Mon State Rural Household Survey, April-May 2016

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

Centre for Economic and Social Development (MDRI-CESD)
Michigan State University

I am [name of enumerator] and am conducting a survey for researchers from the Myanmar Development Resource Institute (MDRI), the International Food Policy Research Institute and Michigan State University. This survey is being conducted to provide researchers with a detailed understanding of socio-economic situation and aspiration of the people in Mon State with the objective of carrying out analyses to assist policymakers in identifying policies to promote welfare in the state. The researchers selected the households which were interviewed in the previous "Mon State Rural Households Survey-2015" and therefore, your household was selected again for participation. The interview takes approximately 1 hour to complete. You have the right to not participate or stop the interview at any time. Please note, however, that we value your participation. Be assured that the information you give will be held in the strictest confidence and in no circumstance will your household be identified. If you have questions or concerns about your role and rights as a research participant, or if you would like to receive more information about this study, you may contact, anonymously if you wish, Kyan Htoo of the Myanmar Development Resource Institute at 09 782290994.

A01.	District	
A02.	Township	
A03.	Ward / Village Tract	
A04.	Ward Segment/Village	
A05.	Household ID	

A06.	GPS Coordinates: Latitude	|___|___| º |___|___| , |___|___|___|___|
A07.	GPS Coordinates: Longitude	|___|___| º |___|___| , |___|___|___|___|
A08.	Date of interview DD/MM/YY	|___|___| /|___|___|/2 0 |___|___|
A09.	Start time	|___|___| : |___|___|
A10.	End time	|___|___| : |___|___|

By signing here, enumerator confirms that consent to conduct interview was obtained.		
A11.	Name of household head	
A12.	Name of household head's father	
A13.	Name of respondent	
A14.	Name of enumerator	|___|___|
A15.	Name of supervisor	|___|___|
A16.	Name of data entry person 1	|___|___|
A17.	Date of first entry DD/MM/YY	|___|___| /|___|___|/2 0 |___|___|
A18.	Name of data entry person 2	|___|___|
A19.	Date of second entry DD/MM/YY	|___|___| /|___|___|/2 0 |___|___|
A20.	Name of MDRI supervisor	|___|___|

B1A. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE PRESENT AT THE TIME OF MON SURVEY MAY/JUNE 2015)

B00	B100A	B101	BN1	BN2	BN3	B102	BN4	B103	B204	B205
	Name	Sex 1 M 2 F	Is this person still a member of this household? 1 Yes→B103 2 No	Why is the person no longer a member? 1 Migrated for work 2 Migrated nonwork 3 Formed a new household 4 Passed away 5 Went to schhol 6 Joined another household 99 Other	If person migrated, where did person move to? SEE CODES ON THE SIDE	What is [..name's..] relationship to the household head? 1 Head 2 Spouse 3 Child 4 Sibling 5 Parent 6 Grandchild 7 Son/Daughter-in-law 8 Brother/Sister-in-law 9 Parent-in-law 10 Stepchild 11 Other relation 12 Domestic worker 13 Other nonrelation	IF THE HEAD IS NO LONGER A MEMBER OR IF THERE IS A NEW HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, PLEASE ASK What is [..name's..] relationship to the household head?	Age YEARS COMPLETED	What is the highest grade [..name..] has completed? 0 Kinder 1 Stnd 1 2 Stnd 2 : 10 Stnd 10 11 Under-graduate 12 Bachelor degree 13 Postgrad. degree 99 None	Is [..name..] currently attending school? 1 Yes 2 No
01										
02										
03										
04										
05										
06										
07										
08										
09										
10										

B1B. HOUSEHOLD ROSTER (NEW ENTRANTS OR RETURNING MEMBERS TO THE HOUSEHOLD SINCE THE LAST VISIT MAY/JUNE 2015)

B00	B100A	B101	BN5		B102	B103	B204	B205
	Name	Sex 1 M 2 F	How did this person become a new member? 1Birth 2 Marriage 3 4 5		What is [..name's..] relationship to the household head? 1 Head 2 Spouse 3 Child 4 Sibling 5 Parent 6 Grandchild 7 Son/Daughter-in-law 8 Brother/Sister-in-law 9 Parent-in-law 10 Stepchild 11 Other relation 12 Domestic worker 13 Other nonrelation	Age YEARS COMPLETED	What is the highest grade [..name..] has completed? 0 Kinder 1 Stnd 1 2 Stnd 2 : 10 Stnd 10 11 Under-graduate 12 Bachelor degree 13 Postgrad. degree 99 None	Is [..name..] currently attending school? 1 Yes 2 No
101								
102								
103								
104								
105								

