Multidimensional Identity Cleavages and Religious Discrimination

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Online Appendix

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Nikola Mirilovic, University of Central Florida (Nikola.Mirilovic@ucf.edu)
Ariel Zellman, Bar-Ilan University (ariel.zellman@biu.ac.il)
Jonathan Fox, Bar-Ilan University (jonathan.fox@biu.ac.il)

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Table A1. Summary of Descriptive Statistics (if not missing cross-cuttingness values)

Variable	*Obs*	*Mean*	*Std. Dev.*	*Min*	*Max*
SRD	3028	8.29	10.69	0	62
GRD	3024	12.06	15.38	0	80
Religious-Ethnic CC	3049	0.74	0.19	0.05	1
Religious-Ethnic CF	2490	0.35	0.19	0.01	0.79
Religious-Geographic CC	3049	0.8	0.12	0.08	1
Religious-Geographic CF	2665	0.57	0.18	0.24	0.91
Religious-Economic CC	3049	0.88	0.04	0.71	0.96
Religious-Economic CF	2665	0.59	0.17	0.24	0.85
GRS	3025	9.64	7.6	0	46
V-Dem Polyarchy	2991	0.57	0.26	0.02	0.92
Majority Religion %	3049	68.11	20.37	22.8	99
ln(Population)	3049	16.34	1.57	10.91	21.03
ln(GDP per capita)	2978	8.36	1.54	5.1	11.63
Unemployment Rate	2880	8.1	6.31	0.25	38.8
Majority Christian	3049	0.64	0.48	0	1
Majority Muslim	3049	0.2	0.4	0	1
Year	3049	2002	7.21	1990	2014

Figure A1. Cross-Cuttingness and SRD (Model 5)

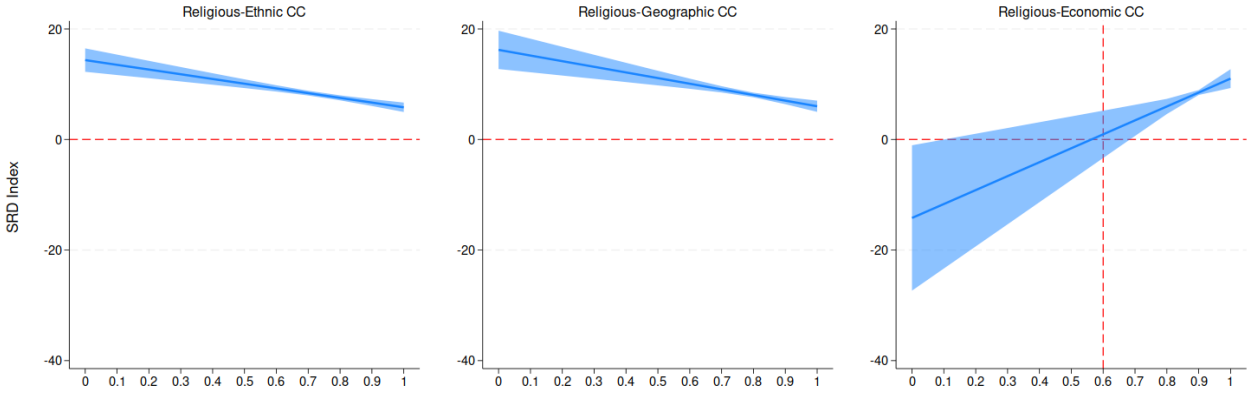

Figure A2. Cross-Cuttingness and GRD (Model 7)

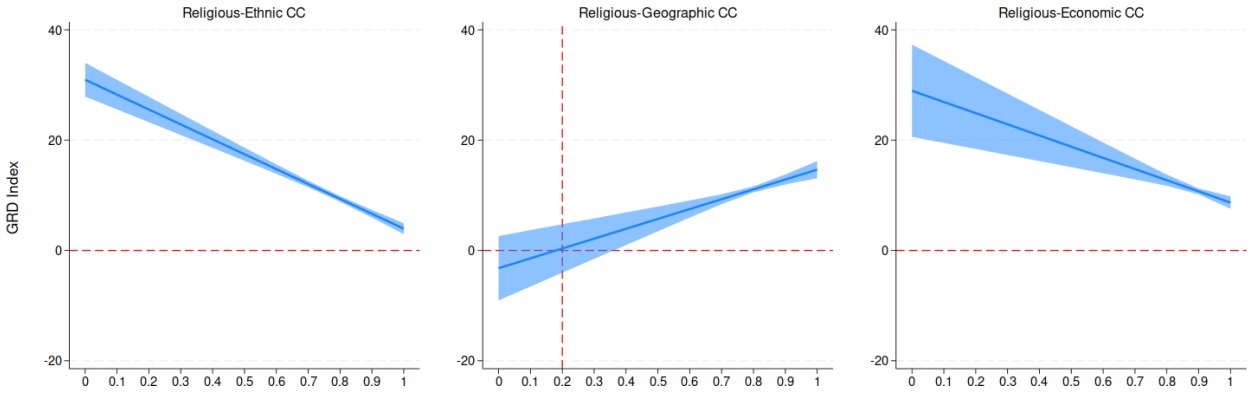

Table A2. Control Variables and Religious Discrimination, PA Linear Panel Regressions with Stationary Correlations

