0.085	**0.169**	0.121	--	s-i						
Inequality (90/10)	**-2.252**	0.339	**1.936**	2.734	--/s	s-i	**-6.771**	0.280	**2.272**	2.852	-/s	s-i
Unemployment	**0.117**	0.062	**0.318**	0.035	++	s-s	**0.310**	0.034	**0.317**	0.028	0	s-s
Turnout	**-0.043**	0.014	**-0.093**	0.040	++	s-s	**-0.072**	0.013	**-0.125**	0.014	++	s-s
Constant	**6.608**	0.903	**12.141**	4.803	++	s-s	**17.364**	1.451	**15.957**	2.369	-	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			95%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Government Spending for insurance against loss of income as a share of GDP

	Original Results		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 5)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.757**	0.071	**0.168**	0.120	--	s-i						
Unemployment	**0.119**	0.055	**0.312**	0.022	++	s-s	**0.308**	0.021	**0.311**	0.015	0	s-s
Turnout	**-0.053**	0.003	**-0.092**	0.045	++	s-s	**-0.077**	0.012	**-0.108**	0.040	++	s-s
Rightest Government	**-0.013**	0.005	**-0.009**	0.003	-	s-s	**-0.021**	0.005	**-0.010**	0.002	--	s-s
Inequality (50/10)	**-1.306**	0.573	**1.016**	2.360	-/s	s-i	**-4.696**	0.386	**0.309**	2.629	-/s	s-i
Inequality (90/50)	**-1.531**	0.954	**1.741**	0.574	-/s	i-s	**-2.761**	0.601	**3.788**	2.309	-/s	s-s
Constant	**5.746**	0.361	**14.678**	4.946			**11.434**	0.937	**17.868**	4.140	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			95%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.01			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

GDP

	Original Results		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 3, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.749**	0.042	**0.126**	0.063	--	s-s						
Inequlity (90/10)	**-2.872**	0.849	**-0.472**	3.461	--	s-i	**-5.786**	1.084	**-0.606**	3.456	--	s-i
Turnout	**-0.069**	0.014	**-0.102**	0.041	++	s-s	**-0.026**	0.019	**-0.120**	0.043	++	i-s
Rightest Government	**-0.019**	0.011	**-0.009**	0.012	+	i-i	**-0.025**	0.013	**-0.008**	0.010	--	s-i
Unemployment	**0.259**	0.069	**0.443**	0.039	++	i-s	**0.537**	0.068	**0.442**	0.027	--	s-s
Percentage Elderly	**0.320**	0.217	**0.895**	0.148	++	i-s	**1.461**	0.263	**1.069**	0.188	--	s-s
Constant	**8.790**	3.668	**13.722**	7.909	++	s-i	**5.964**	4.266	**15.474**	8.364	++	i-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			89%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			91%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.08			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

Pickering (JPR, 2002)

DV=Foreign Military Intervention

I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 2)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
	Coeff.	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.143**	0.038	**0.032**	0.038	--	s-i						
War experience	**0.069**	0.028	**0.053**	0.088	-	s-i	**0.080**	0.027	**0.048**	0.088	--	s-i
War experience squared	**0.048**	0.015	**-0.033**	0.033	-/s	s-i	**0.057**	0.015	**-0.035**	0.033	-/s	s-i
Borders	**0.052**	0.018	**(dropped)**				**0.061**	0.017	**(dropped)**			
Troop Quality	**0.100**	0.041	**0.053**	0.054	--	s-i	**0.118**	0.041	**0.055**	0.054	--	s-i
Energy consumption	**-0.079**	0.042	**0.007**	0.101	-/s	0	**-0.093**	0.042	**0.009**	0.101	-/s	s-i
Democracy	**0.017**	0.012	**-0.017**	0.017	-/s	0	**0.020**	0.012	**-0.018**	0.017	-/s	i-i
Constant	**-0.825**	0.359	**0.314**	0.859	-/s	s-i	**-0.974**	0.362	**0.323**	0.849	-/s	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			14%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			15%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

Poe & Tate (APSR, 1994)

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (Amnesty International)

