Childbirth and Adoption History 1985-2021

Codebook

Number of Variables

107

Thursday April 13 2023 1:48 PM

CAH1 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)

Release Number

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
145,599	100.00	1	Release number 1, May 2023

CAH2 "RECORD TYPE" NUM(1.0)

Record Type

This variable indicates whether a record stores childbirth or adoption information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
106,684	73.27	1	Childbirth record
38,915	26.73	2	Adoption record

CAH3 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF PARENT" NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of the Parent

This variable is the identification number for the 1968 Family Unit with which the parent is associated, whether or not he or she actually resided in that Family Unit. The combination of this variable and the parent's Person Number (CAH4) provides unique identification for him or her. These two variables are the same identifiers as those used throughout the PSID for individuals. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
61,882	42.50	1 - 2,930	Parent is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
7,472	5.13	3,001 - 3,511	Parent is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
3,687	2.53	4,001 - 4,851	Parent is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
51,843	35.61	5,001 - 6,872	Parent is associated with a family from the Census sample.
20,715	14.23	7,001 - 9,308	Parent is associated with a family from the Latino sample.

CAH4 "PERSON NUMBER OF PARENT" NUM(3.0)

Person Number of the Parent

This variable, in combination with 1968 Interview Number (CAH3), provides a unique identifier for the parent throughout the PSID. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
66,475	45.66	1 - 19	Parent who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview

23	.02	20	Parent who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
824	.57	21 - 26	Parent who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
22,391	15.38	30 - 169	Parent who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the sample since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
55,028	37.79	170 - 226	Parent who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
38	.03	227	Parent who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
820	.56	229 - 399	Parent who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview

CAH5 "SEX OF PARENT" **NUM(1.0)**

Sex of Parent

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
68,710	47.19	1	Male
76,889	52.81	2	Female

CAH6 "MONTH PARENT BORN" **NUM(2.0)**

Parent's Month of Birth

Note that the parent's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncrasies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12,537	8.61	1	January; winter
11,040	7.58	2	February
12,106	8.31	3	March
11,250	7.73	4	April; spring
11,566	7.94	5	May
11,615	7.98	6	June
12,377	8.50	7	July; summer
12,782	8.78	8	August
12,645	8.68	9	September

12,342	8.48	10	October; fall; autumn
11,757	8.07	11	November
12,238	8.41	12	December
1,344	.92	98	NA; DK; RF

CAH7 "YEAR PARENT BORN" **NUM(4.0)**
Parent's Year of Birth

Note that the parent's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncrasies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
144,239	99.07	1,884 - 2,006	Actual year parent born
1,360	.93	9,998	NA; DK; RF

CAH8 "MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER WHEN IND BORN" **NUM(1.0)**
Marital Status of Mother at Time of Child's Birth

This variable applies only to childbirth records. It is created by comparing the mother's records from the marriage history file with the child's birth date as reported in the mother's birth history.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
48,253	33.14	1	Married
17,328	11.90	2	Never married
202	.14	3	Widowed
1,726	1.19	4	Divorced, marriage annulled
1,054	.72	5	Separated
-	-	7	Other
17,712	12.16	8	NA, DK, RF mother's status or marriage dates; NA, DK, RF child's birth date; no mother listed
59,324	40.74	9	Inap.: adoption record (CAH2=2); no births

CAH9 "BIRTH ORDER" NUM(2.0)
Birth Order Ranking of The Child

This variable applies only to childbirth records. If no birth dates contained missing data, then each child was ordered by 1 for first birth, etc. If one or more birth dates of children are not known, then missing data are assigned to those children's records. This may or may not mean that other children's birth orders are also unknown. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV for details.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
79,555	54.64	1 - 18	Actual birth order of child. Twins or other multiple births were randomly assigned consecutive codes.
6,720	4.62	98	NA; DK; RF
59,324	40.74	99	Inap.: adoption record (CAH2=2); no births

CAH10 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF CHILD" NUM(4.0)
1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of the Child

This variable is the identification number for the 1968 Family Unit with which the child is associated, whether or not he or she actually resided in that Family Unit. The combination of this variable and the child's Person Number (CAH11) provides unique identification for him or her. These two variables are the same identifiers as those used throughout the PSID for individuals. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
35,230	24.20	1 - 2,930	Child is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
4,330	2.97	3,001 - 3,511	Child is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
2,243	1.54	4,001 - 4,851	Child is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
31,358	21.54	5,001 - 6,872	Child is associated with a family from the Census sample.
13,159	9.04	7,001 - 9,308	Child is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
1,993	1.37	9,999	NA, DK whether had or adopted any children
57,286	39.35	0	Inap.: no child

CAH11 "PERSON NUMBER OF CHILD" NUM(3.0)
Person Number of the Child

This variable, in combination with the child's 1968 Interview Number (CAH10), provides a unique identifier for him or her throughout the PSID. Ranges of values are also meaningful, as indicated below.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19,173	13.17	1 - 19	Child who was living in an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	Child who was spouse of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
492	.34	21 - 26	Child who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
35,205	24.18	30 - 169	Child who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the sample since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
11,338	7.79	170 - 226	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, New Immigrant 97/99, or New Immigrant 17/19 sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
240	.16	229 - 399	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
19,872	13.65	800 - 995	Child who has never been in any sample family
1,993	1.37	999	NA, DK whether had or adopted any children
57,286	39.35	0	Inap.: no child

CAH12 "OS1. SEX OF CHILD" NUM(1.0)
OS1. Sex of Child

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
43,439	29.83	1	Male
42,212	28.99	2	Female

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,662	1.83	8	NA; DK; RF
57,286	39.35	9	Inap.: no child

CAH13 "OS2. MONTH CHILD BORN" NUM(2.0)
OS2. Child's Month of Birth

Note that the child's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncrasies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,755	4.64	1	January
5,992	4.12	2	February
6,584	4.52	3	March
6,332	4.35	4	April
6,529	4.48	5	May
6,581	4.52	6	June
6,973	4.79	7	July
7,400	5.08	8	August
7,063	4.85	9	September
6,862	4.71	10	October
6,481	4.45	11	November
6,756	4.64	12	December
9	.01	21	Winter
14	.01	22	Spring
5	.00	23	Summer
9	.01	24	Fall; autumn
7,968	5.47	98	NA; DK; RF
57,286	39.35	99	Inap.: no child

CAH15 "OS2. YEAR CHILD BORN" NUM(4.0)
OS2. Child's Year of Birth

Note that the child's birth date on this file may be inconsistent with his or her age and birth date on the PSID main files. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section IV: Idiosyncrasies, Data Cleaning and Variable Details for more information.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
82,670	56.78	1,910 - 2,021	Actual year the child was born
5,643	3.88	9,998	NA; DK; RF
57,286	39.35	9,999	Inap.: no child

CAH16 "OS3. BIRTH WEIGHT OF CHILD IN OUNCES" NUM(3.0)
Birth Weight of the Child at Time of Birth - TOTAL OUNCES

