**Table S2:** Predicted validated turnout for nonrespondents

| Dependent variable | Model 1<br>Validated turnout |
|---|---|
| Age | 0.181 |
| | (0.065) |
| | |
| Education | |
| (*Baseline = Elementary school*) | |
|   High school | 10.80 |
| | (3.39) |
|   Vocational training | 8.28 |
| | (3.00) |
|   Short/mid-cycle | 21.51 |
|   (*Up to a Bachelor's*) | (2.92) |
|   Long-cycle | 25.75 |
|   (*A Master's or more*) | (3.25) |
| Female | 3.84 |
| | (2.12) |
| Non-native Dane | -29.44 |
| | (5.45) |
| N | 1,510 |
| McFadden's $R^2$ | 0.08 |

Marginal predictions in percentage points based on a logistic regression. Other variables are held at their observed values. Standard errors in parenthesis. The model is weighted to account for oversampling of young voters.