Table 1: Validated and self-reported turnout for DNES sample frame and respondents

	Population	DNES sample	Nonrespondents	Respondents	
Turnout measure	Validated	Validated	Validated	Validated	Self-reported
Turnout rate (%)	86.4	86.2	77.9	93.3	96.2
N	2,810,312	3,144	1,510	1,634	1,621

Eleven respondents who answered a few questions but dropped out before the turnout question were omitted and counted as nonrespondents. Thirteen of the respondents answered "don't know" to the turnout question. Columns 2-4 are weighted to adjust for oversampling of young voters. The population is voters younger than 76 with validated turnout.