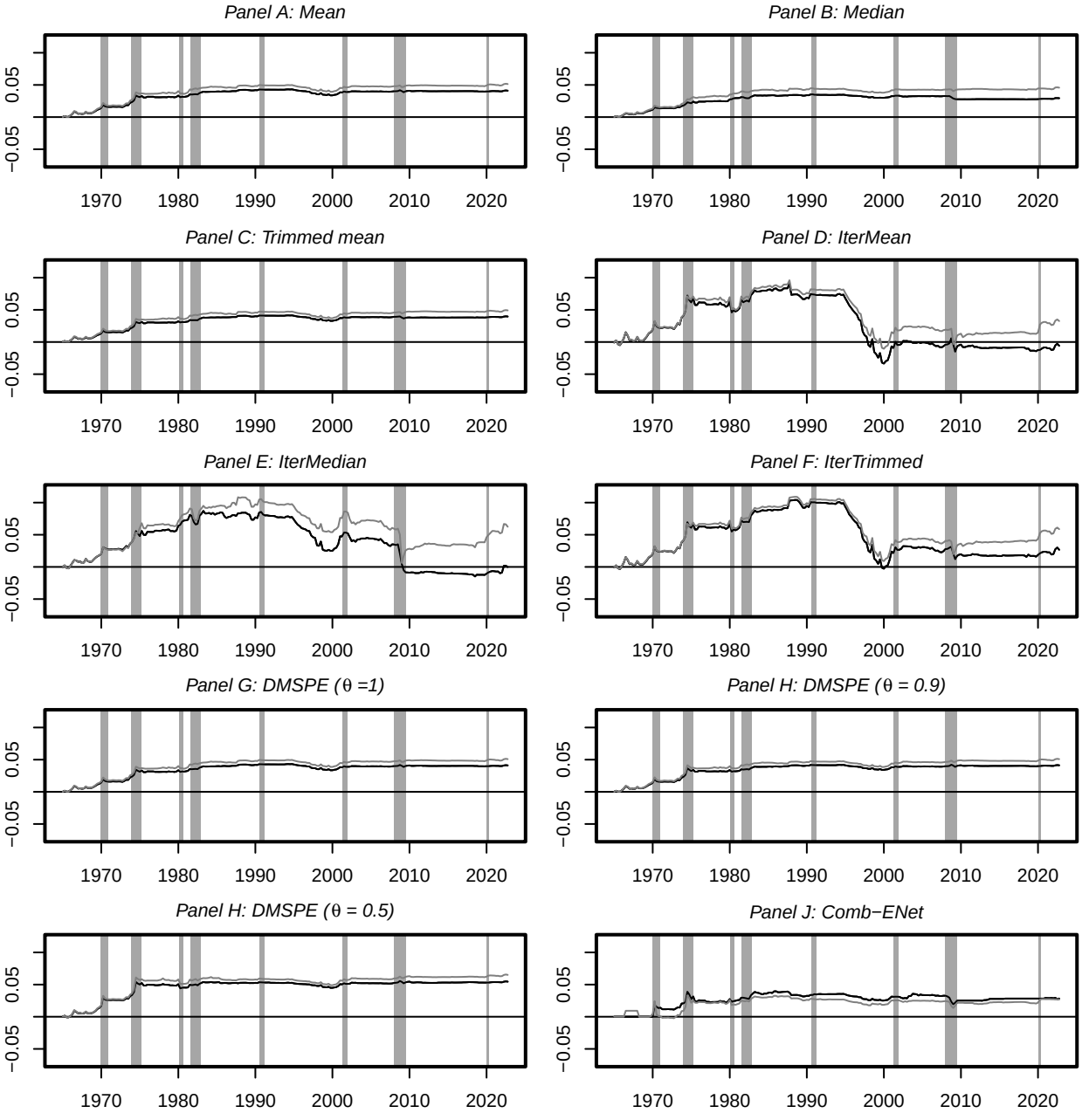
Panel A: Mean
Panel B: Median
Panel C: Trimmed mean
Panel D: IterMean
Panel E: IterMedian
Panel F: IterTrimmed
Panel G: DMSPE (θ =1)
Panel H: DMSPE (θ = 0.9)
Panel H: DMSPE (θ = 0.5)
Panel J: Comb−ENet
0.05
−0.05
1970
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020