Child Care in America:

2016 State Fact Sheets

Child Care Aware® OF AMERICA

Introduction

Every week in the United States, child care providers care for nearly 11 million children younger than age 5 whose parents are working. On average, these children spend 36 hours a week in child care, and one quarter (nearly 3 million) are in multiple child care arrangements due to the traditional and nontraditional working hours of their parents.[1]

Research has continually illustrated the importance of quality early experiences in achieving good health, especially within the most vulnerable populations. Families, child care providers and state and federal policymakers share responsibility for the safety and wellbeing of children while they are in child care settings. Basic state requirements and oversight help lay the foundation necessary to protect children and promote their healthy development while in child care.

Every week in the United States, child care providers care for nearly 11 million children younger than age 5 whose parents are working.

The Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) program serves approximately 1.45 million children annually in communities across the country. CCDBG is the primary federal grant program that provides child care assistance for families and funds child care quality initiatives. Funds are administered to states in formula block grants, and states use the grants to subsidize child care for low-income working families.

In November 2014, President Barack Obama signed S.1086, the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 2014 into law. The new law includes several measures focused on quality, including requiring states to:

- Promote quality child care by increasing activities to improve the care, enhancing states' ability to train providers and develop safer and more effective child care services.
- Strengthen health and safety requirements in child care programs and providers.
- Improve access to child care by expanding eligibility for participating families and helping families connect with quality programs that meet their needs by enhancing consumer education, providing greater options for quality child care and working to ensure continuity of care, essential for both the well-being and stability of a child.[2]

With the new federal child care measures set to take effect, states are rapidly building, evaluating, and changing their early care and education quality focused systems (Quality Rating and Improvement System (QRIS), professional development, licensing and standards). Implementation of the new regulations must align with these efforts for sustainability and maximum impact.

Over the past several years, Child Care Aware® of America has surveyed and conducted focus groups with parents of young children, grandparents, national child advocacy organizations, and state and local Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) agencies. Those conversations underscored that child care is an essential building block of any community and that investments in child care are investments in our children, our economy, and our future. Child care plays an important role in the economy, helping to generate 15 million jobs and more than $500 billion in income annually.[3] Families need child care so that they can work, go to school, and/or receive workforce training, and children need a safe place to be where they can learn and thrive.

What we have learned about child care from our member agencies, reports, state surveys and national polling

1. Child care is expensive.

Annually, states spend more than $10 billion in government money for child care.

The cost of child care in every state rivals families' annual expenditures on housing, transportation and the cost of tuition at a four-year, public university. Further, in 38 states, the cost of infant care exceeds 10 percent of the state's median income for a two-parent family.[4]

Recent focus groups done by Child Care Aware® of America suggest that parents are trading off the nice-to-haves, including coverage that fits their schedules, against cost. Costs are high even for two parent families, and some families are making the decision to have one parent leave their job and stay home since the additional paycheck would just go directly to cover child care.[5]

Annually, states spend more than $10 billion in government money for child care. For the most part, public funding for child care comes from the CCDBG, the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, the Social Services Block Grant (SSBG or Title XX) and state funds. Even so, parents assume almost 60 percent of the cost of child care, and the percentage is even higher for middle income families.

For several years now, Child Care Aware® of America has surveyed CCR&Rs to gather current information about the average cost of child care in child care centers and family child care homes for infants, 4-year-old children and school-age children. Our 2015 Cost of Care report indicated that the average annual cost of full-time care for an infant in center-based care ranges from $4,822 in Mississippi to $17,062 in Massachusetts. For an infant in a family child care home the cost ranges from $3,972 in Mississippi to $10,666 in Massachusetts. For a 4-year-old, center-based care ranges from $3,997 in Mississippi to $12,781 in Massachusetts. Care in a family child care home for a 4-year-old ranges from $3,675 in Mississippi to $10,030 in Alaska. [6]

[1] U.S. Census Bureau. (2013, April). Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Spring 2011. Retrieved May 24, 2013 from http://www.census.gov/prod/2013pubs/p70-135.pdf

[2] Child Care Aware® of America. (2014). S.1086 – The childcare and development block grant act of 2014. Retrieved from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/s.1086_onepager.pdf

[3] Committee for Economic Development (2015). Child Care in State Economics: 2015 Report. Retrieved October 9, 2015 from https://www.ced.org/childcareimpact

[4] Child Care Aware of America. (2015). Parents and the High Cost of Child Care: 2015 Report. Retrieved May 19, 2016 from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Parents-and-the-High-Cost-of-Child-Care-2015-FINAL.pdf

[5] Child Care Aware of America (2016). Parent Focus Group Report.

[6] Child Care Aware of America. (2015). Parents and the High Cost of Child Care: 2015 Report. Retrieved May 19, 2016 from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Parents-and-the-High-Cost-of-Child-Care-2015-FINAL.pdf

While many families are able to take advantage of child care subsidies offered by state and federal organizations, there is not enough funding to cover all need. In fact, Child Care Aware® of America estimates that child care assistance funds reach fewer than 18 percent of eligible children. Families who earn between $25,000 and $50,000 annually are among those who stand to benefit most from increased and expanded subsidy support for child care, as these families tend not to be eligible for subsidies, and therefore rely on unlicensed, unsafe or unreliable care.

Parents also rely on federal tax credits—for both families and employers—to help pay for child care. However, available tax credits are piecemeal, vary significantly from state to state, and provide an average benefit of only $550 per year – well short of average child care costs. Further, benefits such as the Dependent Care Tax Credit (DCTC) are not available for parents who attend school part-time, which means that parents who both work and attempt to improve their economic condition through furthering their education are unable to receive additional support, thus fostering an unending cycle of poverty.

2. Quality child care needs to begin early.

Early, quality child care provides a solid foundation for children's academic and behavioral success. For instance, research has demonstrated that children and families who attend Early Head Start programs fare better than their peers in several domains; however, Early Head Start is underfunded and can only serve four percent of eligible children.[7]

Vulnerable populations, in particular, struggle to gain access to quality early child care due to barriers such as lack of transportation options and irregular work schedules. Many communities face shortages of licensed quality child care; these areas are known as child care deserts. Low-income and rural communities and neighborhoods are especially likely to lack high-quality child care facilities. Rural communities have unique needs and challenges far different from urban settings. For example, the majority of Hispanics live in rural settings.[8] The lack of licensed child care, long travel distances to work sites, lack of public transportation and irregularity of work schedules reduce child care options available for rural families as well. Investments in child care expansion thus help to ensure that children have access to safe learning environments and that parents are able to contribute to the local economy.

Existing child care centers in underserved areas must work to address these issues by expanding child care hours and working with state and federal agencies to secure access for all families. Without these measures, families may be forced to rely on unlicensed care providers that may not be able to provide the emotional and academic support children need in order to be school-ready by the time they enter Kindergarten.

3. The quality of care varies widely by state.

Children in unlicensed care may not be protected by regulations concerning physical activity time, developmental screening practices or food safety guidelines. In fact, studies show that children of color, English language learners and low income families benefit greatly from quality child care, yet they are the least likely to gain access to high-quality early care and education.[9]

[7] CLASP & NCCP (2013). Investing in Young Children: A Fact Sheet on Early Care and Education Participation, Access, and Quality. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED547124

[8] Emerging and Established Hispanic Communities: Implications of Changing Hispanic Demographics. National Research Center on Hispanic Children & Families. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.childtrends.org/?multimedia=emerging-and-established-hispanic-communities-implications-of-changing-hispanic-demographics-2

[9] Barnett, S., Carolan, M., & Johns, D. (2013). Equity and Excellence: African-American Children's Access to Quality Preschool. *National Institute for Early Education Research*. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://nieer.org/sites/nieer/files/Equity%20and%20Excellence%20African-American%20Children%E2%80%99s%20Access%20to%20Quality%20Preschool_0.pdf

Investments in high-quality early education generate returns of over $8 for every $1 spent.

While the new CCDBG reauthorization in 2014 calls for stronger health, safety and quality measures, it remains to be seen how implementation of these measures will unfold. Thus, child care assistance is an important two generation strategy that helps parents and their children simultaneously.

Though the exact definition of quality child care evolves with new research, experts agree on some general characteristics that enrich early childhood environments, including:

- Low child/teacher ratios.
- Small group size.
- Professional development opportunities for workforce.
- Positive provider/child interactions.
- Accreditation or high licensing standards.
- Age appropriate activities.
- Family engagement.
- Good health and safety practices.

Quality Rating Information Systems (QRIS) at the state and local level are one way to track quality in child care settings. As of May 2016, however, QRIS implementations across states vary widely in status, from county- and locality-based systems in California to a pilot program in Alabama to full state-wide implementation in states such as Texas and Massachusetts. Many states, including Connecticut and Wyoming, are still in planning stages without any kind of QRIS system implementation.[10]

Investments in high-quality early education generate returns of over $8 for every $1 spent.[11] The science is clear: there are long-term positive outcomes for children who begin learning from birth, and for 15 million children in America each week, the child care setting is an opportunity to learn and set healthy habits for life. Decades of research emphasize that quality child care has a lasting positive impact, particularly for children from low-income homes.[12] [13] [14]

4. Child care providers need to receive adequate training.

Approximately 2.2 million individuals earn a living caring for children under age 5. The early care and education landscape remains fairly complex, with programs offered in a variety of settings, designed to accommodate varying traditions and cultures, funded through multiple sources, and subjected to disparate regulations. In addition, more than half of the states only require that licensed child care providers possess a high school diploma.

- Thirty-one states require a high school diploma or less for child care center lead teachers.

[10] QRIS National Learning Network. (June 2016). QRIS Map. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://qrisnetwork.org/sites/all/files/maps/QRISMap.pdf

[11] Executive Office of the President of the United States. The economics of early childhood investments. (2015, January). Retrieved June 12, 2015 from https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/docs/early_childhood_report_update_final_non-embargo.pdf

[12] Campbell, F. A., Pungello, E. P., Burchinal, M., Kainz, K., Pan, Y., Wasik, B. H., Sparling, J. & Ramey, C. T. (2012). Adult outcomes as a function of an early childhood educational program: an Abecedarian Project follow-up. *Developmental Psychology, 48*(4), 1033.

[13] Schweinhart, L. J., Montie, J., Xiang, Z., Barnett, W. S., Belfield, C. R. & Nores, M. (2005). Lifetime Effects: The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 40. *Monographs of the High/Scope Educational Research Foundation.* Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.highscope.org/file/Research/PerryProject/specialsummary_rev2011_02_2.pdf

[14] Reynolds, A. J., Temple, J. A., Ou, S.-R., Robertson, D. L., Mersky, J. P., Topitzes, J. W., & Niles, M. D. (2007). Effects of a school-based, early childhood intervention on adult health and well-being. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 161*(8), 730–739. doi:10.1001/archpedi.161.8.730

- Forty-one states require a high school diploma or less for regulated family child care providers.[15]

Currently, there is national momentum to promote agreement on core knowledge and competencies for child care educators. In 2015, the Institute of Medicine (IOM) and the National Research Council (NRC) published a major study[16] about the child care and education workforce. Given what scientists know about how the brain develops and about how children learn, the authors then asked, is critical brain science being applied in child care settings? Their answer was no, and that 1) the care and education workforce is under-respected and under-trained, and 2) an overhaul of our nation's child care systems is urgently needed.

Approximately 2.2 million individuals earn a living caring for children under age 5.

The IOM study describes the current status of the country's child care systems as "fragmented." The use of the word systems (plural) is intentional, as there is no single entity that governs and no single set of standards that applies to all early childhood education. Within child care itself, there are many systems with inconsistent standards for how child care settings are staffed, licensed (if at all), and operated. These include inconsistencies in educational and training requirements, licensing standards, and funding support and related quality requirements. If you add other early childhood education settings to the equation, the inconsistencies among standards and systems grow even larger.

5. Child Care Providers should be paid livable wages.

The average income for a full-time early child care worker in 2015 was just $10.72 an hour, putting the wages of child care workers below those of 97 percent of all occupations in the American economy.

Not surprisingly, it is difficult to recruit credentialed child care professionals when compensation is so low. To be clear, despite the labor-intensive costs of running a child care business, according to a new report by the Economic Policy Institute,[17] most child care workers live in poverty. Like many service industries, approximately 80 percent of the cost in a child care program is for payroll and payroll related expenses. Despite tremendous responsibilities, the average income for a full-time early child care worker in 2015 was just $10.72 an hour, putting the wages of child care workers below those of 97 percent of all occupations in the American economy.[18]

Almost 15% of child care workers live below the poverty line, and a third have incomes that are below twice the poverty line. Early childhood education teachers are half as likely as general employees to be offered health insurance coverage, and only 24 percent of employers in the field offer retirement plans.[19] The gap becomes even more pronounced when college degrees are taken into consideration, with early childhood education workers earning only one-third of the average income of other workers in the country. Further, while the number of immigrant workers in the field of early childhood education has tripled since 1990, these workers are significantly more likely to live below the poverty line than their native counterparts.[20]

Not surprisingly, many child care workers are unable to afford child care for their own families. According to Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 calculations, in every state, child care workers would need to spend over 80 percent of their income in order to afford center-based child care for two children. According to the US Department of Health and Human Services' standard of affordable care, there is no state in which early childhood education employees' average earnings are high enough to meet the standard as compared to the average cost of child care.[21] Further, in six states plus D.C., over 100 percent of the median child care worker's income is required to put two children in center-based care.[22] Furthermore, there is little to no support from the government for families working in early childhood education, with nearly half of all early childhood education employees living in families eligible for programs such as TANF and SNAP.[23] [24]

Major research studies have found correlation between higher wages or higher teacher education levels with quality of child care, emphasizing the importance of attracting and maintaining a talented workforce. Consistent, stable relationships with adults are especially impactful in childhood development, making increased investment in compensation for the providers who work with children very important. In addition, early childhood education workers who are paid higher wages express lower levels of economic worry, allowing them to provide more nurturing, warm and stress-free care for children.[25]

To date, sustained investments in child care providers—both through compensation and training—have not been sufficient to ensure that all providers, including those who receive federal reimbursement for their services, meet even minimal quality standards. It's important that education is adequate to ensure optimal child outcomes, and that compensation is appropriate for the level of education achieved.

6. Child Care needs to be accessible to a linguistically and culturally diverse population.

Child care centers and homes in the United States must be prepared to serve an ever changing and increasingly diverse group. The expansive growth of this demographic highlights the need for settings that consider the language and culture of the children being served. Children of refugees and immigrants now account for 25 percent of the 23 million children under the age of 6, compared to 14 percent in 1990. States like California, Texas, New York, Florida, and Illinois account for half of the number of children in immigrant families. Research has

[15] Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices.

[16] Institute of Medicine and National Research Council. (2015). *Transforming the Workforce for Children Birth Through Age 8: A Unifying Foundation*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. doi:10.17226/

[17] Gould, E. (2015, 5 November). Child care workers aren't paid enough to make ends meet. Economic Policy Institute. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.epi.org/publication/child-care-workers-arent-paid-enough-to-make-ends-meet/#can-child-care-workers-afford-child-care?

[18] Whitebook, Phillips, and Howes "Worthy Work, STILL Unlivable Wages," and "National Occupational and Employment Wage Statistics, May 2015," Bureau of Labor Statistics. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes252012.htm

[19] Ibid: Richard Brandon, et al., "Number and Characteristics of Early Care and Education Workforce." Daphna Bassok, Maria Fitzpatrick, Susanna Loeb, and Agustina Paglayan, "The Early Childhood Care and Education Workforce from 1990 through 2010.

[20] Park, M. et al. (2015). Immigrant and Refugee Workers in the Early Childhood Field: Taking a Closer Look. Migration Policy Institute. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/immigrant-and refugee-workers-early-childhood-field-taking-closer-look

[21] Gould, "Child Care Workers Aren't Paid Enough to Make Ends Meet." Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.epi.org/publication/child-care-workers-arent-paid-enough-to-make-ends-meet/#epi-toc-2

[22] Child Care Aware of America. (2015). Parents and the High Cost of Child Care: 2015 Report. Retrieved May 19, 2016 from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Parents-and-the-High-Cost-of-Child-Care-2015-FINAL.pdf

[23] Parents and the High Cost of Child Care: 2015 Report (Arlington, Va.: Child Care Aware of America, 2015). Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Parents-and-the-High-Cost-of-Child-Care-2015-FINAL.pdf

[24] Maclay, Kathleen, "Childcare Workers' Pay Remains Stagnant, Study Shows," Berkeley News. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://news.berkeley.edu/2015/01/21/child-care-workers-pay-remains-stagnant-study-shows/

[25] Gould, "Child Care Workers Aren't Paid Enough to Make Ends Meet." Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://www.epi.org/publication/child-care-workers-arent-paid-enough-to-make-ends-meet/#epi-toc-2

shown that these young children, especially dual language learners, benefit from quality child care. [26]

Children of refugees and immigrants now account for 25 percent of the 23 million children under the age of 6, compared to 14 percent in 1990.

Unfortunately, poor-quality care has negative impacts on development, especially for low-income and minority children. Young children of immigrants, African-American and Latino children are less likely to access quality child care programs.[27][28]According to a March 2014 U.S. Department of Education report, boys and African American children are disproportionately expelled or suspended from early care and education programs. For preschool programs outside state prekindergarten systems, the rates were far higher. Thirty-nine percent of child care providers reported at least one expulsion in the past year, an expulsion rate more than 13 times higher than in children in K-12 schools.[29]

Although the early childhood education workforce is currently relatively diverse, it is far from matching the diversity of children in the US, and maintaining and growing this diversity in the workforce is extremely important. Children from minority groups benefit from working with teachers and caregivers from similar linguistic, racial or ethnic backgrounds.[30] In addition, children benefit from exposure to educators and caregivers from diverse backgrounds at an early age as they develop early perceptions of social categories.[31]

CCAoA's Fact Sheets Provide Critical State-Level Data

To remain competitive in the 21st-century global economy, the United States must recognize the value of child care as an investment in early childhood education and as a support system for working families. *Child Care in America: 2016 State Fact Sheets* provides important data to better understand America's working families and the circumstances they face. As such, it is a critical tool for child care advocates, policymakers and program administrators to guide decision-making about child care programs and costs.

This annual report uses federal and national data and information from state Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) agencies and other state agencies to report on the following data broken into three separate reports per state:

- Child care facts including:
  - data on infants and toddlers and school age care
  - family characteristics related to the need for child care
  - the supply of child care
  - the cost of child care
  - the child care workforce
- The services provided by and role of CCR&Rs in each state.
- Participation in state initiatives for:
  - quality
  - health and wellness
  - family engagement
  - emergency preparation

Methodology

Early in 2016, Child Care Aware® of America surveyed State CCR&R Networks and other CCR&Rs and asked questions about child care capacity, requests for referrals, training and technical assistance provided by CCR&Rs and the average price for full time care child care centers and family child care homes for three age groups. CCR&Rs work with parents, child care providers and local and state governments within communities in every state to strengthen the quality of care and are uniquely positioned to provide this data. This year, for school-age care, CCR&Rs reported on the price of care for a nine-month programs, full-year programs, and summer programs. We defined child care centers as all center-based child care providers, including Head Start programs, license-exempt programs, school-based programs and state-funded prekindergarten.

Additional national and state data were gathered in the spring of 2016 from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau; the Office of Child Care, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor; and the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges.

For some states, the cost of care was derived from the latest market rate survey available. Rates based on information collected prior to 2015 were adjusted by the Consumer Price Index (i.e., reported in 2015 dollars using the Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index Inflation Calculator). National totals are rounded estimates. All missing information is reported as "NR" (Not Reported). Alabama, DC, Michigan, New Jersey and South Carolina did not respond to our survey. In these states, cost of care data was pulled from our 2015 survey and adjusted for inflation where applicable.

Conclusion

Ensuring that all children have access to high quality and affordable early childhood programs is essential; however, in every state, this type of care can be hard to find and difficult to afford. Although the reauthorization of the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act has raised the floor for health and safety standards and encourages quality programming for all child care settings, there is still much work to be done. In particular, researchers have identified the education and training of child care providers as one of the most important components of a quality child care setting.

To improve the state of U.S. child care nationally, we MUST work together to find meaningful solutions that support working families and their children.

Quality child care benefits everyone: it promotes positive developmental outcomes for children and allows parents to pursue their own education and career goals, eventually increasing their earning potential and their contribution to the economy. To improve the state of U.S. child care nationally, we MUST work together to find meaningful solutions that support working families and their children.

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[26] Park, M., McHugh, M., Zong, J., and Batalova, J. (2015). Immigrant and refugee workers in the early childhood field: Taking a closer look. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute.

[27] CLASP & NCCP (2013). Investing in Young Children: A Fact Sheet on Early Care and Education Participation, Access, and Quality. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED547124

[28] Barnett, S., Carolan, M., & Johns, D. (2013). *Equity and excellence: African-American children's access to quality preschool*. New Brunswick, NJ: National Institute for Early Education Research. Retrieved from http://nieer.org/sites/nieer/files/Equity%20and%20Excellence%20African-American%20Children%E2%80%99s%20Access%20to%20Quality%20Preschool_0.pdf

[29] Gilliam, W. S. (2005). *Prekindergarteners left behind: Expulsion rates in state Prekindergarten programs*. Retrieved June 23, 2016 from http://challengingbehavior.fmhi.usf.edu/explore/policy_docs/prek_expulsion.pdf

[30] Julie Kashen, Halley Potter and Andrew Stettner (2016) Quality Jobs, Quality Child Care: The case for a well-paid, diverse early education workforce. Retrieved from https://tcf.org/content/report/quality-jobs-quality-child-care/

[31] Reid, Kagan, Hilton, and Potter, A Better Start (12 April 2015) Retrieved June 23, 2016 from https://tcf.org/content/report/a-better-start/.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Alabama

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Alabama	United States
Total residents	4,849,377	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	291,160	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	88,958	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	428,834	28,761,402
Total families with children	486,248	33,106,587
Single parent families	180,109	10,993,697
Families in poverty	133,594	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Alabama	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	107,342	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	103,664	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	211,006	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Alabama	United States
With infants under one year	34,483	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	138,703	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	80,335	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	58,368	4,298,692
Married working mothers	209,429	15,306,983
Single working mothers	116,238	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Alabama
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Alabama
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Alabama	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,460	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$18,690	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Childcare Resource Network	http://childcarealabama.com
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

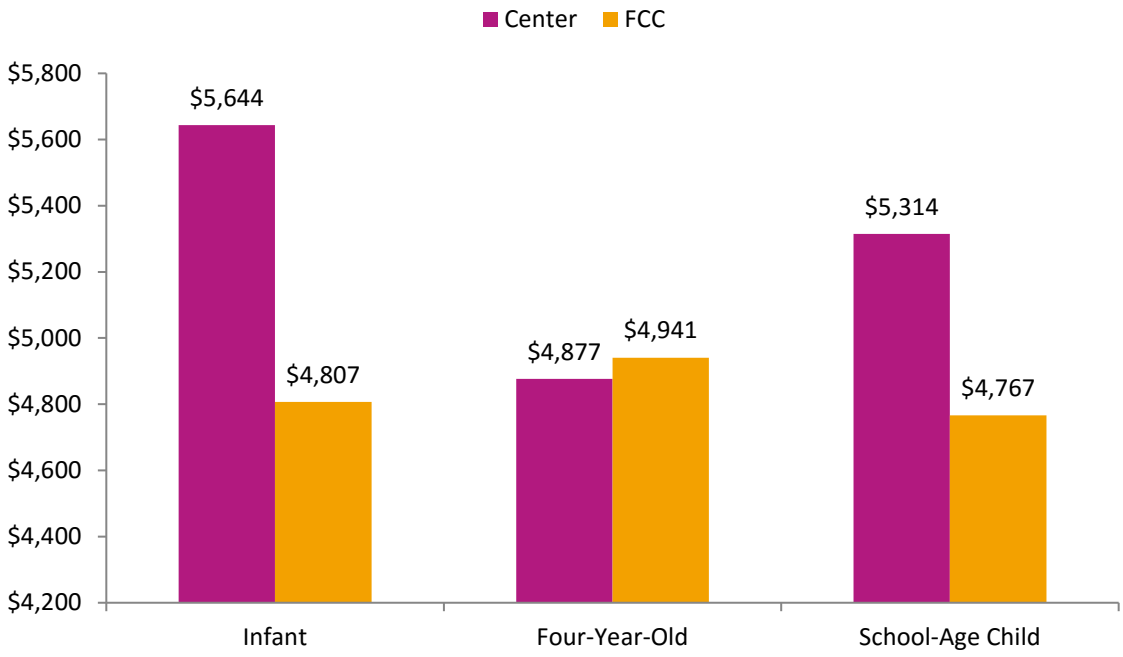
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Alabama

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Alabama did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Alaska

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Alaska	United States
Total residents	736,732	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	53,404	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	9,103	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	73,021	28,761,402
Total families with children	81,462	33,106,587
Single parent families	25,092	10,993,697
Families in poverty	10,631	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Alaska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	20,636	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	15,345	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	35,981	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Alaska	United States
With infants under one year	6,177	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	23,544	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	13,292	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	10,252	4,298,692
Married working mothers	37,518	15,306,983
Single working mothers	13,587	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Alaska
Total spaces/slots	30,756
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	69%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	15%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	16%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Alaska
Number of center-based child care programs	476
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	24
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	685
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	64
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Alaska	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,420	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$25,640	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
thread	www.threadalaska.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

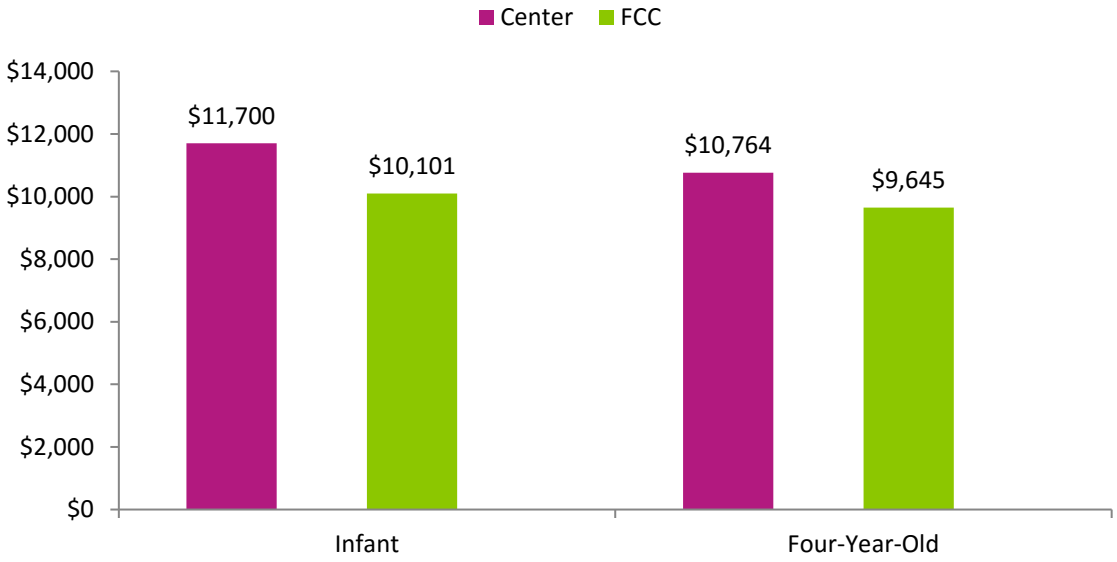
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

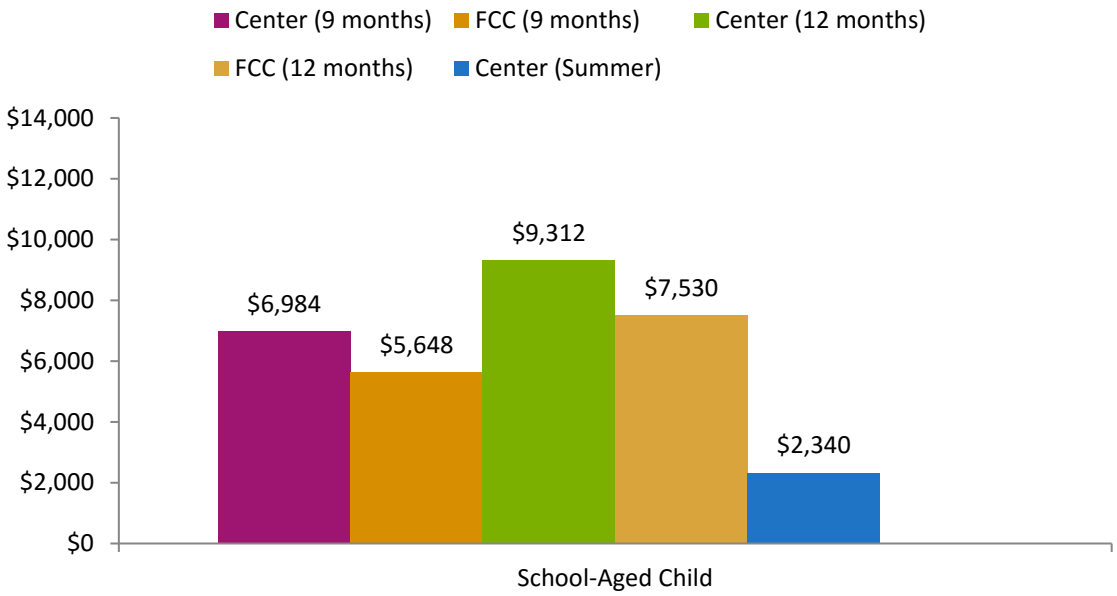
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Alaska

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Arizona

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Arizona	United States
Total residents	6,731,484	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	432,663	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	119,741	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	641,824	28,761,402
Total families with children	658,513	33,106,587
Single parent families	228,931	10,993,697
Families in poverty	155,170	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Arizona	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	150,566	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	142,387	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	292,953	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Arizona	United States
With infants under one year	44,656	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	181,012	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	91,743	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	89,269	4,298,692
Married working mothers	269,154	15,306,983
Single working mothers	132,856	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Arizona
Total spaces/slots	403,229
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	55%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	1%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	43%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	1%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	124,228
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	30%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	45%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	25%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Arizona
Number of center-based child care programs	2,060
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	253
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	809
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	9%
Number of school-aged care programs	2,263
Number of other regulated child care centers	24
Number of other regulated FCC homes	249

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Arizona	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	6,790	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,320	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child & Family Resources, Inc 2800 E Broadway BLVD Tucson, AZ 85716	www.ArizonaChildCare.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

