DAY 14 MONTH 09 YEAR 09 OBS-PC ST TMF/40 FMKTJW Ah HOW FOUND NEST

	ST	TU	BB	YB	AJ	MS	LK	KK	PG	ES	PB	TJ	BL	BU	BO	MU	MX	MN	OU	OT	OG	OM	TG	TT	TS	UM	UN	AL	AT	AZ	LR	LO	WA	WE	WL	WC	QT	QV	RD	ML	NP	EU	TD	GRID	MNK	SP	PT
Estrus													1	2									1								1				1		1										
5:45																																															
6:00																																															
6:15								X	X	X																			X													X		M/27	None	—	—
6:30								X	X	X																			X													X				—	—
6:45								X	X	X																			X													X				—	—
7:00								X	X	X																			X													X				—	—
7:15								X	X	X																			X													X				—	—
7:30										X																																X				CAF	YL
7:45										X																																X				"	"
8:00										X																																X		M/27		—	—
8:15								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	N/26		FCP	UF
8:30								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			FVA	RT
8:45								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			CAF	YL
9:00								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
9:15								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	N/26		—	—
9:30								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	N/27		—	—
9:45								X		X		X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	O/27		THV	THV
10:00								X		X	X	X											X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			APH	RF
10:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
10:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
10:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
11:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
11:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
11:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
11:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
12:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
12:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
12:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
12:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	O/27	None	THV	THV
	ST	TU	BB	YB	AJ	MS	LK	KK	PG	ES	PB	TJ	BL	BU	BO	MU	MX	MN	OU	OT	OG	OM	TG	TT	TS	UM	UN	AL	AT	AZ	LR	LO	WA	WE	WL	WC	QT	QV	RD	ML	NP	EU	TD				
13:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	O/27	None	THV	THV
13:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	P/27		"	"
13:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	"		TRI	ML
13:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	P/27		COM	RF
14:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				
14:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				
14:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				
14:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				
15:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				
15:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			COM	RF
15:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			"	"
15:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			"	"
16:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			—	—
16:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			FEX	YL
16:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			"	"
16:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X			"	"
17:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	O/27		—	—
17:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	P/28		CAF	YL
17:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	"		"	"
17:45	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	"		"	"
18:00	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	"	None	"	"
18:15	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	O/27	RDC	—	—
18:30	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X				X		X	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	P/27	None	—	—
18:45																																															
19:00																																															
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19:30																																															
19:45																																															
20:00																																															
20:15																																															
20:30																																															
	ST	TU	BB	YB	AJ	MS	LK	KK	PG	ES	PB	TJ	BL	BU	BO	MU	MX	MN	OU	OT	OG	OM	TG	TT	TS	UM	UN	AL	AT	AZ	LR	LO	WA	WE	WL	WC	QT	QV	RD	ML	NP	EU	TD	GRID	MNK	SP	PT
Health	1	1	1		1	1		1		1	1	1											1	1	1				1		1	1			1	1	1	1			1	1	1				

COMMENTS

FOUND: C=calls, FT=checking fruit trees, FFT: waiting at fruit tree, N=nest PARTY COMPOSITION: X: present at that time; O = thought to be around

OTHERS: Write IDs in blank columns: HH, PE, UM-UH-UN, GD-GS-GG, MU-MX, AFF, AMM, JFF, JMM, IMM, IFF

PT: RF = ripe fruit, UF = unripe fruit, SD = seed, YL = young leaf, ML = mature leaf, FL = flower, WD = wood, RT = root, SL = soil, MT = meat

MNK: RDC= Red colobus, BWC= Black and white colobus, RDT= Red-tail monkey, BLU= Blue Monkey, MGB= Mangabey, BAB= Baboon

HEALTH: 1 = Healthy, 2 = Cold/cough, 3 = Diarrhoea, 4 = Wound (describe). ESTRUS: 1 = None, 2 = Partial, 3 = Full

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KT TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition: AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)	Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
612	OBS arrive		at nest site							
615	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	K/PG				∅	
630	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	"				∅	
645	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	"				∅	
700	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	"				∅	
709	Eu left her night nest.									
712	Distant calls heard from East, of K-14									
	and the focal IBS made waaos, and									
	at the sametime leaving their night nests									
715	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	K/PG					
730	KK PG ES		AT	Eu	K/PG	✓	CAF	ML	∅	
"	ES makes Vocal displays and Others didn't									
	respond and at the sametime he climbed									
	into CAF for feeding ML									
732	KK									
740	chimps separated									
745	ES			Eu	K/PG	✓	CAF	ML	∅	
759	ES left feeding CAF and started moving									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD Duration	NvD	CHA	Attack 1	2	3	Vic ID	Response of victim: No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA	Behavioural context	T/G
730	ES	45s						None							Social excitement	g