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 1)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
	Coeff.	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.730**	0.082	**0.217**	0.147	--	s-i						
Democracy (Freedom House)	**-0.045**	0.017	**-0.112**	0.041	++	s-s	**-0.160**	0.015	**-0.125**	0.031	--	s-s
Population size	**0.053**	0.017	**0.333**	0.231	++	s-i	**0.184**	0.006	**0.372**	0.169	++	s-s
Population change	**0.008**	0.009	**(dropped)**				**0.023**	0.007	**(dropped)**			
Economic Standing (gnp)	**-0.008**	0.004	**0.005**	0.009	-/s	i-i	**-0.041**	0.004	**-0.005**	0.008	--	s-i
Economic growth	**-0.001**	0.001	**-0.001**	0.001	0	i-i	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i
Leftist government	**-0.035**	0.073	**1.224**	0.491	-/s	i-s	**-0.212**	0.083	**1.372**	0.403	-/s	s-s
Military control	**0.046**	0.048	**0.283**	0.083	++	i-s	**0.175**	0.041	**0.245**	0.079	++	s-s
British cultural influence	**-0.030**	0.046	**(dropped)**				**-0.196**	0.028	**(dropped)**			
International War	**0.208**	0.071	**-0.055**	0.140	-/s	s-i	**0.704**	0.077	**0.048**	0.138	--	s-i
Civil War	**0.327**	0.109	**0.413**	0.223	+	s-i	**1.028**	0.064	**0.304**	0.212	--	s-i
Constant	**-0.021**	0.140	**-3.225**	2.660	++	i-i	**0.203**	0.131	**-3.231**	3.564	-/s	i-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			76%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			83%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (Amnesty International)

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 2)	Original Results Coeff.	PCSE	F.E. (w/ LDV) Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.	No LDV, No F.E. Coeff.	PCSE	F.E. (w/o LDV) Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.
LDV	**0.727**	0.083	**0.219**	0.155	--	s-i						
Democracy (Vanhanen Measure)	**-0.009**	0.003	**-0.007**	0.005	0	s-i	**-0.030**	0.002	**-0.012**	0.004	--	s-s
Population size	**0.045**	0.016	**0.441**	0.244	++	s-i	**0.168**	0.007	**0.555**	0.174	++	s-s
Population change	**-0.004**	0.010	**(dropped)**				**-0.016**	0.010	**(dropped)**			
Economic Standing (gnp)	**-0.007**	0.004	**0.005**	0.009	-/s	i-i	**-0.037**	0.004	**0.000**	0.008	-/s	s-i
Economic growth	**-0.001**	0.001	**0.000**	0.001	0	i-i	**0.000**	0.001	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i
Leftist government	**-0.035**	0.070	**(dropped)**				**-0.193**	0.079	**(dropped)**			
Military control	**0.049**	0.057	**0.378**	0.076	++	i-s	**0.209**	0.053	**0.328**	0.070	++	s-s
British cultural influence	**-0.054**	0.055	**(dropped)**				**-0.275**	0.032	**(dropped)**			
International War	**0.216**	0.071	**-0.027**	0.140	-/s	s-i	**0.731**	0.075	**0.074**	0.140	--	s-i
Civil War	**0.333**	0.109	**0.404**	0.221	+	s-i	**1.048**	0.065	**0.297**	0.209	--	s-i
Constant	**0.069**	0.125	**-5.105**	3.038	-/s	i-i	**0.238**	0.115	**-6.274**	2.709		s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			72%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			82%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (State Department)