BN6
01 Yangon Region
02 Bago Region
03 Magway Region
04 Sagaing Region
05 Mandalay Region
06 Ayeyawardy Region
07 Thanitaryi Region
08 Kayah State
09 Chin State
10 Rakhine State
11 Shan State
12 Kayin State
13 Kachin State
15 Naypitaw Region

21 Thailand
22 Malaysia
23 Singapore
24 At sea
99 Other, spec.

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33 This village
44 Another village/ ward in this township
55 Another township in Mon State

B2. MORBIDITY (ALL MEMBERS) AND OCCUPATION (HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 5 YEARS OLD OR OLDER)

B00	B21	B22		B209NA	B209N	B210NA	B210A
	Did [..name..] suffer from any illness or injury in the past 30 days? 1 Yes 2 No→B209NA	What type of illness or injury did [..name..] suffer from in the past 30 days? 1 Fever 2 Diarrhea 3 Respiratory illness 4 Muscle pain 5 Headaches 6 Stomach ache 7 Flu 8 Accident 9 Hypertension 10 Diabetes 99 Other, spec.		What is [..name..]'s primary occupation?	POST CODE	What is [..name..]'s secondary occupation?	POST CODE
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
101							
102							
103							
104							
105							

C1A. WAGE EMPLOYMENT

C100. Did anyone in your household work for daily wages (*nae sar*) or piece-rate (*pote pyat*) as a casual laborer (*kya ban*) since our last visit? …….

	C101A	C101	C102	C103	C104	C105	C107					C108		C109	
Nº	Name	ID FROM SEC. B1	What type of work did [..name..] do since our last visit?	Where did [..name..] work?	Did [.name.] need qualification/ experience/ educational training for this work?	Did [„name..] work all months in the past 12 month?	In which month since our last visit did [..name..] work?					During the months in which you worked [**PLEASE READ THE MONTHS**], how many days per month or weeks per month did you work?		How much did you receive in wages per day, week or month during the months that you worked?	
			1 Rice laborer 2 Rubber laborer 3 Orchard worker 4 Fisherman 9 Other,specify	SEE CODES BELOW	1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes→C108 2 No	1-Did casual labor					NUMBER	UNIT OF TIME 1 Days per month 2 Weeks per month	KYAT	UNIT OF TIME 1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Total since last visit
							06	07	08	09	02				
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															

C104

01 Yangon Region	07 Thanitaryi Region	15 Naypitaw Region	
02 Bago Region	08 Kayah State		
03 Magway Region	09 Chin State	21 Thailand	
04 Sagaing Region	10 Rakhine State	22 Malaysia	33 This village
05 Mandalay Region	11 Shan State	23 Singapore	44 Another village/ ward in this township
06 Ayeyawardy Region	12 Kayin State	24 At sea	55 Another township
	13 Kachin State	99 Other, spec.	

C1B. SALARIED EMPLOYMENT

C100. Did anyone in your household work for a salary since ou 1-YES 2-NO→NEXT MODULE |____|

	C111A	C111	C112	C113	C114	C115	C116					C117	
Nº	Name	ID FROM SEC. B1	What type of work did [..name..] do since our last visit?	Where did [..name..] work?	Did [.name.] need qualification/ experience/ educational training for this work?	Did [„name..] work all months since our last visit?	In which months since our last visit did [..name..] work?					What was the salary [..name..] earned in this paid work?	
			1 Gov't worker 2 Medical practicioner 3 Teacher 4 Accountant/ Management 5 Mechanic/ Construction worker 6 Clerical work 9 Other,____	SEE CODES BELOW	1 Yes 2 No	1 Yes→C118 2 No	1-Did salaried employme					KYAT	UNIT OF TIME 3 Month 4 Total since last visit **5** Bi-monthly (2x/month)
							06	07	08	09	02		
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													

C104

01 Yangon Region
02 Bago Region
03 Magway Region
04 Sagaing Region
05 Mandalay Region
06 Ayeyawardy Region
07 Thanitaryi Region
08 Kayah State
09 Chin State
10 Rakhine State
11 Shan State
12 Kayin State
13 Kachin State
15 Naypitaw Region

