Online Appendix for "The Blame Game: Public Outcry and Terrorism Within and Exported from the Sanctioned State"

Table A1. Summary Statistics Based on Model Shown in Table 1, Column 1

Variables	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Domestic Terrorist Attacks	3,119	12.587	98.134	0	3098
US Sanction Imposition Duration	3,119	1.034	3.219	0	26
US Sanction Threat Duration	3,119	0.709	2.278	0	24
Freedom of Expression Index	3,119	0.676	0.267	0.021	0.991
Population (ln)	3,119	16.116	1.504	12.735	21.034
GDP per Capita (ln)	3,119	8.195	1.501	4.76	11.425
Latent Human Rights Scores	3,119	0.323	1.347	-3.391	4.227
Polity 2	3,119	3.551	6.288	-10	10
Polity 2 Squared	3,119	52.14	33.722	0	100
International War	3,119	0.008	0.087	0	1
Civil War	3,119	0.106	0.308	0	1
Ideal Point Distance from the US	3,119	2.901	0.85	0.124	5.184
Militarized Conflicts with the US	3,119	0.032	0.337	0	7
Past Terrorist Attacks	3,119	9.879	51.314	0	1477.4

Table A2. Summary Statistics Based on Model Shown in Table 1, Column 2

Variables	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Terrorist Attacks Against Americans	2,539	0.203	1.956	0	90
US Sanction Imposition Duration	2,539	1.041	2.981	0	22
US Sanction Threat Duration	2,539	0.754	2.181	0	20
Freedom of Expression Index	2,539	0.673	0.270	0.021	0.991
Population (ln)	2,539	16.091	1.505	12.735	21.014
GDP per Capita (ln)	2,539	8.142	1.504	4.76	11.425
Latent Human Rights Scores	2,539	0.261	1.343	-3.391	4.202
Polity 2	2,539	3.364	6.373	-10	10
Polity 2 Squared	2,539	51.912	33.559	0	100
International War	2,539	0.009	0.093	0	1
Civil War	2,539	0.109	0.312	0	1
Ideal Point Distance from the US	2,539	2.928	0.855	0.124	5.184
Militarized Conflicts with the US	2,539	0.032	0.352	0	7
Freedom of Foreign Movement	2,539	1.202	1.147	-3.307	3.169
Past Terrorist Attacks	2,539	0.239	1.165	0	22.8

Table A3. Variance Inflation Factor (VIF) Based on Model Shown in Table 1

Variables	Model 1 (with interactions)	Model 2 (with interactions)	Model 1 (without interactions)	Model 2 (without interactions)
US Sanction Imposition Duration	3.64	3.74	1.37	1.41
Freedom of Expression Index	4.38	5.96	4.17	5.88
US Imposition Duration x Freedom of Expression Index	4.07	4.39		
US Sanction Threat Duration	6.78	7.68	1.33	1.32
US Threat Duration x Freedom of Expression Index	7.32	8.53		
Population (ln)	1.67	1.67	1.57	1.55
GDP per Capita (ln)	2.33	2.44	2.04	2.14
Latent Human Rights Scores	3.27	3.38	3.05	3.09
Regime Type	4.24	4.23	3.92	3.94
Regime Type Squared	2.23	2.24		
International War	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.05
Civil War	1.34	1.38	1.33	1.36
Ideal Point Distance from the US	2.20	2.21	2.17	2.19
Militarized Conflicts with the US	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.09
Past Terrorist Attacks	1.19	1.14	1.18	1.14
Freedom of Foreign Movement		4.45		4.35
Mean VIF	3.12	3.48	2.03	2.35

Table A4: Correlation Matrix for the Explanatory Variables Used in Table 1, Column 1

