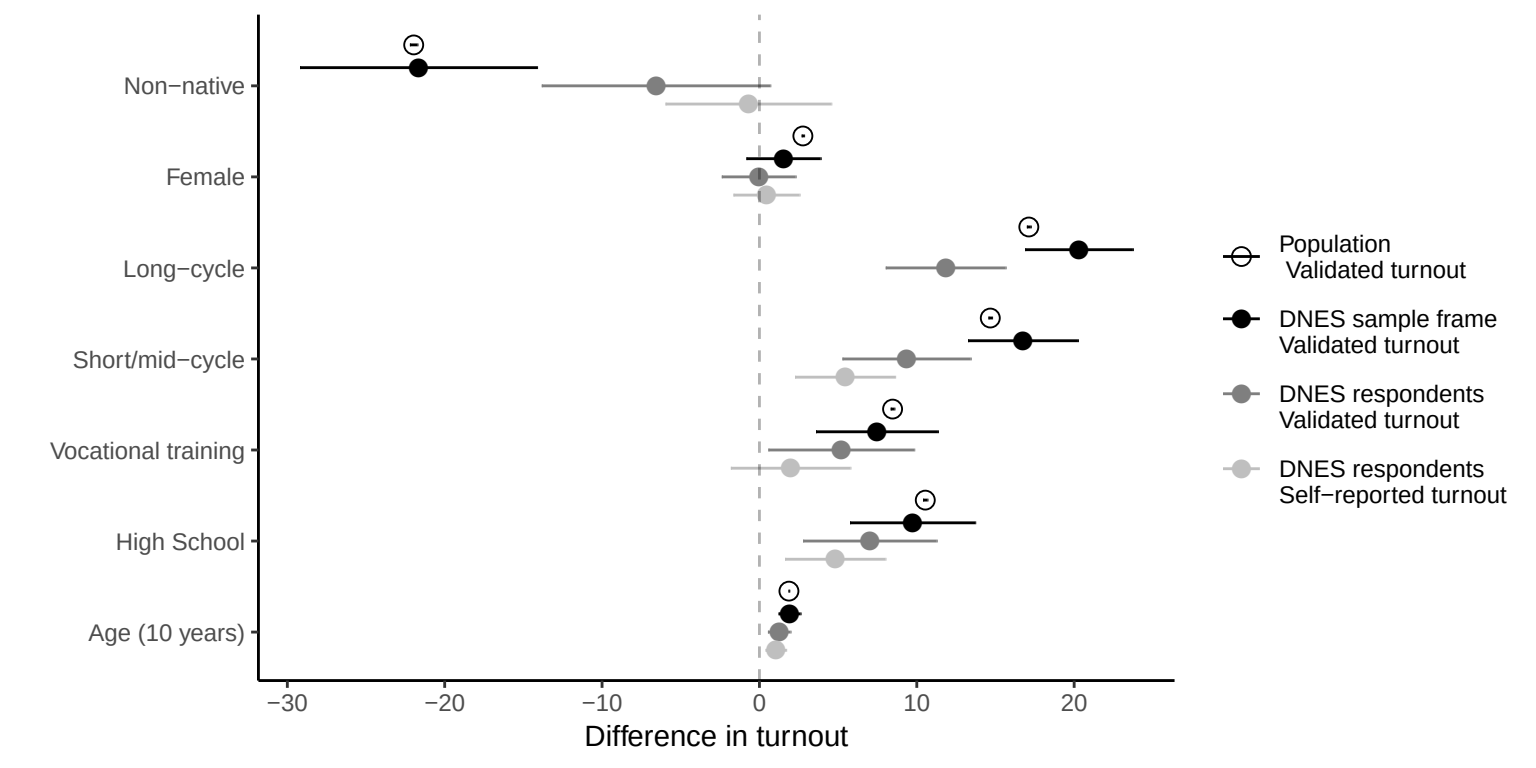
Non−native
Female
Long−cycle
Short/mid−cycle
Vocational training
High School
Age (10 years)
−30
−20
−10
0
10
20
Difference in turnout
Population
Validated turnout
DNES sample frame
Validated turnout
DNES respondents
Validated turnout
DNES respondents
Self−reported turnout