The values for this variable indicate the birth weight in total ounces (16 ounces to the pound) for a biological child. The questions for 1985 asked only whether the birth weight was under 5.5 pounds for all children, but those for subsequent waves asked the actual birth weight for biological children born since January 1 of the prior wave.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
25,431	17.47	7 - 224	Actual weight in ounces
1,906	1.31	991	Actual weight unknown, but less than 5 1/2 pounds (88 ounces)
22,208	15.25	995	Actual weight unknown, but 5 1/2 pounds (88 ounces) or more
36,730	25.23	998	NA; DK; RF; Includes children for whom birthweight was not asked
59,324	40.74	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child born before January 1 of the previous wave

CAH17 "OS3A. WTR MORE THAN 5 1/2 POUNDS" NUM(1.0)
OS3A. Did he/she weigh more than 5-1/2 pounds (2500 grams) or less than 5-1/2 pounds (2500 grams) or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
165	.11	1	More than 5-1/2 pounds
15	.01	2	Less than 5-1/2 pounds
1	.00	3	About 5-1/2 pounds
217	.15	8	NA; DK; RF
145,201	99.73	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; actual birth weight was reported (CAH16 ne 991, 995, 998)

CAH18 "OS3B. WTR MORE THAN 9 POUNDS" NUM(1.0)
OS3B. Did he/she weigh more than 9 pounds (4100 grams) or less than 9 pounds (4100 grams), or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14	.01	1	More than 9 pounds
139	.10	2	Less than 9 pounds
4	.00	3	About 9 pounds

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.01	8	NA; DK; RF
145,434	99.89	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; actual birthweight was reported (CAH16 ne 991, 995, 998); birthweight reported to be 5-1/2 pounds or less (CAH17=2 or 3); DK, NA, RF whether birthweight was 5-1/2 pounds or less (CAH17=8)

CAH19 "OS10. BIRTH LENGTH IN INCHES" NUM(4.1)
Child's Length at Birth--INCHES

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,988	4.11	6.0 - 30.0	Actual length of child at birth in inches
1,206	.83	98.0	NA; DK; RF
138,405	95.06	99.0	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born before January 1 of the previous wave

CAH20 "OS10B. WTR BIRTH LENGTH WAS ESTIMATED" NUM(1.0)
OS10B. Whether the length of the child at birth was an estimate.

Beginning in 2013, the interviewer was asked to indicate whether the birth length reported (CAH19) was an estimate on the part of the respondent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,246	.86	1	Yes
4,742	3.26	5	No
17	.01	8	NA; DK; RF
139,594	95.88	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; birth length was DK, NA, RF (CAH19=98.0)

CAH21 "OS10C. WTR MOTHER BREASTFED" NUM(1.0)
OS10C. Did (the child's mother) breastfeed at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. Answers were coded as 1=Yes for: any amount of breastfeeding by the mother; if the mother only expressed or pumped breastmilk to be fed to the child; if the mother was still breastfeeding the child.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,263	3.61	1	Yes
1,728	1.19	5	No

203	.14	8	NA; DK; RF
138,405	95.06	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave

CAH22 "OS4. STATE IN WHICH CHILD BORN" NUM(2.0)

OS4. State or Country in which Child was Born

Questions about the child's birthplace were added to the birth history sequence beginning in 1997. The birthplace of a biological child was asked only if the child was born since January 1 of the prior wave, but the birthplace of an adopted child was asked regardless of birth year. This variable uses the FIPS state code to indicate the state in which the child was born. The county or specific foreign country was also coded but is considered a sensitive data item by the PSID. Access to sensitive data must be obtained by special request and a confidential data use contract.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,652	1.13	0	Outside the 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia
344	.24	1	Alabama
31	.02	2	Alaska
442	.30	4	Arizona
504	.35	5	Arkansas
2,782	1.91	6	California
484	.33	8	Colorado
150	.10	9	Connecticut
40	.03	10	Delaware
304	.21	11	District of Columbia
925	.64	12	Florida
1,044	.72	13	Georgia
22	.02	15	Hawaii
70	.05	16	Idaho
814	.56	17	Illinois
837	.57	18	Indiana
520	.36	19	Iowa
226	.16	20	Kansas
387	.27	21	Kentucky
491	.34	22	Louisiana
67	.05	23	Maine
832	.57	24	Maryland
338	.23	25	Massachusetts

1,424	.98	26	Michigan
339	.23	27	Minnesota
1,026	.70	28	Mississippi
866	.59	29	Missouri
37	.03	30	Montana
379	.26	31	Nebraska
218	.15	32	Nevada
85	.06	33	New Hampshire
504	.35	34	New Jersey
59	.04	35	New Mexico
1,009	.69	36	New York
1,226	.84	37	North Carolina
26	.02	38	North Dakota
1,037	.71	39	Ohio
235	.16	40	Oklahoma
301	.21	41	Oregon
943	.65	42	Pennsylvania
9	.01	44	Rhode Island
1,172	.80	45	South Carolina
129	.09	46	South Dakota
541	.37	47	Tennessee
1,918	1.32	48	Texas
268	.18	49	Utah
18	.01	50	Vermont
801	.55	51	Virginia
361	.25	53	Washington
66	.05	54	West Virginia
373	.26	55	Wisconsin
38	.03	56	Wyoming
59,599	40.93	98	NA; DK; RF; child for whom birth location was not asked
57,286	39.35	99	Inap.: no child

CAH23 "OS4. COUNTY WHERE CHILD BORN" NUM(3.0)

OS4. County (of the state reported at CAH22) (or foreign country code) in which child was born.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file. This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request the 1985-2019: Childbirth and Adoption History - County Child Born file.

A list of PSID foreign country codes may be found on our website here: http://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/data/Documentation/PSIDForeignCountrycodes.pdf

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1 - 945	County in which child was born; or foreign country if CAH22='00'
0	.00	998	NA; DK; RF; child for whom birth location was not asked
0	.00	999	Inap.: no child

CAH24 "OS5. WHERE CHILD WAS WHEN LAST REPORTED" NUM(2.0)

OS5. Where Child Was Living When Birth Information Was Most Recently Collected

This variable indicates the status of the child at the time the data were most recently collected for the child. Use CAH104 to determine how current this information is.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
52,196	35.85	1	In a PSID family unit or household unit
773	.53	2	With father, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
6,631	4.55	3	With mother, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
1,594	1.09	4	With another relative, who is not in this PSID family unit or household unit
19,799	13.60	5	Set up a separate household
2,121	1.46	6	Deceased
1,746	1.20	7	Somewhere else besides living with other parent or relatives, or in own household; institutionals are included here
11	.01	8	Biological child, adopted out to relative
20	.01	9	Biological child, adopted out to non-relative
11	.01	10	Biological child, adopted out, don't know/refused to whom
19	.01	11	Biological child, fostered out
3,392	2.33	98	NA; DK; RF

57,286	39.35	99	Inap.: no child

CAH25 "OS6. MONTH CHILD MOVED OUT OR DIED" NUM(2.0)