	US Imposition Duration	US Threat Duration	Freedom of Expression	Population (ln)	GDP per Capita (ln)	Human Rights	Democracy	International War	Civil War	Ideal Point Distance	Militarized Conflicts	Past Events
US Imposition Duration	1.000											
US Threat Duration	0.446	1.000										
Freedom of Expression	-0.193	0.001	1.000									
Population (ln)	0.152	0.199	0.011	1.000								
GDP per Capita (ln)	-0.015	0.038	0.371	-0.019	1.000							
Human Rights	-0.177	-0.065	0.479	-0.429	0.596	1.000						
Democracy	-0.124	0.009	0.853	0.026	0.371	0.439	1.000					
International War	0.007	0.053	0.026	0.163	-0.060	-0.082	0.005	1.000				
Civil War	0.083	-0.015	-0.194	0.213	-0.152	-0.428	-0.141	-0.030	1.000			
Ideal Point Distance	0.199	0.071	-0.593	0.046	-0.577	-0.538	-0.578	0.036	0.119	1.000		
Militarized Conflicts	0.136	0.182	-0.054	0.172	-0.027	-0.120	-0.078	0.013	0.112	0.081	1.000	
Past Events	-0.002	0.098	-0.007	0.238	-0.032	-0.210	0.043	0.190	0.236	0.063	0.099	1.000

Table A5: Conditional Relationship Between US Major and Minor Sanctions Duration and Terrorism as Freedom of Expression Changes

	Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries	Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals
US Major Imposition Duration	0.005	-0.131***
	(0.035)	(0.042)
Freedom of Expression	0.565	1.552*
	(0.482)	(0.889)
US Major Imposition Duration x Freedom of Expression	-0.138*	0.247**
	(0.081)	(0.122)
US Minor Imposition Duration	-0.176***	-0.803***
	(0.038)	(0.264)
US Minor Imposition Duration x Freedom of Expression	0.252***	0.720*
	(0.055)	(0.382)
Population (ln)	0.483***	0.229**
	(0.075)	(0.094)
GDP per Capita (ln)	0.266**	0.506***
	(0.107)	(0.130)
Latent Human Rights Scores	-0.903***	-0.636***
	(0.124)	(0.190)
Regime Type	0.051**	-0.059**
	(0.021)	(0.027)
Regime Type Squared	-0.003	0.002
	(0.004)	(0.006)
International War	-0.737	1.396**
	(0.512)	(0.577)
Civil War	0.450**	0.406
	(0.208)	(0.298)
Ideal Point Distance from the US	-0.270*	0.266
	(0.141)	(0.212)
Militarized Conflicts with the US	0.164*	0.148**
	(0.098)	(0.069)
Freedom of Foreign Movement	0.020***	-0.209
	(0.007)	(0.188)
Past Terrorist Attacks	0.005	0.465***
	(0.035)	(0.120)
Constant	-8.938***	-12.034***
	(1.381)	(2.038)
lnalpha	1.247***	1.205***
	(0.092)	(0.211)
N	3,119	2,539

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by target country are in parentheses.
Significance levels: * $p<0.1$; ** $p<0.05$; *** $p<0.01$.

Figure A1: The Marginal Effect of US Major Imposition Duration on Domestic Terrorist Attacks (95% CI)