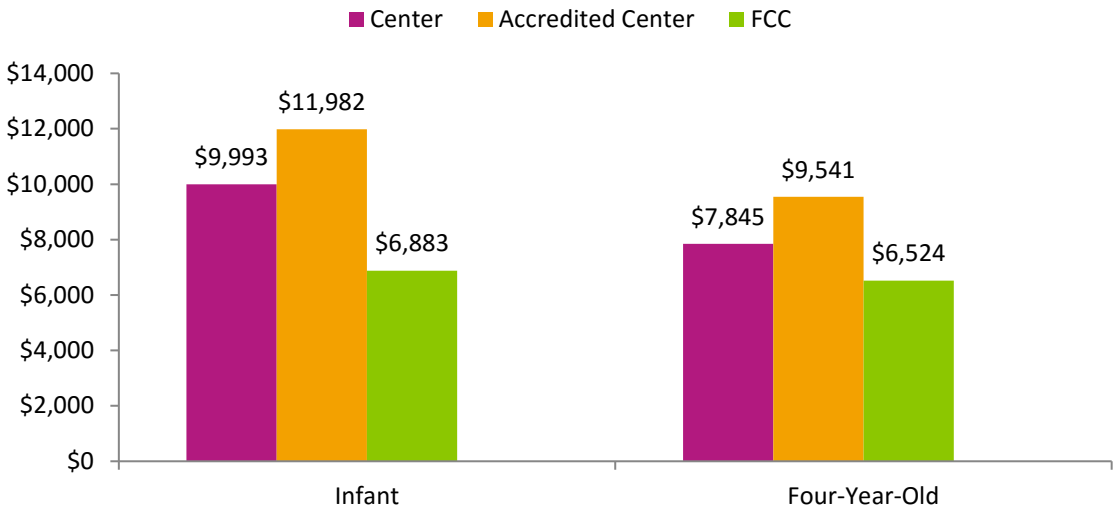
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

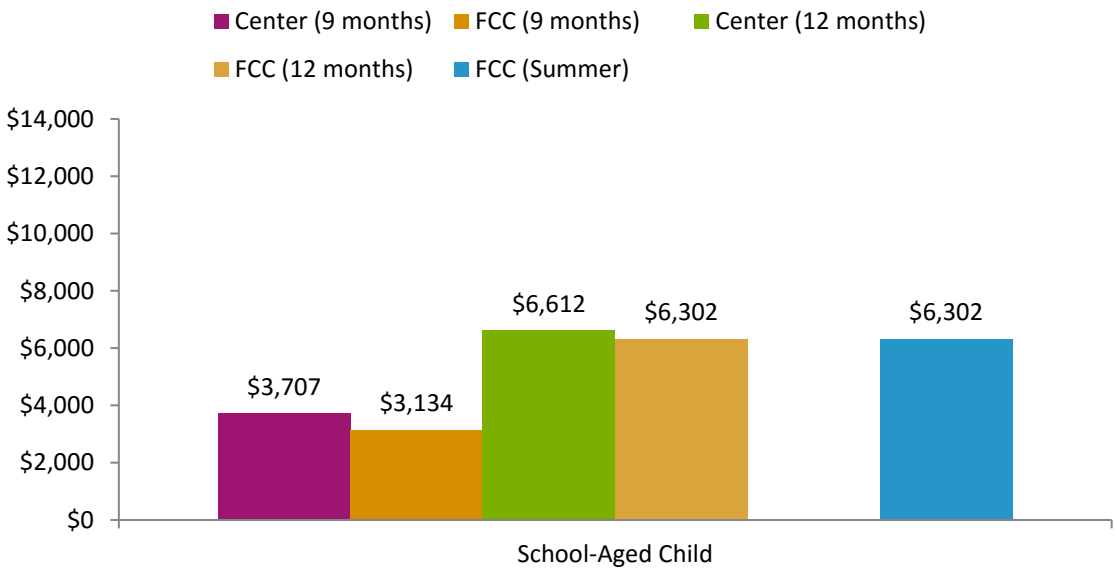
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Arizona

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Arkansas

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Arkansas	United States
Total residents	2,966,369	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	190,396	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	56,472	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	270,855	28,761,402
Total families with children	310,819	33,106,587
Single parent families	112,928	10,993,697
Families in poverty	77,236	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Arkansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	72,429	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	68,444	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	140,873	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Arkansas	United States
With infants under one year	24,705	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	93,531	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	51,872	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	41,659	4,298,692
Married working mothers	137,937	15,306,983
Single working mothers	67,552	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Arkansas
Total spaces/slots	236,420
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	68%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	2%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	30%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	235,220
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	24%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	45%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	31%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Arkansas
Number of center-based child care programs	1,926
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	1%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	274
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	480
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	617
Number of other regulated child care centers	N/A
Number of other regulated FCC homes	N/A

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Arkansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,190	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$18,740	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Department of Human Services: Division of Child Care & Early Childhood Education	http://humanservices.arkansas.gov/dccece
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

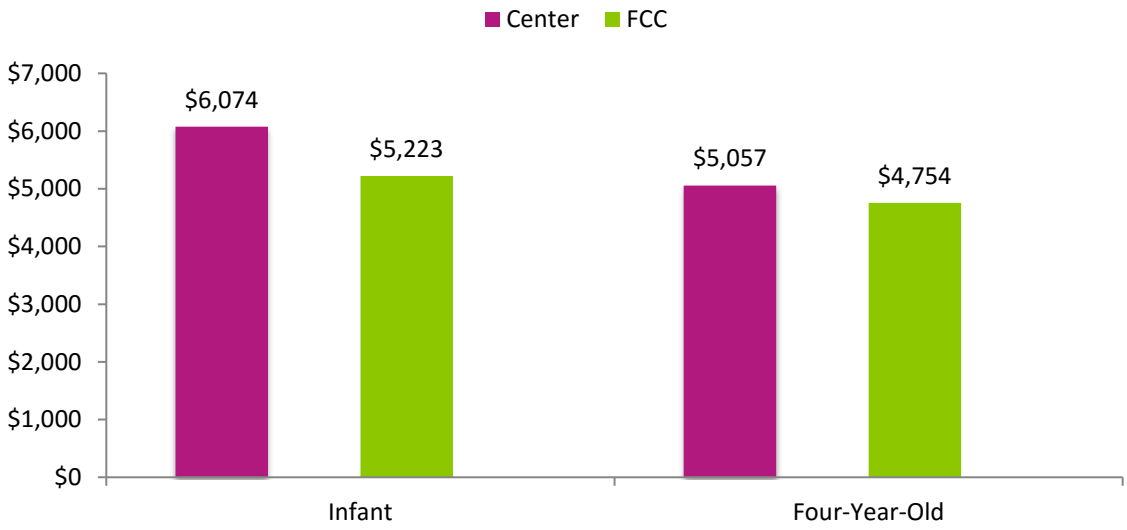
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Arkansas

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE

Note: The State of Arkansas did not report any cost data for school-age child care.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

California

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	California	United States
Total residents	38,802,500	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	2,510,183	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	578,150	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	3,566,544	28,761,402
Total families with children	3,986,219	33,106,587
Single parent families	1,221,456	10,993,697
Families in poverty	820,200	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	California	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	1,009,060	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	742,617	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,751,677	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	California	United States
With infants under one year	264,477	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	1,134,621	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	618,236	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	516,385	4,298,692
Married working mothers	1,763,742	15,306,983
Single working mothers	695,253	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	California
Total spaces/slots	1,372,878
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	53%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	23%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	25%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	721,868
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	6%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	74%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	20%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	California
Number of center-based child care programs	11,230
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	30,699
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	4,811
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	California	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	59,690	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$26,050	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
California Child Care Resource & Referral Network	www.rrnetwork.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

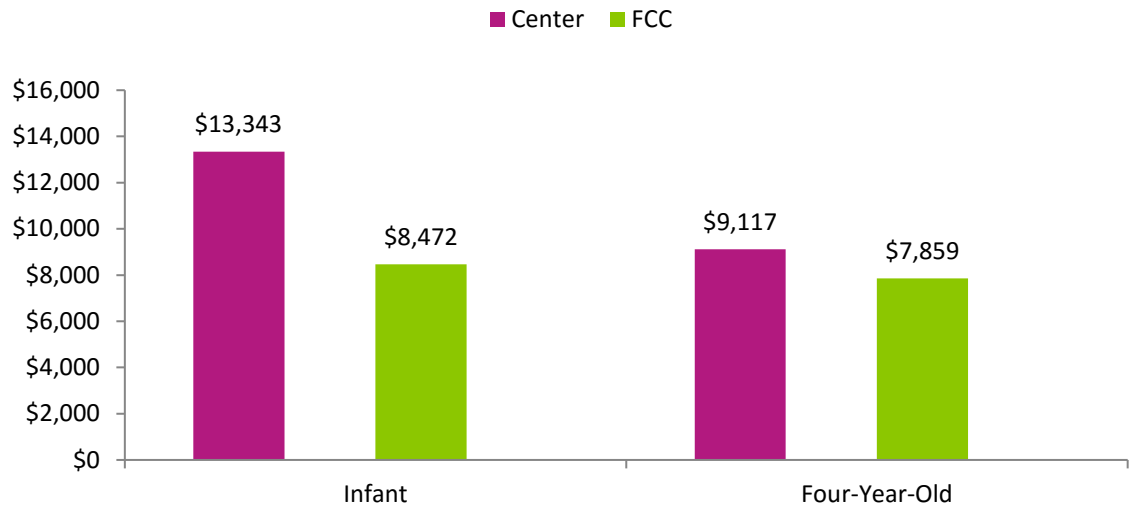
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

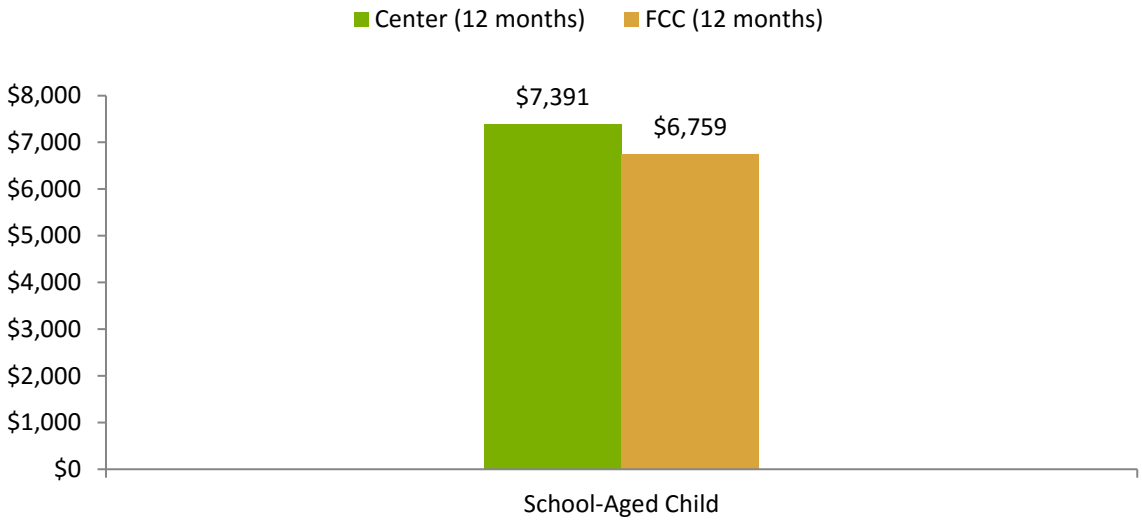
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

California

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Colorado

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Colorado	United States
Total residents	5,355,866	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	332,058	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	53,093	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	498,114	28,761,402
Total families with children	600,605	33,106,587
Single parent families	177,987	10,993,697
Families in poverty	80,937	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Colorado	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	165,709	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	85,249	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	250,958	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Colorado	United States
With infants under one year	45,646	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	171,466	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	100,361	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	71,105	4,298,692
Married working mothers	286,166	15,306,983
Single working mothers	104,272	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Colorado
Total spaces/slots	201,808
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	53%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	8%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	39%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Colorado
Number of center-based child care programs	1,317
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	22%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	0
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,334
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	968
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Colorado	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,260	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$25,070	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	www.coloradoofficeofearlychildhood.com
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

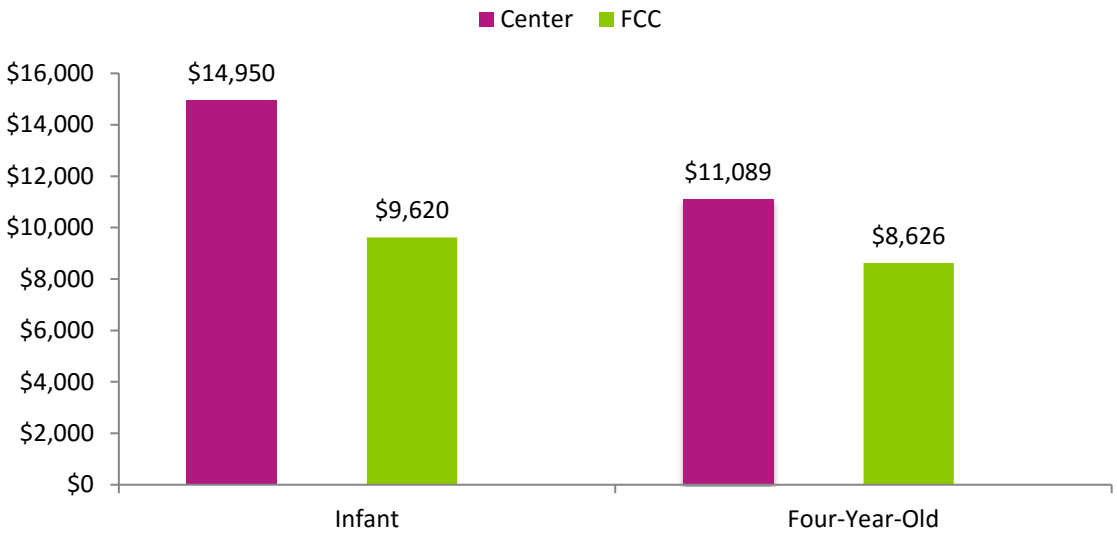
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

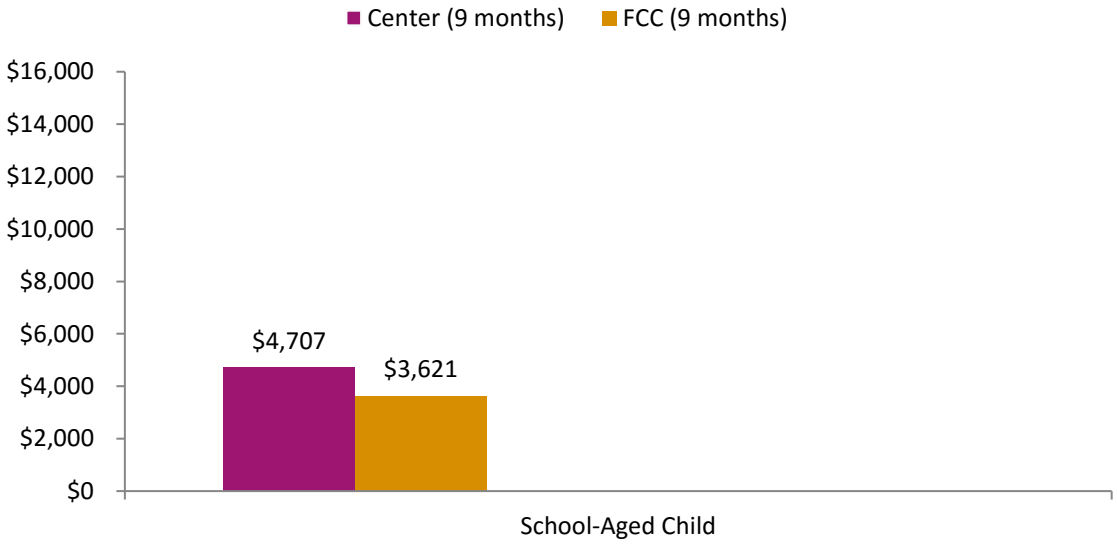
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Colorado

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Connecticut

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Connecticut	United States
Total residents	3,596,677	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	188,811	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	31,297	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	299,740	28,761,402
Total families with children	379,021	33,106,587
Single parent families	121,669	10,993,697
Families in poverty	50,737	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Connecticut	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	93,569	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	63,379	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	156,948	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Connecticut	United States
With infants under one year	27,990	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	105,733	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	58,920	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	46,813	4,298,692
Married working mothers	189,344	15,306,983
Single working mothers	79,952	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Connecticut
Total spaces/slots	151,763
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	68%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	12%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	19%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	122,425
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	20%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	51%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	29%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Connecticut
Number of center-based child care programs	1,465
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	25%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,212
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	282
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Connecticut	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,910	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$24,370	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
2-1-1 Child Care	http://www.211childcare.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

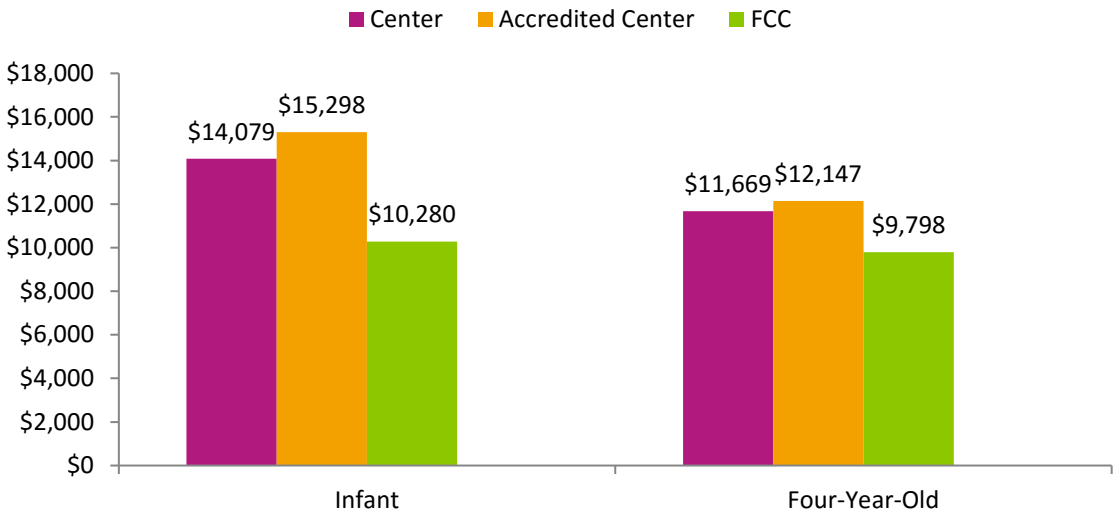
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

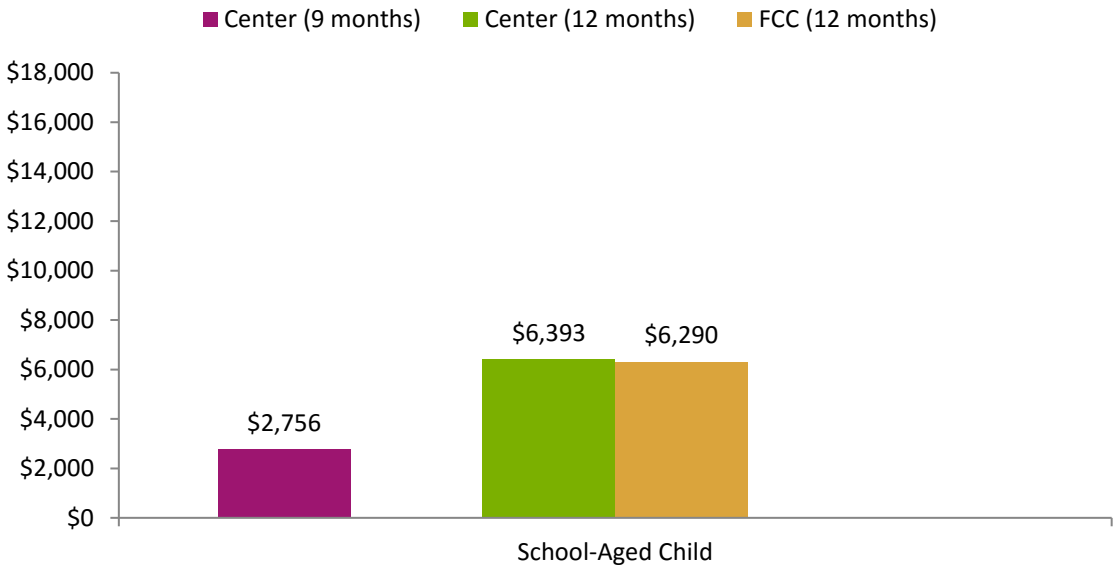
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Connecticut

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Delaware

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Delaware	United States
Total residents	935,614	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	56,010	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	11,278	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	79,978	28,761,402
Total families with children	89,738	33,106,587
Single parent families	33,333	10,993,697
Families in poverty	15,160	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Delaware	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	25,004	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	21,700	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	46,704	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Delaware	United States
With infants under one year	8,148	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	29,838	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	16,437	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	13,401	4,298,692
Married working mothers	42,716	15,306,983
Single working mothers	21,500	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Delaware
Total spaces/slots	47,539
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	61%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	14%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	25%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Delaware
Number of center-based child care programs	300
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	29
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	760
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	125
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Delaware	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,410	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,740	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Children & Families First	www.cffde.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

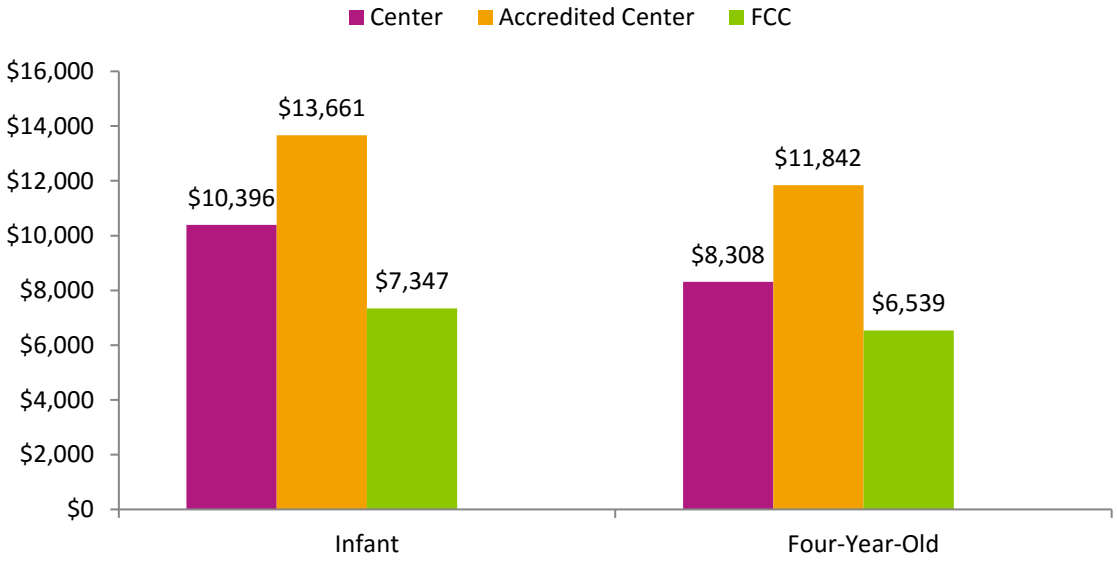
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

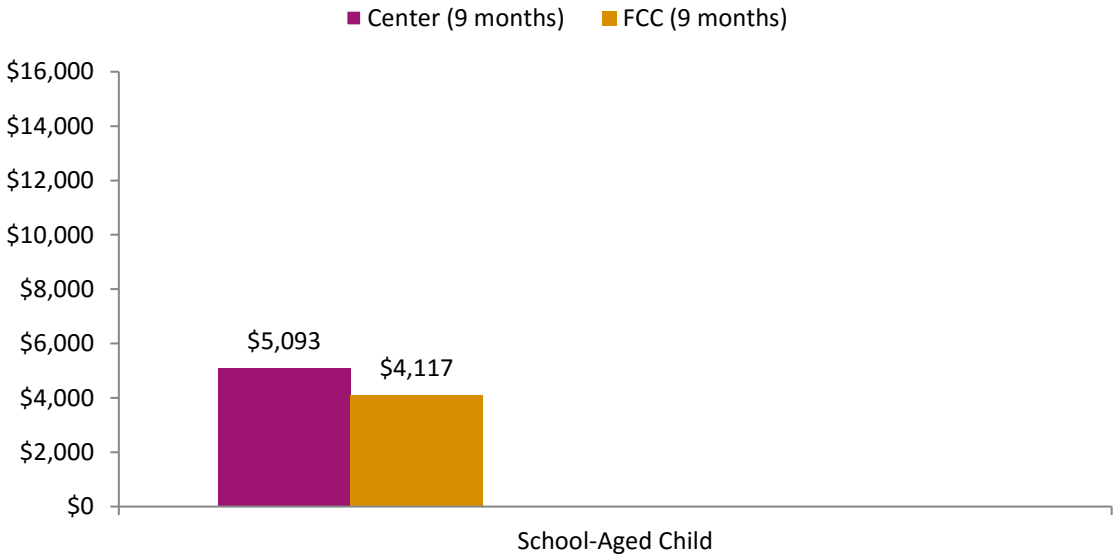
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Delaware

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

District of Columbia

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	District of Columbia	United States
Total residents	658,893	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	42,763	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	10,240	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	40,522	28,761,402
Total families with children	49,086	33,106,587
Single parent families	24,540	10,993,697
Families in poverty	12,178	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	District of Columbia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	18,122	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	15,754	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	33,876	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	District of Columbia	United States
With infants under one year	7,239	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	19,332	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	13,375	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	5,957	4,298,692
Married working mothers	18,474	15,306,983
Single working mothers	17,012	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	District of Columbia
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	District of Columbia
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	District of Columbia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,420	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$26,900	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
DC Child Care Connections	http://www.childcareconnections.osse.dc.gov/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

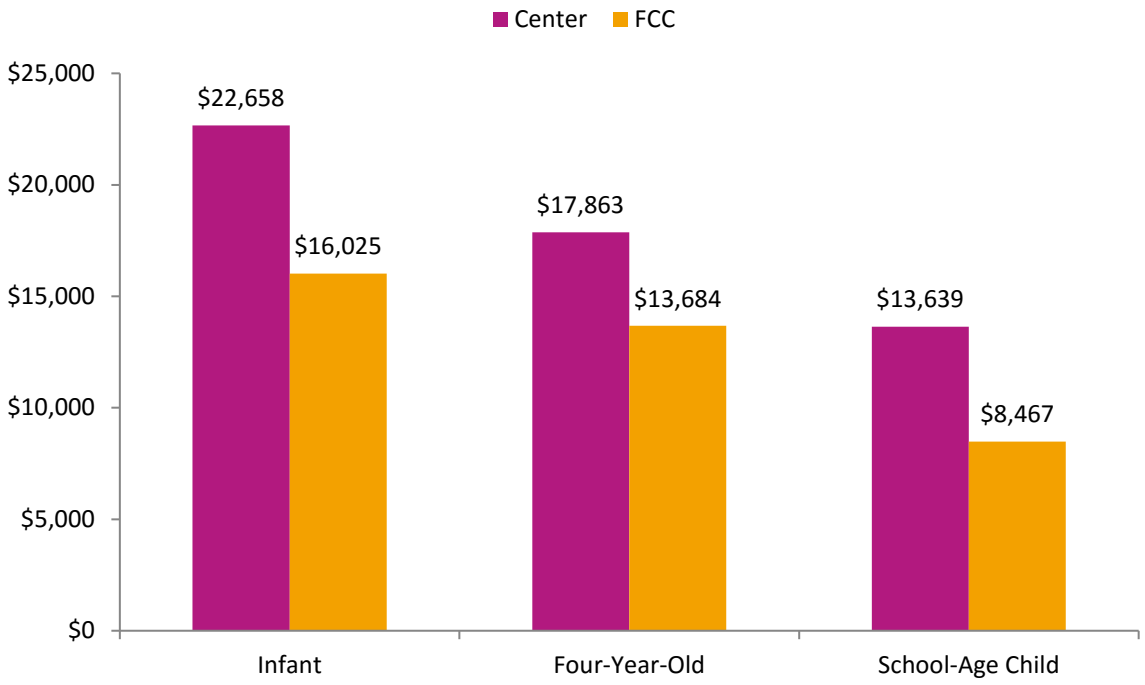
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the:

District of Columbia

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: The District of Columbia did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Florida

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Florida	United States
Total residents	19,893,297	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	1,077,220	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	277,837	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	1,569,765	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,747,346	33,106,587
Single parent families	649,769	10,993,697
Families in poverty	390,720	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Florida	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	414,293	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	401,870	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	816,163	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Florida	United States
With infants under one year	129,262	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	510,647	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	292,661	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	217,986	4,298,692
Married working mothers	754,970	15,306,983
Single working mothers	411,768	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Florida
Total spaces/slots	891,508
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	82%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	3%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	15%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Florida
Number of center-based child care programs	6,971
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	26%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	0
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,018
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	8%
Number of school-aged care programs	1,336
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Florida	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	33,860	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,210	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Resource and Referral State Network	www.floridaearlylearning.com
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

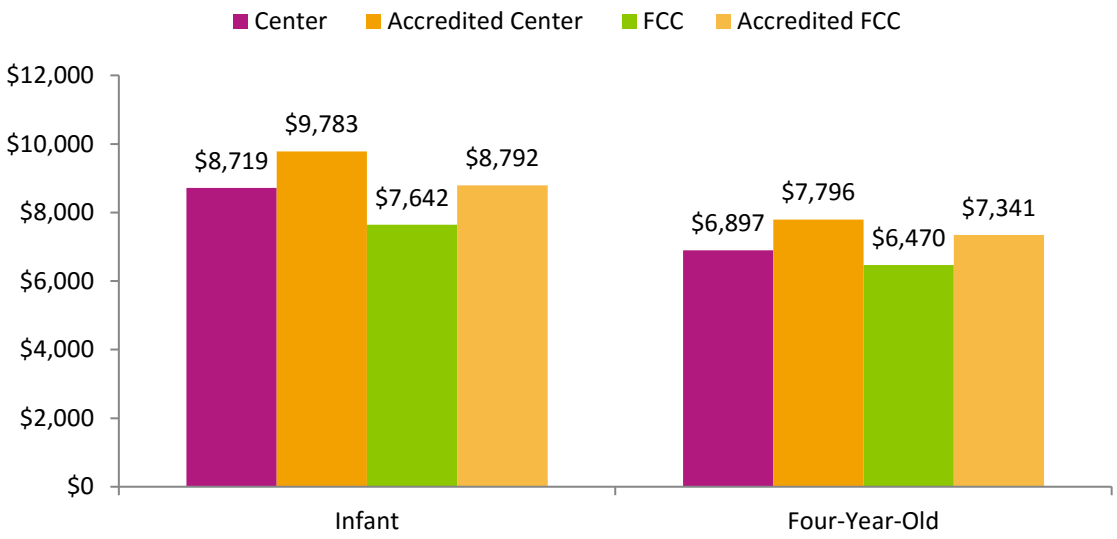
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