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK **Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full**

AP: adult play; **CP**: copulation; **CY**: carry; **DR**: drink; **ELE**; elephants; **FBK**: food bark; **HCG**: hand-clasp groom; **HNY**: honey; **IGI**: inter-group interaction; **LF**: leaf use; **MAT**: monkeys attack; **PIG**: pigs; **PRED**: predation; **PTG**: pant-grunt; **RN**: rain; **RD**: rain display; **SOIL**: eating red soil; **STK**: stick use; **TLU**: tool use; **UNF**: unusual food; **Q**: other unusual events; **PAT**: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

TG → ① LR → ① WL → ① QT → ① AL

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: ~~F~~ M KJ TW FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
800	ES			EN	K/SG				⊘	
803	Distant Calls heard			from	West of K-14					
	and ES made Vocal displays									
804	ES made vocal displays and some LHs									
	from the Distant made pant-hoots.									
807	ES made non-Vocal displays and buttress									
	bangs									
809	ES feeding on Red soil from a fallen tree root									
812	ES EN	climbed into	FCP for	feeding	UF	and				
8	Joined	other IDs								
813	KK AT	Joined being	followed	by	KJ	TW.				
815	KK ES TJ	LR TG QT WL	LO QV TT AT WC	EN TS TD NP	QV BFA	✓	FCP	UF	⊘	
825	ES climbed	down from the	feeding tree	followed						
	by EN									
828	chimps	climbed into	FVA for	feeding	RF					
830	KK TJ ES	LR TG QT WL	LO QV TT AT WC	EN TS TD NP	QV BFA	✓	FVA	RF	⊘	
832	ES chased	TT in the	feeding	tree and	he					
	fled silent									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
803	ES	350s						None							Social Excitement	9
804	ES	858s						none							Social Excitement	9
807	ES		105s					none							Unknown	9
832	ES			25s				TT				✓			food Competition	T

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK **Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full**

AP: adult play; **CP**: copulation; **CY**: carry; **DR**: drink; **ELE**; elephants; **FBK**: food bark; **HCG**: hand-clasp groom; **HNY**: honey; **IGI**: inter-group interaction; **LF**: leaf use; **MAT**: monkeys attack; **PIG**: pigs; **PRED**: predation; **PTG**: pant-grunt; **RN**: rain; **RD**: rain display; **SOIL**: eating red soil; **STK**: stick use; **TLU**: tool use; **UNF**: unusual food; **Q**: other unusual events; **PAT**: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FMKJTWAG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
843	chimps climbed		down		from FMA					
844	KK approached ES and TJ				Pant-grunt					PTG
	to him and he ignored									
845	KK ES TJ	LR TG QT WL	TT LO QV WC AT	EM TS TD NP	DI/BFF	V	CAF	YL	Ø	
853	ES playing with TS by biting each other									AP
900	KK ES TJ	LR TG QT WL	TT LO QV WC AT	EM TS TD NP	SI/KB				Ø	
906	EM grooming	ES								
915	KK ES TJ	LR QT TG WL	TT AT QV LO WC	EM TS NP TD	SI/KB				Ø	
918	EM grooming	ES								
918	NP grooming	KK								
919	KK approach ES and TJ, ES made Pant-grunt									PTG
	TJ fled making Pant-barks.									
920	TT made attack (1) to NP with a wick and									
	she screamed retaliated by biting TT and									
	TT fled screaming									
923	KK feeding on black soil				from the ground					EAT
930	KK ES TJ	LR TG QT WL	TT LO QV WC AT	EM NP TS TD	DI/KB				Ø	
930	ES made vocal displays and				buttress bangs					

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD Duration	NvD	CHA	Attack 1	2	3	Vic ID	Response of victim No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA	Behavioural context	T/G
920	TT				✓			NP				✓	✓		unknown	T
930	ES	6sec						None							unknown	9