OS6. Month in which the Child Set Up His or Her Own Household Unit or Died

This variable refers to the time when the child either established his or her own household or died. Note that this variable, as well as CAH26 below, refers only to the child's death date if the information was collected after the 1985 interview; the question about the date on which the child set up his or her own household was dropped.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
393	.27	1	January
371	.25	2	February
374	.26	3	March
400	.27	4	April
502	.34	5	May
1,003	.69	6	June
671	.46	7	July
603	.41	8	August
724	.50	9	September
466	.32	10	October
408	.28	11	November
430	.30	12	December
-	-	21	Winter
-	-	22	Spring
-	-	23	Summer
-	-	24	Fall; autumn
15,575	10.70	98	NA; DK; RF; child who set up own household but whose report was obtained after the 1985 wave
123,679	84.94	99	Inap.: no child; is neither deceased nor set up own household (CAH24=1-4, 7-11); where child was when last reported was DK or NA (CAH24=98)

CAH26 "OS6. YEAR CHILD MOVED OUT OR DIED" NUM(4.0)

OS6. Year in which the Child Set Up His or Her Own Household Unit or Died

This variable refers to the time when the child either established his or her own household or died. Note that this variable, as well as CAH25 above, refers only to the child's death date if the information was collected after the 1985 interview; the question about the date on which the child set up his or her own household was dropped.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9,873	6.78	1,915 - 2,021	Year set up own household or died

12,047	8.27	9,998	NA; DK; RF; child who set up own household but whose report was obtained after the 1985 wave
123,679	84.94	9,999	Inap.: no child; child is neither deceased nor set up own household (CAH24=1-4, 7-11); where child was when last reported was DK or NA (CAH24=98)

CAH27 "OS7. HISPANICITY" NUM(1.0)

OS7. Hispanicity of Child

Questions about Hispanicity were asked beginning in 2005. Data records in the cumulative file before 2005 contain values of 8 for Hispanicity.

Changes in the RACE (CAH28-CAH30) code frame in the 2007 interviewing wave prompted a change in this code frame for 2007 and subsequent waves. See CAH85_17 Introduction: Section I: OVERVIEW OF THE 1985-2019 CHILDBIRTH AND ADOPTION HISTORY FILE for a complete explanation of the changes in 2007.

Note that code "6" is new beginning in 2007. It was created in order to preserve information collected 1997 through 2005 in RACE code "5. Latin origin or descent". Those cases have had RACE recoded to "7. Other", and HISPANICITY has been recoded to "6. Latin origin or descent, no further information".

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
17,626	12.11	0	Is not Spanish or Hispanic
1,276	.88	1	Mexican
1,157	.79	2	Mexican American
61	.04	3	Chicano
321	.22	4	Puerto Rican
260	.18	5	Cuban
1,590	1.09	6	Latin origin or descent, no further information (previously RACE (CAH28-CAH30) code 5 between 1997 and 2005
1,150	.79	7	Other
62,751	43.10	8	NA; DK; RF; birth or adoption information collected prior to 1997 and race information subsequently not updated to Latin origin or descent
59,407	40.80	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6)

CAH28 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 1ST MENTION" NUM(1.0)
OS8. Race of Child, 1st Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997. Data records collected prior to this time contain values of 8.

Changes were made in the Race code frame beginning in the 2007 interviewing wave. See CAH85_17 Introduction: SECTION I: OVERVIEW OF THE 1985-2019 CHILDBIRTH AND ADOPTION HISTORY FILE for a complete explanation of these changes, but briefly:

(1) In order to preserve the Hispanicity information previously collected and documented in the 1997 through 2005 Race code "5", in 2007 and subsequent years see Race code "7" and HISPANICITY (CAH27) variable code "6";
(2) in 2007 and subsequently, Hawaiians or Pacific Islanders are Race code "5", not code "4".

Users should also note that beginning with the 2013 questionnaire, Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander categories were separated, however in the cumulative file we have combined those categories into code "5" to maintain consistency with historial records.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16,741	11.50	1	White
12,222	8.39	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
300	.21	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native
858	.59	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or Other Pacific Islanders if birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
41	.03	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, used for births and adoptions collected in 2007 and subsequent years
1,833	1.26	7	Other; Latin origin or descent (used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)--see HISPANICITY (CAH27) code "6"
54,197	37.22	8	NA; DK; RF; child reported prior to 1997
59,407	40.80	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6)

CAH29 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 2ND MENTION" NUM(1.0)
OS8. Race of Child, 2nd Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997. Data records collected prior to this time contain values of 9.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
318	.22	1	White
840	.58	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
429	.29	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
186	.13	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or other Pacific Islanders if their birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
49	.03	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
128	.09	7	Other; Latino origin or descent (mainly used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)
143,649	98.66	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); child reported prior to 1997; first mention of race of child was other, NA, DK or RF (CAH28=7, 8, or 9); no second mention

CAH30 "OS8 RACE OF CHILD, 3RD MENTION" NUM(1.0)
Race of Child, 3rd Mention

Questions about race were asked beginning in 1997.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16	.01	1	White
11	.01	2	Black, African-American, or Negro
89	.06	3	American Indian or Alaskan Native
18	.01	4	Asian; includes native Hawaiians or other Pacific Islanders if their birth or adoption information was collected between 1997 and 2005
6	.00	5	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
13	.01	7	Other; Latino origin or descent (mainly used for births and adoptions collected between 1997 and 2005)
145,446	99.89	9	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); child reported prior to 1997; first mention of race of child was other, NA, DK or RF (CAH28=7, 8, or 9); less than three mentions

CAH31 "OS8A ASIAN ETHNICITY" NUM(1.0)
OS8A. Would that be Chinese, Filipino, Asian Indian, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

This variable is suppressed (filled with zeroes) in the public release file to protect the anonymity of respondents. The data are available in a separate file. This file is available to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID. For more information, contact us at PSIDhelp@umich.edu and request the 1985-2019: Childbirth and Adoption History - Asian Ethnicity of Child file.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	.00	1	Chinese
0	.00	2	Filipino
0	.00	3	Asian Indian

0	.00	4	Japanese
0	.00	5	Korean
0	.00	6	Vietnamese
0	.00	7	Other Asian
0	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
0	.00	9	Inap.: no child; child's report obtained prior to 2013; child's race mentions did not include Asian (CAH28-CAH30 ne 4)

CAH32 "PRIMARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD" NUM(1.0)
Primary Ethnic Group of Child

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 8.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,008	.69	1	'American'
2,583	1.77	2	Hyphenated American
10,709	7.36	3	National origin
695	.48	4	Nonspecific Hispanic identity
2,483	1.71	5	Racial
71	.05	6	Religious
199	.14	7	Other
70,565	48.47	8	NA; DK; RF; child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later; child is deceased (CAH24=6)
57,286	39.35	9	Inap.: no child

CAH33 "SECONDARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD, 1ST MEN" NUM(2.0)
Secondary Ethnic Group of Child, 1st Mention