21 Thailand
22 Malaysia
23 Singapore
24 At sea
99 Other, spec.

44 Another village/ ward in this township
55 Another township in Mon State

C2. SELF-EMPLOYMENT: RESOURCE EXTRACTION

C201A	C201	C202	C203	C204			C205	C206					C207	
Activity		Did any member of the household engage in [..activity..] sinceour last visit	Did the household sell products from [..activity..]?	Who in the household was responsible for sales from [..activity..]?			Did the household engage in [..activity..] **all** months in the past 12 months?	In which months did your household sell products from [.. activity..]?					How much did the household receive in sales from this [..activity..] in the last 12 months?	
		1 Yes 2 No→NEXT ACTIVITY	1 Yes 2 No→NEXT ACTIVITY				1 YES→C208 2 NO	1-So	1-Sold product				KYAT	PER … 2 Week 3 Month 4 Total since last visit
				ID 1	ID 2	ID 3		06	07	08	01	02		
Marine capture	101													
Freshwater capture	102													
Firewood/Charcoal production	103													
Timber from forest	104													
Bamboo from forest	105													
Cutting bamboo	106													
Collection of nipa palms, leaves, etc.	107													
Collection of forest products (honey, wild fruits, mushroom)	108													
Quarry or mining	109													
Hunting (wild animals, birds)	110													
Other _____	199													

C3. SELF-EMPLOYMENT: NONFARM-ENTERPRISES

C301A	C301	C302	C303			C304	C305	C306					C307		C308	
Activity		Did any member of the household engage in [..activity..] since last visit? 1 Yes 2 No→NEXT ACTIVITY	Who in the household was responsible for this [..activity..]?			Where is the business located? 1 Residence 2 Farm/Pond 3 Roadside 4 Market stall 5 Shop/Kiosk 9 Other, spec.	Did the household engage in [..activity..] all months since last visit? 1 YES→C308 2 NO	In which months did your household sell products from [.. activity..]? 1-Engaged in a					How much did the household receive in sales from this [..activity..] in the last 12 months?		How much was the cost of goods sold that corresponded to the sales in C308?	
			ID 1	ID 2	ID 3			06	07	08	01	02	KYAT	PER … 1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Total since last visit	KYAT	PER … 1 Day 2 Week 3 Month 4 Total since last visit
Betel nut kiosk owner	201															
Dry goods shop	202															
Trading business	203															
Teashop/ Restaurant	204															
Tailoring/Dressmaking	205															
Brickmaking	206															
Food processing / agricultural by-products (i.e. local beer, flour)	207															
Carpentry/ metalwork / mechanic	208															
Transportation services (taxi services)	209															
Professional services	210															
Crafts or artisan activities	211															
Other _____																
Other _____																

H. PRODUCTIVE ASSETS, LAND, LIVESTOCK

H00A	H00	H02	H03
		Did you purchase asset since our last visit 1-Yes 2-No	Did you buy asset since our last visit? 1-Yes 2-No
Tractor / Power tiller	01		
Car	02		
Truck Trawlajee	03		
Motorbike / Scooter	04		
Boat	05		
Rice mill/ other machineries used for agricultural business	06		
Agricultural buildings (e.g granary)	07		
Agricultural production asset	08		
Non-agricultural business/assets	09		
Trishaw, cart, bicycle	10		
Residence land	11		
Agricultural land	12		
Other land	13		
Livestock	14		
Fish (fresh water/marine water)	15		

Q. NEGATIVE SHOCKS

Q00	Q01	Q02
	Type of shock	Since our last visit, was your household affected by [..shock..] 1 Yes 2 No
201	Postive shocks [..enumerator to give examples..]	

101	Loss or destruction of home/crops/assets due to floods	
102	Loss or destuctioin of home/crops/assets due to other natural disasters	
103	Loss or destruction o home/crops/assets due to fire/theft	
104	Death of income-earner in HH	
105	Death of other HH member	
106	Death/illness of family member who is not a HH member	
107	Loss of income due to Illness/accident of HH member	
108	Huge medical expenses	
109	Loss of employment/Business failures	
110	Loss of crops/livestock due to pests/diseases	
111	Divorce/separation/abandonment	
112	Imprisonment of HH member/ court fees	
113	Cut-off/Decrease in remittances	
114	Increase in prices of agricultural inputs	
115	Increase in prices of commodities	
116	Conflict/Unrest	
117	Loss of land due to eviction	
118	Loss of land due to other reasons	
999	Other …….	

W. Mobile Phone Usage/Source of News

Respondent _____ ID |__|__|__|

W01	W02	W03	W04	W05	W06	W07	W08	W09	W10
Does any household member own a mobile? 1 Yes 2 No-->W05	How many Mobile Phone does your household own?	How many mobile phones are currently functional?	Is mobile data enabled in your phone? 1 Yes 2 No 98 DNK **SKIP TO W09 AFTER ANSWERING**	Does any household member use mobile phones? 1 Yes 2 No If W01=2 and W05=2 →W15	Whose phone does your household usually use? 1 Relatives 2 Friends/Neighbors 3 Store 99 Other	Where do you usually use the mobile phone? 1 Within village 2 Outside village	Does anyone the phone you used installed internet connection? 1 Yes 2 No 98 DNK	Is there a phone signal in your household compound? 1 Yes->W11 2 No	How long do you need to walk to receive phone signal? 1 <15 mins 2 15-60 mins 3 >1hr-2hrs 4 >2 hrs