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; CP: copulation; CY: carry; DR: drink; ELE; elephants; FBK: food bark; HCG: hand-clasp groom; HNY: honey; IGI: inter-group interaction; LF: leaf use; MAT: monkeys attack; PIG: pigs; PRED: predation; PTG: pant-grunt; RN: rain; RD: rain display; SOIL: eating red soil; STK: stick use; TLU: tool use; UNF: unusual food; Q: other unusual events; PAT: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KS TW AL FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
931	KK made vocal displays and buttress bangs and other IDs made						Pant-hoots			
932	KK made vocal displays and other IDs made pant-barks									
932	KK feeding on MAE RF And Others feed THV									
944	KK made vocal displays and buttress bangs and other individuals made waaos.									
945	KK TJ ES	TJ LR GT WL	WC GW AT TT LO	NP EM TS FD	19/19	V	THV	THV	✓	
949	TJ made vocal displays and buttress bangs and other individuals made pant-hoots									
950	TJ made vocal displays and buttress bangs and other individuals waaos and pant-hoots									
956	ES made non-vocal displays. Others did not respond									
958	Chumps climbed into APH for feeding without making any calls joining PB									
1000	KK TJ ES	TJ LR GT WL			17/19	V	APH	RF	✓	
1006	Someone chased PB to the feeding tree and he fled screaming									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
931	KK	55sec						None							Unknown	9
932	KK	55sec						None							Unknown	9
944	KK	65sec						none							Unknown	9
950	TJ	45sec						none							Unknown	9

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK **Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full**

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

BL → ① Bu → ②

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KJ TW AL FOUND: MES

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1004	ES made non-vocal displays chased TS									
1009	Distant calls heard from East of Nyakagala						Some TDS left the tree			
1012	Other TDs joined the party, and he fled screaming						ES chased BO			
1012	MS BB made joint vocal displays PR flee making Waair-barks climbing a tree.									
1013	KK made non vocal displays and grooming slapping BB MS avoided casual silent									
1014	ES made vocal displays chased Bu and she fled screaming climbing a tree and ST, TU made vocal displays then BL fled screaming									
1015	MS KK BB ML KAT WL BO AT TT ST ES PRT IA BL Bu TG. AW WC LO				ND EW TS TD	17 15			⊘	
1022	ES inspected Bu by touching on her estrous and smelling on the fingers then Bu groom ES									
1022	ST grooming KK									
1023	KK grooming ST									
1024	ES grooming Bu									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
1009																

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: PM KS TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1025	TU grooming KK									
1028	KK grooming TU.									
1029	BO playing with AP by wrestling and bite									
1030	KK MS BB AT MS ES ET PB	BL TG GT LL	AT TT LO WC QV BO	NP EN TS TD	19 OUT				∅	
1031	KK approach and inspected BL by smelling on her estrous									
1032	AT inspected BL by smelling on her estrous.									
1034	Copulation male approach TT → BU 6sec no dart no scream TT inspected BU after by smelling on estrous									CP
1035	Copulation male approach AT → BU 3sec									CP
1036	EN KK mount MS while MS was moaning soft screams									
1037	EN NP were playing then they played fighting EN made screams and ES made low weak displays & pulled a stick chased NP who fled silent and ES continued moaning NVD chased PB and he fled screaming. QT avoided pant-barking charging up.									
1040	KK grooming AJ									
11	LR grooming BB									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
1037	ES		8sec	3sec				NP		F					Protection	g
1037	ES			6sec				PB		F		✓		✓	Protection	g

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes
1034	6sec	BU	TT	No	No	No	No	TT	
1035	3sec	BU	AT	No	No	No	No	AT	