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 3)	Original Results Coeff.	PCSE	F.E. (w/ LDV) Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.	No LDV, No F.E. Coeff.	PCSE	F.E. (w/o LDV) Coeff.	PCSE	Δ in Coeff	Δ in S.S.
LDV	**0.633**	0.101	**0.076**	0.152	--	s-i						
Democracy (Freedom House)	**-0.062**	0.019	**-0.089**	0.036	++	s-s	**-0.167**	0.012	**-0.101**	0.031	--	s-s
Population size	**0.059**	0.018	**1.522**	0.344	++	s-s	**0.139**	0.010	**1.533**	0.174	++	s-s
Population change	**0.010**	0.011	**(dropped)**				**0.014**	0.009	**(dropped)**			
Economic Standing (gnp)	**-0.015**	0.004	**0.026**	0.010	-/s	s-s	**-0.041**	0.003	**0.020**	0.007	-/s	s-s
Economic growth	**0.000**	0.001	**-0.001**	0.001	-/s	i-i	**0.001**	0.002	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i
Leftist government	**0.076**	0.041	**2.024**	0.343	++	i-s	**0.175**	0.046	**2.042**	0.218	++	s-s
Military control	**0.040**	0.050	**-0.044**	0.103	-/s	i-i	**0.111**	0.050	**-0.005**	0.092	-/s	s-i
British cultural influence	**-0.015**	0.037	**(dropped)**				**-0.087**	0.028	**(dropped)**			
International War	**0.337**	0.093	**0.186**	0.186	--	s-i	**0.835**	0.083	**0.224**	0.148	--	s-i
Civil War	**0.489**	0.125	**0.583**	0.169	+	s-s	**1.177**	0.069	**0.598**	0.199	--	s-s
Constant	**0.113**	0.160	**-21.795**	7.372	-/s	i-s	**0.635**	0.148	**-21.740**	3.785	-/s	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			98%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Governmental repression of personal integrity rights (State Department)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 4)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.642**	0.100	**0.082**	0.160	--	s-i						
Democracy (Vanhanen Measure)	**-0.010**	0.003	**-0.003**	0.006	--	s-i	**-0.026**	0.002	**-0.004**	0.005	--	s-i
Population size	**0.043**	0.017	**1.600**	0.376	++	s-s	**0.113**	0.009	**1.683**	0.186	++	s-s
Population change	**-0.002**	0.012	**(dropped)**				**-0.012**	0.011	**(dropped)**			
Economic Standing (gnp)	**-0.014**	0.004	**0.024**	0.009	-/s	s-s	**-0.040**	0.004	**0.021**	0.007	-/s	s-s
Economic growth	**0.000**	0.001	**-0.001**	0.001	-/s	i-i	**0.001**	0.002	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i
Leftist government	**0.105**	0.045	**(dropped)**				**0.289**	0.042	**(dropped)**			
Military control	**0.055**	0.051	**0.055**	0.112	0	i-i	**0.183**	0.049	**0.105**	0.095	--	s-i
British cultural influence	**-0.041**	0.042	**(dropped)**				**-0.156**	0.031	**(dropped)**			
International War	**0.348**	0.097	**0.211**	0.186	--	s-i	**0.895**	0.079	**0.247**	0.150	--	s-i
Civil War	**0.486**	0.127	**0.577**	0.172	+	s-s	**1.201**	0.066	**0.589**	0.196	--	s-s
Constant	**0.229**	0.178	**-23.299**	4.661	-/s	i-s	**0.700**	0.150	**-24.422**	2.926	-/s	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			97%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

Reich (PRQ, 1999)

DV= Seniorage	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.532547**	0.141931	**0.388735**	0.17096	--	s-s						
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.14792**	0.04363	**-0.11755**	0.044557	-	s-s	**-0.197**	0.052	**-0.12176**	0.04602	--	s-s
High inflation	**-1.0691**	0.853116	**-0.97536**	1.042373	0	i-i	**0.815**	0.734	**0.65219**	0.97882	0	i-i
Change in Terms of Trade*Openness	**0.001021**	0.000389	**0.000839**	0.000353	-	s-s	**0.001**	0.000	**0.00078**	0.00038	0	s-s
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.00198**	0.002329	**-0.00267**	0.002478	--/s	i-i	**0.004**	0.003	**-0.00265**	0.00269	-/s	i-i
Presidential Election Year	**0.569156**	0.462394	**0.536933**	0.39965	0	i-i	**0.847**	0.566	**0.63478**	0.43523	0	i-i
Contestation of Authority	**-0.23142**	0.615989	**-1.08285**	1.017607	++	i-i	**0.022**	0.737	**-1.50092**	1.08041	-/s	i-i
First democratic government	**1.227636**	0.506847	**1.162206**	0.576141	0	s-s	**1.712**	0.574	**1.66245**	0.60263	0	s-s
Constant	**0.874342**	0.935756	**4.741467**	1.786865	++	i-s	**1.374**	1.095	**5.61519**	1.84985	++	i-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			23%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			34%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.25			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Seniorage	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***