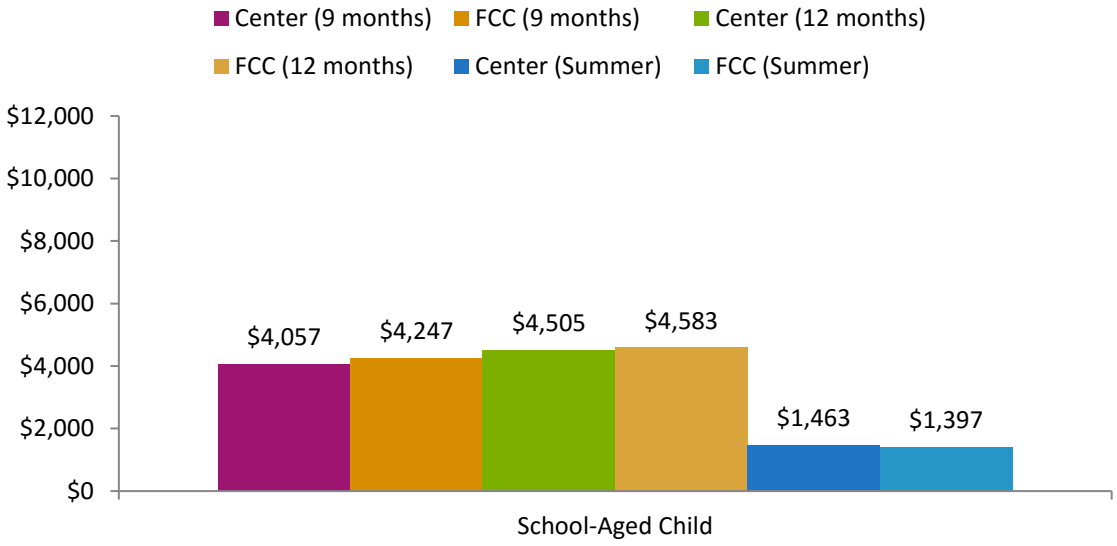
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Florida

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Georgia

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Georgia	United States
Total residents	10,097,343	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	654,395	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	191,237	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	990,930	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,104,957	33,106,587
Single parent families	401,185	10,993,697
Families in poverty	264,628	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Georgia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	256,799	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	237,229	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	494,028	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Georgia	United States
With infants under one year	83,195	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	333,524	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	177,738	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	155,786	4,298,692
Married working mothers	478,209	15,306,983
Single working mothers	261,695	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Georgia
Total spaces/slots	368,357
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	89%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	3%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	7%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	1%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	359,459
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	91%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	3%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	6%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Georgia
Number of center-based child care programs	2,952
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	42%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,049
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	6%
Number of school-aged care programs	258
Number of other regulated child care centers	998
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Georgia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	21,820	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,580	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Quality Care for Children	www.qualitycareforchildren.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

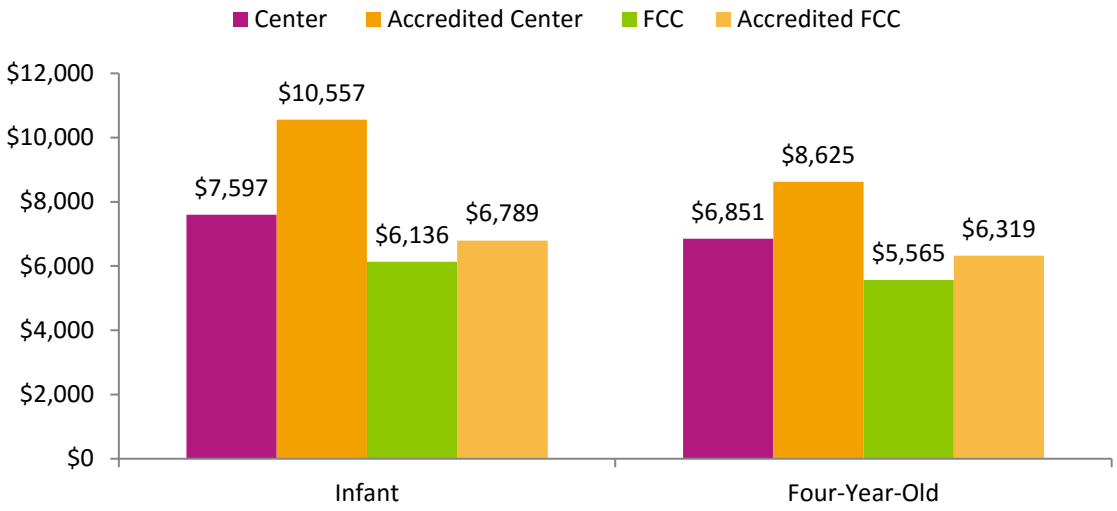
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

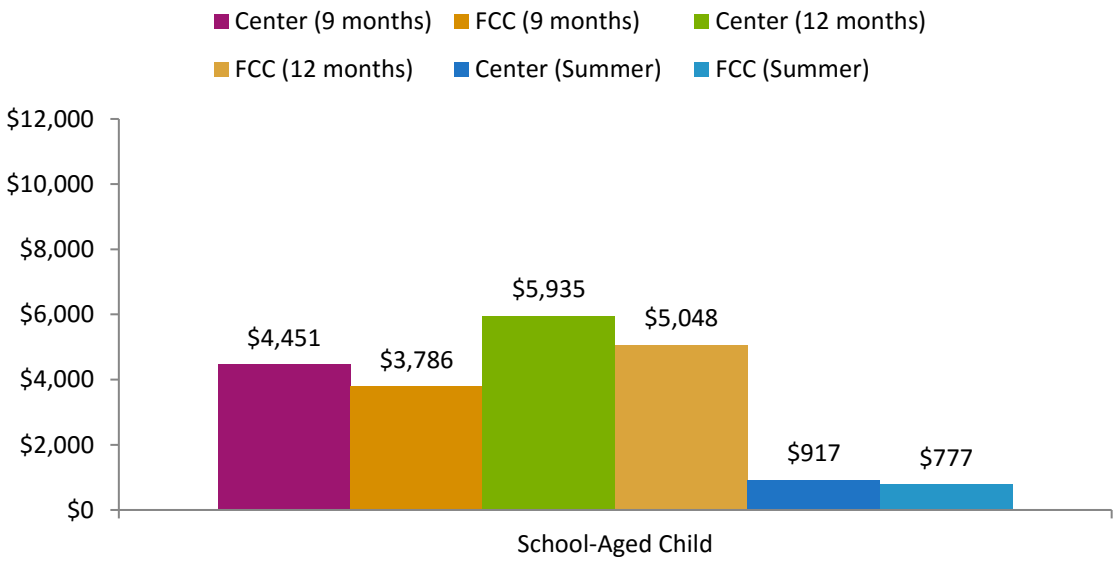
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Georgia

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Hawaii

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Hawaii	United States
Total residents	1,419,561	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	90,316	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	12,175	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	121,845	28,761,402
Total families with children	123,162	33,106,587
Single parent families	32,866	10,993,697
Families in poverty	17,323	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Hawaii	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	36,149	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	24,975	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	61,124	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Hawaii	United States
With infants under one year	12,525	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	40,912	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	22,714	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	18,198	4,298,692
Married working mothers	61,739	15,306,983
Single working mothers	19,183	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Hawaii
Total spaces/slots	26,098
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	91%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	9%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	0%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	87,868
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	29%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	38%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	33%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Hawaii
Number of center-based child care programs	509
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	37%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	378
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	415
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Hawaii	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,510	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,280	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
PATCH (People Attentive to Children)	www.patchhawaii.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

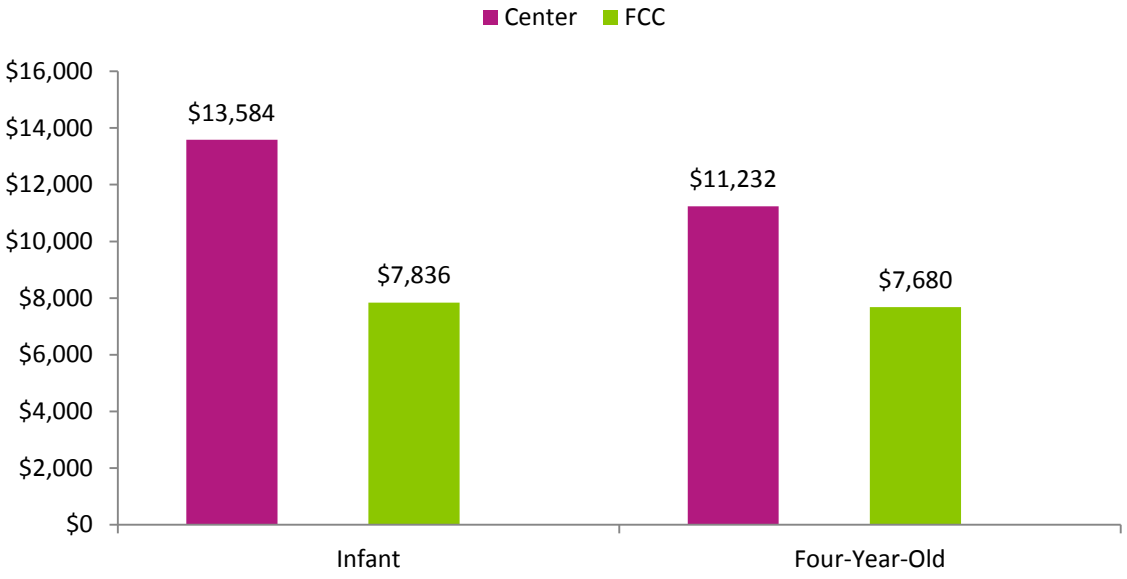
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

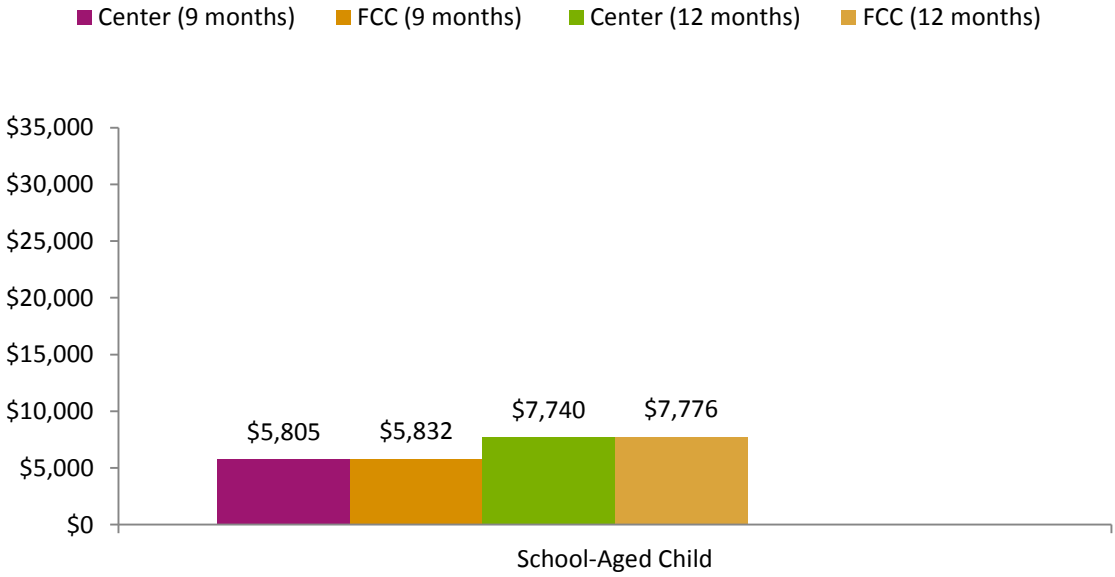
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Hawaii

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Idaho

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Idaho	United States
Total residents	1,634,464	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	111,707	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	24,274	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	172,009	28,761,402
Total families with children	180,224	33,106,587
Single parent families	48,625	10,993,697
Families in poverty	31,172	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Idaho	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	49,174	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	24,720	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	73,894	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Idaho	United States
With infants under one year	11,954	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	45,426	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	23,838	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	21,588	4,298,692
Married working mothers	83,997	15,306,983
Single working mothers	25,833	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Idaho
Total spaces/slots	68,886
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	54%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	7%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	39%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	114,724
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	34%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	33%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	33%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Idaho
Number of center-based child care programs	675
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	77
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	524
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	781
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Idaho	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,120	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$19,290	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
University of Idaho - IdahoSTARS	www.idahostars.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

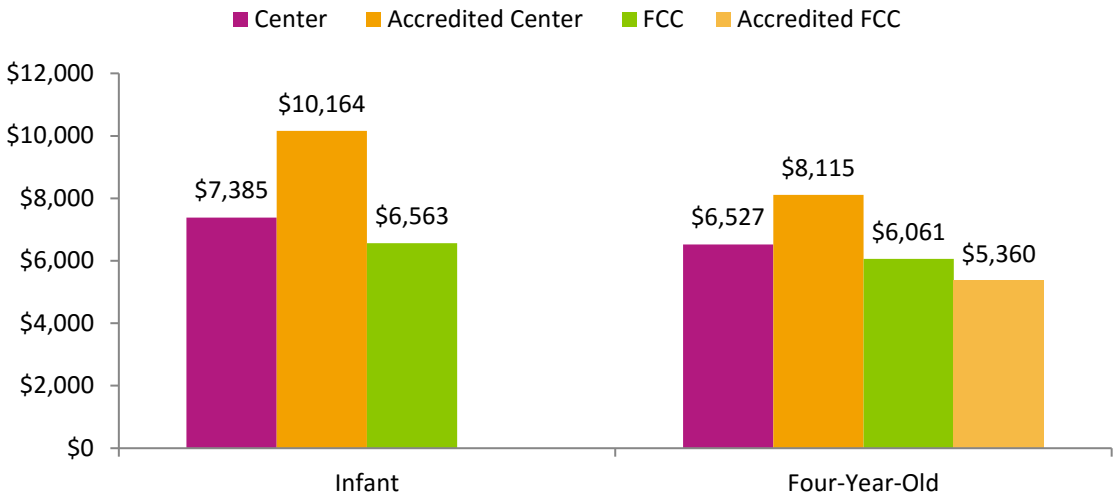
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

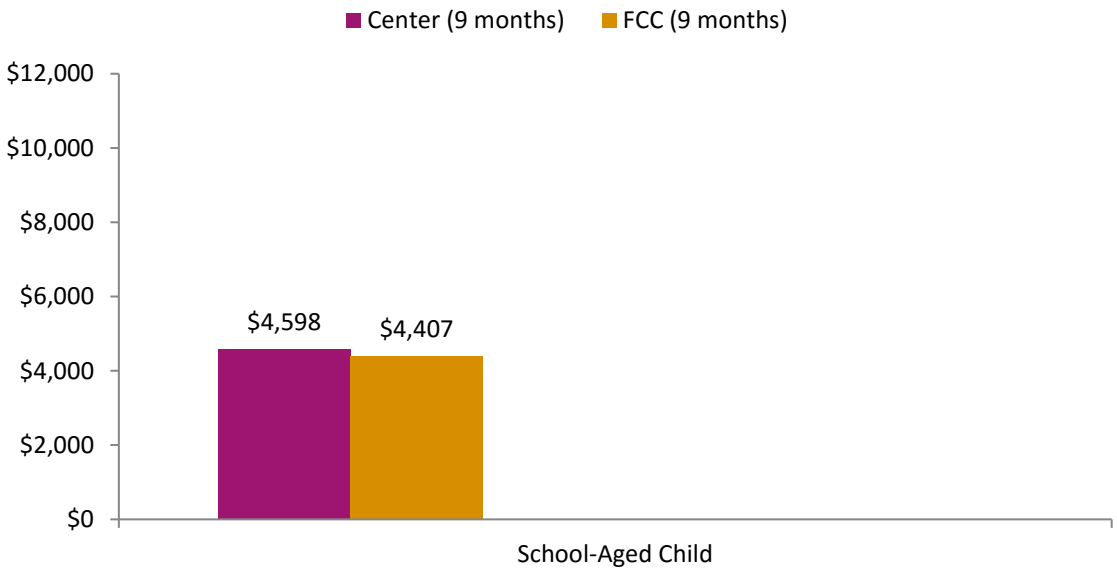
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Idaho

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Illinois

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Illinois	United States
Total residents	12,880,580	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	788,758	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	176,664	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	1,162,011	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,353,296	33,106,587
Single parent families	423,779	10,993,697
Families in poverty	249,919	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Illinois	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	356,032	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	251,812	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	607,844	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Illinois	United States
With infants under one year	98,737	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	395,588	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	225,658	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	169,930	4,298,692
Married working mothers	654,945	15,306,983
Single working mothers	271,082	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Illinois
Total spaces/slots	343,467
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	71%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	25%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	4%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	326,867
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	28%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	44%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	28%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Illinois
Number of center-based child care programs	3,127
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	14%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	8,920
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	204
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Illinois	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	16,670	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$23,200	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
INCCRRA	www.inccrra.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

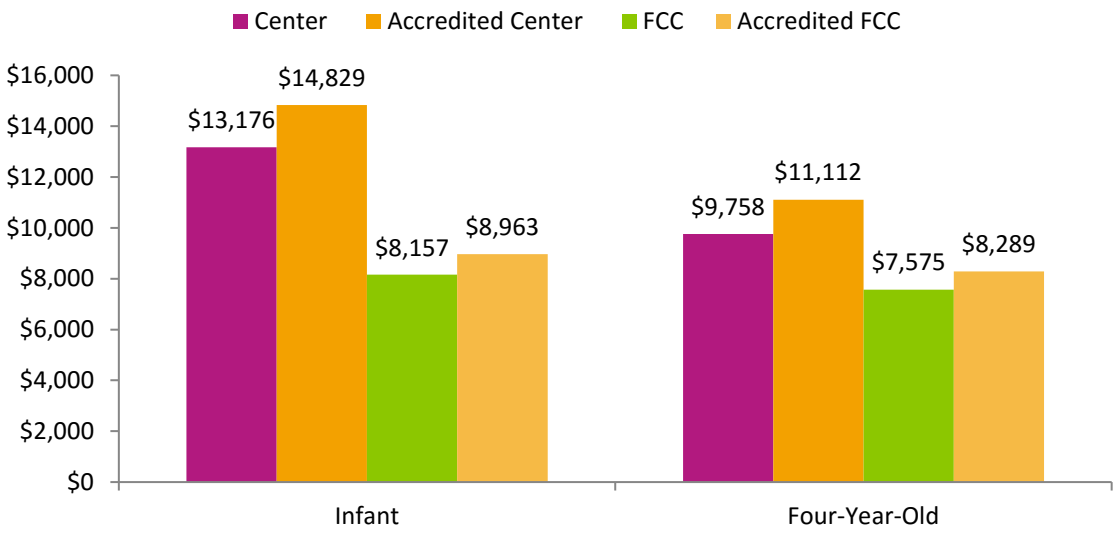
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

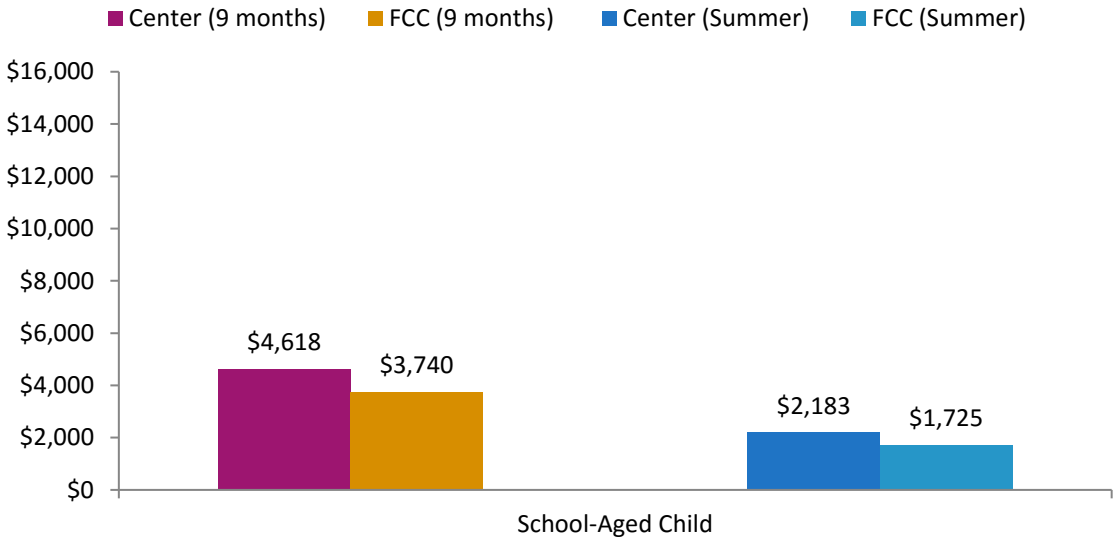
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Illinois

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Indiana

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Indiana	United States
Total residents	6,596,855	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	417,310	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	106,695	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	614,952	28,761,402
Total families with children	708,919	33,106,587
Single parent families	247,814	10,993,697
Families in poverty	141,697	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Indiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	183,879	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	145,884	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	329,763	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Indiana	United States
With infants under one year	54,787	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	209,714	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	112,458	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	97,256	4,298,692
Married working mothers	335,963	15,306,983
Single working mothers	154,294	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Indiana
Total spaces/slots	164,487
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	42%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	21%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	38%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Indiana
Number of center-based child care programs	671
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	27%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	695
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,683
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	5%
Number of school-aged care programs	750
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Indiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	10,570	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,090	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Early Learning Indiana	earlylearningin.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

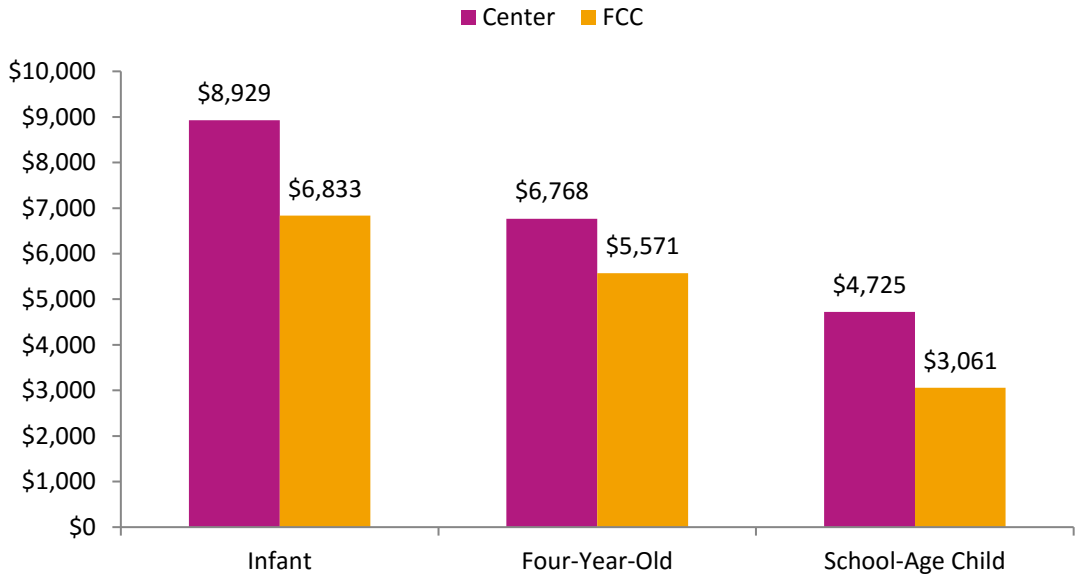
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Indiana

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Indiana did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Iowa

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Iowa	United States
Total residents	3,107,126	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	193,454	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	30,978	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	286,850	28,761,402
Total families with children	349,168	33,106,587
Single parent families	103,185	10,993,697
Families in poverty	49,700	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Iowa	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	113,652	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	57,900	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	171,552	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Iowa	United States
With infants under one year	31,549	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	116,814	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	64,882	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	51,932	4,298,692
Married working mothers	198,386	15,306,983
Single working mothers	60,430	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Iowa
Total spaces/slots	161,356
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	64%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	21%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	15%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	6%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Iowa
Number of center-based child care programs	1,694
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,131
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	289
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	1,834

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Iowa	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,280	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$18,930	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Resource & Referral of Northwest Iowa - Mid-Sioux Opportunity, Inc.	www.iowaccrr.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

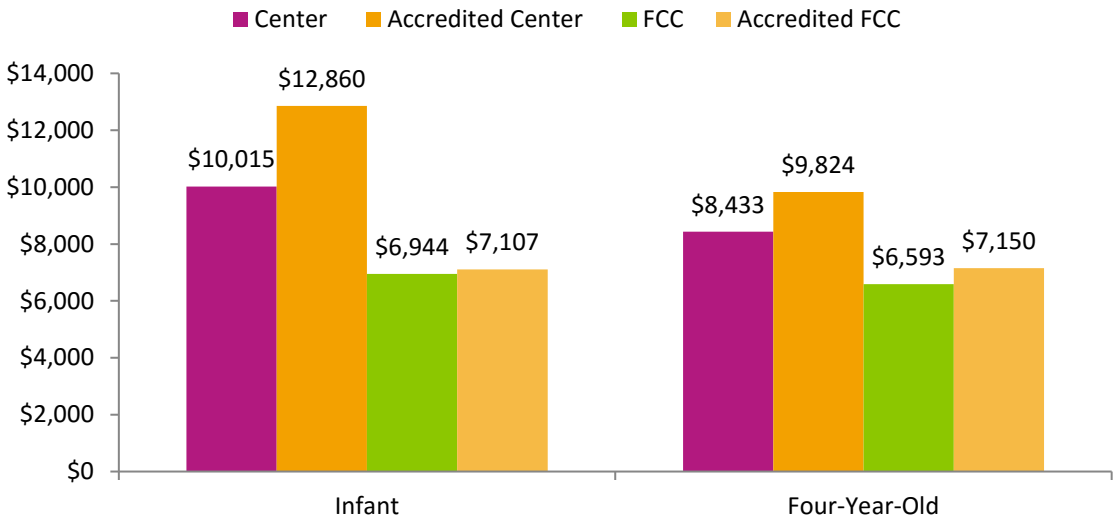
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

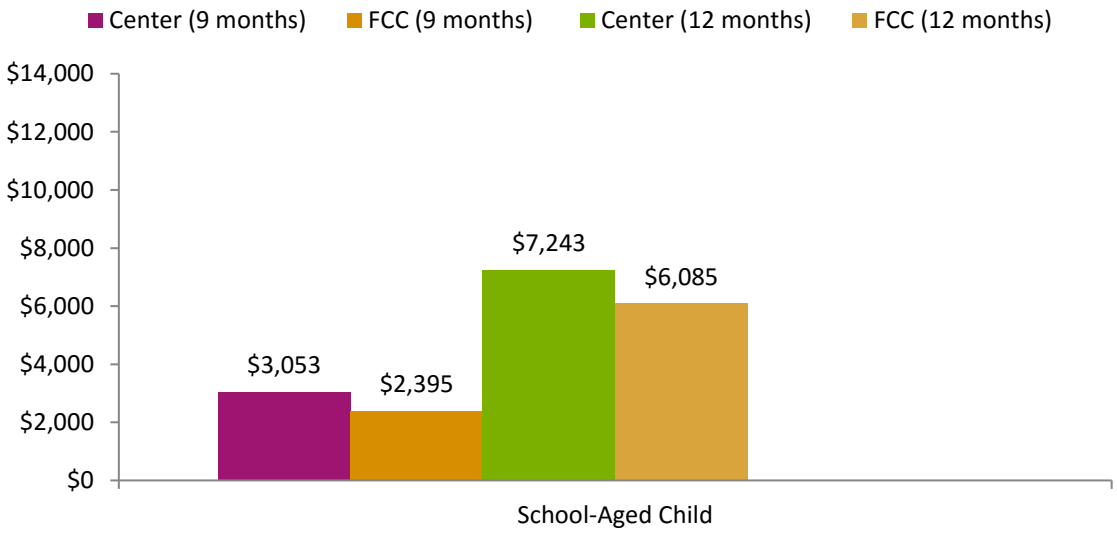
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Iowa

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Kansas

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Kansas	United States
Total residents	2,904,021	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	199,348	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	38,045	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	283,455	28,761,402
Total families with children	326,391	33,106,587
Single parent families	98,570	10,993,697
Families in poverty	52,328	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Kansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	96,305	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	60,674	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	156,979	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Kansas	United States
With infants under one year	24,304	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	101,492	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	55,076	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	46,416	4,298,692
Married working mothers	163,528	15,306,983
Single working mothers	58,339	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Kansas
Total spaces/slots	129,099
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	40%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	36%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	24%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	192,111
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	34%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	28%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	39%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Kansas
Number of center-based child care programs	823
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	N/R
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	4,419
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	<1%
Number of school-aged care programs	350
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Kansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,570	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$19,840	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Kansas	www.ks.childcareaware.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

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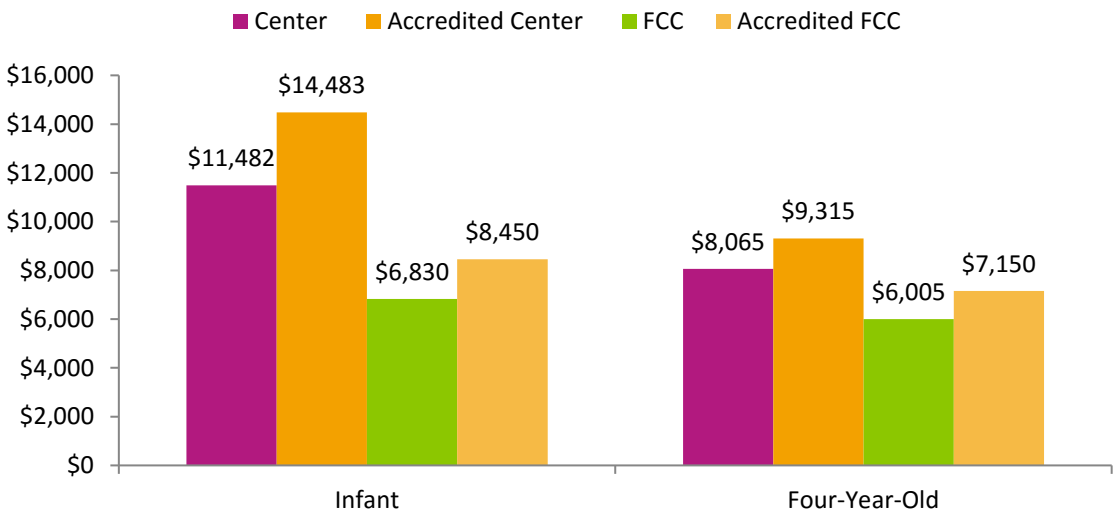
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

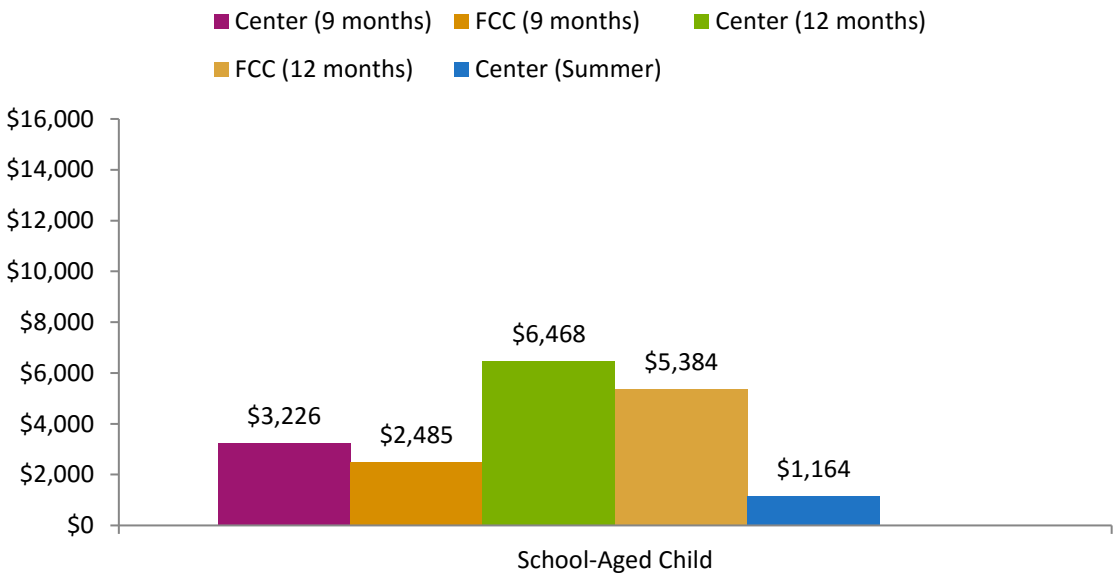
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Kansas