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 99.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
644	.44	1	American (meaning U.S.)
349	.24	2	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut
1,702	1.17	3	British: English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh
2,965	2.04	4	Western European: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Swiss, Belgian, Netherlander/Dutch, Luxembourger, Liechtensteiner, Sicilian, Corsican, Sardinian, Maltese

397	.27	5	Eastern European: Romanian, Polish, Russian and former Soviet republics, Greek, Bulgarian, Yugoslavian, Bosnian, Hertzegovinian, Croatian, Slovenian, Slovakian, Czech, Albanian
226	.16	6	Northern European/Scandinavian: Norwegian, Swedish, Finnish, Danish
134	.09	7	Middle Eastern: Iranian, Turkish, Iraqi, Syrian, Lebanese, Egyptian, Afghani, Pakistani, Omani, Yemenite, Jordanian, Georgian, Armenian, Azerbaijani, Uzbekistani, Tajikistani, Turkmenistani, Saudi Arabian, Israeli
179	.12	8	East Asian: Chinese, Japanese, Korean
286	.20	9	South or Southeast Asian: Indian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai
141	.10	10	Pacific Islander: Filipino, Indonesian
48	.03	11	Canadian
1,821	1.25	12	Central American: Nicaraguan, Mexican, El Salvadoran, etc.
334	.23	13	Caribbean: Cuban, Haitian, etc.
91	.06	14	South American: Peruvian, Chilean, etc.
3,965	2.72	15	African
2	.00	16	Oceania: Australian, New Zealander, New Guinean
7	.00	97	Other
4	.00	98	NA; DK; RF
132,304	90.87	99	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); primary ethnic group is not hyphenated American or a national origin (CAH32=1, 4-8); child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later

CAH34 "SECONDARY ETHNIC GROUP OF CHILD, 2ND MEN" NUM(2.0)
Secondary Ethnic Group of Child, 2nd Mention

Questions about ethnicity were asked from 1997 through 2011. Data records collected prior to and after this time contain values of 99.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
197	.14	1	American (meaning U.S.)
339	.23	2	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut
1,272	.87	3	British: English, Scottish, Irish, Welsh
1,209	.83	4	Western European: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Swiss, Netherlander/Dutch, Belgian, Luxembourger, Liechtensteiner, Sicilian, Corsican, Sardinian, Maltese

272	.19	5	Eastern European: Romanian, Polish, Russian and former Soviet republics, Greek, Bulgarian, Yugoslavian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian, Croatian, Slovenian, Slovakian, Czech, Albanian
203	.14	6	Northern European/Scandinavian: Norwegian, Swedish, Finnish, Dane
18	.01	7	Middle Eastern: Iranian, Turkish, Iraqi, Syrian, Lebanese, Egyptian, Afghani, Pakistani, Omani, Yemenite, Jordanian, Georgian, Armenian, Azerbaijani, Uzbekistani, Tajikistani, Turkmenistani, Saudi Arabian, Iraeli
34	.02	8	East Asian: Chinese, Japanese, Korean
41	.03	9	South or Southeast Asian: Indian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai
22	.02	10	Pacific Islander: Filipino, Indonesian
59	.04	11	Canadian
122	.08	12	Central American: Nicaraguan, Mexican, El Salvadoran, etc.
71	.05	13	Caribbean: Cuban, Haitian, etc.
24	.02	14	South American: Peruvian, Chilean, etc.
155	.11	15	African
-	-	16	Oceania: Australian, New Zealander, New Guinean
41	.03	97	Other
31	.02	98	NA; DK; RF
141,489	97.18	99	Inap.: no child; child is deceased (CAH24=6); primary ethnic group is not hyphenated American or a national origin (CAH32=1, 4-8); child's report obtained 1996 or earlier; child's report obtained 2013 or later; no second mention

CAH35 "OS71CKPT. WTR MULTIPLE/SINGLE BIRTH" NUM(1.0)

OS71CKPT. Whether any children born since January 1 of the previous wave and not adopted out had the same birth dates +/- one day.

This question was asked beginning in 2013. The value of this variable was calculated based on reported birthdates of newborn, biological children in the Family Unit. If any such similar birthdates were found, the respondent was then asked in the next question to confirm that they represented a multiple birth (see CAH36)

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
283	.19	1	Yes, child has the same birthdate as another child in the Family Unit, +/- one day
8,998	6.18	8	No, child does not have the same birthdate as another child in the FU, +/- one day

136,318	93.63	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born January 1 of the previous wave or later, but adopted out

CAH36 "OS71. WTR CHILD PART OF A MULTIPLE BIRTH" NUM(1.0)

OS71. Is it correct that (CHILD1) and (CHILD2) (and [CHILD3] ...) are twins (triplets, etc.)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. If the calculation in the previous question (CAH35) determined that more than one child in the Family Unit had the same birthdate, the respondent was asked here to confirm that this represented a multiple birth.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
283	.19	1	Yes, child is part of a multiple birth
-	-	5	No, child is not part of a multiple birth
-	-	8	DK; NA; RF
145,316	99.81	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born January 1 of the previous wave or later, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8)

CAH37 "OS72. TYPE OF MULTIPLE" NUM(1.0)

OS72. Are they identical twins (triplets, quadruplets, quintuplets, sextuplets, septuplets, octuplets) or are they fraternal twins (triplets, quadruplets, etc.)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013. The interviewer was instructed to code this "fraternal" if the twins, (triplets, quadruplets, etc.) were not the same sex.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
63	.04	1	Identical
206	.14	2	Fraternal
14	.01	8	NA; DK; RF
145,316	99.81	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8)

CAH38 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 1" NUM(2.0)
OS73. How do you know they are identical/fraternal twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 1

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
4	.00	1	Cheek swab DNA test
8	.01	2	Blood DNA test
4	.00	3	Placental membrane DNA test
4	.00	4	Blood typing test
14	.01	5	Observation of placenta
84	.06	6	Doctor/midwife told me
-	-	7	Completed a questionnaire
-	-	8	Someone else not present at delivery told me
48	.03	9	Newborns of different gender
86	.06	97	Other
17	.01	98	NA; DK; RF
145,330	99.82	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8)

CAH39 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 2" NUM(2.0)
OS73. How do you know they are identical/fraternal twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 2

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Cheek swab DNA test
-	-	2	Blood DNA test
-	-	3	Placental membrane DNA test
-	-	4	Blood typing test
16	.01	5	Observation of placenta
-	-	6	Doctor/midwife told me
-	-	7	Completed a questionnaire
-	-	8	Someone else not present at delivery told me
4	.00	9	Newborns of different gender

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
32	.02	97	Other
-	-	98	NA; DK; RF
145,547	99.96	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8); no second mention

CAH40 "OS73. MULTIPLE IDENTIFICATION - MEN 3" NUM(2.0)
OS73. How do you know they are (identical/fraternal) twins/triplets/quadruplets/quintuplets/sextuplets/septuplets/octuplets?--MENTION 3