I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.570393**	0.14291	**0.445935**	0.167062	-	s-s						
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.15401**	0.041778	**-0.14263**	0.043823	0	s-s	**-0.200**	0.051	**-0.14812**	0.04535	--	s-s
High inflation	**-1.64216**	0.926806	**-1.93132**	1.047623	0	i-i	**0.565**	0.947	**-0.31941**	1.01491	-/s	i-i
Change in Terms of Trade*Openness	**0.001248**	0.000391	**0.000938**	0.000325	-	s-s	**0.001**	0.001	**0.0009**	0.00036	-	s-s
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.001777**	0.002861	**-0.00393**	0.002859	--/s	i-i	**0.005**	0.004	**-0.005**	0.00336	-/s	i-i
Presidential Election Year	**0.777448**	0.463549	**0.844218**	0.428354	0	i-s	**1.107**	0.561	**0.93905**	0.49324	0	s-i
Contestation of Authority	**-1.2695**	1.676439	**-4.15379**	2.255369	--	i-i	**0.714**	2.097	**-3.44815**	2.42287	-/s	i-i
Decentralization	**0.688286**	1.348039	**-0.0631**	1.594903	-/s	i-i	**1.867**	1.538	**-1.4244**	1.58305	-/s	i-i
Contestation * Decentralization	**1.135047**	2.209151	**3.734571**	2.337093	++	i-i	**-0.906**	2.725	**4.2831**	2.28421	-/s	i-i
Constant	**0.581156**	1.427202	**4.931475**	2.113499	++	i-s	**0.006**	1.952	**6.95273**	2.33831	++	i-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		24%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		39%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0.17				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

DV= Seniorage	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 3)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.537125**	0.138449	**0.41074**	0.166056	-	s-s						
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.15244**	0.041478	**-0.13007**	0.043724	-	s-s	**-0.193**	0.048	**-0.12888**	0.04483	--	s-s
High inflation	**-1.36858**	0.870865	**-1.35246**	1.040527	0	i-i	**0.798**	0.862	**0.34967**	0.98463	-	i-i
Change in Terms of Trade*Openness	**0.001091**	0.000385	**0.000845**	0.000322	-	s-s	**0.001**	0.000	**0.00077**	0.00033	-	s-s
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.001605**	0.002755	**-0.00305**	0.002657	--/s	i-i	**0.004**	0.003	**-0.00357**	0.00299	-/s	i-i
Presidential Election Year	**0.6795**	0.456327	**0.683228**	0.43799	0	i-i	**0.919**	0.544	**0.68947**	0.49771	0	i-i
Contestation of Authority	**-1.16875**	1.691184	**-5.42939**	2.262818	++	i-s	**0.690**	2.064	**-5.42037**	2.25902	-/s	i-s
Decentralization	**0.999136**	1.330341	**-0.21218**	1.573053	-/s	i-i	**2.257**	1.531	**-1.48609**	1.54664	-/s	i-i
Contestation * Decentralization	**0.233908**	2.218099	**3.784897**	2.192545	++	i-i	**-2.165**	2.777	**4.29352**	2.10953	-/s	i-s
First democratic government	**1.064201**	0.461121	**1.118613**	0.559966	0	s-s	**1.713**	0.553	**1.65714**	0.59982	0	s-s
Constant	**0.740177**	1.397285	**4.794955**	2.037947	++	i-s	**0.316**	1.801	**6.51416**	2.13191	++	i-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		24%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		37%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0.2				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

DV= Seniorage	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 4)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.536218**	0.141011	**0.44809**	0.165523	-	s-s						
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.1493**	0.040649	**-0.13858**	0.042707	0	s-s	**-0.188**	0.049	**-0.14433**	0.04445	-	s-s
High inflation	**-1.42876**	0.899413	**-1.75162**	1.005166	0	i-i	**0.693**	0.905	**-0.14249**	0.95825	-/s	i-i

Change in Terms of Trade*Openness	**0.001142**	0.000396	**0.000895**	0.000333	-	s-s	**0.001**	0.001	**0.00086**	0.00037	-	s-s
External debts (as % of exports)	**0.000193**	0.002815	**-0.00368**	0.002769	--/s	i-i	**0.002**	0.004	**-0.00477**	0.00323	-/s	i-i
Presidential Election Year	**0.757133**	0.443081	**0.777278**	0.429235	0	i-i	**1.044**	0.527	**0.87632**	0.49993	0	s-i
Contestation of Authority	**-1.65477**	1.690994	**-6.13645**	2.902569	++	i-s	**-0.082**	2.098	**-5.3157**	3.10371	++	i-i
Decentralization	**1.011368**	1.356457	**-0.22322**	1.611364	-/s	i-i	**2.266**	1.548	**-1.5817**	1.60543	-/s	i-i
Contestation * Decentralization	**-0.00781**	2.346926	**3.927342**	2.345505	--/s	i-i	**-2.518**	2.912	**4.46749**	2.3088	-/s	i-i
<10 years continuous democracy	**1.36026**	0.55144	**1.406213**	1.01801	0	s-i	**2.149**	0.703	**1.32685**	1.07613	--	s-i
Constant	**1.394255**	1.414583	**5.134602**	2.151796	++	i-s	**1.344**	1.854	**7.15361**	2.39129	++	i-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		21%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		34%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0.28				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0.01	