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Kentucky

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Kentucky	United States
Total residents	4,413,457	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	274,632	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	80,612	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	400,053	28,761,402
Total families with children	464,816	33,106,587
Single parent families	157,134	10,993,697
Families in poverty	119,432	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Kentucky	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	113,225	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	85,669	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	198,894	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Kentucky	United States
With infants under one year	35,241	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	134,809	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	78,479	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	56,330	4,298,692
Married working mothers	215,430	15,306,983
Single working mothers	90,263	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Kentucky
Total spaces/slots	199,911
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	83%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	1%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	16%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Kentucky
Number of center-based child care programs	2,269
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	298
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	267
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Kentucky	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,670	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,200	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	https://www.kentuckypartnership.org/home/Main
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

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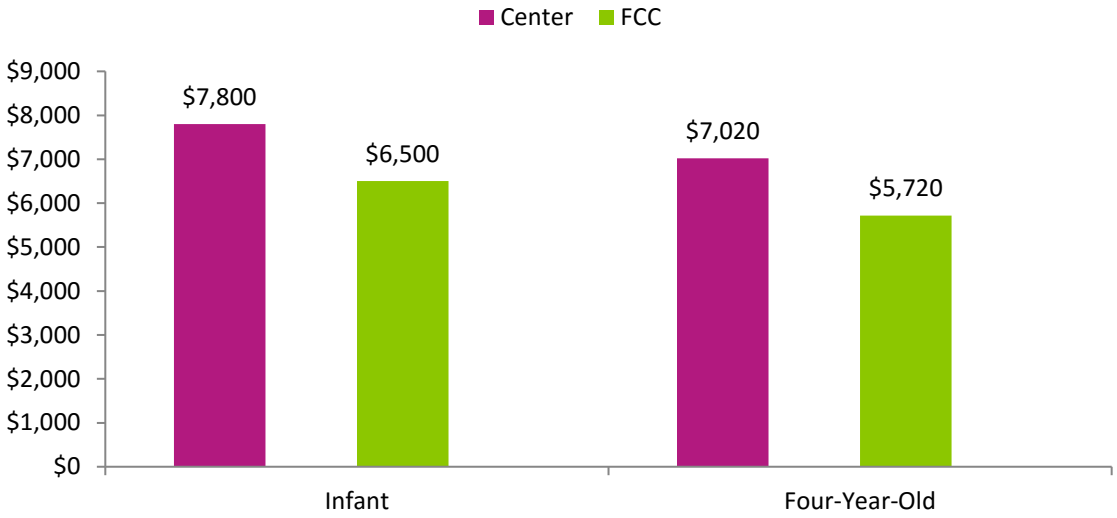
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

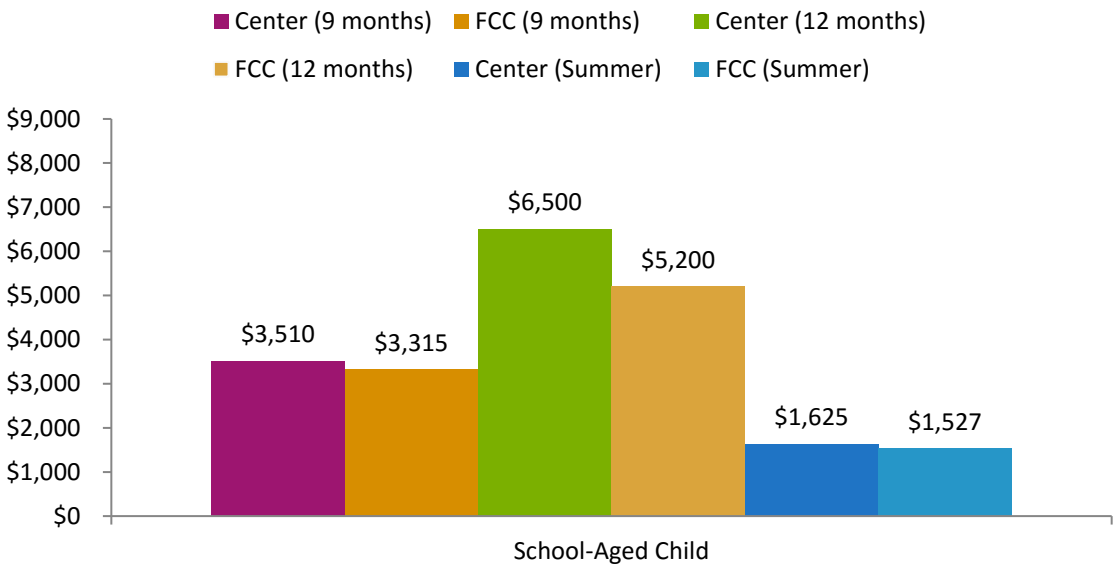
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Kentucky

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Louisiana

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Louisiana	United States
Total residents	4,649,676	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	305,453	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	95,165	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	440,357	28,761,402
Total families with children	468,682	33,106,587
Single parent families	197,638	10,993,697
Families in poverty	122,754	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Louisiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	107,300	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	127,492	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	234,792	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Louisiana	United States
With infants under one year	34,324	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	151,939	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	82,190	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	69,749	4,298,692
Married working mothers	183,566	15,306,983
Single working mothers	122,832	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Louisiana
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Louisiana
Number of center-based child care programs	1,524
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	169
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	0
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	55
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	467

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Louisiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,270	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$18,870	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	www.louisianabelieves.com
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

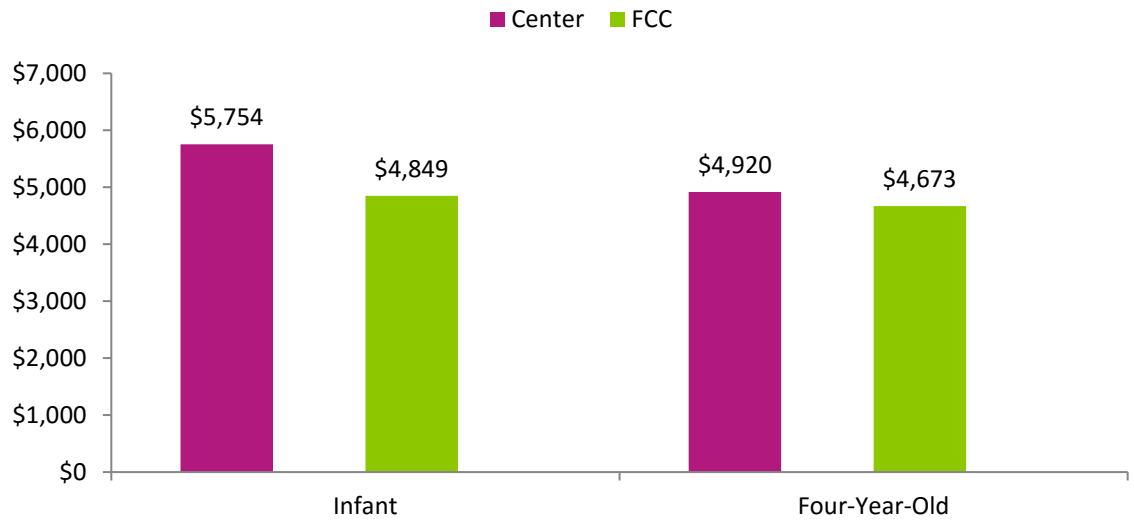
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

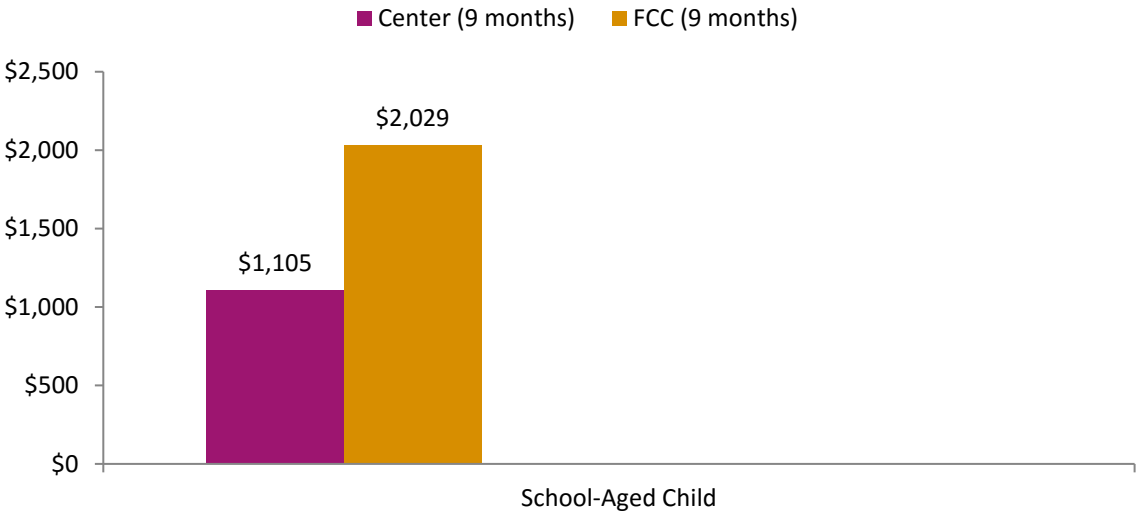
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Louisiana

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Maine

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Maine	United States
Total residents	1,330,089	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	62,882	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	15,507	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	101,384	28,761,402
Total families with children	129,124	33,106,587
Single parent families	47,047	10,993,697
Families in poverty	24,997	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Maine	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	28,394	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	20,820	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	49,214	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Maine	United States
With infants under one year	9,192	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	32,854	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	19,469	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	13,385	4,298,692
Married working mothers	62,794	15,306,983
Single working mothers	25,386	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Maine
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Maine
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Maine	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,830	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,190	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts

Department of Health and Human Services Office of Child and Family Services
http://www.childcarechoices.me/SearchForChildcare.aspx

Child Care Aware® of America
http://usa.childcareaware.org
www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

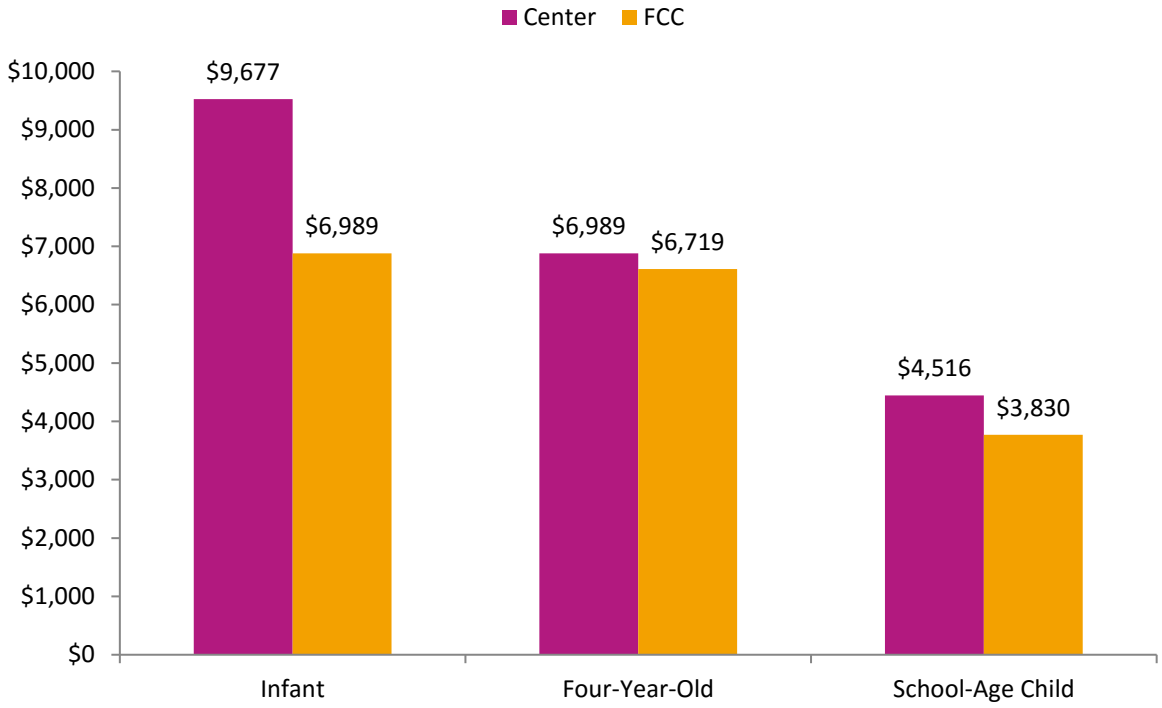
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Maine

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Maine did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Maryland

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Maryland	United States
Total residents	5,976,407	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	367,283	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	48,634	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	517,118	28,761,402
Total families with children	626,666	33,106,587
Single parent families	209,436	10,993,697
Families in poverty	75,216	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Maryland	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	180,448	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	125,831	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	306,279	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Maryland	United States
With infants under one year	48,558	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	202,212	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	116,899	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	85,313	4,298,692
Married working mothers	316,769	15,306,983
Single working mothers	138,148	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Maryland
Total spaces/slots	252,248
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	66%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	20%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	14%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	252,248
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	10%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	76%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	14%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Maryland
Number of center-based child care programs	3,501
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	218
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,533
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	620
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Maryland	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	9,310	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$24,440	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	www.marylandfamilynetwork.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

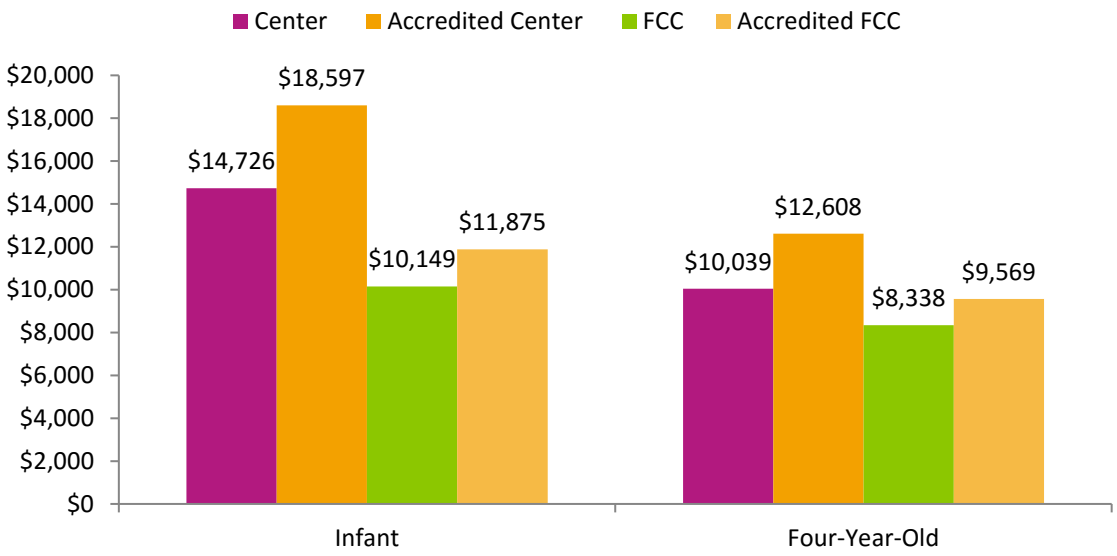
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

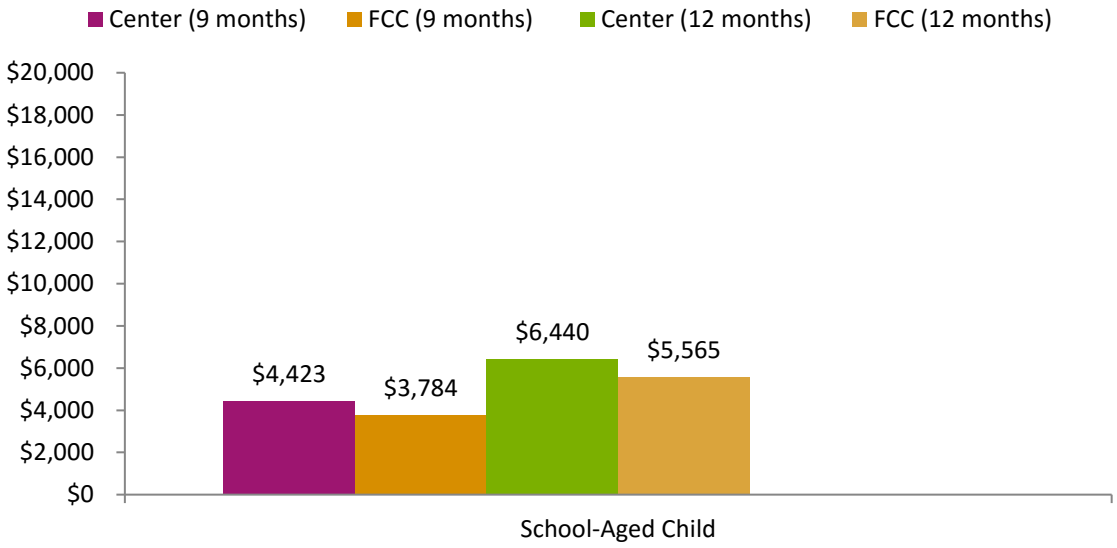
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Maryland

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Massachusetts

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Massachusetts	United States
Total residents	6,745,408	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	364,441	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	61,148	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	527,286	28,761,402
Total families with children	697,497	33,106,587
Single parent families	217,696	10,993,697
Families in poverty	99,860	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Massachusetts	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	191,294	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	109,782	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	301,076	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Massachusetts	United States
With infants under one year	51,214	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	208,482	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	126,156	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	82,326	4,298,692
Married working mothers	363,273	15,306,983
Single working mothers	144,723	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Massachusetts
Total spaces/slots	271,322
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	51%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	17%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	15%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	17%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	203,912
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	23%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	49%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	28%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Massachusetts
Number of center-based child care programs	2,182
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	30%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,080
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	4%
Number of school-aged care programs	788
Number of other regulated child care centers	873
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Massachusetts	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,320	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$26,330	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Kim Dion	www.machildcareresourcesonline.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

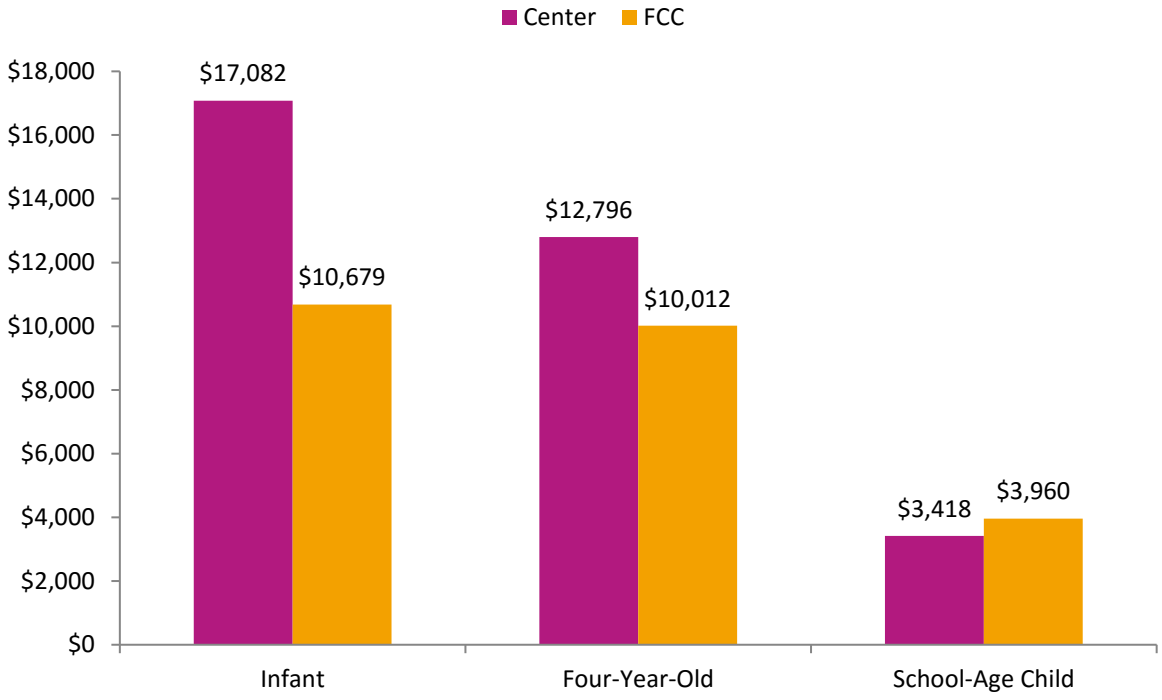
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Massachusetts

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Massachusetts did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Michigan

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Michigan	United States
Total residents	9,909,877	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	568,712	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	145,517	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	859,172	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,027,462	33,106,587
Single parent families	355,769	10,993,697
Families in poverty	213,550	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Michigan	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	245,500	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	193,859	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	439,359	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Michigan	United States
With infants under one year	81,285	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	291,786	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	166,751	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	125,035	4,298,692
Married working mothers	479,340	15,306,983
Single working mothers	215,657	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Michigan
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Michigan
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Michigan	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	16,990	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,140	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	NR
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

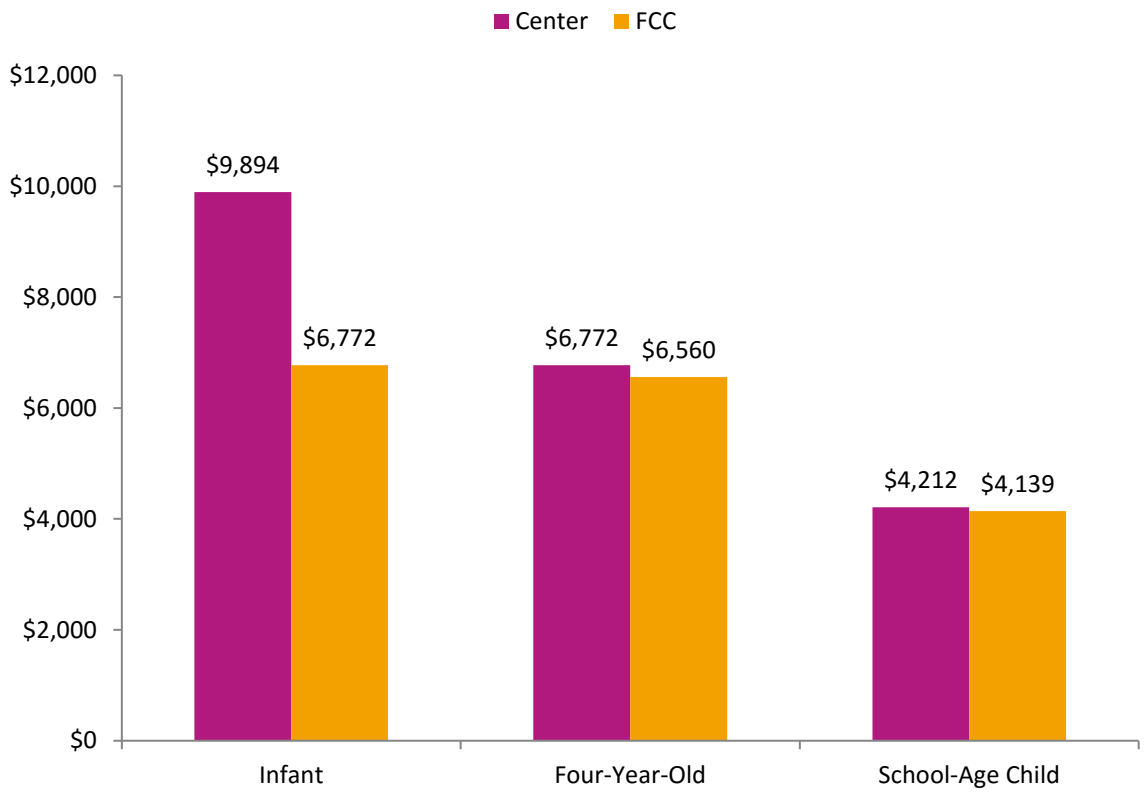
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Michigan

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Massachusetts did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Minnesota

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Minnesota	United States
Total residents	5,457,173	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	346,825	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	58,603	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	508,125	28,761,402
Total families with children	604,987	33,106,587
Single parent families	174,462	10,993,697
Families in poverty	80,707	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Minnesota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	210,973	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	90,827	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	301,800	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Minnesota	United States
With infants under one year	57,190	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	200,433	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	114,324	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	86,109	4,298,692
Married working mothers	346,078	15,306,983
Single working mothers	104,670	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Minnesota
Total spaces/slots	265,553
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	45%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	40%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	15%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	265,553
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Minnesota
Number of center-based child care programs	1,654
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	28%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	0
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	9,249
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	<1%
Number of school-aged care programs	520
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Minnesota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	9,580	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$23,450	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Minnesota	www.childcareawaremn.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

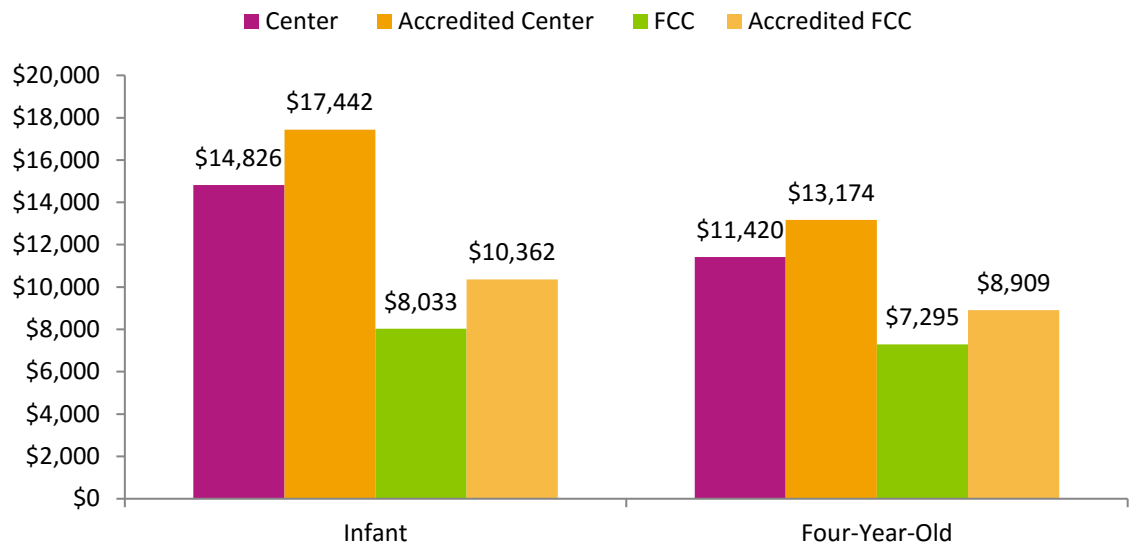
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

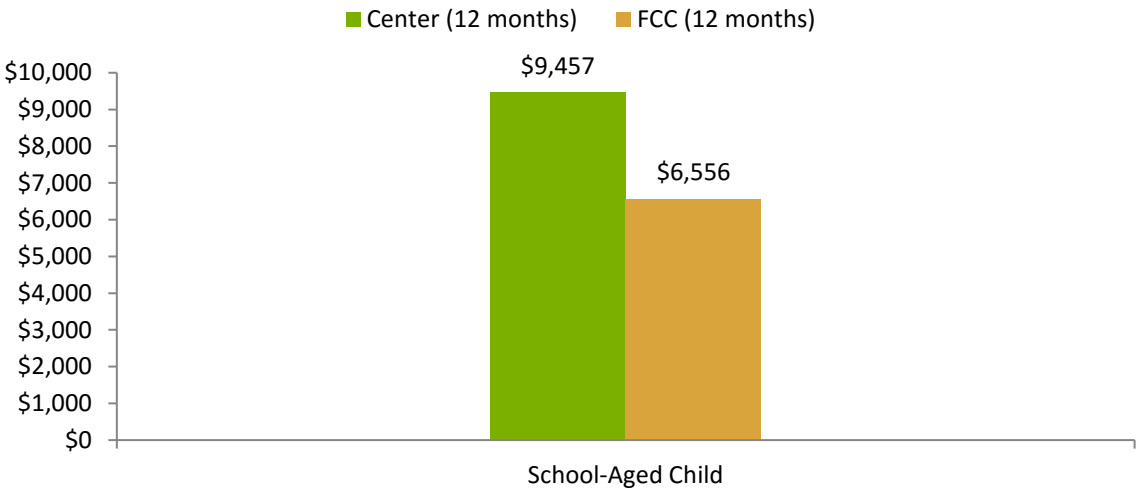
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Minnesota

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Mississippi

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Mississippi	United States
Total residents	2,994,079	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	192,007	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	59,634	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	287,678	28,761,402
Total families with children	305,689	33,106,587
Single parent families	131,687	10,993,697
Families in poverty	90,403	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Mississippi	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	65,508	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	88,176	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	153,684	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Mississippi	United States
With infants under one year	23,747	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	95,750	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	49,920	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	45,830	4,298,692
Married working mothers	125,098	15,306,983
Single working mothers	83,881	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Mississippi
Total spaces/slots	194,127
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	65%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	0%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	35%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	229,946
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	34%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	43%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	22%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Mississippi
Number of center-based child care programs	1,513
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	334
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	9
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	819
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Mississippi	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	6,690	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$18,480	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Mississippi Child Care Resource & Referral Network	www.earlyyearsnetwork.msucares.com
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

