Appendix Accompanying "Unpacking Nonviolent Campaigns: Introducing the NAVCO 2.0 Dataset"

Table 1A: Fearon and Laitin Replication Results: The Determinants of Violent and Nonviolent Resistance Campaigns

	Civil War Onset (Fearon and Laitin 2003)	*Violent Campaign Onset (NAVCO 2.0)*	*Nonviolent Campaign Onset (NAVCO 2.0)*
Ongoing War	-.994*** (.284)	.242 (.231)	-.618 (.397)
GDP per capita	-.349*** (.070)	-.255*** (.065)	.037 (.039)
Population	.277*** (.070)	.188*** (.070)	.536*** (.092)
Mountainous Terrain	.222*** (.084)	.250*** (.082)	-.179* (.101)
War in a Neighboring State	.513** (.260)	-.121 (.281)	-.287 (.410)
Oil	.962*** (.258)	.797*** (.270)	-.789* (.436)
New State	1.768*** (.326)	1.683*** (.342)	-no obs-
Instability	.643*** (.227)	.617*** (.222)	-.825 (.526)
Polity Score	.019 (.016)	.013 (.016)	-.140*** (.027)
Ethnic Fractionalization	.175 (.365)	-.013 (.360)	.105 (.482)
Religious Fractionalization	.185 (.495)	.484 (.484)	-.797 (.675)
Constant	-6.846*** (.719)	-6.329*** (.713)	-9.322*** (.924)
Prob > chi2 **Pseudo R2**	.0000 .1202	.0000 .0869	.0000 .1082
N	6521	6521	6356

Note: Coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Significance levels: ***p< .01; **p<.05; *p<.1.

Table 2A: List of Variables in NAVCO 2.0

Variable Name	Variable Description
campaign	Campaign name
id	Unique campaign ID
location	Country in which the campaign takes place
year	Calendar year
cyear	Denotes the status of the campaign in that year. 0=onset 1=ongoing 2=end year 3=post campaign
lccode	Location of country code (COW)
target	Target of the campaign
tccode	Target country code
navco1designation	Denotes the type of resistance method designated for the campaign in the NAVCO v1.1 dataset, based on an "ideal types" criterion. Note that this variable refers to the campaign's coding from NAVCO v1.1. In NAVCO v2.0 this variable is static even though campaigns can change their primary resistance method. 0=primarily violent campaign 1=primarily nonviolent campaign
prim_method	Denotes the primary type of resistance method used in a campaign year. 0=primarily violent campaign 1=primarily nonviolent campaign
camp_orgs	Number of new named organizations involved in the campaign in that particular year. 0-10=number of new named campaign organizations in a particular year 11=more than 10 new named organizations -99=unknown
camp_size	Indicator of the general size of the campaign. 0=1-999 1=1000-9,999 2=10,000-99,999 3=100,000-499,999 4=500,000-1million 5=>1 million -99=unknown
camp_size_est	Estimated campaign size. 0=small (hundreds to thousands) 1=medium (tens of thousands) 2=large (above one hundred thousand) 3=extremely large (above one million) -99=unknown
camp_conf_intensity	Degree of unity amongst opposition groups. 0=seemingly united 1=cooperation with moderate disunity (i.e. ideological or policy disagreements) 2=verbal or active competition among discrete groups, short of physical violence 3=active competition among groups with violence -99= unknown
rad_flank	Whether a radical flank exists within the opposition movement. 0=primarily violent campaign 1=no radical flank 2=radical flank -99=unknown
resis_meth	Change in primary method of resistance 0=no change 1=change from nonviolent to violent 2=change from violent to nonviolent -99=unknown
cdivers_gender	Whether the campaign embraces gender diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_age	Whether the campaign embraces age diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown

cdivers_class	Whether the campaign embraces class diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_urbrural	Whether the campaign embraces urban-rural diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_ideol	Whether the campaign embraces ideological diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_party	Whether the campaign embraces party diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_regional	Whether the campaign embraces regional diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_ethnicity	Whether the campaign embraces ethnic diversity. 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
cdivers_religion	Whether the campaign embraces diverse religious identities (include distinctions such as protestant and catholic, sunni and shiite, etc.) 1=diversity is present 0=diversity is not present -99=unknown
camp_goals	Stated goals of the campaign. 0=regime change 1=significant institutional reform 2=policy change 3=territorial secession 4=greater autonomy 5=anti-occupation -99=unknown
goalschange	0=no change in goals 1=shift in stated goals -99=unknown
camp_structure	0=consensus-based participatory campaign structure 1=hierarchical command and control campaign structure -99=unknown
media_outreach	Whether there is evidence that the campaign spends resources on public relations, publicity and traditional media coverage. 0=none 1=information campaign -99=unknown
discrim	Whether state repression is discriminatory in targeting key actors or indiscriminant. 0=discriminate 1=indiscriminate -99=unknown
repression	The degree of state repression in response to campaign activity. 0=none; 1=mild repression; 2=moderate repression; 3=extreme repression -99=unknown
pi_educ	Campaign creates an educational system that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
pi_socwel	Campaign creates social welfare system (health care, infrastructure, subsistence, employment) that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
pi_tradmedia	Campaign creates an alternative media system that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
pi_newmedia	Campaign creates alternative new media system (web, social media) that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
pi_police	Campaign creates a police system that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
pi_army	Campaign creates an army or militia that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown

pi_dispute	Campaign creates an alternative judiciary or dispute resolution system that runs parallel to official state institutions. 1=parallel institution is present 0 = parallel institution is not present -99 unknown
ab_domestic_con	State repression resulted in condemnation of government by domestic actors 1=condemnation 0=no condemnation -99=unknown or not applicable (no repression)
ab_inter_con	State repression resulted in condemnation of government by international actors 1=condemnation 0=no condemnation -99=unknown or not applicable (no repression)
ab_inter-reper	State repression resulted in international material repercussions (e.g. sanctions) against the government by international actors 1=material repercussions 0=no repercussions -99=unknown or not applicable (no repression)
camp_backlash	What was the effect of state repression on the campaign: 0=no repression 1=movement suppressed 2=decreased domestic mobilization 3=increased domestic mobilization -99=unknown
sec_defect	The regime loses support from the military and/or security forces through major defections or loyalty shifts 1=yes 0=no -99 unknown
state_defect	The regime loses support from the civilian bureaucrats and/or civilian public officials through major defections or loyalty shifts 1=yes 0=no -99 unknown
regime_support_	1= regime has formal support from other states 0=otherwise -99 unknown
wdrwl_support	1=other states have withdrawn support for regime 0=otherwise -99 unknown
camp_support_	1=campaign has formal overt support from other states 0=otherwise -99 unknown
ingo_support	1=campaign has formal support from international NGOs and societal actors 0=otherwise -99 unknown
dias_support	1=campaign has support from diasporas living in countries other than the target state 0=otherwise -99 unknown
sdirect	1=international sanctions imposed on the regime for cracking down on opposition 0=otherwise -99 unknown
slifted	1=international sanction are lifted 0=otherwise -99 unknown
in_media	Extent of international traditional media coverage of the campaign 0=little to none 1=moderate 2=high -99=unknown
dom_media	Extent of domestic traditional media coverage of the campaign 0=little to none 1=moderate 2=high -99=unknown
success	1=campaign outcome successful within one year of peak of activities, 0=otherwise
progress	0=status quo 1=visible gains short of concessions 2=limited concession achieved 3=significant concessions achieved 4=complete success -99=unknown
pub_opinion	Whether or not public opinion polling is available during the conflict in the country in which the campaign is taking place, or the country of the target regime. 0=no 1=yes -99=unknown
reliability	Measure of how reliable the source material was in terms of availability, scope and

	accuracy. 1=extremely low 2=some information 3=adequate information 4=significant resources 5=wealth of information