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Cheek swab DNA test
-	-	2	Blood DNA test
-	-	3	Placental membrane DNA test
-	-	4	Blood typing test
-	-	5	Observation of placenta
-	-	6	Doctor/midwife told me
-	-	7	Completed a questionnaire
-	-	8	Someone else not present at delivery told me
-	-	9	Newborns of different gender
-	-	97	Other
-	-	98	NA; DK; RF
145,599	100.00	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8); fewer than three mentions

CAH41 "OS74. OFTEN MISTAKEN FOR EACH OTHER" NUM(1.0)
OS74. Are they often mistaken for each other, or are they different enough to tell apart?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
86	.06	1	Often mistaken for one another
174	.12	2	Different enough to tell apart

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23	.02	8	DK; NA; RF
145,316	99.81	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; child does not have same birth date as another child in the Family Unit (CAH35=8); DK, NA, RF whether the multiples are identical or fraternal (CAH37=8)

CAH42 "OS11_1CKPT. WTR R IS FATHER/MOTHER" NUM(1.0)

OS11_1CKPT. Whether Respondent is the father or mother of child reported

This checkpoint was added beginning in 2015.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,164	.80	1	Respondent is the father or mother or reported child
99	.07	5	Respondent is not the father or mother of reported child; it is unknown whether respondent is father or mother of reported child
144,336	99.13	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out

CAH43 "OS11_1. WTR R ABLE TO REPORT PREG DETAIL" NUM(1.0)

OS11_1. Next, we'll be asking specific details about this pregnancy and birth. Would you be able to answer these questions?

This question was asked beginning in 2015.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
271	.19	1	Yes
239	.16	5	No
33	.02	8	DK; NA; refused
145,056	99.63	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is the father or mother (CAH42=1)

CAH44 "OS11. NUMBER WKS WHEN LEARNED PREGNANT" NUM(2.0)

OS11. How many weeks pregnant were you when you learned you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,566	4.51	1 - 44	Actual number of weeks

265	.18	98	DK; NA; RF
138,768	95.31	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH45 "OS12. WTR LESS THAN 3 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS12. Was it less than three months, more than three months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
118	.08	1	Less than three months
16	.01	2	More than three months
11	.01	3	About three months
120	.08	8	DK; NA; RF
145,334	99.82	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); actual weeks known (CAH44 ne 98)

CAH46 "OS12A. WTR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS12A. Was it less than six months, more than six months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.01	1	Less than six months
4	.00	2	More than six months
2	.00	3	About six months
2	.00	8	NA; DK; RF
145,583	99.99	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); actual weeks known (CAH44 ne 98); actual weeks 3 months or less (CAH45=1 or 3)

CAH47 "OS13. CIGARETTES SMOKED PER DAY PRIOR" NUM(3.0)

OS13. In the six months before you found out you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), how many cigarettes did you smoke a day, on average?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
929	.64	1 - 200	Actual number
5,790	3.98	995	Did not smoke cigarettes during this period
121	.08	998	DK; RF; NA
138,759	95.30	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH48 "OS14. WTR SMOKED AFTER LEARNING PREGNANT" NUM(1.0)

OS14. After you found out you were pregnant this time (with [CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth]), did you smoke cigarettes at all during pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
331	.23	1	Yes, smoked during pregnancy
588	.40	5	No, did not smoke during pregnancy
8	.01	8	DK; NA; RF
144,672	99.36	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not smoke during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=995); DK, NA, RF whether smoked during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=998)

CAH49 "OS15. CIGARETTES SMOKED PER DAY AFTER" NUM(3.0)

OS15. On average, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day after you found out that you were pregnant this time (with [CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth])?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
318	.22	1 - 200	Actual number of cigarettes smoked

13	.01	998	DK; NA; RF
145,268	99.77	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not smoke during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=995); DK, NA, RF whether smoked during the 6 months before pregnancy (CAH47=998); did not smoke during pregnancy (CAH48=5, 8, 9)

CAH50 "OS16. WTR DRANK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES" NUM(1.0)

OS16. Did you drink any alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, or liquor, during the 12 months before (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,527	1.74	1	Yes
4,211	2.89	5	No
129	.09	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH51 "OS17. HOW OFTEN DRANK ALCOHOL" NUM(1.0)

OS17. During your pregnancy, on average, how often did you have any alcohol to drink? Would you say: never, less than once a month, about once a month, several times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,889	1.30	1	Never
303	.21	2	Less than once a month
169	.12	3	About once a month
67	.05	4	Several times a month
61	.04	5	About once a week
21	.01	6	Several times a week
3	.00	7	Every day
14	.01	8	DK; NA; RF

143,072	98.26	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not drink alcohol during pregnancy (CAH50=5); DK, NA, RF whether drank alcohol during pregnancy (CAH50=8)

CAH52 "OS19. WTR CESAREAN DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)

OS19. Was a cesarean delivery done?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,356	1.62	1	Yes
4,416	3.03	5	No
95	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH53 "OS20. WTR MOTHER'S FIRST CESAREAN" NUM(1.0)

OS20. Was this your first cesarean delivery or did you have one before?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,246	.86	1	Yes, first cesarean
1,107	.76	5	No, had cesarean before
3	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
143,243	98.38	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not have cesarean delivery for this pregnancy (CAH52=5); DK, NA, RF whether had cesarean delivery for this pregnancy (CAH52=8)

CAH54 "OS23. NUMBER OF WKS GESTATION" NUM(2.0)
OS23. Number of weeks of gestation

This question was asked beginning in 2013. If the answer reported number of weeks was less than 24/6 months (for a live birth), or more than 44 weeks/10 months, the interviewer was prompted to correct the answer, if necessary.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,530	4.48	1 - 44	Actual number of weeks
628	.43	98	DK; NA; RF
138,441	95.08	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH55 "OS24. WTR PRE-TERM DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
OS24. A pre-term delivery is one that occurs at 36 weeks or earlier in pregnancy. As far as you know, did you have a pre-term delivery?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
35	.02	1	Yes
116	.08	5	No
477	.33	8	DK; NA; RF
144,971	99.57	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); number of weeks of gestation was known (CAH54 ne 98)

CAH56 "OS27. WTR EMP INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--EMPLOYER INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,099	2.13	1	Yes
3,535	2.43	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF

138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH57 "OS27. WTR PRIV INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
255	.18	1	Yes
6,379	4.38	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH58 "OS27. WTR MEDICAID/STATE PRM PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--MEDICAID/STATE PROGRAM

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,932	2.01	1	Yes
3,703	2.54	5	No
232	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH59 "OS27. WTR MIL INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--MILITARY HEALTH CARE/TRICARE (ACTIVE DUTY)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
57	.04	1	Yes