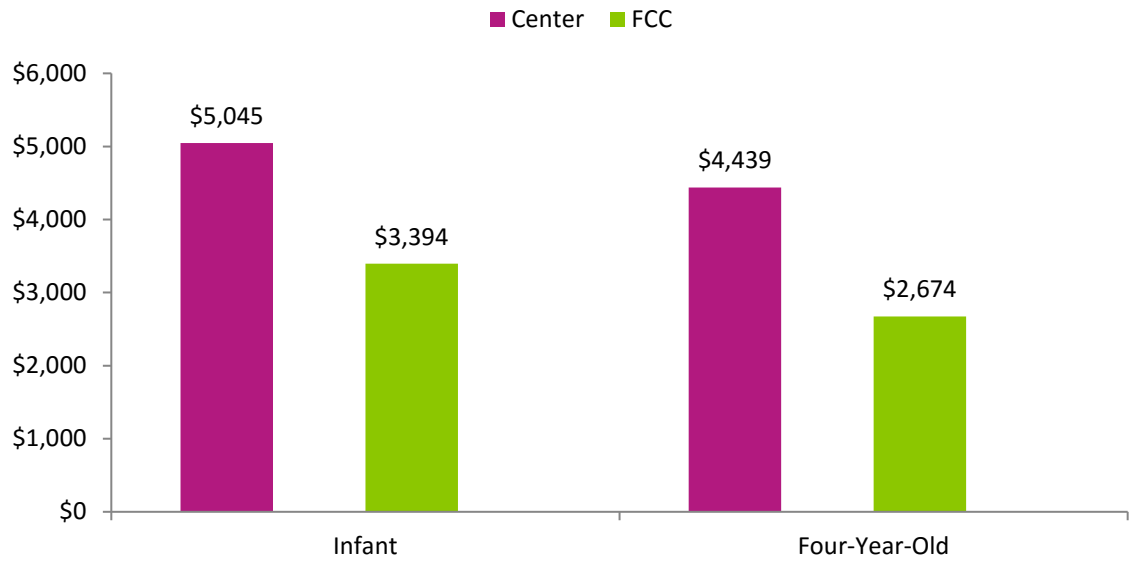
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

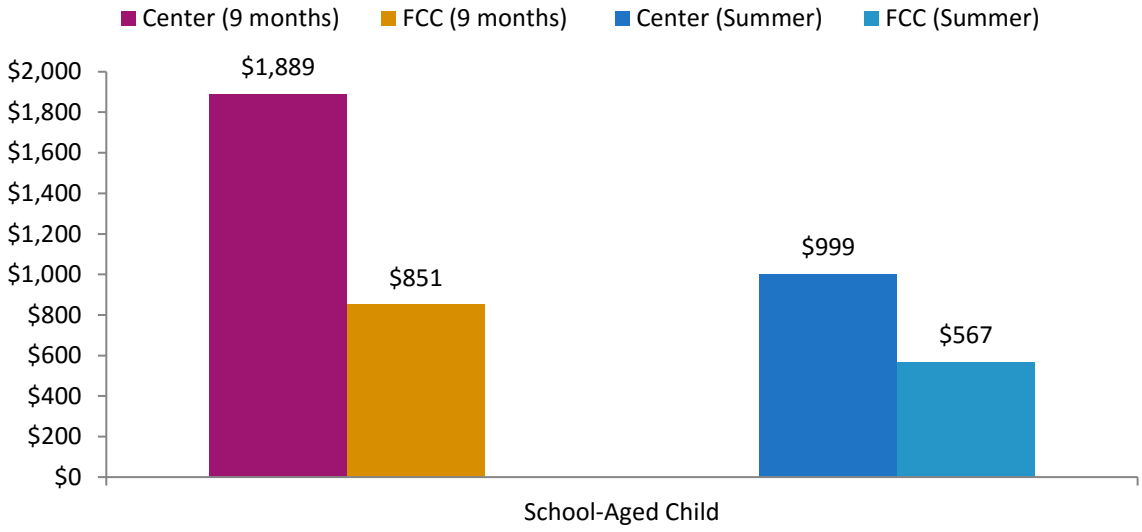
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Mississippi

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Missouri

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Missouri	United States
Total residents	6,063,589	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	372,028	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	91,062	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	545,702	28,761,402
Total families with children	631,286	33,106,587
Single parent families	211,939	10,993,697
Families in poverty	122,842	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Missouri	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	170,464	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	118,373	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	288,837	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Missouri	United States
With infants under one year	48,125	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	189,376	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	107,631	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	81,745	4,298,692
Married working mothers	310,939	15,306,983
Single working mothers	125,935	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Missouri
Total spaces/slots	163,734
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	79%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	6%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	15%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Missouri
Number of center-based child care programs	1,993
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	539
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,032
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	371
Number of other regulated child care centers	622
Number of other regulated FCC homes	3,718

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Missouri	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,570	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,360	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Missouri	www.mo.childcareaware.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

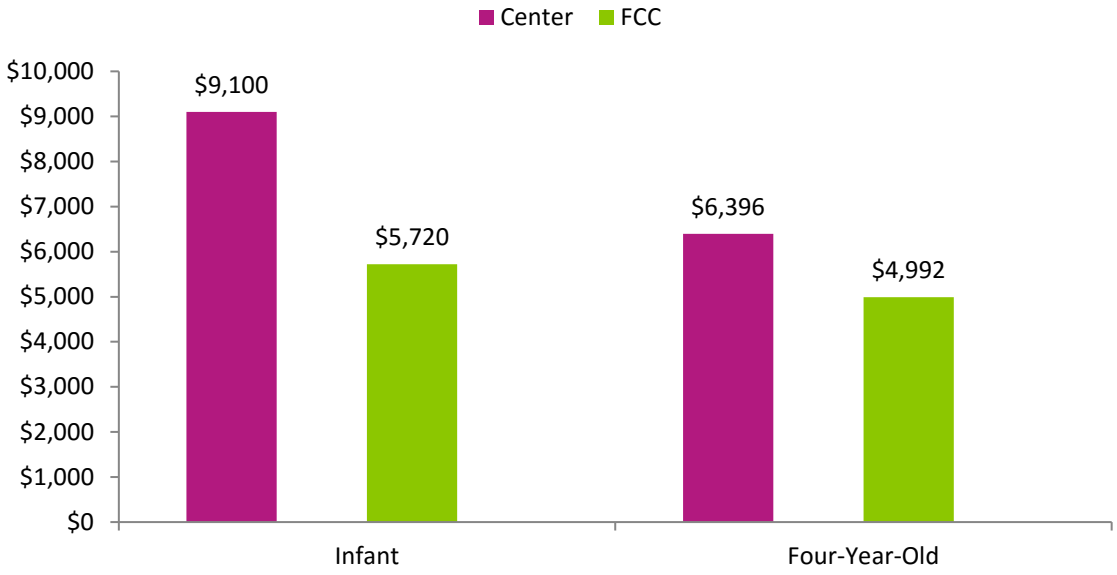
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

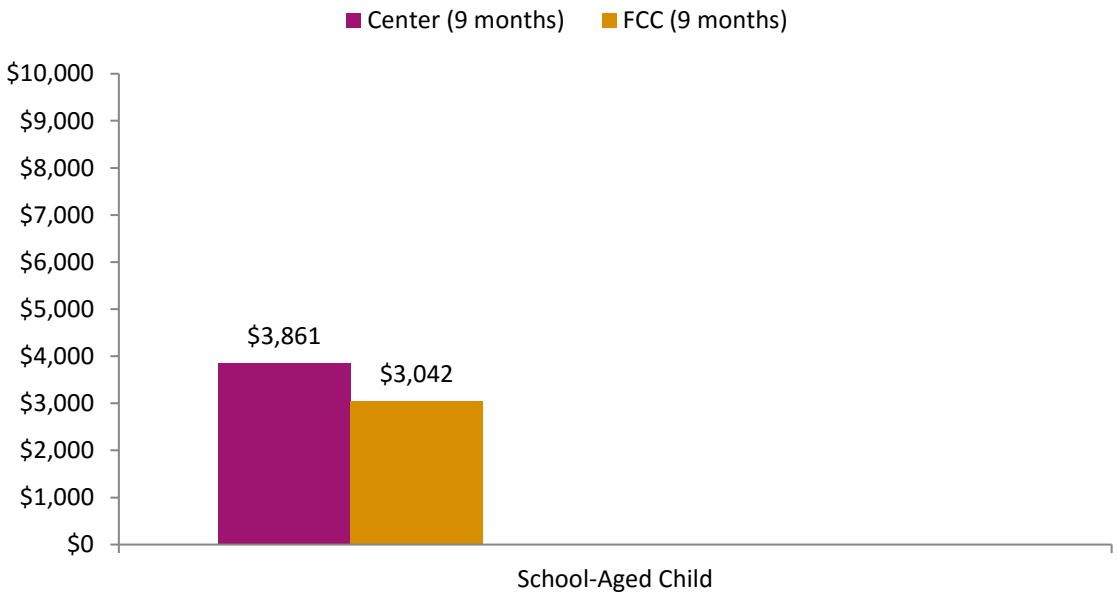
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Missouri

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Montana

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Montana	United States
Total residents	1,023,579	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	59,775	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	11,325	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	90,801	28,761,402
Total families with children	99,401	33,106,587
Single parent families	30,189	10,993,697
Families in poverty	17,585	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Montana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	30,587	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	15,027	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	45,614	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Montana	United States
With infants under one year	7,167	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	28,264	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	15,510	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	12,754	4,298,692
Married working mothers	50,452	15,306,983
Single working mothers	15,141	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Montana
Total spaces/slots	25,334
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	48%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	27%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	25%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	25,972
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	41%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	34%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	25%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Montana
Number of center-based child care programs	255
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	173
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	701
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	506
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Montana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,560	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,490	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Family Connections MT	www.familyconnectionsmt.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

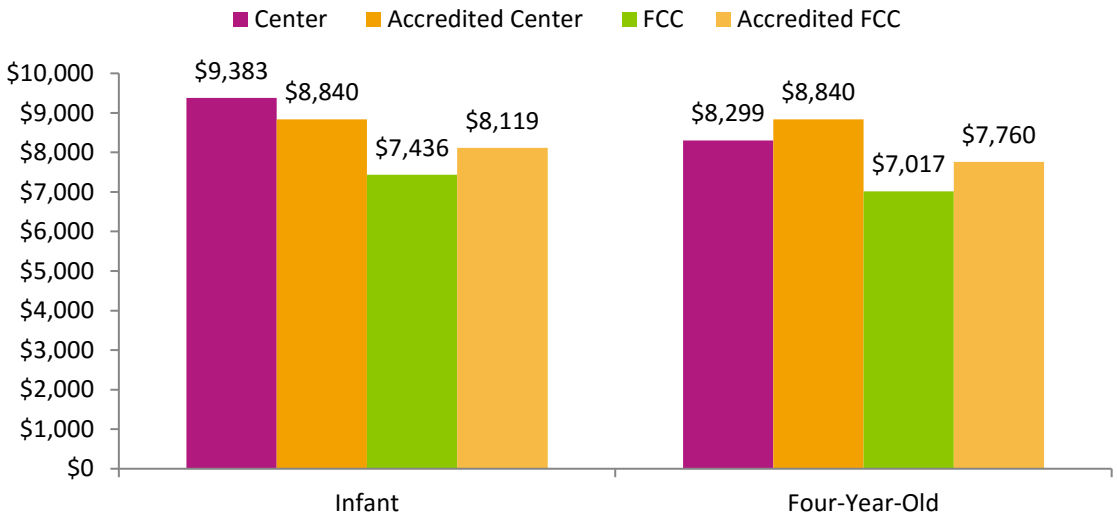
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

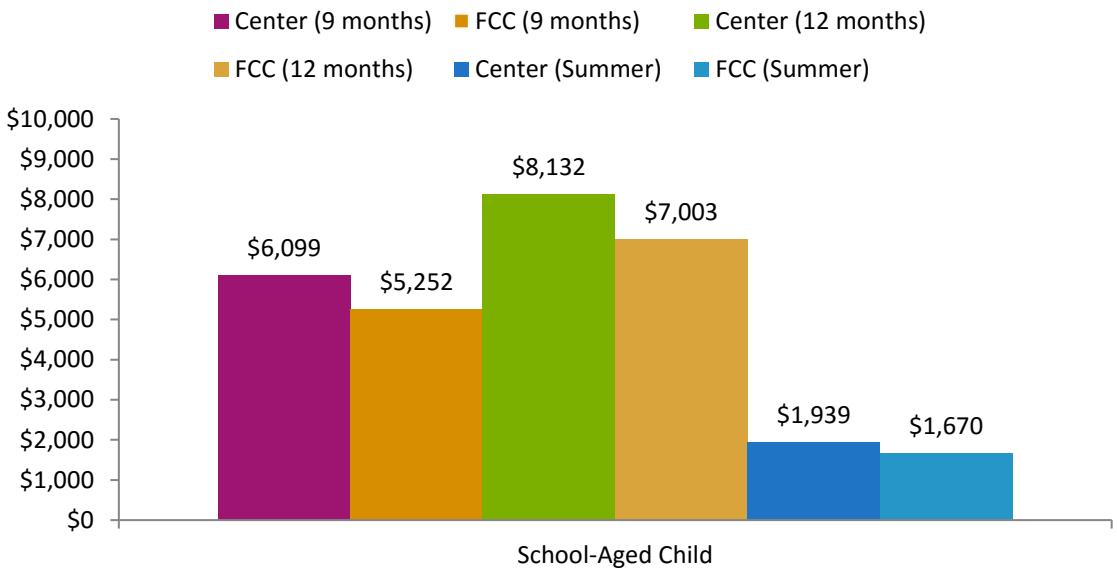
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Montana

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Nebraska

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Nebraska	United States
Total residents	1,881,503	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	130,326	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	24,268	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	186,087	28,761,402
Total families with children	217,373	33,106,587
Single parent families	66,597	10,993,697
Families in poverty	32,786	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Nebraska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	74,850	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	37,407	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	112,257	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Nebraska	United States
With infants under one year	20,322	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	72,910	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	38,808	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	34,102	4,298,692
Married working mothers	118,876	15,306,983
Single working mothers	44,006	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Nebraska
Total spaces/slots	115,049
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	56%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	20%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	24%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Nebraska
Number of center-based child care programs	883
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	9%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,214
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	244
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Nebraska	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	6,450	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,580	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Nebraska Department of Education	https://www.education.ne.gov/oec/ectc.html
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

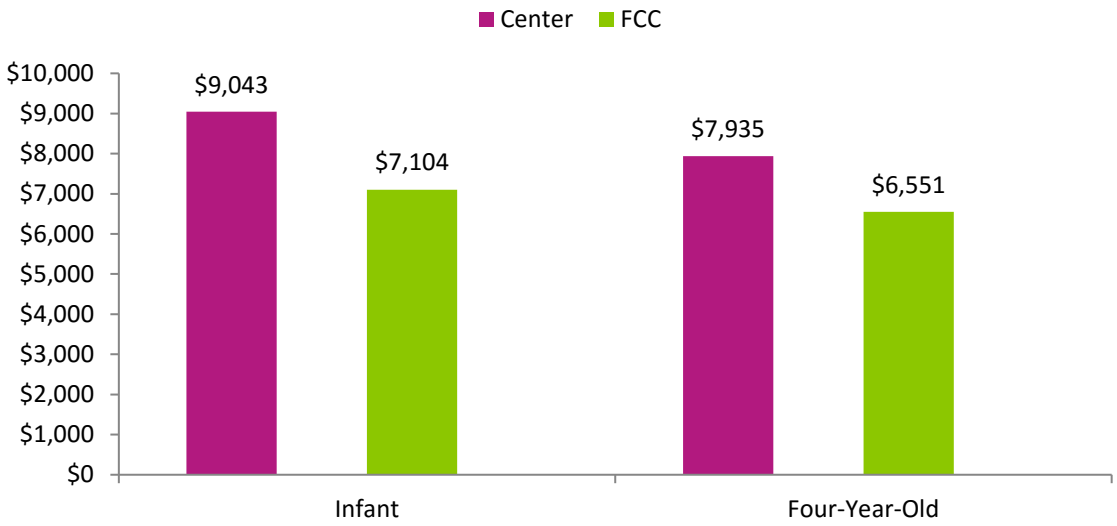
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

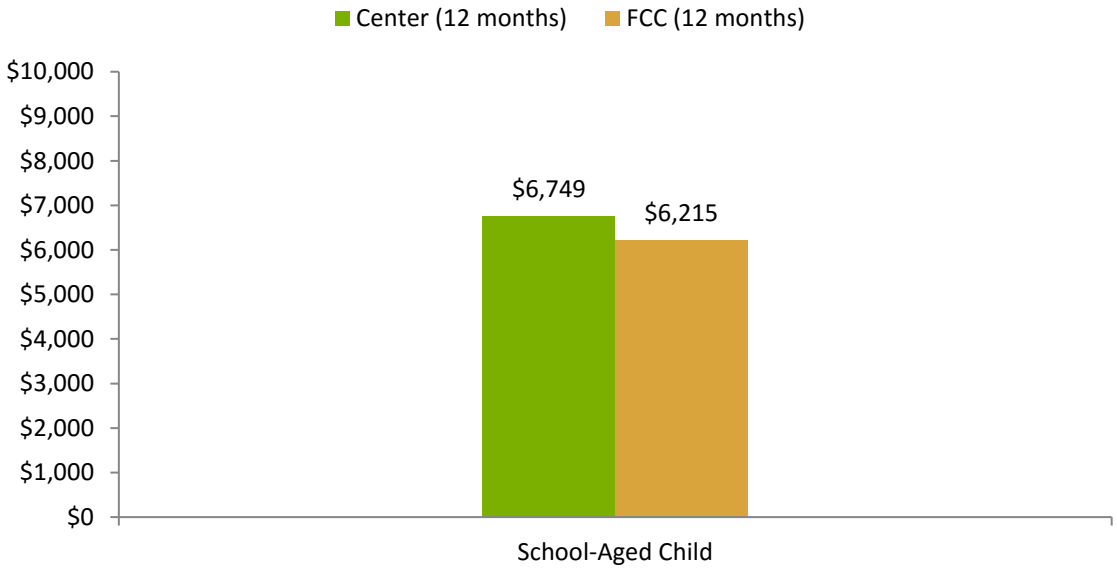
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Nebraska

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Nevada

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Nevada	United States
Total residents	2,839,099	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	175,735	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	46,749	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	262,460	28,761,402
Total families with children	278,839	33,106,587
Single parent families	102,720	10,993,697
Families in poverty	52,749	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Nevada	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	67,646	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	69,424	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	137,070	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Nevada	United States
With infants under one year	20,660	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	83,677	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	46,314	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	37,363	4,298,692
Married working mothers	119,802	15,306,983
Single working mothers	58,536	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Nevada
Total spaces/slots	67,794
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	58%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	4%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	30%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	8%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	41,774
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	100%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Nevada
Number of center-based child care programs	386
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	12%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	286
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	388
Number of other regulated child care centers	148
Number of other regulated FCC homes	985

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Nevada	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,250	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,340	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
No formal network. Partner CCR&R in southern Nevada: Las Vegas Urban League	www.childrenscabinet.org www.lvul.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

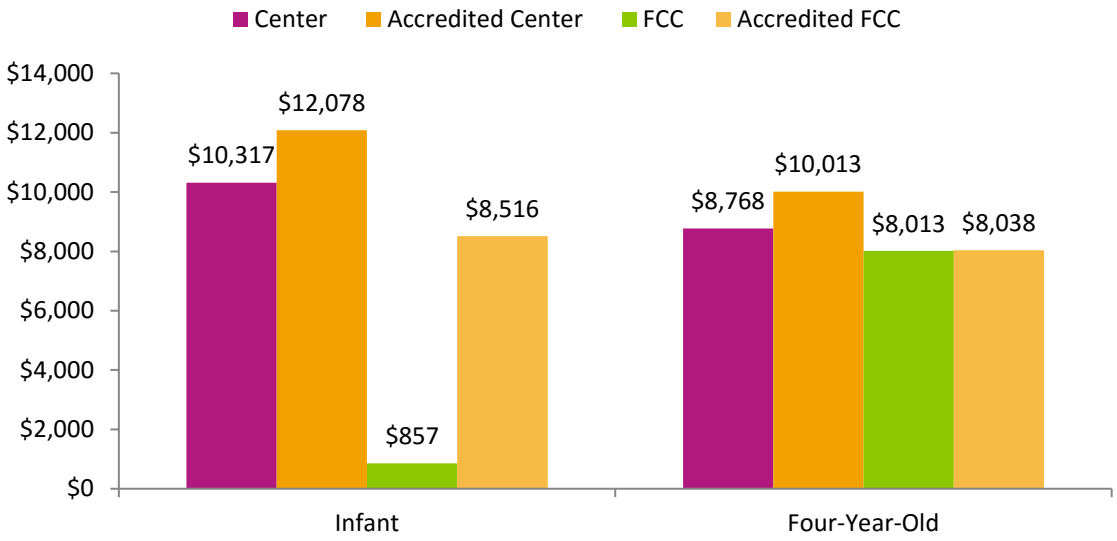
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

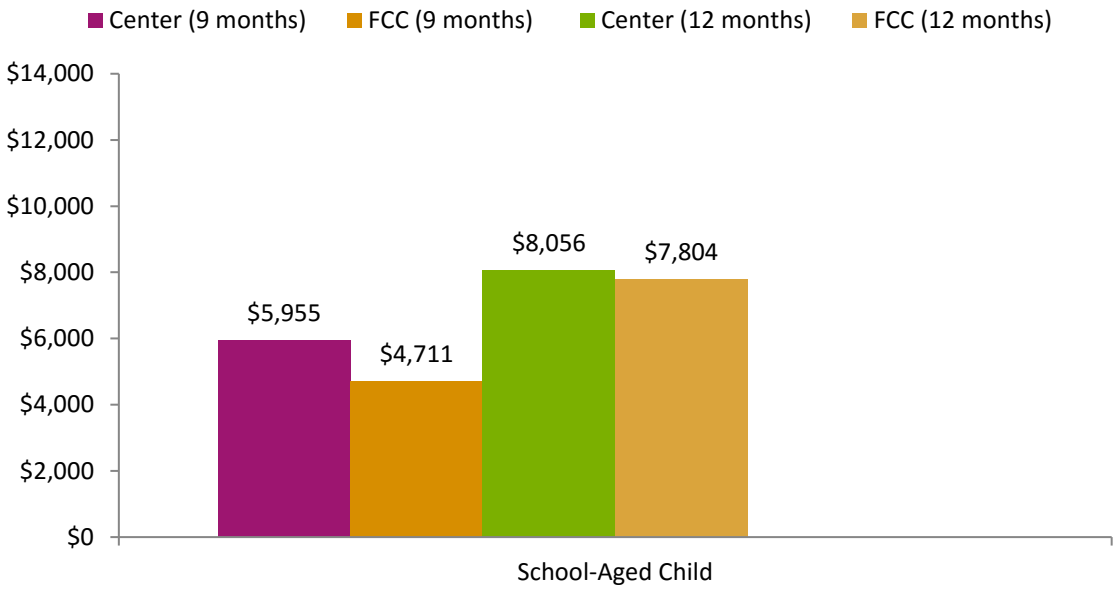
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Nevada

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

New Hampshire

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	New Hampshire	United States
Total residents	1,326,813	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	65,082	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	10,600	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	103,630	28,761,402
Total families with children	138,293	33,106,587
Single parent families	43,352	10,993,697
Families in poverty	16,390	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	New Hampshire	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	31,910	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	20,181	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	52,091	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	New Hampshire	United States
With infants under one year	10,075	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	35,058	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	20,597	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	14,461	4,298,692
Married working mothers	69,712	15,306,983
Single working mothers	26,109	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	New Hampshire
Total spaces/slots	57,618
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	74%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	4%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	23%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	30,797
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	31%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	39%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	30%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	New Hampshire
Number of center-based child care programs	750
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	40
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	183
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	213
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	New Hampshire	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,590	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,200	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware® of New Hampshire A Child Care Resource and Referral Program of Southern New Hampshire Services	http://nh.childcareaware.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

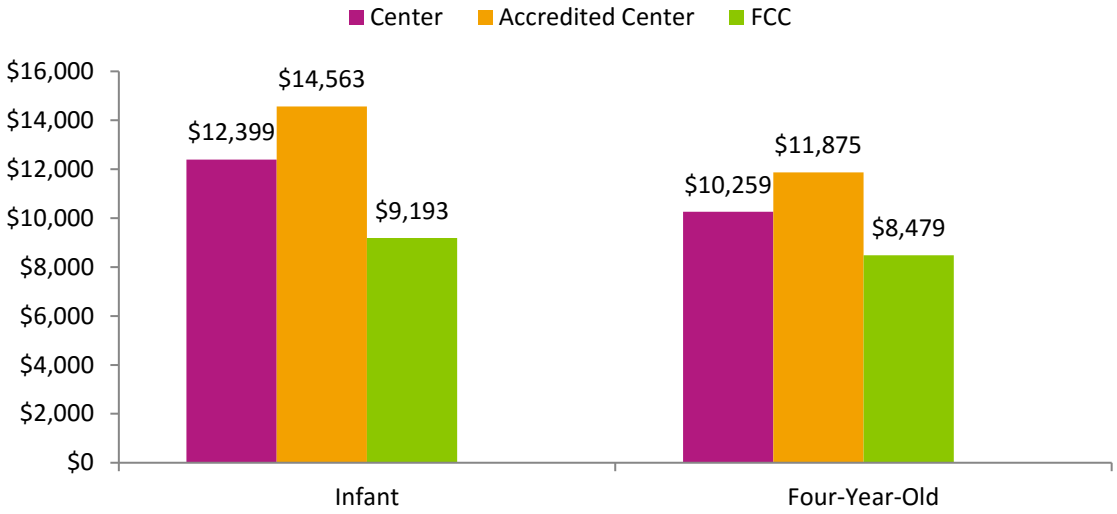
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

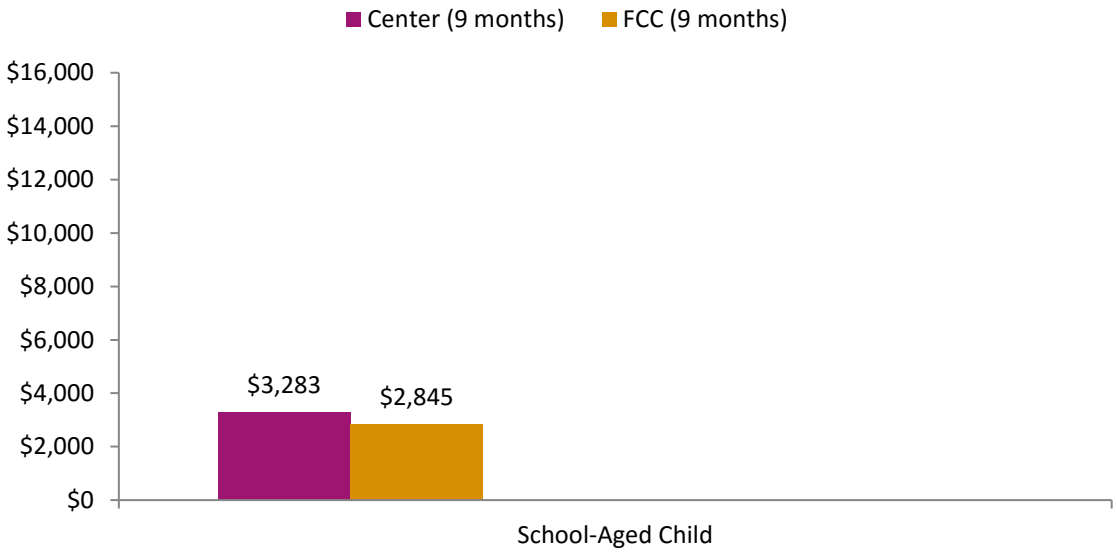
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

New Hampshire

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

New Jersey

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	New Jersey	United States
Total residents	8,938,175	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	532,010	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	93,679	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	778,421	28,761,402
Total families with children	973,268	33,106,587
Single parent families	282,133	10,993,697
Families in poverty	134,517	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	New Jersey	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	251,540	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	160,491	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	412,031	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	New Jersey	United States
With infants under one year	68,733	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	263,383	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	155,640	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	107,743	4,298,692
Married working mothers	489,860	15,306,983
Single working mothers	185,721	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	New Jersey
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	New Jersey
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	New Jersey	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	18,420	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$24,560	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Resources	http://www.ccrnj.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

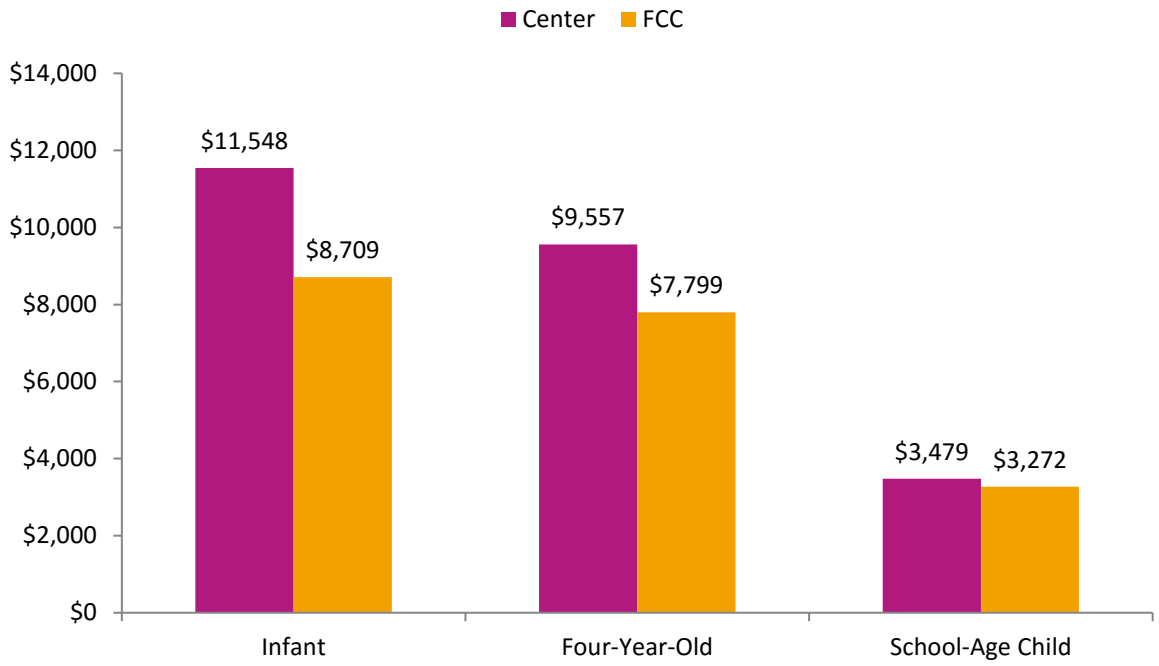
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

New Jersey

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: New Jersey did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

New Mexico

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	New Mexico	United States
Total residents	2,085,572	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	135,416	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	44,771	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	195,078	28,761,402
Total families with children	205,484	33,106,587
Single parent families	81,467	10,993,697
Families in poverty	59,711	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	New Mexico	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	42,270	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	49,789	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	92,059	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	New Mexico	United States
With infants under one year	15,920	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	58,694	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	29,671	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	29,023	4,298,692
Married working mothers	78,863	15,306,983
Single working mothers	45,837	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs*	New Mexico
Total spaces/slots	66,417
Percent of spaces in child care center programs**	68%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	3%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	14%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	15%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	56,705
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

Note: Data does not disaggregate based on the age categories listed here. In addition, these data do not include data from Tribal, PED PreK, non-state-funded Head Starts, and other types of programs not regulated by the state.
*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	New Mexico
Number of center-based child care programs	748
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	23%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	137
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	238
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	3%
Number of school-aged care programs	117
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	2,428

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	New Mexico	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,880	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,130	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NewMexicoKids Child Care Resource and Referral	www.newmexicokids.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