W11	W12	W13	W14
Does anyhousehold member read news by SMS? 1 Yes 2 No	Does any household member use internet by phone? 1 Yes 2 No	Does any household member use phone for banking service? 1 Yes 2 No	Does anyhousehold member communicate with your relatives or friends by using internet? 1 Yes 2 No

W15	W16	W17
Does any household memberswatch news program of TV? 1 Yes 2 No	Does anyhousehold members listen to Radio? 1 Yes 2 No	Does any household members regularly read newspapers? 1 Yes 2 No

SECTION BC: Aspirations

		1-Yes 2-No
BC11	How many years education have you completed?	
BC12	Do you want to go for further schooling?	
BC13	How many years of education do you want to complete?	
BC14	How much education has your oldest son completed?	
BC15	How much education has your oldest daughter completed?	
BC16	How much education would you like your oldest son to complete?	
BC17	How much education would you like your oldest daughter to complete?	

BC21	What is your occupation?	
BC22	What occupation do you want to achieve?	
BC23	What is the occupation of your oldest son? (If student write 'student'	
BC24	What is the occupation of your oldest daughter? (If student write 'student')	
BC25	What occupation would you like your oldest son to achieve?	
BC26	What occupation would you like your oldest daughter to achieve?	

		AMOUNT	UNIT
BC31	How much residential land do you currently own?		
BC32	How much residential land would you like to own?		
BC33	How much **agricultural** land do you currently own?		
BC34	How much **agricultural** land do you need to own to feel financially secure?		
BC35	How much **agricultural** land do you want to own?		

OBSERVED CURRENT HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

BC41A	Walls	
BC42A	Roof	
BC43A	Floor	
BC44A	Number of storeys	
BC45A	Area	

SECTION BC: Aspirations, continued

DESIRED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

BC41B	Walls	
BC42B	Roof	
BC43B	Floor	
BC44B	Number of storeys	
BC45B	Area	

BC51	Is anyone who was a member of your household currently working abroad?	
BC52	Do you wish to work abroad?	
BC53	How much do you receive in remittances per month/year?	
BC54	How much remittances per month/year do you need to feel financially secure?	
BC55	How much remittances per month/year would you like to receive?	

C61	How much did you give in donations in the last 12 months?	
C62	How much donations do you want to give per year?	

C71	What is your current level of income per month?	
C72	What level of income per month would allow you to feel financially secure?	
C73	What level of income per month would you like to achieve in your life?	

C80	Which is better: To receive 1 tical of gold today or 2 ticals of gold 1 year from now? (INCREASE NUMBER OF TICALS IF ANSWER IS "1". RECORD FINAL NUMBER OF TICALS	

SECTION BD: Self-Efficacy

[Uncle, Auntie, Brother, Sister..] I will read two statements to you and I would like for you to please tell me which of the two of the two statements you most agree with

BD01 1. Each person is primarily responsible for his/her success or failure in life
2. One's success or failure in life is a matter of his/her destiny

BD02 1. To be successful, above all one needs to work very hard
2. To be successful, above all one needs to be lucky

BD03 1. One becomes successful due to hard work and effort.
2. One becomes successful due to connections with powerful people.

Section BE: Hope Scale

CALIBRATION QUESTIONS (TO TEST UNDERSTANDING OF SCALE)

1	How tired are you at the end of the day before going to bed	
2	How tired are upon waking up	
3	How tired are you after walking five hours in the sun	
4	How tired are you after walking [TIRED4_NEW] hours under the sun (adjust depending on [3])	
5	How tired are you after chatting with friends	

HOPE SCALE (0-does not agree/believe to 10-strongly agrees/believes)

BE01	If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.	
BE02	At the present time, I am energentically pursuing my goals.	
BE03	There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.	
BE04	Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.	
BE05	I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.	
BE06	At this time, I am meeting the goals that I have set for myself.	

SECTION F: LOCUS OF CONTROL

HOPE SCALE (0-does not agree/believe to 10-strongly agrees/believes)

F01	How my life takes course is entirely dependent on me.	
F02	Compared to others, I have not achieved what I deserved.	
F03	What one achieves is, in the first instance, a question of destiny and luck.	
F04	I often experience that others make decisions about my life.	
F05	Success is gained through hard work.	
F06	When I make plans, I am almost certain that I can make them work.	
F07	The possibilities I have in life are dependent on social circumstances.	
F08	What happens to me is my own doing.	
F09	Getting a good job depends mainly on being in the right place at the right time.	
F10	A citizen plays a role in making decisions about the future by the government.	