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; **CP**: copulation; **CY**: carry; **DR**: drink; **ELE**: elephants; **FBK**: food bark; **HCG**: hand-clasp groom; **HNY**: honey; **IGI**: inter-group interaction; **LF**: leaf use; **MAT**: monkeys attack; **PIG**: pigs; **PRED**: predation; **PTG**: pant-grunt; **RN**: rain; **RD**: rain display; **SOIL**: eating red soil; **STK**: stick use; **TLU**: tool use; **UNF**: unusual food; **Q**: other unusual events; **PAT**: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KT TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1045	MS KK BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR QT WL BU TG	AT TT BV WC QV LO	ND EU TS TD	19 OLT				∅	
11	KK grooming		BB							
1050	PB feeding on		TR YL							
1100	MS KK AJ BB TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR QT WL BU TG	AT TT BO WC QV LO	NP EU TS TD	19 OLT				∅	
1105	MS grooming		KK.							
1109	KK grooming		AJ							
1112	AJ grooming		KK,							
1115	MS KK BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR QT WL BU TG	AT TT BO WC QV LO	NP EU TS TD	19 OLT				∅	
11	chain groom		AJ → KK → MS							
1122	WL grooming		AJ							
1125	chimps made		pant-hoots, then ES made						vocal	
	displays chased BL who fled screaming & climbing									
	a tree and ES continued displaying and made									
	buttress bangs.									
1127	Hand clasp		Mutual grooming	KK ↔ MS						Hcg
1129	Mutual grooming after hand clasp			KK ↔ MS						
1130	MS BB KK AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR QT WL BU TG	AT TT BO WC QV LO	NP EU TS TD	19 OLT				∅	
1130	MS and AJ back grooming KK									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
1025	ES															

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FmLCT TW AG FOUND: N13ST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1131	Handclasp Mutual groom KK						AJ			Hcg
1134	LR approach and groom TU.									
1134	MS and AJ both groom KK									
1137	TU grooming ST									
1137	Hand clasp Mutual groom PB						Bu			Hcg
1137	NP grooming Eu									
1138	PB grooming Bu after handclasp									
1138	Handclasp Mutual groom KK						MS			Hcg
1139	KK grooming MS after handclasp.									
1139	~~Hom groom~~ Handclasp Mutual						PB		Bu	Hcg
1140	Handclasp Mutual groom LR						TU			Hcg
1141	LR grooming TU after handclasp.									
1141	Bu grooming PB after handclasp									
1142	TU grooming LR									
1144	ST grooming TU.									
1145	MS BB KR AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	B L LR RJ WL BU TG	AT TT BO WC RV LO	NP EU TS TD	19/KLT				∅	
11	BB and KK both groom MS									
1146	KK grooming AJ									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KF TW AG FOUND: NES

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1146	MS grooming BB									
1147	MS feeding on ANT			ML						
1150	@ Sorde IDS feeding in THV									
1152	TU grooming MS									
1153	MS stop grooming for 20sec, before he was									
	being groomed and after he was groomed									
1156	MS grooming TU									
1159	BL approach Pant grunt to AJ and AJ groomed her									
11	Chain groom		MS → TU → ST							
1200	MS KL BB AJ BL TG LR SS TU PB ES TJ AT WL FM		BO AT TT LO RV WL	NP EM TS TD	19/04				∅	
11	Handclasp Mutual groom		ST ↔ TU ← MS							Hcg
1201	TU grooming MS									
1202	MS grooming ST									
1203	Chain groom		MS → ST →		TU					
1204	MS and TU both grooming				ST					
1205	Handclasp Mutual groom		BB ↔							Hcg
1206	TU grooming MS									
1207	KL grooming		BB after handclasp							

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

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AP: adult play; **CP**: copulation; **CY**: carry; **DR**: drink; **ELE**; elephants; **FBK**: food bark; **HCG**: hand-clasp groom; **HNY**: honey; **IGI**: inter-group interaction; **LF**: leaf use; **MAT**: monkeys attack; **PIG**: pigs; **PRED**: predation; **PTG**: pant-grunt; **RN**: rain; **RD**: rain display; **SOIL**: eating red soil; **STK**: stick use; **TLU**: tool use; **UNF**: unusual food; **Q**: other unusual events; **PAT**: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KT TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1205	TG approach		Pant-grunt to	KK and he ignored						
1211	MS moved the	TG	Pant-grunted	to him and he ignored						PTG
1213	MS Mount TG	and she groomed him.								
1213	KK approach	ES and	he Pant-grunted	to him						
	and KK ignored									
1214	BB grooming ST.									
"	KK grooming TL.									
1215	KK IMS AT BB BL TG LR TM ST PB ES TJ BT NL BM	QV AT .. TT	NP EM	IG/OL				✓		
1215	Handclasp	Mutual groom ST		BB						Hcg
"	Handclasp	Mutual groom MS		TG						Hcg
1216	TG grooming	MS after handclasp								
1216	BB grooming	ST after handclasp.								
1218	TT made	attack on	its Bo with	kicks and slaps						
	Then Bo made	screams	retaliated by	charging TT						
	who fled silent									
1221	ST grooming	BB								
1222	Someone made	screams	in a	dense view, then						
	KK made non-vocal displays			and some ID made —						

Aggression/Received aggression Pant-barks.