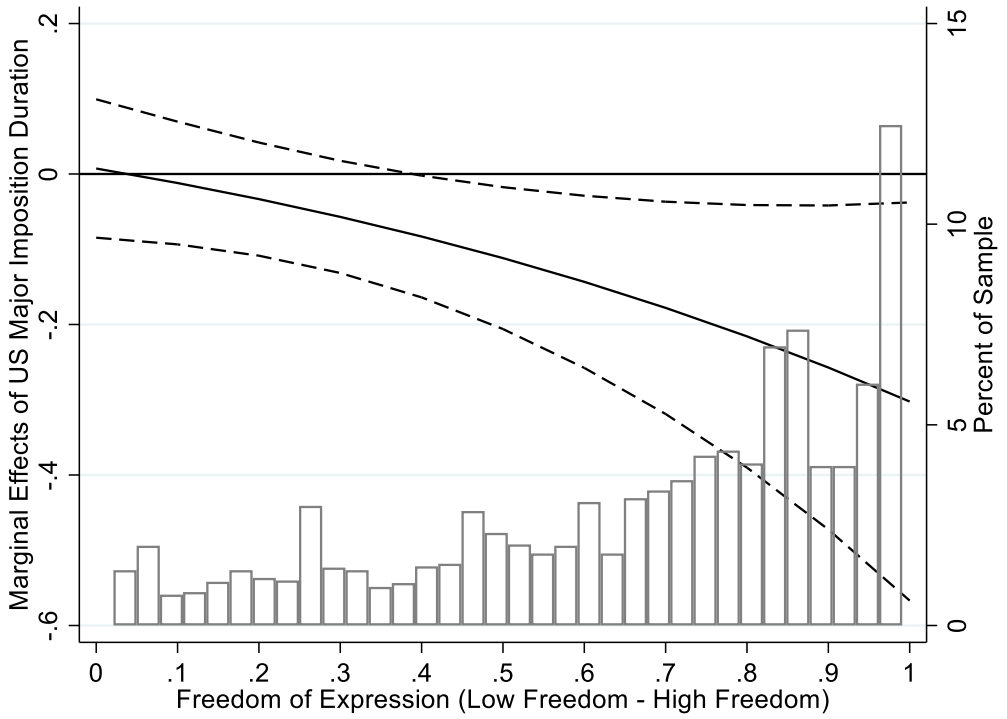


Figure A2: The Marginal Effect of US Minor Imposition Duration on Domestic Terrorist Attacks (95% CI)

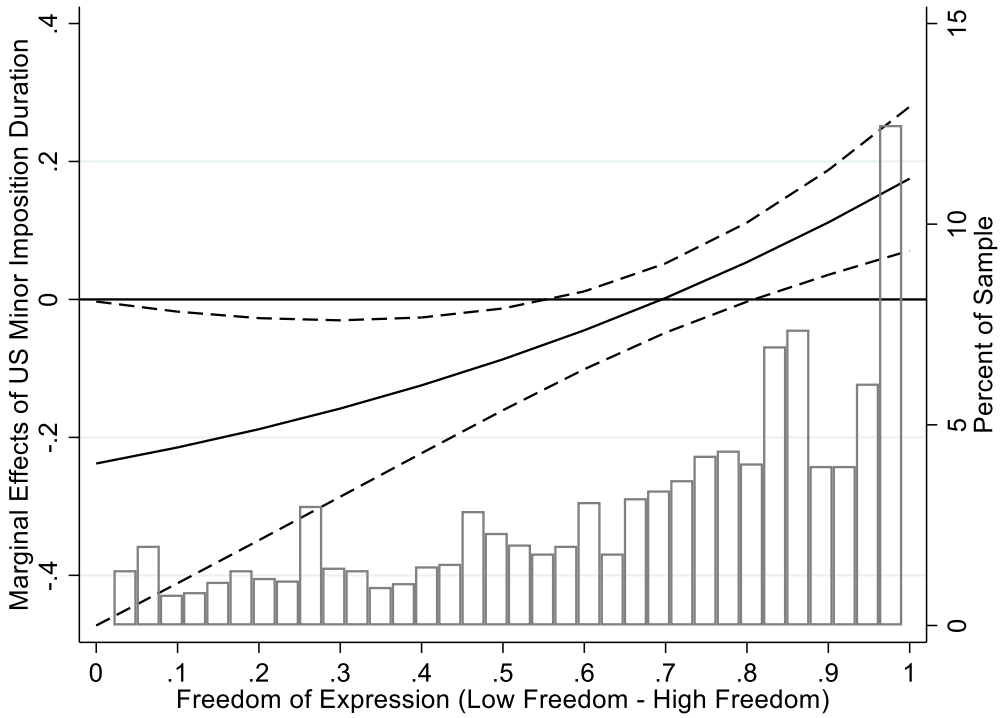


Table A6: Conditional Relationship Between US Sanctions Duration and Terrorism as Freedom of Expression Changes, Sample Selection Model

	Selection Stage (DV: US Sanction Onset)	Outcome Stage (DV: Domestic Terrorist Attacks)
US Sanction Imposition Duration		-0.059*
		(0.030)
Freedom of Expression Index		0.559
		(0.511)
US Imposition Duration x Freedom of Expression Index		0.120**
		(0.048)
US Sanction Threat Duration		0.015
		(0.038)
US Threat Duration x Freedom of Expression Index		-0.242***
		(0.085)
Population (ln)		0.467***
		(0.077)
GDP per Capita (ln)	0.148***	0.254**
	(0.024)	(0.120)
Latent Human Rights Scores	-0.202***	-0.868***
	(0.028)	(0.134)
Regime Type	0.026***	0.048**
	(0.005)	(0.021)
Regime Type Squared		-0.003
		(0.004)
International War		-0.662
		(0.543)
Civil War		0.395*
		(0.207)
Ideal Point Distance from the US	0.317***	-0.299
	(0.045)	(0.192)
Militarized Conflicts with the US	1.018***	0.233*
	(0.197)	(0.121)
Trade Openness	-0.005***	
	(0.001)	
Past Terrorist Attacks	-0.001	0.022***
	(0.000)	(0.007)
Constant	-2.718***	-11.688***
	(0.282)	(2.003)
IMR		-0.126
		(0.616)
N	3,238	3,018

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by target country are in parentheses.