Saideman, Lanoue, Campenni, & Stanton (CPS, 2002)

DV= Protest	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.583**	0.071	**0.238**	0.073	--	s-s						
Regime type	**0.024**	0.007	**0.046**	0.010	++	s-s	**0.059**	0.009	**0.063**	0.012	0	s-s
Enduring regime	**0.028**	0.052	**-0.206**	0.087	--/s	i-s	**0.037**	0.096	**-0.232**	0.101	-/s	i-s
Young democracy	**0.029**	0.062	**-0.120**	0.085	--/s	i-i	**-0.003**	0.106	**-0.119**	0.104	-/s	i-i
First election	**0.040**	0.114	**0.009**	0.108	0	i-i	**-0.082**	0.093	**-0.051**	0.103	0	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.163**	0.053	**-0.117**	0.158	-	s-i	**-0.445**	0.096	**-0.358**	0.181	-	s-s
Federal system	**0.142**	0.054	**0.042**	0.230	--	s-i	**0.313**	0.106	**0.012**	0.285	--	s-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-	i-s
Change in GDP per capita	**0.008**	0.008	**0.004**	0.007	0	i-i	**0.008**	0.007	**0.005**	0.007	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.080**	0.032	**(dropped)**				**0.127**	0.056	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.020**	0.012	**(dropped)**				**-0.032**	0.021	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.043**	0.015	**(dropped)**				**0.085**	0.032	**(dropped)**			
Group concentration	**0.078**	0.021	**(dropped)**				**0.160**	0.030	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.124**	0.126	**0.961**	0.218	++	i-s	**0.569**	0.199	**1.250**	0.274	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:		39%				Variance Explained by F.E.:		53%	
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0				P-Value on F-test for F.E.		0	

DV= Rebellion	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.493**	0.085	**0.178**	0.069	--	s-s						
Regime type	**0.029**	0.007	**0.035**	0.012	+	s-s	**0.043**	0.009	**0.035**	0.011	+	s-s
Enduring regime	**0.116**	0.053	**0.080**	0.076	-	s-i	**0.052**	0.075	**0.062**	0.081	0	i-i

Young democracy	**-0.299**	0.076	**-0.244**	0.066	-	s-s	**-0.390**	0.079	**-0.252**	0.068	--	s-s
First election	**-0.100**	0.093	**0.015**	0.077	--/s	i-i	**-0.068**	0.074	**0.008**	0.073	-/s	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.303**	0.089	**-0.419**	0.159	++	s-s	**-0.575**	0.119	**-0.425**	0.165	--	s-s
Federal system	**-0.200**	0.081	**-0.100**	0.196	--	s-i	**-0.411**	0.153	**-0.095**	0.231	--	s-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	--	s-s	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-/s	s-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.006**	0.004	**0.002**	0.003	-	i-i	**0.002**	0.003	**0.002**	0.002	--	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.098**	0.042	**(dropped)**				**0.123**	0.065	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.003**	0.018	**(dropped)**				**0.013**	0.041	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.058**	0.019	**(dropped)**				**0.100**	0.043	**(dropped)**			
Group concentration	**0.136**	0.038	**(dropped)**				**0.225**	0.066	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.011**	0.171	**0.017**	0.200	0	i-i	**0.301**	0.231	**-1.783**	0.937	-/s	i-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			56%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			73%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Protest (Low Concentration)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 3)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.533**	0.079	**0.118**	0.074	--	s-i						
Regime type	**0.042**	0.011	**0.054**	0.020	++	s-s	**0.071**	0.017	**0.060**	0.021	-	s-s
Enduring regime	**-0.065**	0.098	**-0.199**	0.124	++	i-i	**-0.132**	0.150	**-0.239**	0.137	+	i-i
Young democracy	**-0.086**	0.120	**-0.340**	0.161	++	i-s	**-0.244**	0.178	**-0.338**	0.179	+	i-i
First election	**-0.011**	0.171	**-0.021**	0.159	0	i-i	**-0.110**	0.149	**-0.045**	0.153	0	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.238**	0.100	**0.250**	0.267	0	s-i	**-0.371**	0.195	**0.130**	0.294	-/s	i-i
Federal system	**0.217**	0.133	**-0.241**	0.288	--/s	i-i	**0.481**	0.231	**-0.180**	0.339	-/s	s-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-	i-i	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-/s	i-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.021**	0.011	**0.013**	0.010	-	s-i	**0.016**	0.010	**0.012**	0.009	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.043**	0.021	**(dropped)**				**0.054**	0.039	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.003**	0.021	**(dropped)**				**0.018**	0.042	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.016**	0.023	**(dropped)**				**-0.006**	0.050	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.504**	0.140	**-0.033**	0.408	--/s	s-i	**1.162**	0.217	**0.922**	0.282	--	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			52%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			61%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Rebellion (Low Concentration)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 4)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.137**	0.078	**0.105**	0.075	0	i-i						
Regime type	**0.013**	0.010	**0.045**	0.020	++	i-s	**0.011**	0.014	**0.039**	0.020	++	i-i