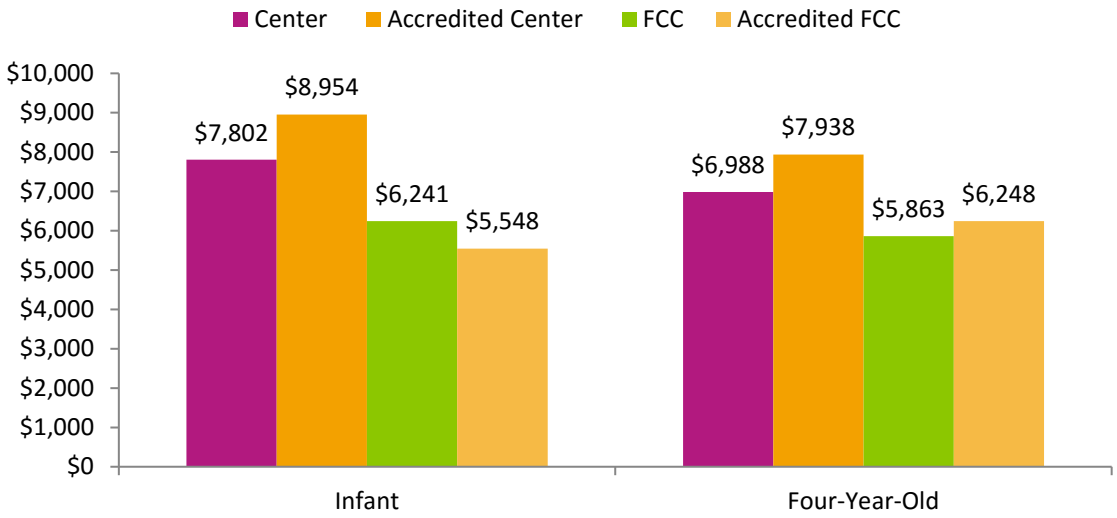
[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).
[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)
[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

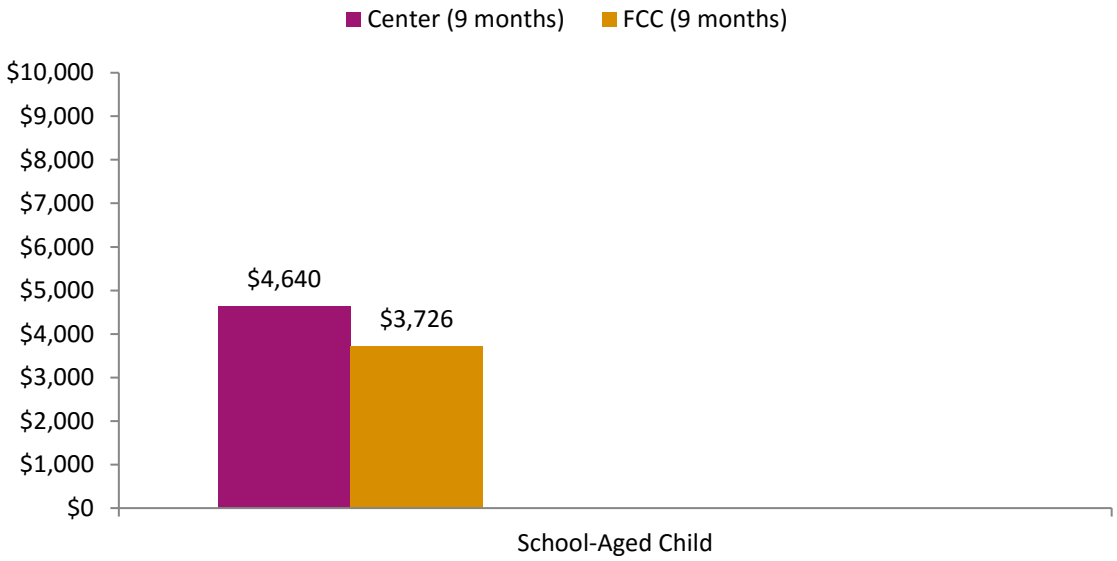
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

New Mexico

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

New York

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	New York	United States
Total residents	19,746,227	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	1,177,076	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	278,542	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	1,612,099	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,945,443	33,106,587
Single parent families	669,263	10,993,697
Families in poverty	409,527	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	New York	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	509,509	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	371,282	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	880,791	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	New York	United States
With infants under one year	140,581	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	576,785	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	328,613	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	248,172	4,298,692
Married working mothers	889,990	15,306,983
Single working mothers	412,305	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	New York
Total spaces/slots	761,971
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	40%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	21%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	39%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	497,826
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	9%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	20%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	71%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	New York
Number of center-based child care programs	4,302
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	12,881
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	2,736
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	New York	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	42,520	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$26,280	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Early Care & Learning Council 230 Washington Ave Ext. Albany, NY 12203	http://www.earlycareandlearning.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

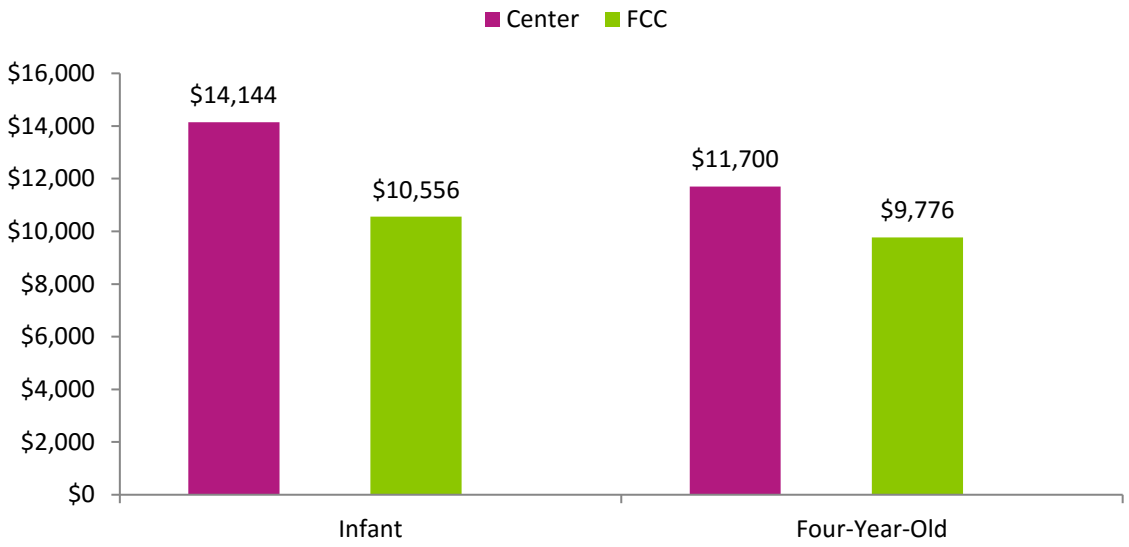
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

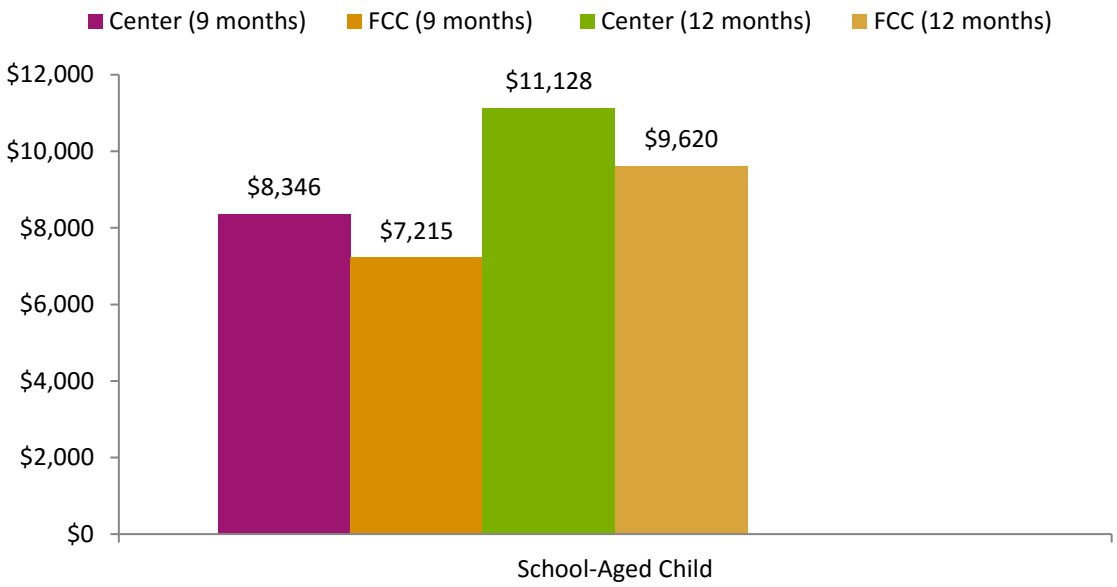
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

New York

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

North Carolina

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	North Carolina	United States
Total residents	9,943,964	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	601,542	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	161,821	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	911,716	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,056,105	33,106,587
Single parent families	370,587	10,993,697
Families in poverty	237,143	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	North Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	247,516	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	210,620	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	458,136	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	North Carolina	United States
With infants under one year	76,545	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	308,581	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	178,593	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	129,988	4,298,692
Married working mothers	475,076	15,306,983
Single working mothers	236,571	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	North Carolina
Total spaces/slots	388,299
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	78%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	4%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	17%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	388,299
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	27%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	47%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	26%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	North Carolina
Number of center-based child care programs	4,060
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	366
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,173
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	636
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	North Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	24,570	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,980	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Main CCR&R contact: Child Care Resources Inc. (CCRI) "Network": NC Child Care Resource and Referral Council (NC CCR&R Council)	CCRI: http://www.childcareresourcesinc.org/ NC CCR&R Council: http://childcarerrnc.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

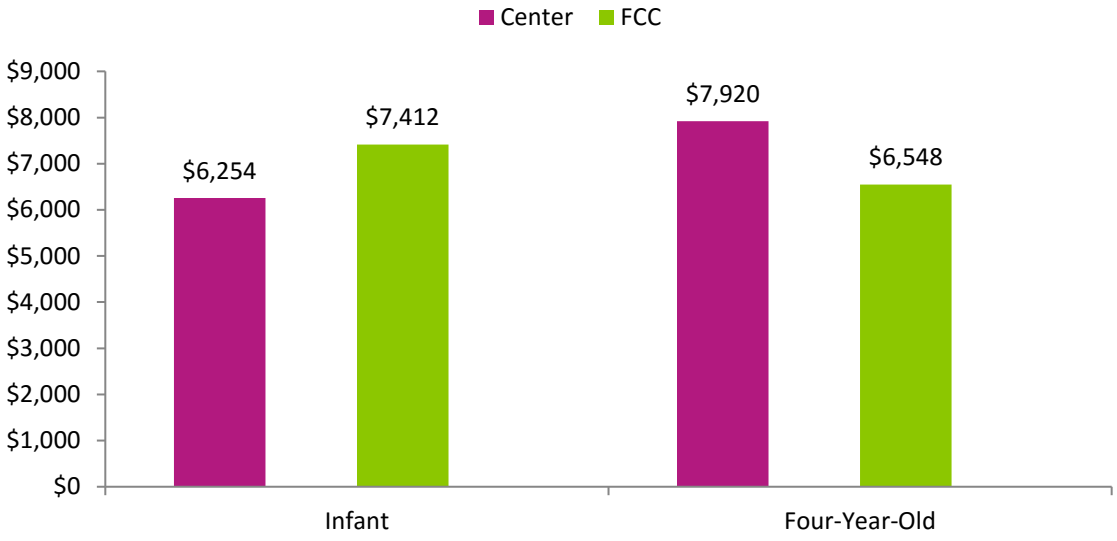
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

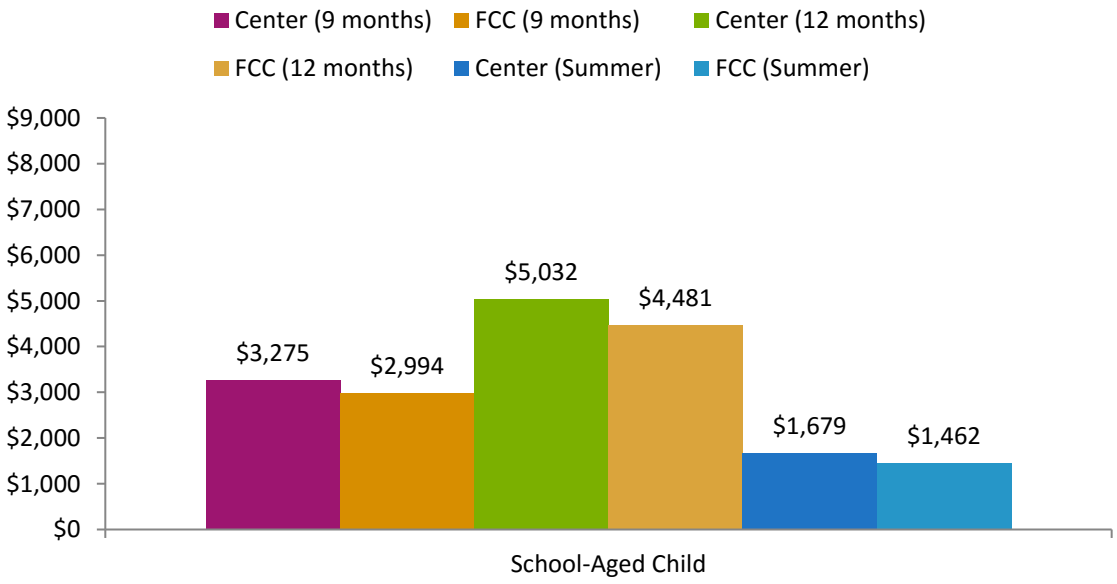
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

North Carolina

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

North Dakota

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	North Dakota	United States
Total residents	739,482	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	49,977	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	8,134	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	68,369	28,761,402
Total families with children	84,780	33,106,587
Single parent families	25,722	10,993,697
Families in poverty	11,538	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	North Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	25,898	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	14,051	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	39,949	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	North Dakota	United States
With infants under one year	8,481	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	27,215	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	14,805	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	12,410	4,298,692
Married working mothers	45,716	15,306,983
Single working mothers	14,323	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	North Dakota
Total spaces/slots	43,064
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	49%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	31%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	20%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	North Dakota
Number of center-based child care programs	316
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	26
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,067
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	138
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	North Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,840	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,550	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of North Dakota	www.ndchildcare.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

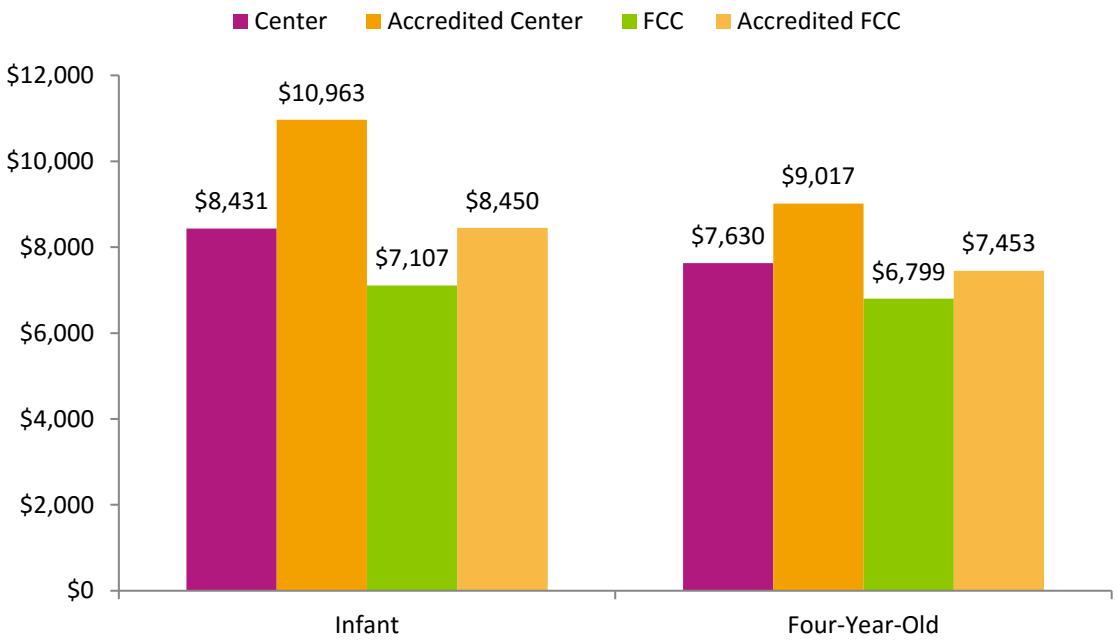
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

North Dakota

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE

Note: The State of North Dakota did not report any cost data for school-age child care.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Ohio

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Ohio	United States
Total residents	11,594,163	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	688,681	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	181,987	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	1,027,344	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,220,121	33,106,587
Single parent families	452,514	10,993,697
Families in poverty	263,004	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Ohio	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	298,645	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	246,835	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	545,480	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Ohio	United States
With infants under one year	89,077	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	360,773	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	204,255	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	156,518	4,298,692
Married working mothers	566,819	15,306,983
Single working mothers	287,221	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Ohio
Total spaces/slots	521,890
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	77%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	7%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	16%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	322,968
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	24%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	44%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	32%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Ohio
Number of center-based child care programs	5,512
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,564
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	2,412
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Ohio	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	20,000	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,950	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Ohio Child Care Resource & Referral Association (OCCRRA)	www.occrra.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

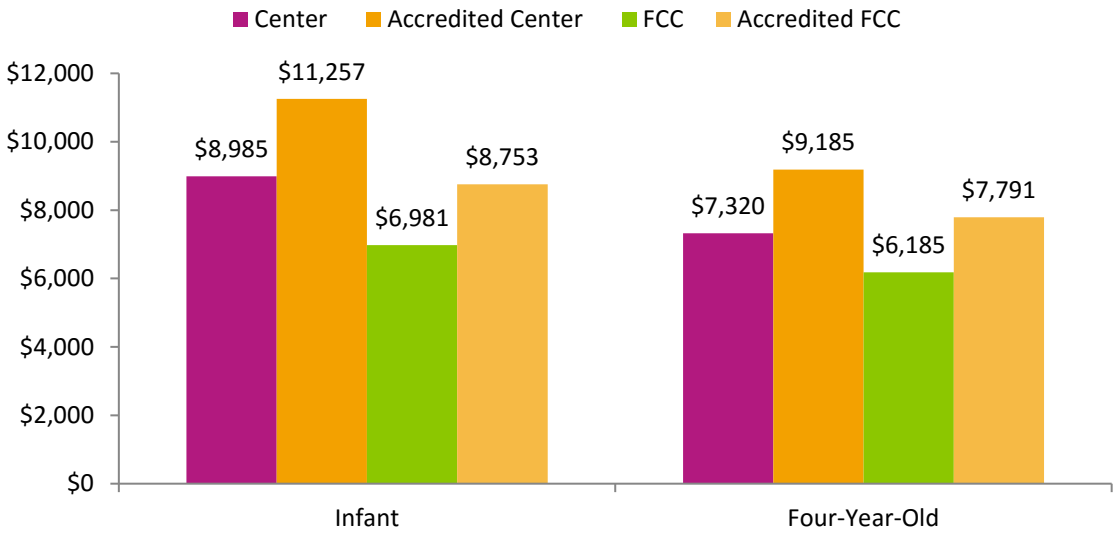
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

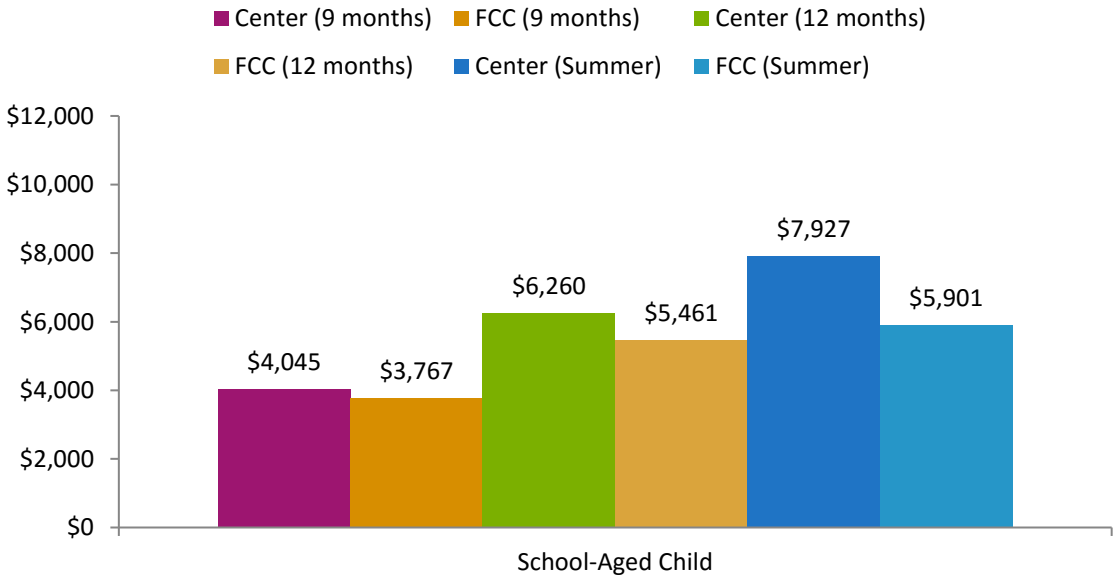
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Ohio

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Oklahoma

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Oklahoma	United States
Total residents	3,878,051	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	263,795	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	63,597	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	376,390	28,761,402
Total families with children	419,101	33,106,587
Single parent families	143,745	10,993,697
Families in poverty	89,959	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Oklahoma	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	100,866	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	84,708	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	185,574	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Oklahoma	United States
With infants under one year	30,531	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	125,321	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	70,163	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	55,158	4,298,692
Married working mothers	183,338	15,306,983
Single working mothers	83,720	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Oklahoma
Total spaces/slots	134,243
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	77%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	12%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	10%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Oklahoma
Number of center-based child care programs	1,542
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	115
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,880
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	223
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Oklahoma	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,350	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$19,150	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Oklahoma Child Care Resource & Referral Association	www.oklahomachildcare.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

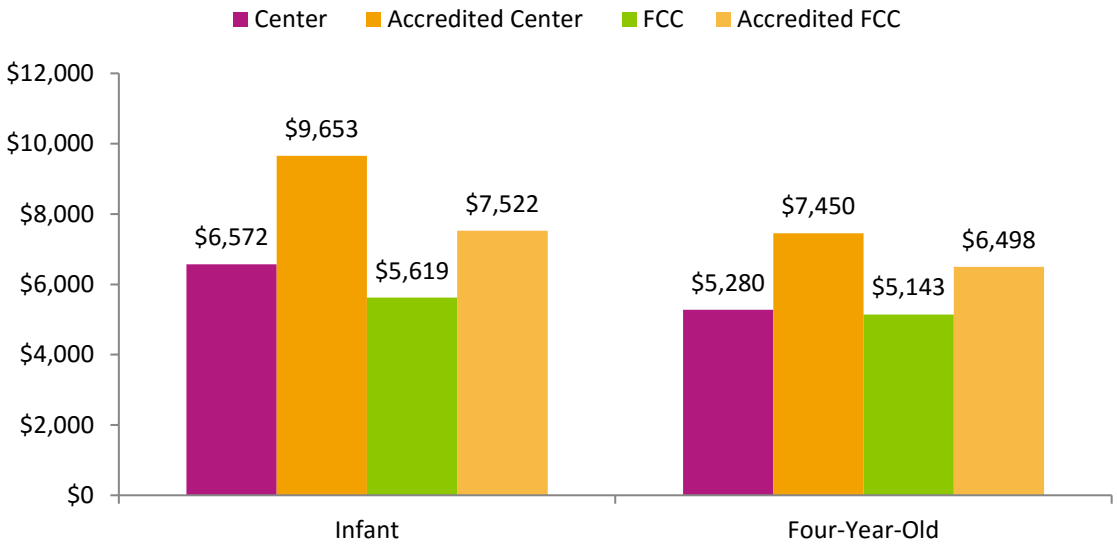
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

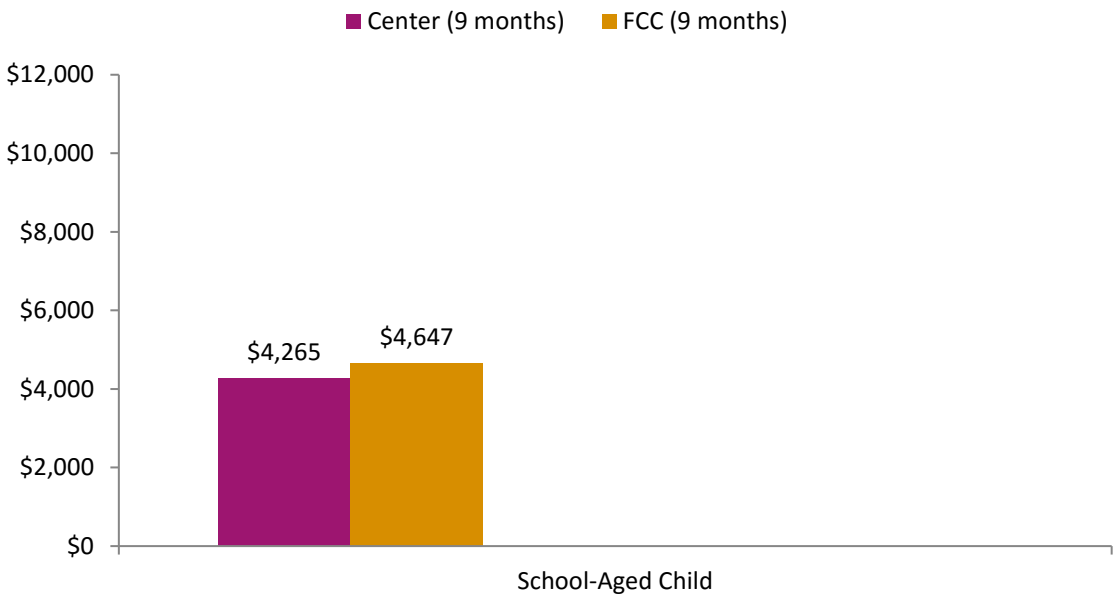
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Oklahoma

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Oregon

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Oregon	United States
Total residents	3,970,239	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	226,219	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	56,351	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	339,940	28,761,402
Total families with children	399,932	33,106,587
Single parent families	131,135	10,993,697
Families in poverty	80,373	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Oregon	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	103,917	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	61,985	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	165,902	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Oregon	United States
With infants under one year	25,477	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	110,726	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	60,957	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	49,769	4,298,692
Married working mothers	188,108	15,306,983
Single working mothers	75,857	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Oregon
Total spaces/slots	136,828
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	48%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	24%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	28%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	132,845
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	10%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	15%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	74%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Oregon
Number of center-based child care programs	1,146
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	147
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,899
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	287
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Oregon	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	4,850	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$24,410	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Central Coordination of Child Care Resource and Referral	http://triwou.org/projects/ccccrr
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

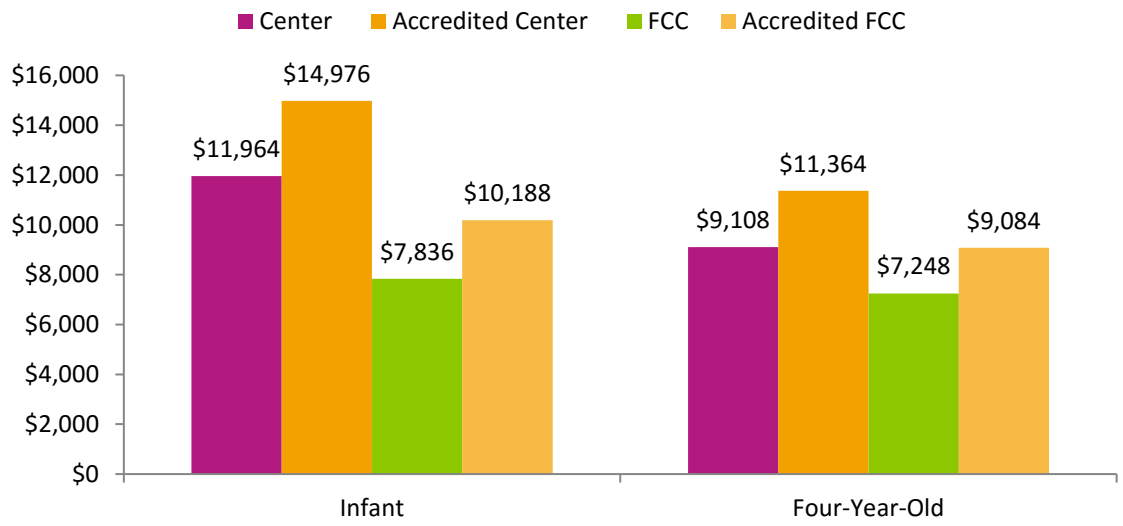
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

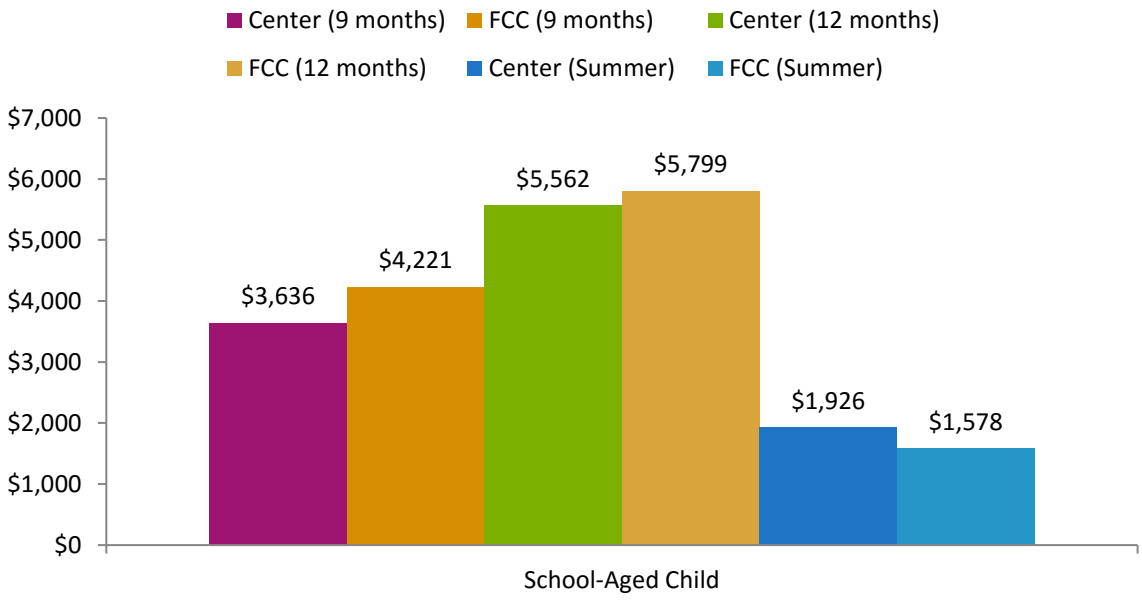
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Oregon