Significance levels: * $p<0.1$; ** $p<0.05$; *** $p<0.01$.

Figure A3: The Marginal Effect of US Imposition Duration on Domestic Terrorist Attacks, Sample Selection Model (95% CI)

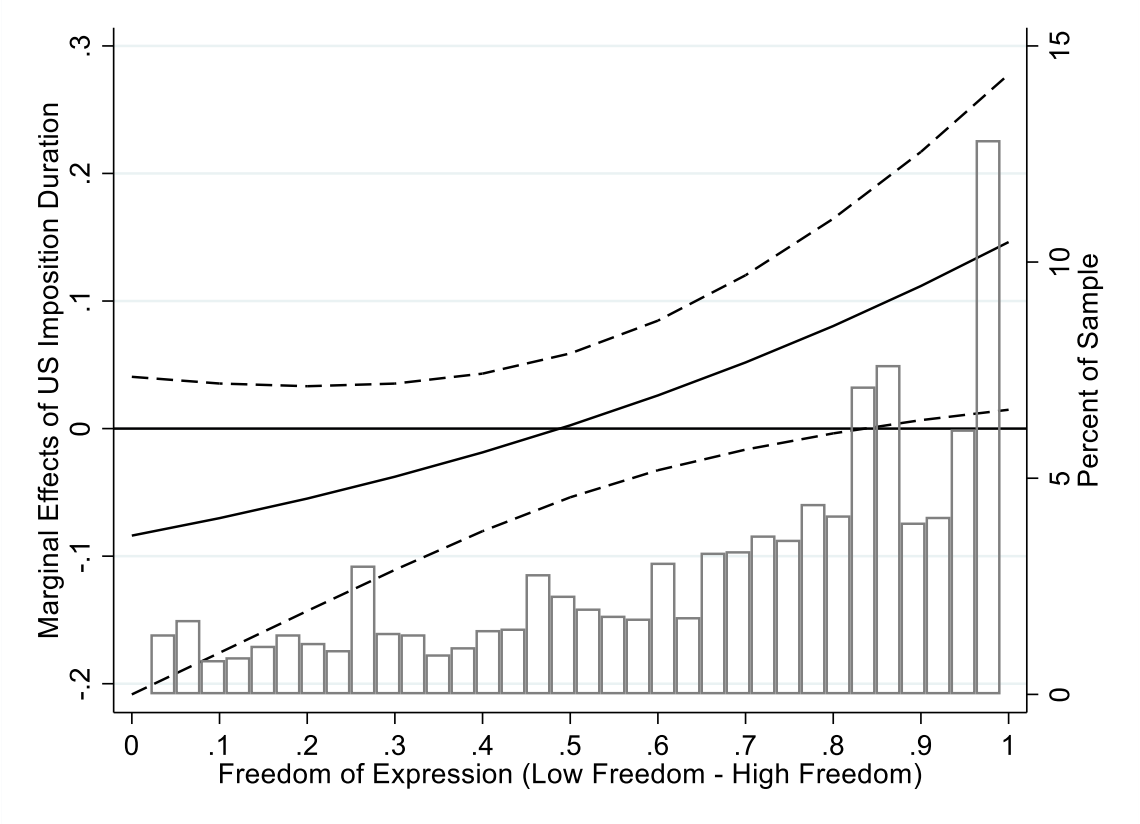
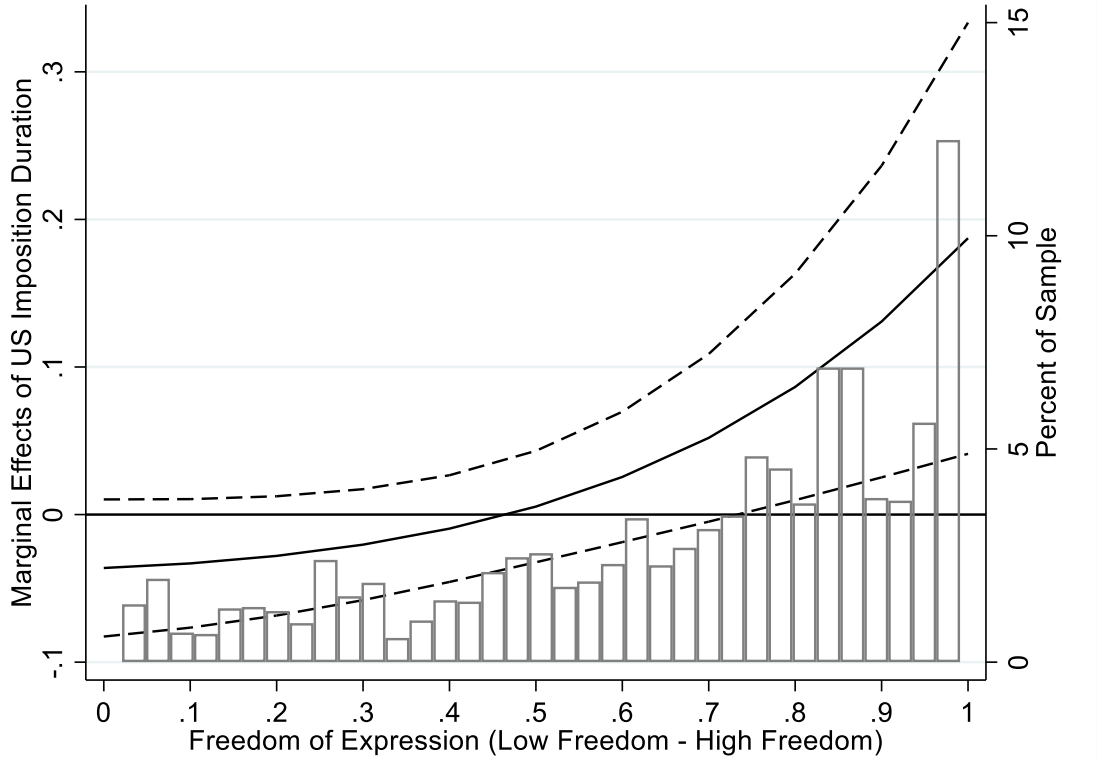