Enduring regime	**0.016**	0.100	**0.070**	0.135	+	i-i	**0.004**	0.117	**0.042**	0.135	0	i-i
Young democracy	**-0.026**	0.101	**-0.078**	0.106	+	i-i	**-0.048**	0.096	**-0.067**	0.102	0	i-i
First election	**0.041**	0.088	**0.065**	0.105	0	i-i	**0.019**	0.074	**0.035**	0.099	0	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.187**	0.079	**-0.488**	0.239	++	s-s	**-0.151**	0.150	**-0.424**	0.237	--	i-i
Federal system	**-0.093**	0.124	**-0.152**	0.372	0	i-i	**-0.077**	0.251	**-0.160**	0.434	0	i-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-	i-i	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-/s	i-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.002**	0.002	**0.001**	0.001	0	i-i	**0.001**	0.001	**0.001**	0.001	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**-0.090**	0.034	**(dropped)**				**-0.151**	0.050	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.041**	0.021	**(dropped)**				**-0.038**	0.037	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.011**	0.040	**(dropped)**				**0.008**	0.072	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.653**	0.155	**0.159**	0.152	--	s-i	**0.918**	0.260	**0.181**	0.146	--	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			50%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			59%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Protest (High Concentration)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 5)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.629**	0.068	**0.325**	0.079	--	s-s						
Regime type	**0.018**	0.007	**0.036**	0.011	++	s-s	**0.058**	0.012	**0.058**	0.014	0	s-s
Enduring regime	**0.127**	0.058	**-0.105**	0.124	--/s	s-i	**0.241**	0.118	**-0.131**	0.149	-/s	s-i
Young democracy	**0.094**	0.082	**-0.069**	0.101	--/s	i-i	**0.095**	0.136	**-0.092**	0.131	-/s	i-i
First election	**0.225**	0.166	**0.164**	0.167	0	i-i	**0.062**	0.144	**0.058**	0.160	0	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.173**	0.089	**-0.457**	0.173	++	i-s	**-0.611**	0.178	**-0.744**	0.204	+	s-s
Federal system	**0.064**	0.082	**-0.641**	0.554	--/s	i-i	**0.190**	0.181	**-1.142**	0.767	-/s	i-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	0	i-i
Change in GDP per capita	**-0.007**	0.012	**-0.006**	0.012	0	i-i	**-0.006**	0.011	**-0.004**	0.011	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.111**	0.041	**(dropped)**				**0.178**	0.077	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.023**	0.021	**(dropped)**				**-0.063**	0.035	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.057**	0.024	**(dropped)**				**0.180**	0.054	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.182**	0.103	**0.422**	0.156	++	i-s	**0.861**	0.193	**-1.641**	0.650	-/s	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			43%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			61%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Rebellion (High Concentration)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 1, Col. 6)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.568**	0.084	**0.215**	0.072	--	s-s						
Regime type	**0.023**	0.008	**0.009**	0.015	--	s-i	**0.030**	0.012	**0.006**	0.016	--	s-i