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Pennsylvania

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Pennsylvania	United States
Total residents	12,787,209	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	711,227	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	153,142	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	1,039,382	28,761,402
Total families with children	1,259,449	33,106,587
Single parent families	415,048	10,993,697
Families in poverty	224,000	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Pennsylvania	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	322,918	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	234,463	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	557,381	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Pennsylvania	United States
With infants under one year	93,098	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	369,703	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	215,052	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	154,651	4,298,692
Married working mothers	621,346	15,306,983
Single working mothers	247,321	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Pennsylvania
Total spaces/slots	360,198
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	94%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	6%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	0%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Pennsylvania
Number of center-based child care programs	4,753
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	0%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,165
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	5,013
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Pennsylvania	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	21,950	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,010	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	NR
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

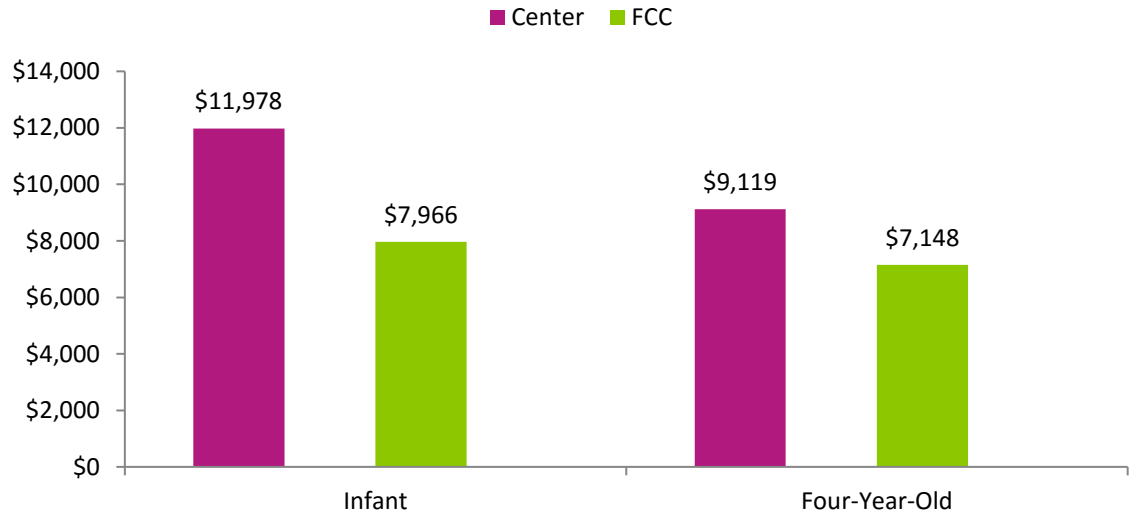
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

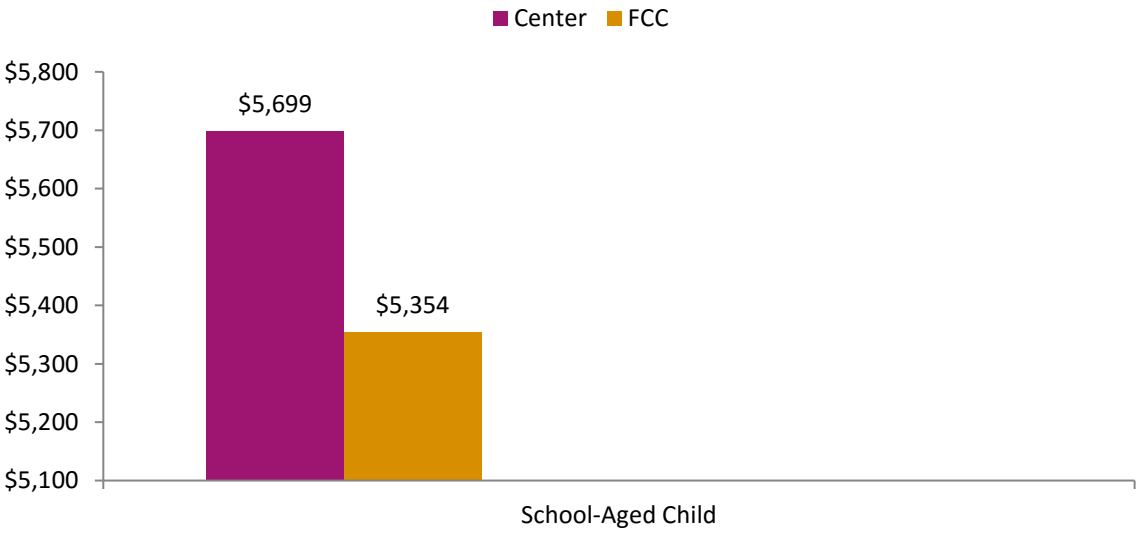
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Pennsylvania

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



[6] Note: Pennsylvania did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Rhode Island

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Rhode Island	United States
Total residents	1,055,173	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	54,856	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	12,746	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	80,346	28,761,402
Total families with children	108,679	33,106,587
Single parent families	42,324	10,993,697
Families in poverty	21,018	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Rhode Island	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	26,265	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	20,953	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	47,218	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Rhode Island	United States
With infants under one year	7,333	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	32,916	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	19,372	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	13,544	4,298,692
Married working mothers	52,134	15,306,983
Single working mothers	27,430	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Rhode Island
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Rhode Island
Number of center-based child care programs	311
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	10%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	552
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	101
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Rhode Island	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,100	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,700	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	Brightstars.org earlyeducationmatters.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

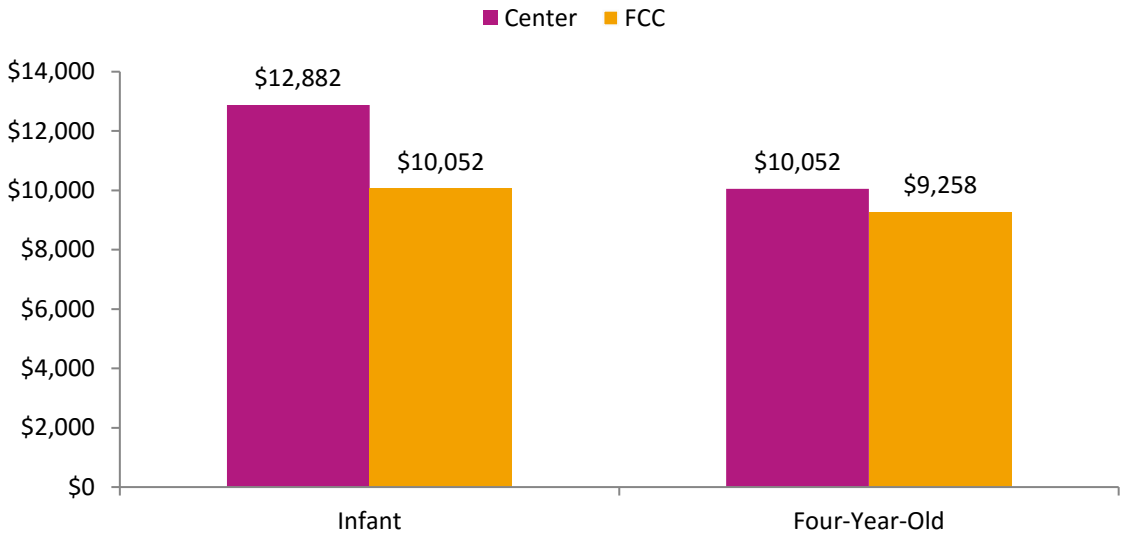
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

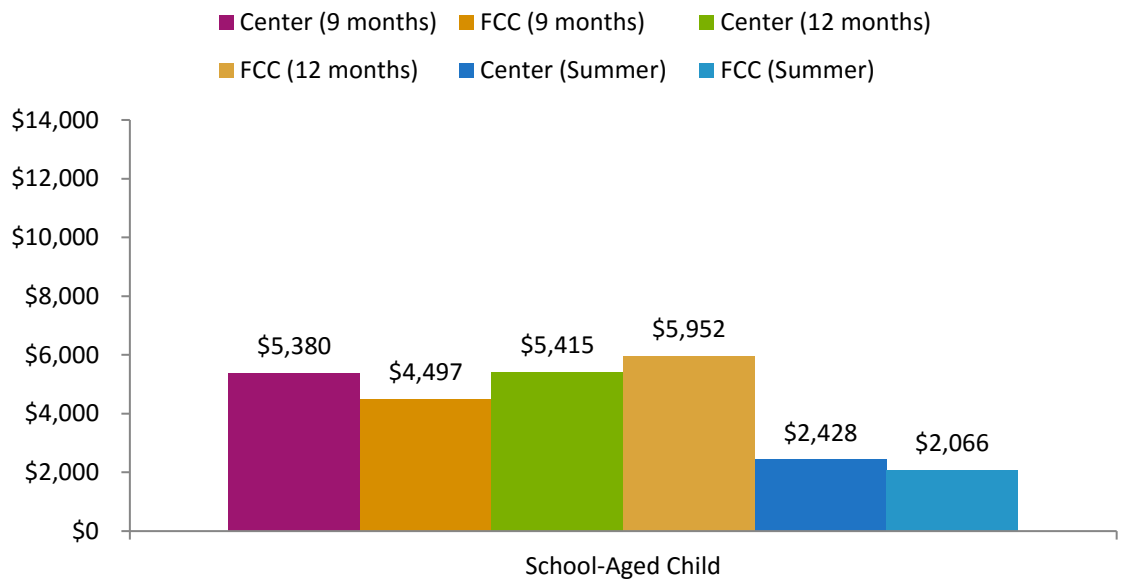
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Rhode Island

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE[6]



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



[6] Note: Rhode Island did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

South Carolina

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	South Carolina	United States
Total residents	4,832,482	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	286,928	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	83,438	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	436,155	28,761,402
Total families with children	464,469	33,106,587
Single parent families	179,242	10,993,697
Families in poverty	117,911	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	South Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	110,505	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	111,025	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	221,530	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	South Carolina	United States
With infants under one year	35,688	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	148,856	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	82,546	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	66,310	4,298,692
Married working mothers	201,809	15,306,983
Single working mothers	117,635	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	South Carolina
Total spaces/slots	NR
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	NR
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	NR
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	South Carolina
Number of center-based child care programs	NR
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	NR
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	NR
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	South Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,710	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$19,240	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
SC Child Care Resource & Referral Network	http://www.sc-ccrr.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

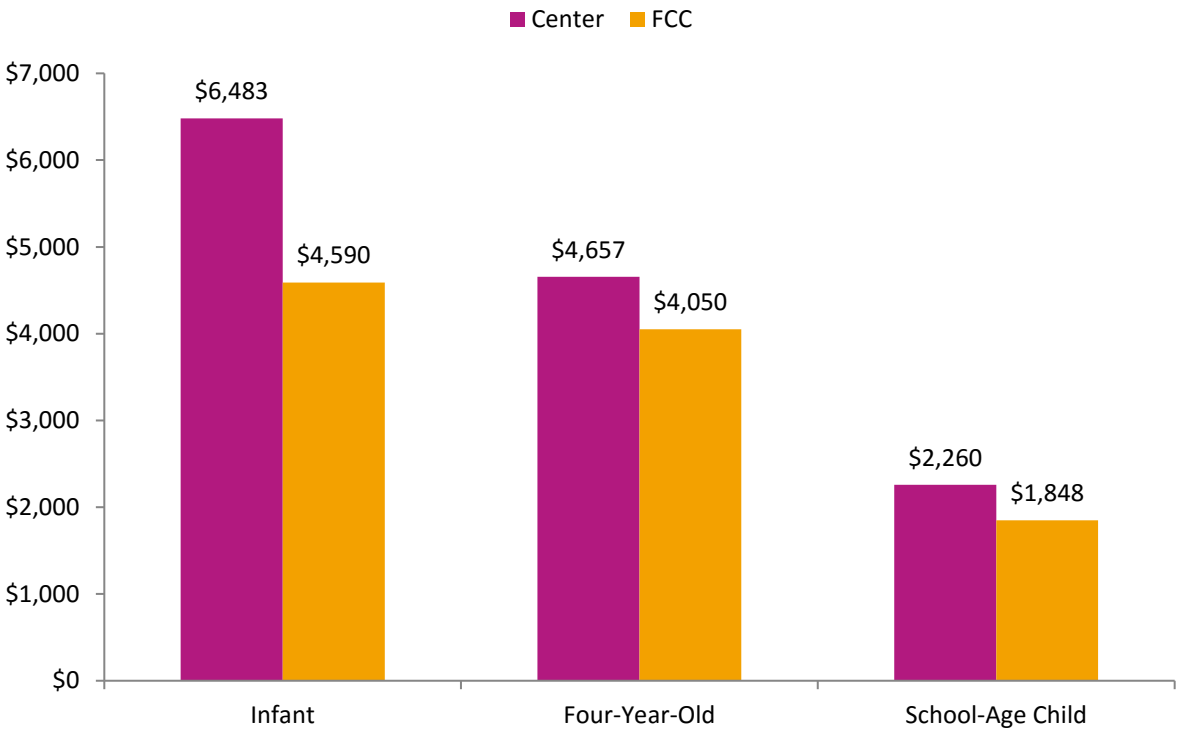
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

South Carolina

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: South Carolina did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

South Dakota

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	South Dakota	United States
Total residents	853,175	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	60,355	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	13,450	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	81,687	28,761,402
Total families with children	88,396	33,106,587
Single parent families	28,631	10,993,697
Families in poverty	14,992	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	South Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	33,637	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	17,478	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	51,115	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	South Dakota	United States
With infants under one year	7,329	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	30,784	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	16,080	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	14,704	4,298,692
Married working mothers	48,721	15,306,983
Single working mothers	17,640	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	South Dakota
Total spaces/slots	46,839
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	47%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	17%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	36%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	139,953
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	South Dakota
Number of center-based child care programs	261
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	694
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	154
Number of other regulated child care centers	0
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	South Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,510	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,380	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
NR	www.helplinecenter.org www.dss.sd.gov/childcare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

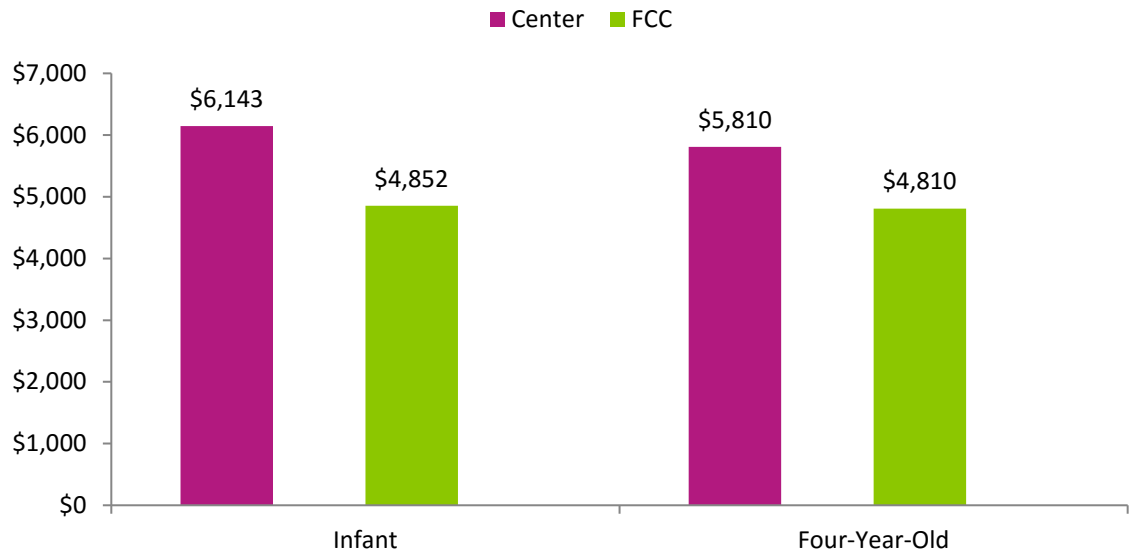
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2015 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

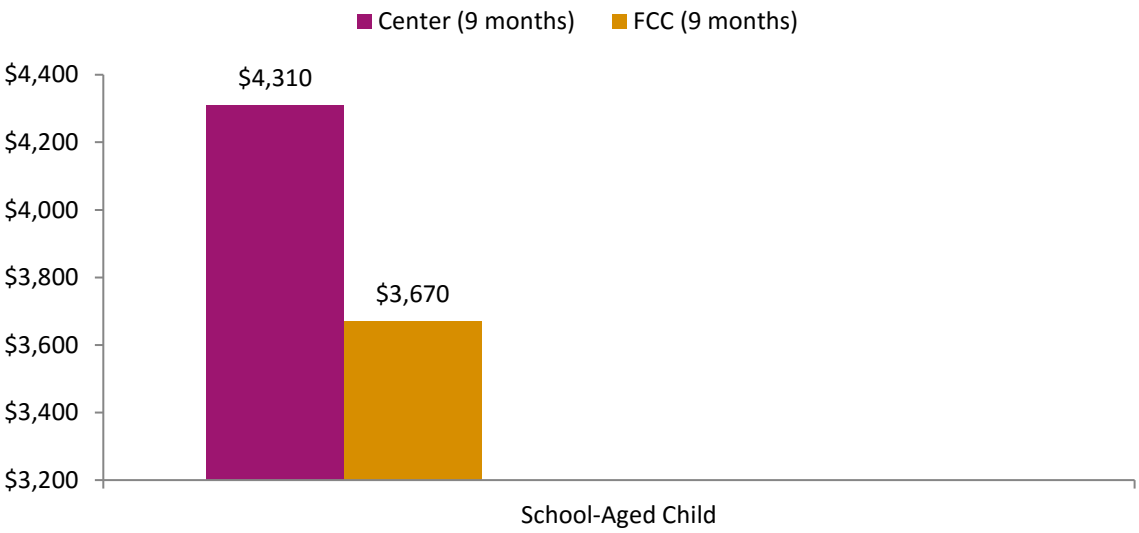
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

South Dakota

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Tennessee

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

POPULATION	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES
Total residents	6,549,352	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	398,196	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	114,324	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	586,183	28,761,402
Total families with children	684,986	33,106,587
Single parent families	236,895	10,993,697
Families in poverty	174,131	6,603,926

CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6 POTENTIALLY IN NEED OF CHILD CARE	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	157,258	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	133,925	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	291,183	14,802,285

NUMBER OF WORKING MOTHERS	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES
With infants under one year	52,012	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	198,265	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	113,158	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	85,107	4,298,692
Married working mothers	306,365	15,306,983
Single working mothers	146,365	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

SPACES IN CHILD CARE PROGRAMS	TENNESSEE
Total spaces/slots	325,705
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	98%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	2%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs**	99%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	<1%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	325,277
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

**This is the total number of program slots that serve at least some school-age children.

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

TYPES OF CHILD CARE	TENNESSEE
Number of center-based child care programs	3,711
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	30%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	419
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	715
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	10%
Number of school-aged care programs	3,645
Number of other regulated child care centers	7
Number of other regulated FCC homes	0

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

NUMBERS, INCOME, AND SUPPORT OF THE CHILD CARE WORKFORCE[3]	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES
Child care workers (in centers)	10,150	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,140	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R CONTACTS	URL
TN CCR&R Network managed by Signal Centers, Inc.	www.tnccrr.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

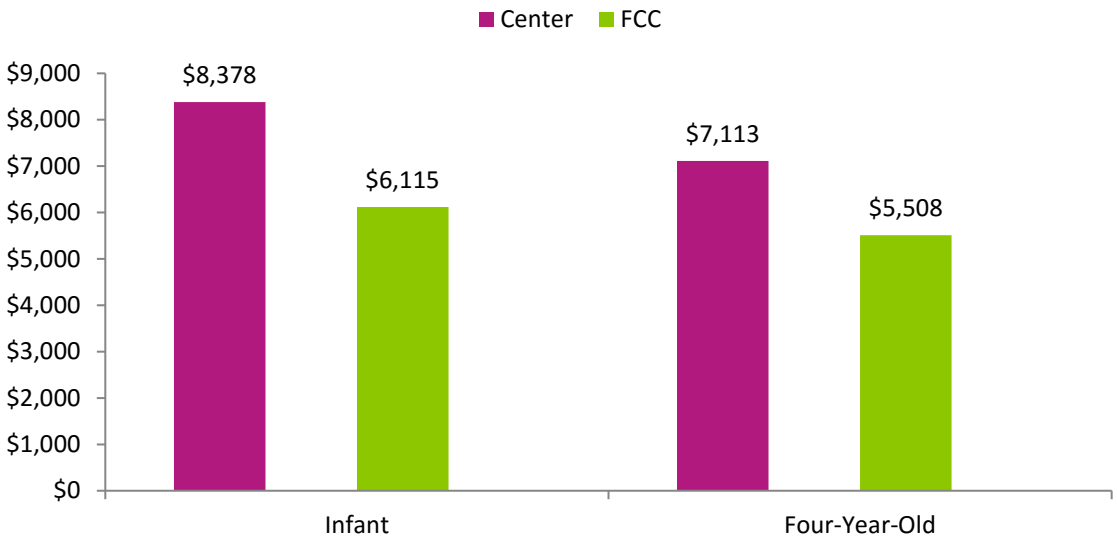
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

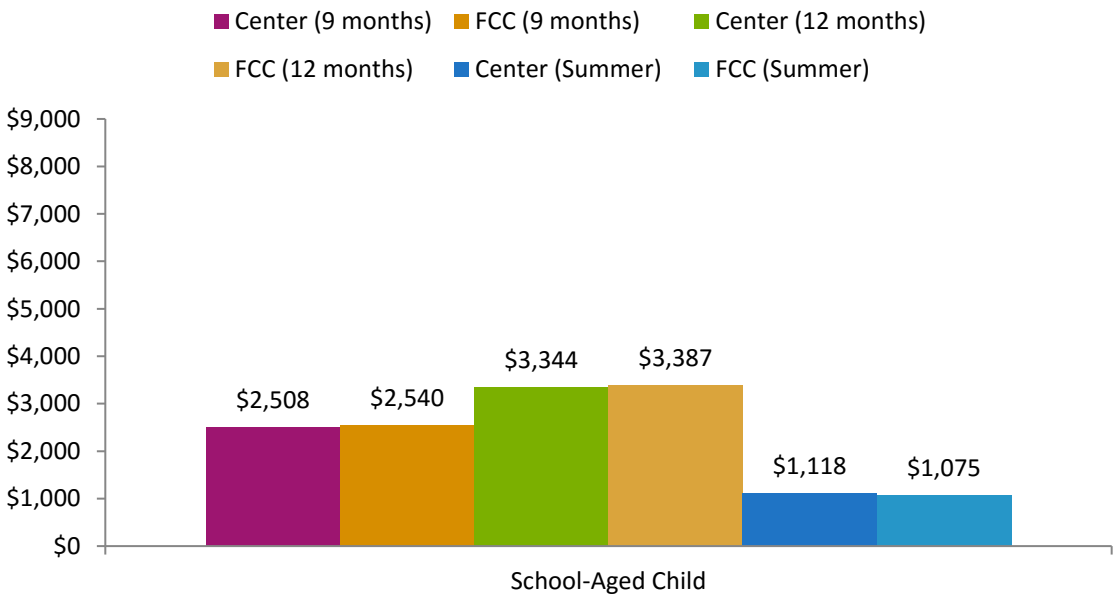
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Tennessee

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Texas

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Texas	United States
Total residents	26,956,958	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	1,945,497	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	511,892	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	2,808,392	28,761,402
Total families with children	3,042,473	33,106,587
Single parent families	986,960	10,993,697
Families in poverty	681,865	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Texas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	723,115	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	618,939	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,342,054	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Texas	United States
With infants under one year	213,300	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	875,011	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	453,762	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	421,249	4,298,692
Married working mothers	1,280,171	15,306,983
Single working mothers	628,046	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Texas
Total spaces/slots	1,089,521
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	93%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	7%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	1,013,254
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Texas
Number of center-based child care programs	9,416
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,249
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	NR
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Texas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	56,950	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$20,240	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Texas Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (TACCRRA)	www.taccrra.net
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

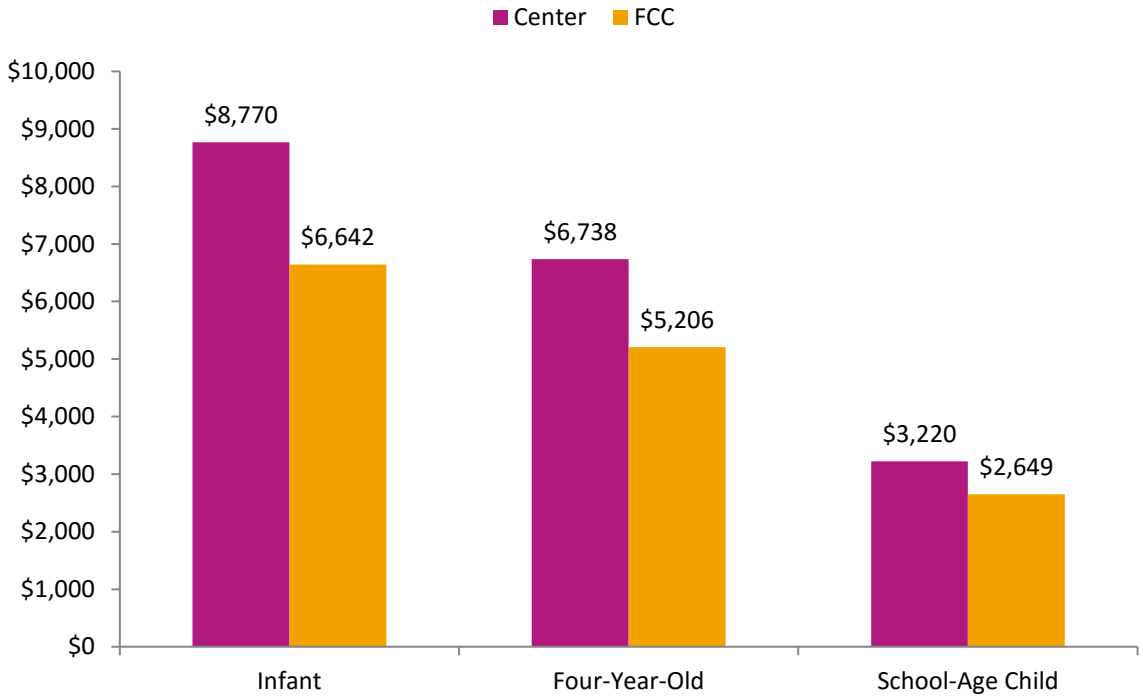
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Texas

COST OF CHILD CARE IN CENTERS AND FCC HOMES[6]



[6] Note: Texas did not provide updated cost of care data for 2015. These figures reflect data collected in 2014 and adjusted for inflation.