Figure A4: The Marginal Effect of US Imposition Duration on Domestic Terrorist Attacks, without Controlling for Democracy and International War[1] (95% CI)



[1] Dropping only democracy will not converge; thus, we also drop international war variable.

Table A7: List of Countries in Estimation Sample

Afghanistan	Croatia	Ireland	Netherlands	Switzerland
Albania	Cuba	Israel	New Zealand	Tajikistan
Algeria	Cyprus	Italy	Nicaragua	Tanzania
Angola	Denmark	Ivory Coast	Nigeria	Thailand
Argentina	Djibouti	Jamaica	Norway	Togo
Armenia	Dominican Republic	Japan	Oman	Trinidad and Tobago
Australia	East Timor	Jordon	Pakistan	Tunisia
Austria	Ecuador	Kazakhstan	Panama	Turkey
Azerbaijan	Egypt	Kenya	Papua New Guinea	Turkmenistan
Bangladesh	El Salvador	Kuwait	Paraguay	Uganda
Belgium	Equatorial Guinea	Kyrgyzstan	Peru	Uruguay
Belarus	Eritrea	Laos	Philippines	Uzbekistan
Benin	Estonia	Latvia	Poland	Venezuela
Bhutan	Ethiopia	Lebanon	Portugal	Yemen
Bolivia	Fiji	Lesotho	Qatar	Zambia
Bosnia	Finland	Liberia	Romania	Zimbabwe
Botswana	France	Libya	Russia	
Brazil	Gabon	Lithuania	Rwanda	
Bulgaria	Gambia	Macedonia	Saudi Arabia	
Burkina Faso	Georgia	Madagascar	Senegal	
Burundi	Ghana	Malawi	Sierra Leone	
Cambodia	Greece	Malaysia	Singapore	
Cameroon	Guatemala	Mali	Slovak Republic	
Canada	Guinea	Mauritania	Slovenia	
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritius	Solomon Islands	
Chad	Guyana	Mexico	South Africa	
Chile	Haiti	Moldova	South Korea	
China	Honduras	Mongolia	Spain	
Colombia	Hungary	Morocco	Sri Lanka	
Comoros	India	Mozambique	Sudan	
Congo Brazzaville	Indonesia	Myanmar	Suriname	
Congo Kinshasa	Iran	Namibia	Swaziland	
Costa Rica	Iraq	Nepal	Sweden	