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,577	4.52	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH60 "OS27. WTR TRICARE INSURANCE PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--TRICARE/CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA (VETERANS/DEPENDENTS)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
126	.09	1	Yes
6,508	4.47	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH61 "OS27. WTR INDIAN INSURANCE PAID DLVRY" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--INDIAN HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.01	1	Yes
6,622	4.55	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH62 "OS27. WTR VA INSURANCE PAID DELIVERY" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13	.01	1	Yes
6,621	4.55	5	No
233	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH63 "OS27. WTR PAID DELIVERY OUT OF POCKET" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--OUT-OF-POCKET

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,573	1.08	1	Yes
5,062	3.48	5	No
232	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH64 "OS27. WTR NO PAYMENT REQUIRED" NUM(1.0)
OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--NO PAYMENT REQUIRED

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
41	.03	1	Yes
6,594	4.53	5	No
232	.16	8	DK; NA; RF

138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH65 "OS27. WTR PAID DELIVERY OTR METHOD" NUM(1.0)

OS27. When (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) was born, how was the delivery bill paid?--OTHER PAYMENT METHOD

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103	.07	1	Yes
6,529	4.48	5	No
235	.16	8	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH66 "OS28. NUMBER OF DAYS IN HOSPITAL" NUM(3.0)

OS28. How many days did (CHILD NAME) stay in the hospital?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,617	4.54	1 - 150	Actual number of days
20	.01	994	Still in hospital
44	.03	995	Less than one day
33	.02	996	Not born in hospital
20	.01	997	Didn't stay in hospital
108	.07	998	DK; NA; RF
138,757	95.30	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH67 "OS30. WTR INFANT RECEIVED CARE IN ICU" NUM(1.0)

OS30. Did (CHILD NAME) receive any newborn care in an intensive care unit, premature nursery, or any other type of special care facility?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
904	.62	1	Yes
5,790	3.98	5	No
95	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
138,810	95.34	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997)

CAH68 "OS31. NUM DAYS IN ICU/SPECIAL CARE" NUM(3.0)

OS31. How many days did (CHILD NAME) stay in this special care facility after birth?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
875	.60	1 - 150	Actual number of days
11	.01	994	Child still in special care facility
18	.01	998	DK; NA; RF
144,695	99.38	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996, 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8)

CAH69 "OS32. WTR INFANT REQ ASSTD VENTILATION" NUM(1.0)

OS32. Did (CHILD NAME) require assisted ventilation for more than 30 minutes?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
337	.23	1	Yes
546	.38	5	No

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
21	.01	8	DK; NA; RF
144,695	99.38	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8)

CAH70 "OS33. NUM DAYS REQ ASSTD VENTILATION" NUM(3.0)

OS33. How many days did (CHILD NAME) require ventilation?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
323	.22	1 - 150	Actual number of days
14	.01	998	DK; NA; RF
145,262	99.77	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out or deceased; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); child not born in hospital, or didn't stay in hospital (CAH66 ne 996 or 997); child did not receive care in a special care facility (CAH67=5); DK, NA, RF whether child received care in a special care facility (CAH67=8); child did not need ventilation (CAH69=5); DK, NA, RF whether child needed ventilation (CAH69=8)

CAH71 "OS40. WTR REC PRENATAL VISITS" NUM(1.0)

OS40. When you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you ever visit a doctor or other medical care provider for prenatal care, that is, for one or more pregnancy check-ups?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,375	4.38	1	Yes
387	.27	5	No
104	.07	8	DK; NA; RF

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
138,733	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH72 "OS41. NUM WKS AT FIRST PRENATAL VISIT" NUM(2.0)

OS41. How many weeks pregnant were you at the time of your first prenatal care visit?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,999	4.12	1 - 40	Actual number of weeks
376	.26	98	DK; NA; RF
139,224	95.62	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5); DK, NA, RF whether visited a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=8)

CAH73 "OS42. WTR LESS THAN 3 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)

OS42. Was it less than three months, more than three months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
215	.15	1	Less than three months
37	.03	2	More than three months
13	.01	3	About three months
111	.08	8	DK; NA; RF
145,223	99.74	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5); DK, NA, RF whether visited a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=8); time of first visit known (CAH72 ne 98)

CAH74 "OS42A. WTR LESS THAN 6 MONTHS" NUM(1.0)
OS42A. Was it less than six months, more than six months, or what?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
28	.02	1	Less than six months
6	.00	2	More than six months
-	-	3	About six months
3	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
145,562	99.97	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8); time of first visit known (CAH72 ne 98); time of first visit was 3 months or less, or unknown (CAH73=1, 3, 8)

CAH75 "OS43. NUM OF PRENATAL VISITS" NUM(2.0)
OS43. How many visits to a doctor or other medical care provider for prenatal care did you have when you were pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth).

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,748	3.95	1 - 94	Actual number of visits
628	.43	98	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	99	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during this pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH76 "OS47. TYPE FACILITY REC PRENATAL CARE" NUM(1.0)
OS47. Where did you go most of the time for your prenatal visits?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,362	.94	1	Clinic or health center
4,238	2.91	2	Doctor's office or HMO
18	.01	3	Hospital emergency room

433	.30	4	Hospital outpatient department
177	.12	5	Midwife/birthing center
46	.03	6	Some other place
8	.01	7	Didn't go to one place most often
94	.06	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during this pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH77 "OS48. WTR EMP INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--EMPLOYER INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,074	2.11	1	Yes
3,195	2.19	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH78 "OS48. WTR PRIV INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
248	.17	1	Yes
6,023	4.14	5	No
105	.07	8	DK; NA; RF

139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH79 "OS48. WTR MEDICAID/STATE PRM PAID PNATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--MEDICAID/STATE PROGRAM

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,652	1.82	1	Yes
3,617	2.48	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH80 "OS48. WTR MIL INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--MILITARY HEALTH CARE/TRICARE (ACTIVE DUTY)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
48	.03	1	Yes
6,221	4.27	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH81 "OS48. WTR TRICARE INSUR PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--TRICARE/CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA (VETERANS,DEPENDENTS)

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
122	.08	1	Yes
6,146	4.22	5	No
108	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH82 "OS48. WTR INDIAN INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--INDIAN INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
12	.01	1	Yes
6,257	4.30	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH83 "OS48. WTR VA INSURANCE PAID PRENATAL" NUM(1.0)
OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--VETERANS ADMINISTRATION INSURANCE

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
13	.01	1	Yes
6,256	4.30	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF

139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH84 "OS48. WTR PAID PRENATAL OUT OF POCKET" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--OUT-OF-POCKET

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,206	.83	1	Yes
5,063	3.48	5	No
107	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH85 "OS48. WTR NO PAYMENT REQUIRED" NUM(1.0)

OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--NO PAYMENT REQUIRED

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29	.02	1	Yes
6,238	4.28	5	No
109	.07	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH86 "OS48. WTR PAID PRENATAL OTR METHOD" NUM(1.0)
OS48. How was your prenatal care paid for?--OTHER PAYMENT METHOD

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
79	.05	1	Yes
6,186	4.25	5	No
111	.08	8	DK; NA; RF
139,223	95.62	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); did not visit a medical care provider during pregnancy (CAH71=5, 8)