State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Utah

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Utah	United States
Total residents	2,942,902	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	249,809	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	35,438	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	364,723	28,761,402
Total families with children	352,992	33,106,587
Single parent families	70,506	10,993,697
Families in poverty	44,436	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Utah	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	110,030	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	39,454	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	149,484	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Utah	United States
With infants under one year	25,532	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	102,878	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	52,617	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	50,261	4,298,692
Married working mothers	168,192	15,306,983
Single working mothers	43,591	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Utah
Total spaces/slots	60,257
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	45%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	16%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	39%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	6%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	37,227
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	17%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	55%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	28%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Utah
Number of center-based child care programs	298
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	769
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%
Number of school-aged care programs	301
Number of other regulated child care centers	
Number of other regulated FCC homes	498

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Utah	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,420	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,930	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Karrie Phillips Utah Office of Child Care	www.careaboutchildcare.utah.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

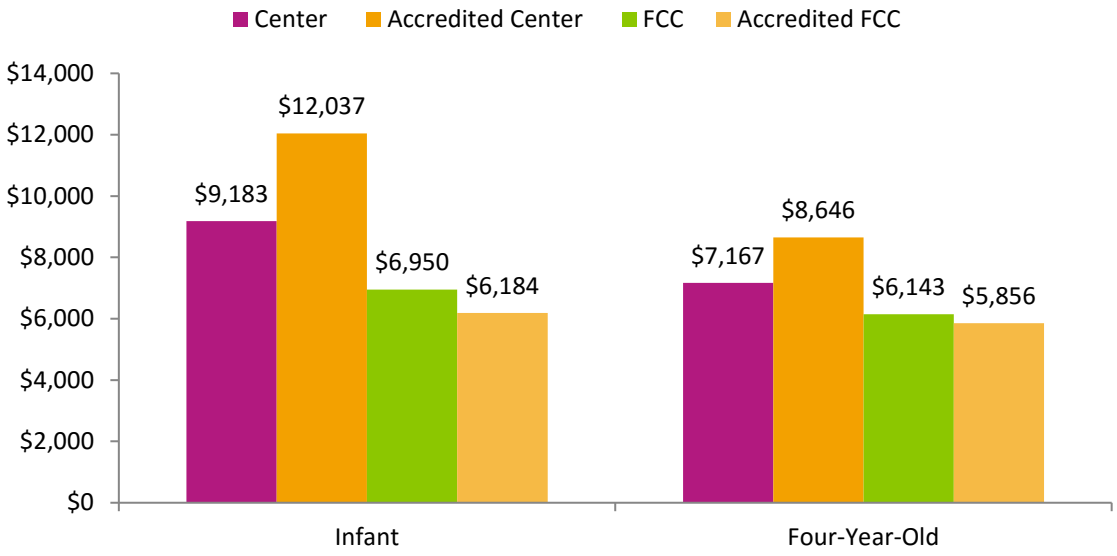
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

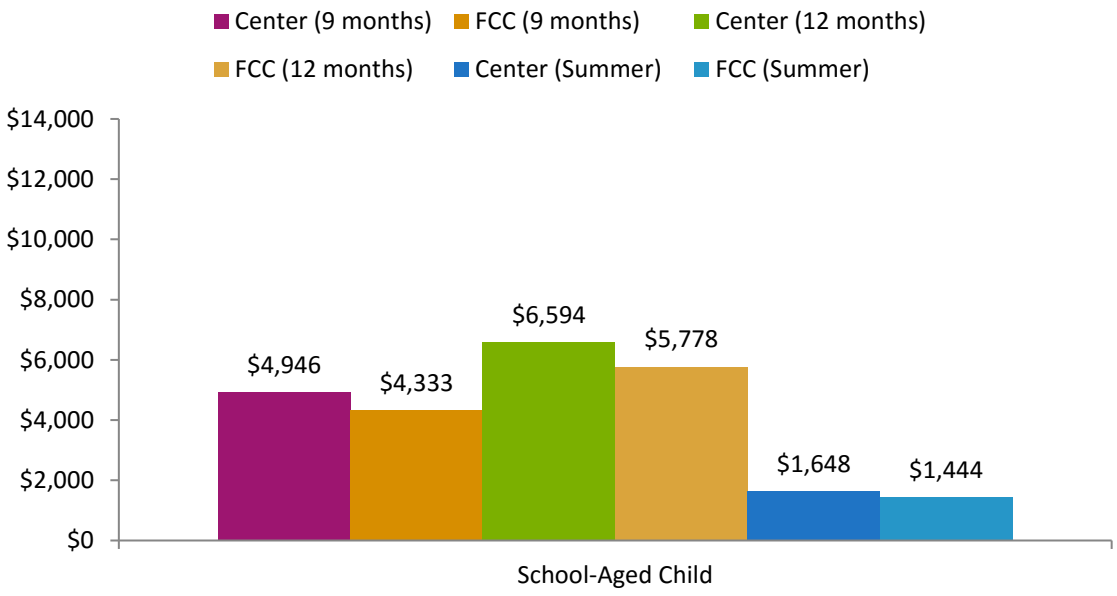
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Utah

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Vermont

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Vermont	United States
Total residents	626,562	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	30,881	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	5,278	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	47,342	28,761,402
Total families with children	65,749	33,106,587
Single parent families	22,952	10,993,697
Families in poverty	10,006	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Vermont	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	15,648	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	10,781	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	26,429	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Vermont	United States
With infants under one year	4,962	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	19,434	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	11,867	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	7,567	4,298,692
Married working mothers	34,155	15,306,983
Single working mothers	13,317	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Vermont
Total spaces/slots	32,482
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	51%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	23%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	26%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	32,521
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	22%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	37%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	41%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Vermont
Number of center-based child care programs	522
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	11%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	0
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	788
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	147
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Vermont	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,000	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$24,850	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Vermont Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (VACCRRA)	http://www.vermontchildcare.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

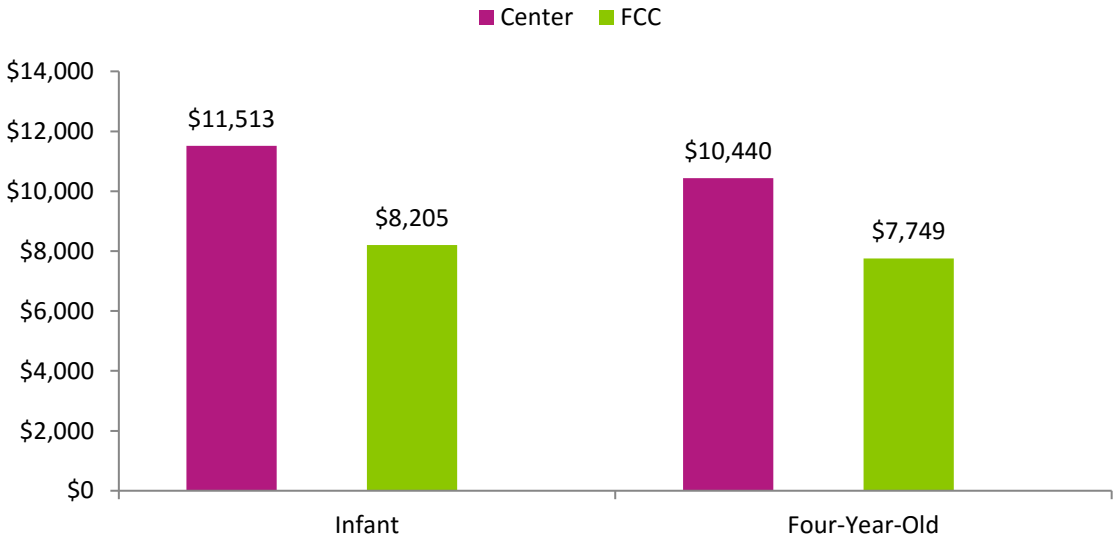
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

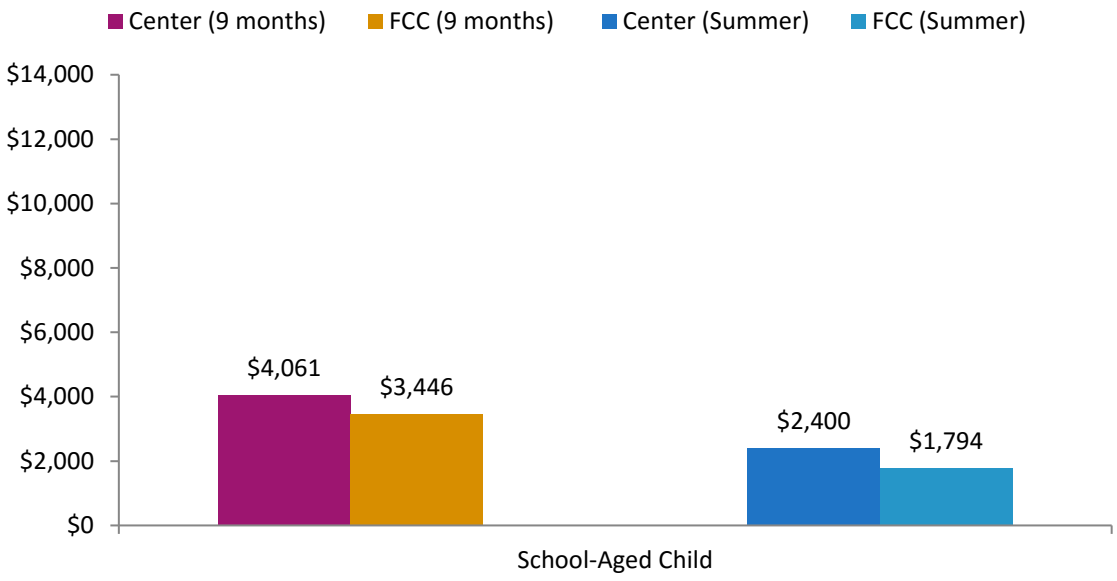
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Vermont

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Virginia

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Virginia	United States
Total residents	8,326,289	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	507,550	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	84,421	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	730,562	28,761,402
Total families with children	902,882	33,106,587
Single parent families	265,596	10,993,697
Families in poverty	132,672	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	247,162	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	146,245	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	393,407	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Virginia	United States
With infants under one year	74,395	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	272,599	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	156,083	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	116,516	4,298,692
Married working mothers	449,373	15,306,983
Single working mothers	170,718	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Virginia
Total spaces/slots	364,817
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	68%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	4%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	25%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	7%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Virginia
Number of center-based child care programs	2,507
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	1,006
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,331
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%
Number of school-aged care programs	1,144
Number of other regulated child care centers	403
Number of other regulated FCC homes	2,960

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	14,310	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$22,440	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Virginia	www.va.childcareaware.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

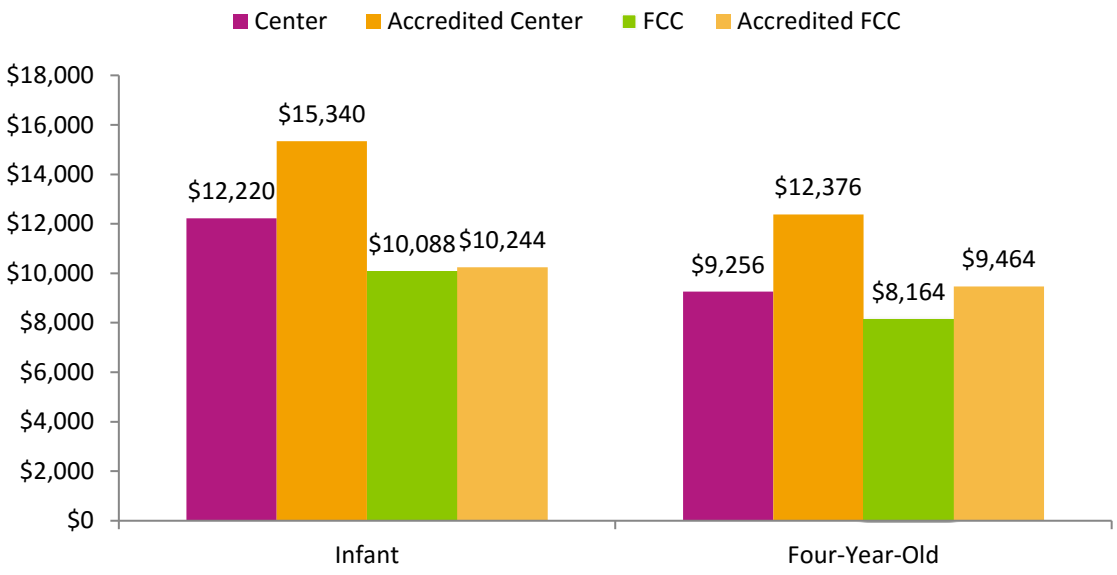
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

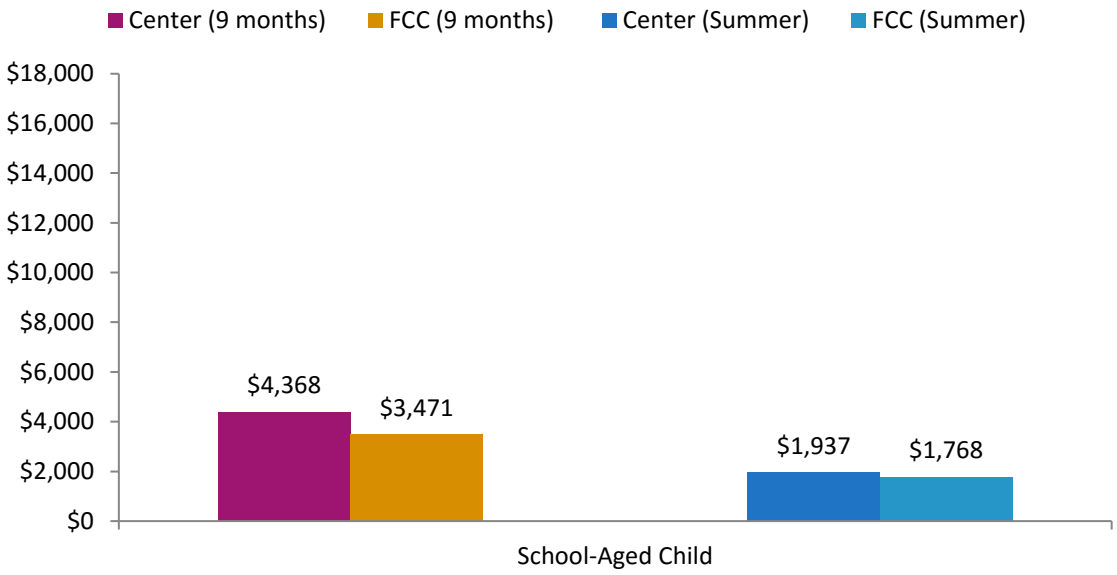
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Virginia

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Washington

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

POPULATION	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES
Total residents	7,061,530	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	443,642	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	84,154	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	630,487	28,761,402
Total families with children	741,402	33,106,587
Single parent families	217,833	10,993,697
Families in poverty	115,098	6,603,926

CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6 POTENTIALLY IN NEED OF CHILD CARE	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	191,018	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	115,633	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	306,651	14,802,285

NUMBER OF WORKING MOTHERS	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES
With infants under one year	49,406	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	207,131	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	115,139	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	91,992	4,298,692
Married working mothers	342,617	15,306,983
Single working mothers	123,956	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

SPACES IN CHILD CARE PROGRAMS	WASHINGTON
Total spaces/slots	166,348
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	64%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	22%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	14%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	179,037
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	17%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	44%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	39%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

TYPES OF CHILD CARE	WASHINGTON
Number of center-based child care programs	1,554
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	10%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	224
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,706
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	500
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

NUMBERS, INCOME, AND SUPPORT OF THE CHILD CARE WORKFORCE[3]	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES
Child care workers (in centers)	7,950	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$25,110	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R CONTACTS	URL
Child Care Aware of Washington	http://www.childcarenet.org/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)

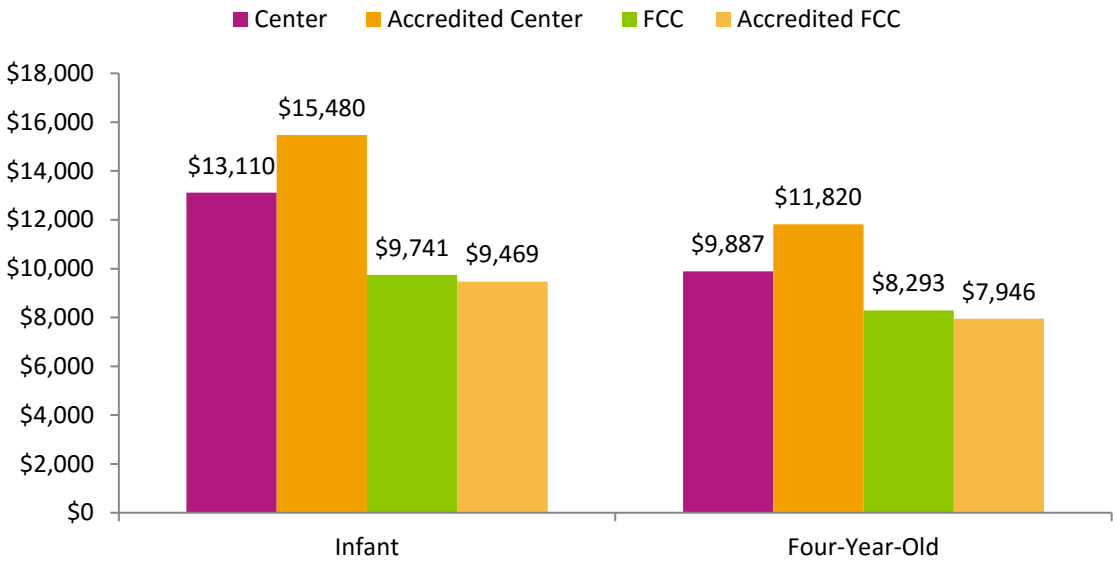
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

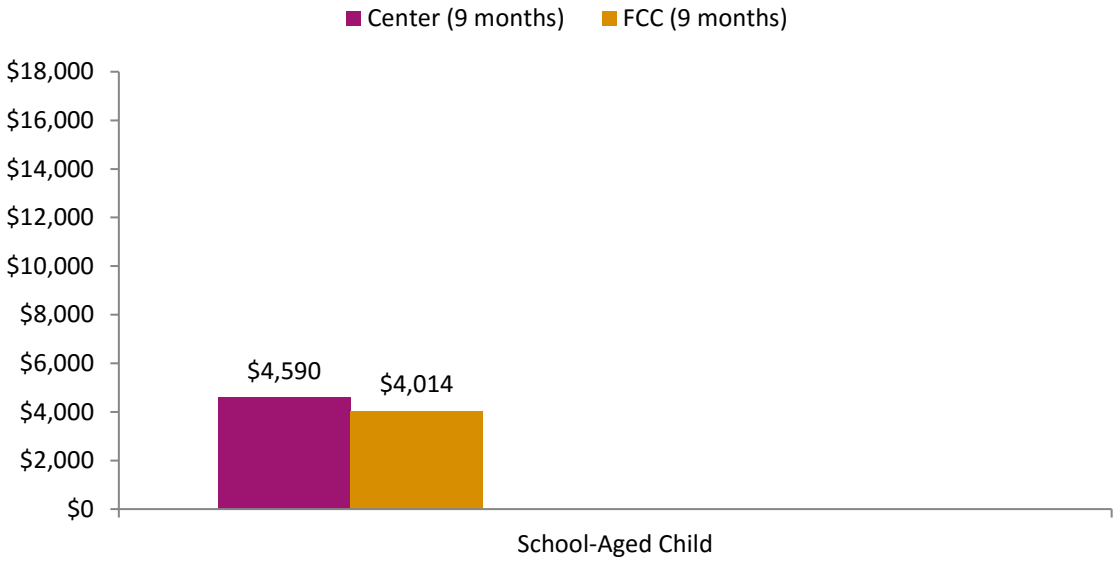
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Washington

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

West Virginia

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	West Virginia	United States
Total residents	1,850,326	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	102,437	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	28,795	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	147,566	28,761,402
Total families with children	167,743	33,106,587
Single parent families	58,669	10,993,697
Families in poverty	42,921	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	West Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	35,895	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	30,563	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	66,458	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	West Virginia	United States
With infants under one year	8,989	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	43,749	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	24,366	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	19,383	4,298,692
Married working mothers	73,136	15,306,983
Single working mothers	30,007	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	West Virginia
Total spaces/slots	33,073
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	78%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	22%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	NR
Percent of total spaces in other programs	NR
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	West Virginia
Number of center-based child care programs	349
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,235
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR
Number of school-aged care programs	96
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NR

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	West Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,610	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$19,950	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts

State Contact Information
www.connectccrr.org/
www.linkccrr.org
www.wvdhhr.org/choices/
www.ccrcwv.org http://mountainheartwv.com/ccnorthjoom/
http://mountainheartwv.org/ccsouth/childcarewebj/index.php

Child Care Aware® of America
http://usa.childcareaware.org
www.childcareaware.org

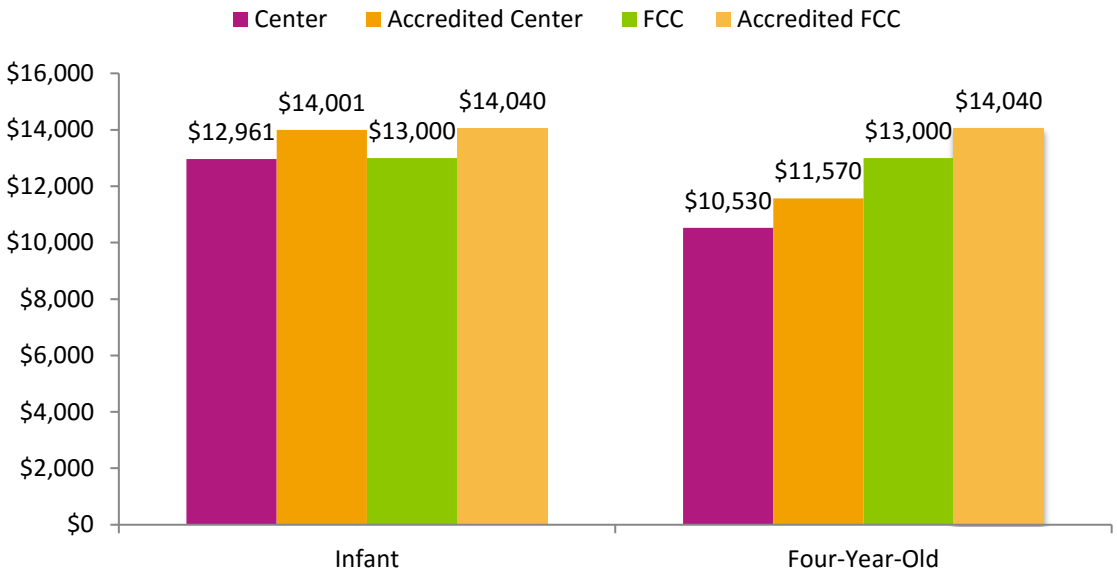
[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).
[2] Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2016 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2015 calendar year.

[3] Statistics provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states and the District of Columbia (http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary)
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)
[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

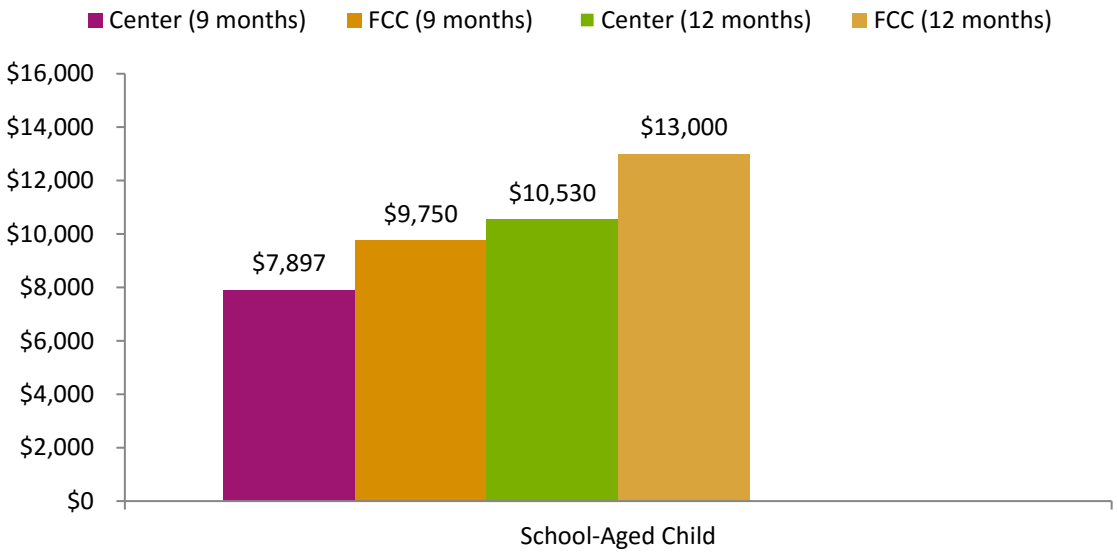
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

West Virginia

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Wisconsin

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Wisconsin	United States
Total residents	5,757,564	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	338,837	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	71,868	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	512,219	28,761,402
Total families with children	634,411	33,106,587
Single parent families	217,036	10,993,697
Families in poverty	108,108	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Wisconsin	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	182,897	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	106,625	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	289,522	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Wisconsin	United States
With infants under one year	46,816	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	189,782	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	106,107	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	83,675	4,298,692
Married working mothers	329,915	15,306,983
Single working mothers	126,099	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Wisconsin
Total spaces/slots	161,418
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	71%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	9%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	17%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	7%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	36,667
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	19%
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	33%
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	48%

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Wisconsin
Number of center-based child care programs	1,825
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	15%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	No
Number of regulated faith-based programs	
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,764
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	514
Number of other regulated child care centers	NR
Number of other regulated FCC homes	1,011

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Wisconsin	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,880	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,280	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Supporting Families Together Association	www.supportingfamiliestogether.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

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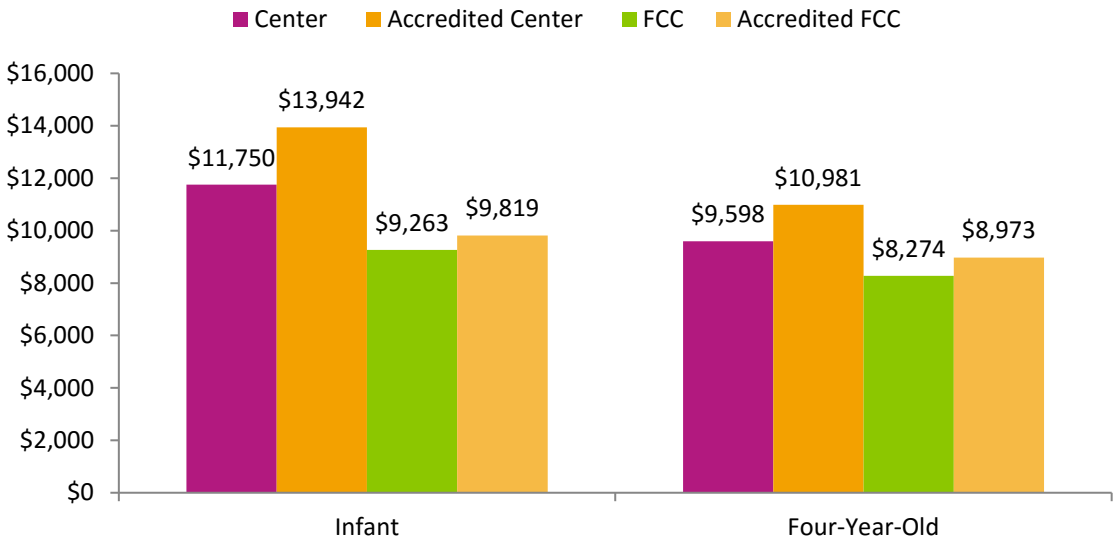
[4] Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

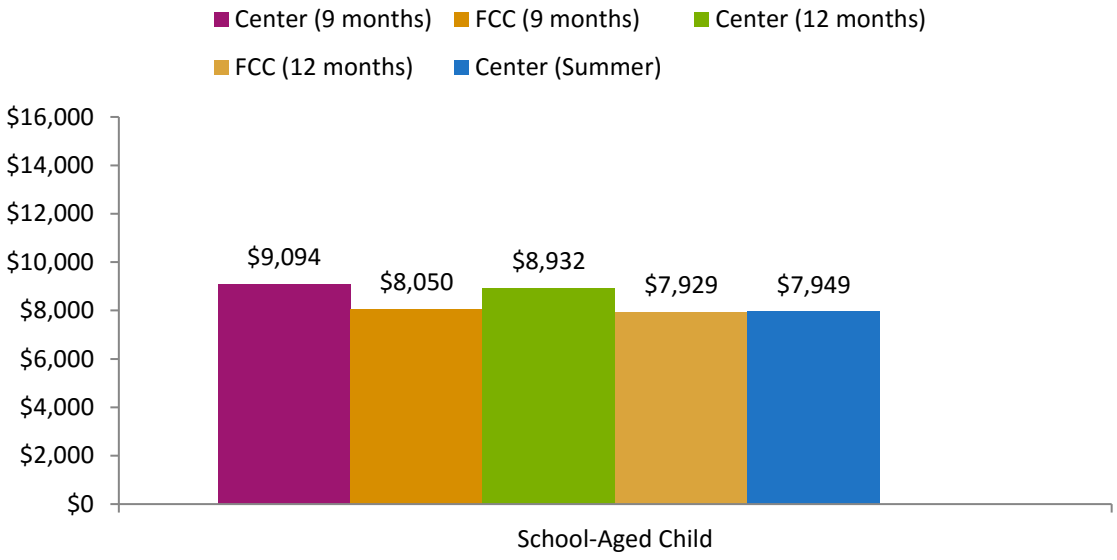
Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Wisconsin

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE



State Child Care Facts in the State of:

Wyoming

CHILD CARE NEED[1]

Population	Wyoming	United States
Total residents	584,153	318,857,056
Children age birth to 4 years	37,929	19,757,997
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	5,298	4,658,187
Children age 5 to 11	55,899	28,761,402
Total families with children	63,433	33,106,587
Single parent families	17,935	10,993,697
Families in poverty	8,395	6,603,926

Children under age 6 potentially in need of child care	Wyoming	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	18,436	8,441,764
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	8,205	6,360,521
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	26,641	14,802,285

Number of Working Mothers	Wyoming	United States
With infants under one year	4,424	2,435,563
With any children under age 6	19,123	9,721,156
With children under age 6 only	10,974	5,422,464
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	8,149	4,298,692
Married working mothers	32,933	15,306,983
Single working mothers	9,265	6,749,078

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE[2]

Spaces in Child Care Programs	Wyoming
Total spaces/slots	43,034
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	49%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	7%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	8%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	42%
Total spaces/slots of licensed programs	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for infants and toddlers	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NR
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NR

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

Types of Child Care	Wyoming
Number of center-based child care programs	726
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	NR
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	301
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	44
Number of other regulated child care centers	272
Number of other regulated FCC homes	153

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

Numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce[3]	Wyoming	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,430	573,430
Average annual income of child care workers[4]	$21,890	$22,310
Total paid early childhood workforce[5]	N/A	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Tania Trujillo, CCR&R Coordinator, State of Wyoming	https://sites.google.com/a/wyo.gov/early-childcare-and-licensing/
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

[1] Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml).

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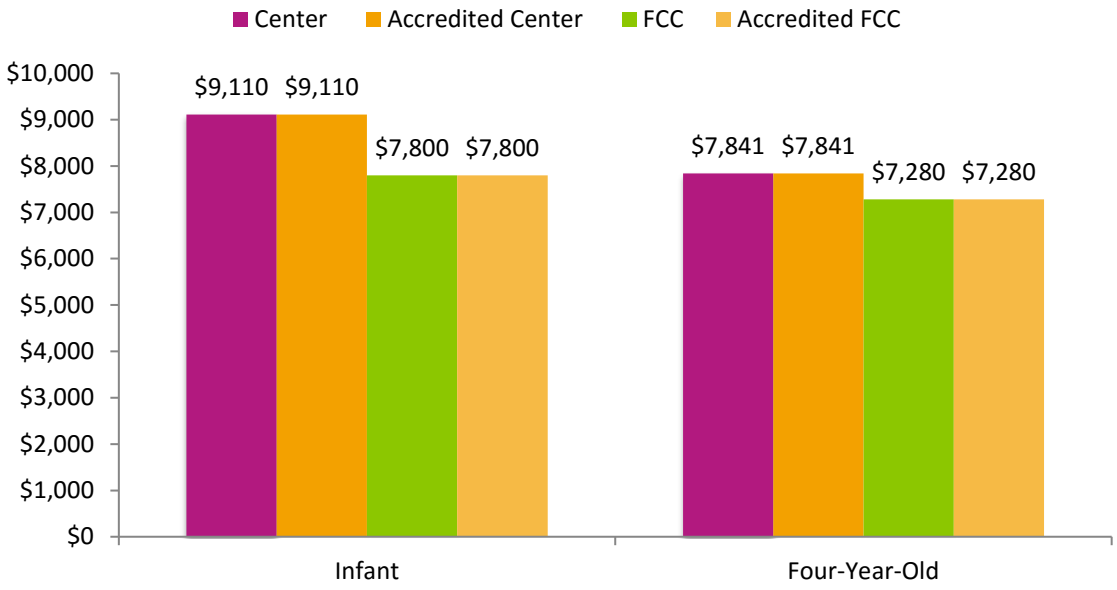
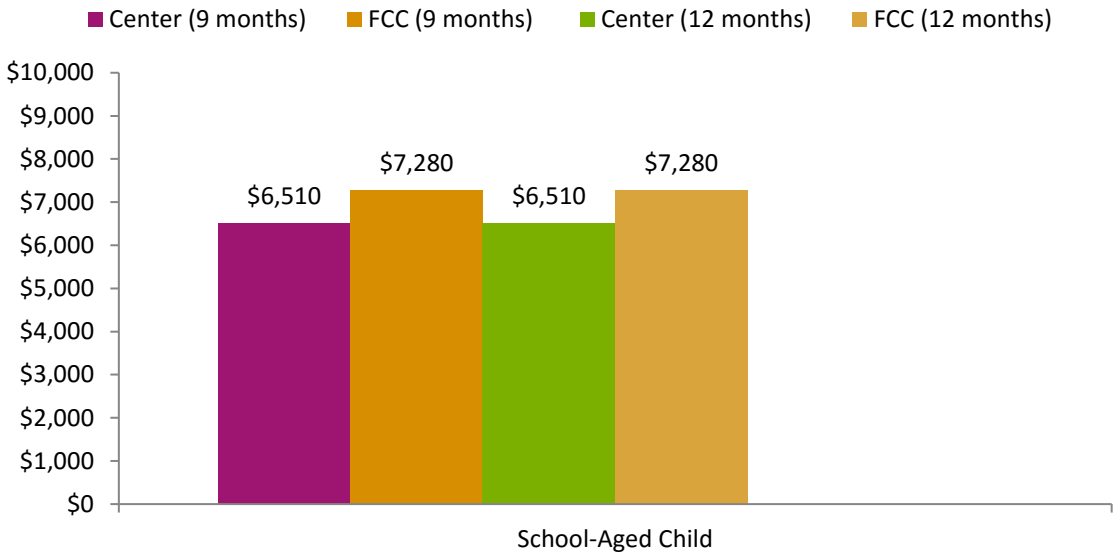
[5] Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

Cost of Child Care in the State of:

Wyoming

COST OF INFANT AND PRE-SCHOOL CARE



COST OF SCHOOL-AGE CARE