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

At 15-MIN INTERVALS: Party composition, Location, Food, MNK

Estrous: 1=None; 2=Partial; 3=Full

AP: adult play; **CP**: copulation; **CY**: carry; **DR**: drink; **ELE**; elephants; **FBK**: food bark; **HCG**: hand-clasp groom; **HNY**: honey; **IGI**: inter-group interaction; **LF**: leaf use; **MAT**: monkeys attack; **PIG**: pigs; **PRED**: predation; **PTG**: pant-grunt; **RN**: rain; **RD**: rain display; **SOIL**: eating red soil; **STK**: stick use; **TLU**: tool use; **UNF**: unusual food; **Q**: other unusual events; **PAT**: patrol (non-conflict hair erection? Sniff? Bipedal? Scan? Reassurance touch? Close single file?)

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: Fm KJ TW AK FOUND:

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1223	BB grooming		ST							
1230	MS KK BB AJ ST TH ST PB ES TJ	BL TG LR BT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	19/OLI				∅	
1232	MS grooming		TG							
1233	ES inspect TG by touching and smelling an estrous.									
1240	Chimps feeding in THV.									
1245	MS KK AJ ST BB TH PB ES TJ	BL TG LR BT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	17/OLI	✓	THV	THV	∅	
1249	WL approach		pant-grunt to		BB	and he ignored				PTG
1300	MS KK BB AJ ST TH ES PB TJ	BL LR TG BT WL Bu	BO AT TT BV WC LO	NP EM TS TD	17/OLI	✓	CAF-THV	WL THV	∅	
1301	MS made non-vocal displays				PB	and ES	fled			
	pant-barking									
"	ES made non-Vocal displays						chased		WL	
	and she fled screaming									
1313	ST grooming BB									
1315	MS KK BB AJ ST TH PB ES TJ	BL TG LR BT WL Bu	BO AT TT BV WC LO	NP EM TS TD	40/OLI	✓	THV	THV	∅	
1329	MS feeding TRI YL.									
1330	MS KK BB AJ ST TH PB ES TJ	BL LR TG BT WL Bu	BO AT TT BV WC LO	NP EM TS TD	C/OLI	✓	TRI	YL	∅	
1332	ES BB MS KK made		Joint Vocal		displays		TG		fled	

pant barking climbing a tree

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr. ID	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack Duration 1	2	3	Vic ID	Response of victim No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA	Behavioural context	T/G

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KTTWAG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1333	BB made non-Vocal display			chased ST						
	and he fled screaming									
1341	ES made Vocal displays and butt-ress bangs									
1342	~~AT chased~~ Clumps climbed into COM for feeding marking									
	FWDL bangs.									FBK
1345	KK MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	C/SO2	✓	COM	RF	✓	
1400	KK MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	"	✓	"	"	✓	
1415	KK MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	"	✓	"	"	✓	
1430	KK MS BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	"	✓	"	"	✓	
1431	Some Js climbed down from				CLIFF					
1445	KK MS BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP TS EM TD	C/SO2	✓	COM	RF	✓	
1447	KK made non-Vocal displays and butt-ress bangs, PB and TJ fled Pant-barking.									
1448	PB feeding on brown soil from a ground hole.									SOIL
1500	KK MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	C/SO2	✓	ANI COM	FL RF	✓	
1515	KK MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL Bu	BO LO AT TT BV WC	NP EM TS TD	C/SO2	✓	ANI COM	FL RF	✓	
1518	MS playing with TT MS eating TT									AP
1522	LR grooming Lo.									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID		Duration		1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
1333	BB		35sec	85sec				ST		F		✓			Unknown	G
x 1341	ES															
1447	KK		65sec					PBTJ		F		✓			Social Excitement	T

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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1450 LR GT BL WL PB ND feeding on ANI FL

KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KT TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1530	KL MS BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG QT WL BN	BO LO TT AT QV WC	NP EN TS TD	C/SO	✓	~~AN~~ COM	FL RF	✓	
1534	chimps	climbed down	from		A	~~H~~	TRI			
1545	KL MS BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR TG QT WL BN	BO LO TT AT QV WC	NP EN TS TD	C/SO	✓	COM	RF	✓	
1547	LR	playing	with	TT by touching	and bite					AP
1600	KL MS BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR TG QT WL BN	BO LO TT AT QV WC	NP EN TS TD	C/SO				✓	
1606	KL	Makes	non Vocal	displays	and	groomed				
	slapping	and	buttress	bang	TJ	avoid	Casual			
	Pant-banging	and	at	the	same	time	ES	made		
	Non-Vocal	displays	chased	BO	and	BO	fled			
	Screaming									
1611	AJ	approached	BL	the	Pant-grunted					PIG
	and	Presented	then	AJ	inspected	by	touching			
	her	estrous	and	groomed	her					
1614	chimps	climbed	into	FIG	making	food	barks			FBK
1615	MS KL BB AJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL LR TG QT WL BN	BO LO TT AT QV WC	NP EN TS TD	C/600	✓	FIG	YL	✓	
"	AT	made	attack (1)	to	BO	with	kicks	and	slaps	
	BO	retaliated	by	exchanging	slaps	with	AT	while		
	screaming	then	BL	made	wave-	barks	AT	fled	silent	

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		
1606	KL		55sec					TJ		C		✓			Unknown	G
1606	ES															
1615	AT				✓			BO					✓		Unknown	T

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: FM KJ TW AG FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1628	Someone was chased in a feeding tree and									
	he fled screaming and others noticed							Pant-hoots		
1630	KK MS BB BS TJ TU ST PB ES TJ	BL TG LR BO TT AT RT WL BN LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD		G/ bor	✓	FEX	YL	✓	
1645	MS KK BB AT ST TU PB ES TJ	BL TG LR BO AT TT RT WL BN LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD		G/ bo	✓	FEX	YL	✓	
1652	MS AT drink water from the stream									DR
1655	chimps climbed down from FEX									
1658	ST BL BO drink water from stream									DR
1700	MS KK BB AT TU ST PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	F/ bor				✓	
1701	AT ES drink		Water from the		stream					DR
1708	MS feeding		CAF	YL						
1715	MS KK BB AT TU ST PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	bor/ OLI	✓	CAF	YL	✓	
1730	MS KK BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL TG LR RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	U	✓	CAF	YL	✓	
1744	MS TU feeding on		Red soil	from the	stream		nuts			SOIL
1745	MS KK BB AT ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	bor/ OLI	✓	CAF	YL	✓	
1800	MS KK BB AT ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	bor/ OLI	✓	CAF	YL	✓	
1807	ES made Vocal displays TT				responded	W	Th			
	pant-hoots									
1815	MS KK BB AJ ST TU PB ES TJ	BL LR TG RT WL BN	BO AT TT LO RV WC	NP EM TS TD	40/ OLI				✓	RDe

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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KPC BEHAVIOUR

DAY: 14 MONTH: 09 YEAR: 09 KPC: ST OTHERS: BF FM KT TW AK FOUND: NEST

Time	Party Composition				Loc	F	SP	PT	MNK	BEH
	AMM	AFF (incl. estrous)	JMM (&inf)	JFF (&inf)						
1824	KK makes vocal displays				arrived	ES	arrived			
	casual pant-bawling									
1828	LR feeding on Red soil from bare roots									SOIL
1830	MS KK BB AJ ST TU PB ES JT	BL TG LR OT WL Bu	AT TT BO LO BV WC	NP Eu TS JD	4/400				∅	
1831	KK makes vocal displays				ST	fled	silent			
	climbing trees.									
1832	MS makes a night nest, Tree of nest,									
	UVA, Height 12m DBH = 2.1									
1833	ST makes a night nest, Tree of nest									
	UVA, Height 8m DBH 14cm									
1834	AT makes a night nest, Tree of nest UVA									
	Height 7m DBH 14m									
1835	LR makes a night nest, Tree of nest UVA									
	Height 14m									
187	ES makes a night nest, Tree of nest									
	UVA, Height 12m DBH 16cm									
1840	[illegible] makes a night nest Tree UVA, Height									
	6m DBH 13cm.									

Aggression/Received aggression

Time	Aggr.	VD	NvD	CHA	Attack			Vic	Response of victim						Behavioural context	T/G
	ID	Duration			1	2	3	ID	No	Av	Tn	Sb	Rt	RA		

Copulations

Time	Duration	Fem	Male	Interfere?	Groom?	Scream?	Dart?	Approach:	Notes

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