Enduring regime	**0.153**	0.067	**0.003**	0.069	--	s-i	**0.092**	0.100	**0.004**	0.076	-	i-i
Young democracy	**-0.227**	0.089	**-0.108**	0.079	--	s-i	**-0.311**	0.110	**-0.113**	0.087	--	s-i
First election	**-0.044**	0.121	**0.012**	0.088	-/s	i-i	**-0.046**	0.108	**0.014**	0.088	-/s	i-i
Proportional democracy	**-0.312**	0.131	**-0.621**	0.256	++	s-s	**-0.678**	0.181	**-0.566**	0.268	-	s-s
Federal system	**-0.291**	0.104	**-0.095**	0.108	--	s-i	**-0.689**	0.174	**-0.108**	0.121	++	s-i
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	++	s-s	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	0	s-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.021**	0.009	**0.010**	0.006	--	s-i	**0.011**	0.007	**0.009**	0.006	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.152**	0.056	**(dropped)**				**0.282**	0.084	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.029**	0.033	**(dropped)**				**-0.018**	0.055	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.154**	0.042	**(dropped)**				**0.285**	0.072	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.056**	0.133	**-0.149**	0.604	--/s	i-i	**0.316**	0.195	**-0.770**	1.049	-/s	i-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			65%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			78%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Protest (Democracies)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.548**	0.078	**0.160**	0.085	--	s-i						
Enduring regime	**0.031**	0.076	**0.217**	0.130	++	i-i	**0.025**	0.133	**0.221**	0.143	++	i-i
First election	**-0.252**	0.192	**-0.390**	0.181	+	i-s	**-0.389**	0.144	**-0.402**	0.170	0	s-s
Electoral system	**-0.092**	0.030	**-0.600**	0.242	++	s-s	**-0.192**	0.047	**-0.579**	0.250	++	s-s
Parliamentary	**0.053**	0.033	**0.428**	0.346	++	i-i	**0.115**	0.051	**0.558**	0.381	++	s-i
Federal system	**0.096**	0.089	**(dropped)**				**0.314**	0.142	**(dropped)**			
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	--	i-i	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	--	s-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.007**	0.008	**0.005**	0.007	0	i-i	**0.008**	0.007	**0.006**	0.007	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.142**	0.045	**(dropped)**				**0.261**	0.051	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.065**	0.023	**(dropped)**				**-0.138**	0.038	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.079**	0.026	**(dropped)**				**0.155**	0.046	**(dropped)**			
Group concentration	**0.102**	0.040	**(dropped)**				**0.206**	0.064	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.370**	0.206	**3.707**	1.496	++	i-s	**0.968**	0.268	**3.951**	1.453	++	s-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			58%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			63%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV= Rebellion (Democracies)	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV	**0.547**	0.096	**0.147**	0.095	--	s-i						
Enduring regime	**0.159**	0.093	**0.109**	0.072	-	i-i	**0.159**	0.136	**0.185**	0.161	0	i-i

First election	**0.254**	0.250	**0.001**	0.131	--	i-i	**0.163**	0.183	**-0.002**	0.144	-/s	i-i
Electoral system	**0.007**	0.005	**0.006**	0.003	0	i-s	**0.009**	0.004	**0.006**	0.003	-	s-i
Parliamentary	**0.110**	0.054	**0.258**	0.068	++	s-s	**0.146**	0.132	**0.206**	0.206	0	i-i
Federal system	**0.047**	0.081	**(dropped)**				**0.031**	0.189	**(dropped)**			
GDP per capita	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	0	s-s	**0.000**	0.000	**0.000**	0.000	-/s	s-i
Change in GDP per capita	**0.005**	0.003	**0.004**	0.002	0	i-i	**0.003**	0.002	**0.004**	0.006	0	i-i
Cultural differences index	**0.008**	0.057	**(dropped)**				**-0.034**	0.110	**(dropped)**			
Economic differences index	**-0.006**	0.038	**(dropped)**				**-0.004**	0.077	**(dropped)**			
Political differences index	**0.008**	0.029	**(dropped)**				**0.011**	0.062	**(dropped)**			
Group concentration	**0.102**	0.047	**(dropped)**				**0.205**	0.080	**(dropped)**			
Constant	**0.073**	0.262	**0.252**	0.739	+	i-i	**0.583**	0.374	**0.671**	0.262	0	i-s
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			71%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			81%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

Zahariadas (ISQ, 2001)

