- Norwood v. United Kingdom, Application no. 23131/03, Decision (European Court of Human Rights, November 16, 2004) (ECHR does not bar conviction of defendant of displaying a message with hostility towards a racial or religious group for posting in his window a poster depicting the 9/11 attack, the words "Islam out of Britain – Protect the British People", and a symbol of a crescent and star in a prohibition sign)
- AFP, *Australian Behind Singapore Hate Site Convicted of Sedition,* MAIL ONLINE (March 8, 2016), http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-3482015/Australian-Singapore-hate-site-convicted-sedition.html (Australian woman who admitted fabricating anti-foreigner articles on a Singapore website to boost advertising revenues was convicted on Tuesday of sedition. They included an article which said that a Filipino family instigated a fracas at a Hindu festival, and another alleging that a Chinese woman made her grandson urinate into a bottle inside a metro train.)
- Amira Agarib, *Man Arrested for Online Hate Crime*, KHALEEJ TIMES (January 1, 2016), http://www.khaleejtimes.com/article/20160101/ARTICLE/301019214 (Dubai police arrest man who made video making fun of non-Muslim religious festivals)
- *Another Kazakh Sentenced for Inciting Ethnic Hatred Online*, RADIO FREE EUROPE RADIO LIBERTY (July 31, 2015), http://www.rferl.org/a/kazakhstan-ethnic-hatred-man-sentenced/27163239.html (22-year-old defendant convicted of placing unspecified material on a social network which insulted the feelings and dignity of ethnic groups)
- Thomas Burrows, *Talent Agency Boss who "Confronted a Muslim Woman in London and Asked Her to Explain Brussels" is Arrested for "Inciting Racial Hatred,"* MAIL ONLINE (March 23, 2016), http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3506275/publicity-boss-asked-Muslim-woman-street-explain-Brussels-deluged-angry-hilarious-Tweets-reply.html (individual arrested on suspicion of inciting racial hatred on social media for writing on Twitter, "I confronted a Muslim woman in Croydon yesterday. I asked her to explain Brussels. She said 'nothing to do with me'. A mealy mouthed reply" and subsequently posting "a number of like-minded tweets such as 'no more Muslim migration' and 'Trump for president'.")
- Council of Europe/European Court of Human Rights, *Information Note on the Court's case-law 190 - M'Bala M'Bala v. France* (November 2015), http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"itemid":["002-10948"]} (European Court of Human Rights refuses to overturn comedian's conviction for hosting an academic who had denied the existence of gas chambers in concentration camps and giving him an award presented by an actor wearing a garment that resembled the clothing worn by Jewish inmates. The Court held that the show did not merit the protection of Article 10 of the European Convention because it amounted to a demonstration of hatred and anti-Semitism and support for Holocaust denial)
- Crown Prosecution Service, *Teenager Admits Incitement to Racial Hatred over YouTube Videos*, CPS.ORG.UK.(February 17, 2010), http://www.cps.gov.uk/news/latest_news/teenager_admits_incitement_to_racial_hatred/ ("The teenager was just 15 when he was arrested on suspicion of posting white supremacist material on YouTube and a website he had set up himself.")

- *Derby Men Jailed for Giving Out Gay Death Call Leaflets*. BBC NEWS (February 10, 2012), http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-derbyshire-16985147 (three men convicted of distributing a leaflet entitled, "Death Penalty?", which showed an image of a wooden mannequin hanging from a noose, quoted Islamic texts and said capital punishment was the only way to rid society of homosexuality)
- *Fine Upheld for Catalan Anti-Monarchist Photo Burners*, *supra* note 138 (fine upheld for Catalan separatists who burned photograph of monarchs at protest, on the grounds that the act was both offensive and an incitement to hatred)
- I.A. v. Turkey, App. No. 42571/98, Judgment (European Court of Human Rights, September 13, 2005) (Turkish government did not violate freedom of expression by convicting a book publisher for publishing a book that the Turkish courts found to express views against "God, the Religion, the Prophet and the Holy Book.")
- *Kazakhstani Woman Facing Prison Time After Voicing Her Pro-Russian Stance*, LATEST.COM (January 12, 2015) https://latest.com/2015/01/kazakhstani-woman-facing-prison-time-voicing-pro-russian-stance/ ("[A] Russian speaking Kazakh, is facing charged of 'inciting ethnic hatred' after it was revealed that she posted pro-Russian sentiments on social media.")
- Ben Kentish, *Kazakh Man "Given Three-year Prison Sentence for Insulting Vladimir Putin*, THE INDEPENDENT (December 31, 2016), http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/kazakhstan-man-three-years-prison-russia-president-vladimir-putin-lenin-stalin-a7503306.html (defendant found guilty of breaching a Kazahk law that bans the incitement of "national hatred" for posting negative comments about Mr Putin on social media, including one in which he shared an image showing the face of the Russian president alongside those of former communist leaders Joseph Stalin and Vladimir Lenin. He also called Mr Putin a "fascist" and "terrorist" and said he was "ruining" Russia)
- Matthew Lopas, *European Court Upholds LGBT Provisions of Swedish Hate-Speech Law*, HUMAN RIGHTS BLOG (May 18, 2012) (Sweden did not violate the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) Article 10 (freedom of expression) by criminally prosecuting four people for handing out leaflets accusing homosexuals of deviant behavior that was morally destructive toward society)
- *Norwegian Prosecuting Authority v. X.,* COLUMBIA GLOBAL FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (n.d.), https://globalfreedomofexpression.columbia.edu/cases/norwegian-prosecution-authority-v-x/ (defendant who posted a racist message on the Facebook profile of a well-known singer, writer and journalist was convicted under Norway's hate speech laws. He alleged she had "slept her way into permanent leave to stay" and called on her to "move back to Africa.")
- Tom Phillips, *Pu Zhiqiang Given Three-year Suspended Sentence*, The Guardian (December 22, 2015), https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/dec/22/pu-zhiqiang-chinese-human-rights-lawyer-sentenced-to-three-years (civil rights lawyer given three-year suspended prison sentence for the alleged crimes of "inciting ethnic hatred" and "disturbing public order.")

- *Teenager Given Probation for Racist Slogan*, BBC NEWS (January 12, 2016), http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-35294697 (teenager convicted of displaying written material which was likely to incite hatred or cause fear for placing unspecified "offensive material" on a traditional Protestant/Loyalist ceremonial bonfire).