CAH87 "OS51. MOTHER WEIGHT IN LBS AT DELIVERY" NUM(3.0)
OS51. Mother's weight in pounds just before delivery

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,930	4.07	80 - 400	Actual weight in pounds
937	.64	998	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH88 "OS52. MOTHER WEIGHT IN LBS PRIOR TO PREG" NUM(3.0)
OS52. Mother's weight just before pregnancy

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
6,155	4.23	80 - 399	Actual weight in pounds
-	-	400	400 pounds or more
712	.49	998	DK; NA; RF
138,732	95.28	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH89 "OS53CKPT. WTR MO LOST/GAINED WT COMPUTED" NUM(1.0)
OS53CKPT. Whether mother lost or gained weight during pregnancy

This question was asked beginning in 2013. Values for this checkpoint were calculated by the interview application by subtracting the lesser of weight before pregnancy (CAH88) and weight just before delivery (CAH87) from the greater, resulting in weight gain, loss, or no change. No calculation could be made if either or both variables were 998.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
159	.11	1	Lost weight
5,724	3.93	2	Gained weight
86	.06	3	No change in weight
898	.62	5	Unable to calculate
138,732	95.28	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH90 "OS53. CONFIRMED LOST WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)
OS53. Does that mean that you lost (OS52 minus OS51) pounds during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
150	.10	1	Yes
7	.00	5	No
2	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
145,440	99.89	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a gain, showed no change, or could not be calculated (CAH89=2, 3, 5)

CAH91 "OS54. CONFIRMED GAINED WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)
OS54. Does that mean that you gained (OS51 minus OS52) pounds during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5,659	3.89	1	Yes
37	.03	5	No

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
28	.02	8	DK; NA; RF
139,875	96.07	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a loss, showed no change, or could not be calculated (CAH89= 1, 3, 5)

CAH92 "OS55. CONFIRMED REMAINED SAME WEIGHT" NUM(1.0)

OS54. Does that mean that you did not gain or lose weight during your pregnancy?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
60	.04	1	Yes
26	.02	5	No
-	-	8	DK; NA; RF
145,513	99.94	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change was a loss, a gain, or could not be calculated (CAH89= 1, 2, 5)

CAH93 "OS56. WTR MO LOST/GAIN WEIGHT REPORTED" NUM(1.0)

OS56. Did you gain or lose weight during your pregnancy with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
667	.46	1	Gained weight
34	.02	2	Lost weight
31	.02	3	Did not gain or lose weight
166	.11	8	DK; NA; RF
144,701	99.38	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change could be calculated (CAH89=1, 2, or 3)

CAH94 "OS57. AMT MO LOST/GAIN IN LBS REPORTED" NUM(3.0)
OS57. Amount of weight gained or lost by mother, in pounds.

This question was asked beginning in 2013. This variable must be used in conjunction with CAH93, to know whether it represents a gain (CAH93=1) or a loss (CAH93=2).

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
325	.22	1 - 70	Actual pounds gained or lost
366	.25	998	DK; NA; RF
144,908	99.53	999	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); weight change could be calculated (CAH89=1, 2, or 3); did not gain or lose weight (CAH93=3, 8, 9)

CAH95 "OS58CKPT. WTR R WAS MOTHER/FATHER" NUM(1.0)
OS58CKPT. Whether R is mother or whether R is father of this newborn.

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,766	1.90	1	Respondent is father of this newborn
3,622	2.49	2	Respondent is mother of this newborn
469	.32	5	All others
138,742	95.29	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8)

CAH96 "OS58. WTR USED CONTRACEPTION BEFORE PREG" NUM(1.0)
OS58. Just before you became pregnant with (CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you use any methods to keep from getting pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
602	.41	1	Yes
2,049	1.41	5	No
42	.03	7	Never used any methods to prevent pregnancy
69	.05	8	DK; NA; RF

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
142,837	98.10	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)

CAH97 "OS59. WTR MO STOPPED CONTRACEPTION" NUM(1.0)

OS59. Had you stopped all methods before you became pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,846	1.27	1	Yes
487	.33	5	No
294	.20	7	Never used any methods to prevent pregnancy
93	.06	8	DK; NA; RF
142,879	98.13	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); never used any methods to prevent pregnancy (CAH96=7)

CAH98 "OS60. WTR WANTED TO BECOME PREGNANT" NUM(1.0)

OS60. Was the reason you stopped/were not using any methods because you wanted to become pregnant?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,632	1.12	1	Yes
561	.39	5	No
47	.03	8	DK; NA; RF
143,359	98.46	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); used contraception just before becoming pregnant and didn't stop (CAH96=1, CAH97=5), or did not use contraception just before becoming pregnant or at any other time (CAH96=5, CAH97=7)

CAH99 "OS35. WTR MO REC INFERTILITY INFO" NUM(1.0)

OS35. Did you or the child's father ever go to a doctor or other medical care provider to talk about ways to help (you) become pregnant with (name of child, or names if multiple birth)?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
460	.32	1	Yes
4,499	3.09	5	No
47	.03	8	DK; NA; RF
140,593	96.56	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); used contraception just before becoming pregnant and didn't stop (CAH96=1, CAH97=5), or did not use contraception just before becoming pregnant or at any other time (CAH96=5, CAH97=7)

CAH100 "OS62. WTR PREGNANCY WANTED BY MOTHER" NUM(1.0)

OS62. Just before you became pregnant (with CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth), did you yourself want to have a baby?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3,622	2.49	1	Yes
1,211	.83	5	No
77	.05	8	DK; NA; RF
140,689	96.63	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)

CAH101 "OS62A. WTR PREG WANTED/WTR TIMING (MO)" NUM(1.0)

OS62a. Did you want a baby but not at that time, or did you want none or no more at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
164	.11	1	Not at that time

68	.05	2	None or no more at all
13	.01	3	Didn't matter
5	.00	8	DK; NA; RF
145,349	99.83	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); mother wanted to have a baby (CAH100=1,8)

CAH102 "OS63. WTR PREGNANCY WANTED BY FATHER" NUM(1.0)

OS63. And what about (name of father) when you became pregnant (with CHILD NAME, or NAMES if multiple birth) did he want to have a child?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
2,097	1.44	1	Yes
427	.29	5	No
55	.04	8	DK; NA; RF
143,020	98.23	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5)

CAH103 "OS63A. WTR PREG WANTED/WTR TIMING (FA)" NUM(1.0)

OS63a. Did he want you to have a child but not at that time, or did he want to have none or no more at all?