DV=Total Aid	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 1)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV (Total Aid)	**0.778**	0.083	**0.104**	0.180	--	s-i						
GDP	**0.321**	0.090	**0.415**	0.336	++	s-i	**1.106**	0.026	**0.465**	0.321	--	s-i
Research and Development	**-1.481**	0.523	**-0.964**	0.685	-	s-i	**-0.209**	0.296	**-0.760**	0.580	++	i-i
Research and Development Sqaured	**0.297**	0.129	**0.169**	0.173	-	s-i	**-0.093**	0.085	**0.127**	0.155	-/s	i-i
Job gain	**-0.002**	0.010	**0.005**	0.011	-/s	i-i	**-0.004**	0.012	**0.004**	0.011	-/s	i-i
Exports/Imports	**0.010**	0.005	**-0.008**	0.011	-/s	i-i	**0.000**	0.005	**-0.008**	0.011	++	i-i
Constant	**-1.585**	0.723	**2.395**	3.877	-/s	s-i	**-6.011**	0.614	**2.145**	3.815	-/s	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:			85%			Variance Explained by F.E.:			95%
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0.07			P-Value on F-test for F.E.			0

DV=Sectorial Aid	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 2)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV (Sectorial Aid)	**0.845**	0.109	**-0.025**	0.179	-/s	s-i						
GDP	**0.224**	0.089	**0.117**	0.609	-	s-i	**0.650**	0.091	**0.111**	0.599	--	s-i
Research and Development	**-2.901**	1.148	**-1.514**	1.209	--	s-i	**-1.296**	1.870	**-1.584**	1.082	0	i-i
Research and Development Sqaured	**0.674**	0.277	**0.263**	0.310	--	s-i	**0.647**	0.463	**0.277**	0.289	-	i-i
Job gain	**-0.012**	0.033	**0.011**	0.020	-/s	i-i	**-0.016**	0.035	**0.011**	0.020	-/s	i-i
Exports/Imports	**0.030**	0.012	**-0.012**	0.021	-/s	s-i	**0.022**	0.011	**-0.011**	0.020	-/s	s-i
Constant	**-1.797**	1.285	**7.048**	7.222	-/s	i-i	**-4.901**	1.108	**7.024**	7.115	-/s	s-i

			Variance Explained by F.E.:	90%					Variance Explained by F.E.:	90%		
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0.01					P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0		
DV=Regional Aid	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 3)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV (regional aid)	**1.022**	0.031	**0.752**	0.190	--	s-s						
GDP	**0.033**	0.031	**-0.571**	0.396	-/s	i-i	**0.647**	0.084	**0.662**	0.292	0	s-s
Research and Development	**-0.479**	0.417	**0.493**	0.480	-/s	i-i	**0.152**	1.785	**-0.255**	0.528	-/s	i-i
Research and Development Sqaured	**0.111**	0.101	**-0.140**	0.126	-/s	i-i	**0.325**	0.451	**0.040**	0.141	-	i-i
Job gain	**0.011**	0.012	**0.007**	0.008	0	i-i	**0.006**	0.023	**0.008**	0.010	0	i-i
Exports/Imports	**0.000**	0.004	**-0.002**	0.008	-/s	i-i	**-0.011**	0.010	**-0.010**	0.010	0	i-i
Constant	**0.197**	0.457	**7.556**	3.782	++	i-s	**-3.935**	0.796	**-2.025**	3.469	--	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:	94%					Variance Explained by F.E.:	99%		
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0					P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0		
DV=Horticultural Aid	***Original Results***		***F.E. (w/ LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***	***No LDV, No F.E.***		***F.E. (w/o LDV)***		***Δ in***	***Δ in***
I.V.'s (Table 2, Col. 4)	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	**Coeff.**	**PCSE**	***Coeff***	***S.S.***
LDV (horticultural aid)	**1.006**	0.029	**-0.001**	0.151	-/s	s-i						
GDP	**0.015**	0.026	**0.403**	0.401	++	i-i	**0.502**	0.076	**0.402**	0.363	--	s-i
Research and Development	**0.060**	0.358	**-0.036**	0.668	-/s	i-i	**-1.261**	1.942	**-0.036**	0.656	-	i-i
Research and Development Sqaured	**0.015**	0.088	**0.029**	0.179	++	i-i	**0.580**	0.498	**0.029**	0.176	--	i-i
Job gain	**-0.013**	0.008	**-0.028**	0.013	++	i-s	**-0.007**	0.024	**-0.028**	0.012	+	i-s
Exports/Imports	**-0.012**	0.004	**0.015**	0.013	-/s	s-i	**0.065**	0.012	**0.015**	0.012	--	s-i
Constant	**1.119**	0.462	**-1.056**	4.621	-/s	s-i	**-7.408**	1.186	**-1.047**	4.316	--	s-i
			Variance Explained by F.E.:	99%					Variance Explained by F.E.:	98%		
			P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0					P-Value on F-test for F.E.	0		