Table A8: Models with Additional Controls for Alternative Type of Terrorist Attacks

	Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries	Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries	Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries	Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries	Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals	Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals
US Sanction Imposition Duration	-0.004	-0.052*	-0.016	-0.052**	-0.157***	-0.163***
	(0.029)	(0.027)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.049)	(0.051)
Freedom of Expression Index	0.945*	0.630	0.883	0.644	1.555*	1.726*
	(0.559)	(0.479)	(0.539)	(0.483)	(0.875)	(0.939)
US Imposition Duration x Freedom of Expression Index	0.019	0.112**	0.040	0.113**	0.317**	0.330**
	(0.057)	(0.046)	(0.051)	(0.046)	(0.149)	(0.160)
US Sanction Threat Duration	-0.043	0.009	-0.036	0.008	0.023	0.029
	(0.060)	(0.038)	(0.061)	(0.038)	(0.082)	(0.094)
US Threat Duration x Freedom of Expression Index	-0.100	-0.229***	-0.116	-0.228***	-0.238	-0.263
	(0.102)	(0.084)	(0.101)	(0.084)	(0.155)	(0.173)
Population (ln)	0.331***	0.482***	0.365***	0.483***	0.181*	0.186*
	(0.064)	(0.075)	(0.065)	(0.075)	(0.094)	(0.097)
GDP per Capita (ln)	0.155**	0.265***	0.175**	0.266***	0.500***	0.493***
	(0.076)	(0.103)	(0.081)	(0.103)	(0.132)	(0.134)
Latent Human Rights Scores	-0.911***	-0.894***	-0.933***	-0.895***	-0.601***	-0.590***
	(0.116)	(0.122)	(0.124)	(0.122)	(0.186)	(0.178)
Regime Type	0.019	0.050**	0.025	0.049**	-0.054**	-0.061*
	(0.021)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.027)	(0.031)
Regime Type Squared	0.004	-0.003	0.003	-0.003	0.002	0.003
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.007)
International War	-0.675	-0.615	-0.578	-0.565	1.494**	1.313**
	(0.453)	(0.528)	(0.458)	(0.505)	(0.650)	(0.584)
Civil War	0.525**	0.454**	0.532**	0.454**	0.387	0.316
	(0.207)	(0.201)	(0.222)	(0.201)	(0.299)	(0.293)
Ideal Point Distance from the US	-0.316***	-0.256*	-0.311***	-0.255*	0.336	0.327
	(0.116)	(0.139)	(0.117)	(0.139)	(0.208)	(0.206)
Militarized Conflicts with the US	0.265**	0.254***	0.251*	0.260***	0.155	0.241**
	(0.128)	(0.081)	(0.149)	(0.090)	(0.104)	(0.096)
Moving Average of Past Domestic Terrorist Attacks	0.030***	0.021***	0.028***	0.021***		0.006
	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.007)		(0.007)
Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals	0.075					
	(0.131)					
Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals (lag of 3)		-0.012*				
		(0.007)				
Moving Average Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals			0.021		0.503***	0.407*
			(0.129)		(0.120)	(0.237)
Moving Average Terrorist Attacks Against Americans by Target Nationals (2011 levels for 2012, 2013, and 2014)				-0.030		
				(0.066)		
Freedom of Foreign Movement					-0.175	-0.209
					(0.184)	(0.181)
Domestic Terrorist Attacks in Target Countries					0.003*	
					(0.002)	
Constant	-6.359***	-9.001***	-6.908***	-9.033***	-11.479***	-11.520***
	(1.283)	(1.385)	(1.289)	(1.384)	(2.036)	(2.074)
lnalpha	1.000***	1.238***	1.039***	1.238***	1.246***	1.194***
	(0.087)	(0.091)	(0.088)	(0.092)	(0.219)	(0.194)
N	2,539	3,119	2,686	3,119	2,539	2,539

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by target country are in parentheses. Significance levels: * $p<0.1$; ** $p<0.05$; *** $p<0.01$.