This question was asked beginning in 2013.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
262	.18	1	Not at that time
134	.09	2	None or no more at all
24	.02	3	Didn't matter
7	.00	8	DK; NA; RF

145,172	99.71	9	Inap.: no child; adoption record (CAH2=2); child's report obtained prior to 2013; child born prior to January 1 of the previous wave; child born since January 1 of the previous wave, but adopted out; respondent is not the father or mother (CAH42=5) and is unable to provide details about pregnancy (CAH43=5 or 8); R is not mother or father of this newborn (CAH95=5); father wanted to have a baby (CAH100=1 or 8)

CAH104 "YR MOST RECENTLY REPORTED NUMBER OF KIDS" NUM(4.0)
Year of the Most Recent Report for Number of Children

The values for this variable indicate the year in which birth or adoption information was most recently collected for the parent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
14,898	10.23	1,985	Child most recently reported in 1985
1,437	.99	1,986	Child most recently reported in 1986
1,422	.98	1,987	Child most recently reported in 1987
1,501	1.03	1,988	Child most recently reported in 1988
1,174	.81	1,989	Child most recently reported in 1989
8,197	5.63	1,990	Child most recently reported in 1990
3,015	2.07	1,991	Child most recently reported in 1991
5,840	4.01	1,992	Child most recently reported in 1992
4,375	3.00	1,993	Child most recently reported in 1993
5,586	3.84	1,994	Child most recently reported in 1994
9,490	6.52	1,995	Child most recently reported in 1995
9,326	6.41	1,996	Child most recently reported in 1996
3,746	2.57	1,997	Child most recently reported in 1997
3,115	2.14	1,999	Child most recently reported in 1999
3,763	2.58	2,001	Child most recently reported in 2001
4,524	3.11	2,003	Child most recently reported in 2003
3,882	2.67	2,005	Child most recently reported in 2005
3,890	2.67	2,007	Child most recently reported in 2007
3,937	2.70	2,009	Child most recently reported in 2009
3,645	2.50	2,011	Child most recently reported in 2011
4,396	3.02	2,013	Child most recently reported in 2013
3,976	2.73	2,015	Child most recently reported in 2015
5,452	3.74	2,017	Child most recently reported in 2017
7,084	4.87	2,019	Child most recently reported in 2019

27,928	19.18	2,021	Child most recently reported in 2021

CAH105 "YEAR MOST RECENTLY REPORTED THIS CHILD" NUM(4.0)
Year of the Most Recent Report for Data Specific to This Child

The values for this variable indicate the year in which the child was most recently mentioned for this parent.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
23,641	16.24	1,985	Child most recently reported in 1985
1,004	.69	1,986	Child most recently reported in 1986
1,029	.71	1,987	Child most recently reported in 1987
1,031	.71	1,988	Child most recently reported in 1988
1,202	.83	1,989	Child most recently reported in 1989
10,600	7.28	1,990	Child most recently reported in 1990
1,501	1.03	1,991	Child most recently reported in 1991
2,978	2.05	1,992	Child most recently reported in 1992
2,006	1.38	1,993	Child most recently reported in 1993
4,504	3.09	1,994	Child most recently reported in 1994
1,765	1.21	1,995	Child most recently reported in 1995
1,367	.94	1,996	Child most recently reported in 1996
2,394	1.64	1,997	Child most recently reported in 1997
1,975	1.36	1,999	Child most recently reported in 1999
2,260	1.55	2,001	Child most recently reported in 2001
2,321	1.59	2,003	Child most recently reported in 2003
2,416	1.66	2,005	Child most recently reported in 2005
2,394	1.64	2,007	Child most recently reported in 2007
2,593	1.78	2,009	Child most recently reported in 2009
2,458	1.69	2,011	Child most recently reported in 2011
2,744	1.88	2,013	Child most recently reported in 2013
2,777	1.91	2,015	Child most recently reported in 2015
4,900	3.37	2,017	Child most recently reported in 2017
3,275	2.25	2,019	Child most recently reported in 2019
3,178	2.18	2,021	Child most recently reported in 2021
57,286	39.35	9,999	Inap.: no child

CAH106 "NUMBER OF NATURAL OR ADOPTED CHILDREN" NUM(2.0)
Number of Biological or Adopted Children of this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of biological or adopted children reported for this individual through the most recent year of report (CAH104). This variable is specific to record type. Use CAH2 to determine whether values here refer to the number of biological or adopted children. The maximum number of childbirth records is 18; for adoption, 5.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
57,286	39.35	0	None
85,973	59.05	1 - 18	Number of children
2,340	1.61	98	NA; DK; was reported to have had children but NA, DK the total number

CAH107 "RELATIONSHIP TO ADOPTIVE PARENT" NUM(2.0)
Relationship of Child to Adoptive Parent

This variable applies only to adoption records. It indicates the relationship of the child to the adoptive parent before the adoption took place.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
8	.01	30	Natural son or daughter, no other legal relationship mentioned
331	.23	33	Stepson or stepdaughter (i.e., child of parent's spouse)
-	-	35	Son or daughter of parent's long term cohabitor
79	.05	38	Foster son or foster daughter
13	.01	40	Brother or sister
3	.00	47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law (i.e., sibling of parent's spouse)
-	-	48	Brother or sister of parent's long term cohabitor
76	.05	60	Grandson or granddaughter
-	-	65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter
76	.05	70	Nephew or niece (i.e., child of sibling); NA whether child of parent's or parent's spouse's sibling
27	.02	71	Nephew or niece of spouse (i.e., child of sibling of parent's spouse)
7	.00	74	Cousin of parent
10	.01	75	Cousin of parent's spouse
5	.00	83	Son or daughter of parent's first-year cohabitor
448	.31	94	Other nonrelative
4	.00	95	Other relative of parent

5	.00	96	Other relative of parent's spouse
5	.00	97	Other relative of parent's long term cohabitor
941	.65	98	NA; DK
143,561	98.60	99	Inap.: childbirth record (CAH2=1); no adopted children

CAH108 "NUMBER OF BIRTH OR ADOPTION RECORDS" NUM(2.0)
Number of Childbirth or Adoption Records for this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of childbirth or adoption records on the data file for this parent. This variable is specific to record type. Use CAH2 to determine whether values here refer to number of children born or adopted. For example, if CAH2 equals 1 and this variable equals 2, then this individual has two childbirth records. A value of 1 for this variable indicates a person with one record of this type. He or she may have never had (or adopted) a child, have had (or adopted) only one child, or the childbirth (or adoption) information is not ascertained. Use values in CAH2 and CAH106 to determine which of these three possibilities is indicated.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
68,020	46.72	1	One record for this individual; only one child, no children, or an unknown number of children
22,536	15.48	2	Two records for this individual
20,409	14.02	3	Three records for this individual
13,340	9.16	4	Four records for this individual
7,720	5.30	5	Five records for this individual
4,218	2.90	6	Six records for this individual
2,975	2.04	7	Seven records for this individual
2,160	1.48	8	Eight records for this individual
1,080	.74	9	Nine records for this individual
920	.63	10	Ten records for this individual
803	.55	11	Eleven records for this individual
480	.33	12	Twelve records for this individual
286	.20	13	Thirteen records for this individual
252	.17	14	Fourteen records for this individual
195	.13	15	Fifteen records for this individual
64	.04	16	Sixteen records for this individual
51	.04	17	Seventeen records for this individual
90	.06	18	Eighteen records for this individual