	(A1)	(A2)	(A3)	(A4)
	SRD	SRD	GRD	GRD
GRS	0.498 ***	0.411 ***	0.797 ***	0.829 ***
	(0.040)	(0.047)	(0.050)	(0.052)
V-Dem Polyarchy	0.602	-0.985	-35.941 ***	-31.629 ***
	(1.395)	(1.792)	(1.789)	(1.980)
Majority Religion %	0.001	-0.017	0.112 ***	0.089 ***
	(0.012)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.016)
ln(Population)	2.638 ***	2.920 ***	1.918 ***	1.692 ***
	(0.174)	(0.202)	(0.216)	(0.222)
ln(GDP per capita)	0.794 ***	0.859 **	2.871 ***	2.387 ***
	(0.234)	(0.276)	(0.294)	(0.304)
Unemployment Rate	0.238 ***	0.240 ***	0.193 ***	0.252 ***
	(0.039)	(0.046)	(0.051)	(0.052)
Majority Christian	0.868	1.882 *	-1.507	1.211
	(0.728)	(0.959)	(0.927)	(1.097)
Majority Muslim	1.092	3.222 **	-3.969 ***	-0.428
	(0.855)	(1.196)	(1.072)	(1.345)
Year Effects	Included	Included	Included	Included
	All CC cases	All CF cases	All CC cases	All CF cases
N of observations	2791	2197	2771	2177

*** p<.001, ** p<.01, * p<.05, + p<.1
Standard errors are in parentheses.

Table A3. Cross-Cuttingness, Cross Fractionalization, and Religious Discrimination, PA Linear Panel Regressions with Stationary Correlations

	(A5)		(A6)		(A7)		(A8)	
	SRD		SRD		GRD		GRD	
Religious-Ethnic CC	-12.203	***			-19.490	***		
	(1.715)				(1.977)			
Religious-Ethnic CF			-7.970	***			3.382	
			(2.022)				(2.168)	
Religious-Geographic CC	3.961				25.495	***		
	(3.082)				(3.943)			
Religious-Geographic CF			-16.777	***			23.521	***
			(4.249)				(4.498)	
Religious-Economic CC	15.135	+			-18.965	*		
	(7.891)				(9.226)			
Religious-Economic CF			25.648	***			3.054	
			(5.182)				(5.419)	
GRS	0.443	***	0.370	***	0.785	***	0.881	***
	(0.042)		(0.051)		(0.048)		(0.053)	
V-Dem Polyarchy	0.816		2.861		-33.752	***	-31.938	***
	(1.468)		(1.962)		(1.675)		(2.059)	
Majority Religion %	-0.001		-0.087	***	0.104	***	-0.054	*
	(0.013)		(0.022)		(0.015)		(0.023)	
ln(Population)	2.886	***	3.190	***	2.376	***	1.569	***
	(0.179)		(0.219)		(0.206)		(0.229)	
ln(GDP per capita)	0.705	**	-0.012		2.296	***	1.589	***
	(0.247)		(0.319)		(0.283)		(0.334)	
Unemployment Rate	0.217	***	0.229	***	0.198	***	0.269	***
	(0.041)		(0.049)		(0.047)		(0.053)	
Majority Christian	1.998	*	2.421	*	-0.761		2.823	*
	(0.786)		(1.019)		(0.904)		(1.119)	
Majority Muslim	2.240	*	3.852	**	-3.308	**	-1.273	
	(0.902)		(1.268)		(1.032)		(1.353)	
Year Effects	Included		Included		Included		Included	
N of observations	2791		2197		2771		2177	

*** p<.001, ** p<.01, * p<.05, + p<.1
Standard errors are in parentheses.

Figure A3. Cross-Fractionalization Measures and SRD (Model A6)

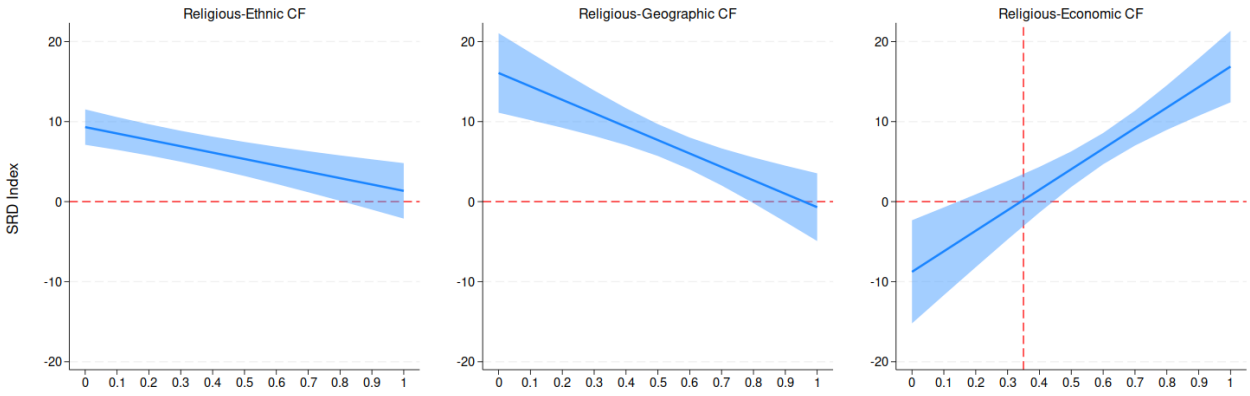

Figure A4. Cross-Fractionalization Measures and GRD (Model A8)

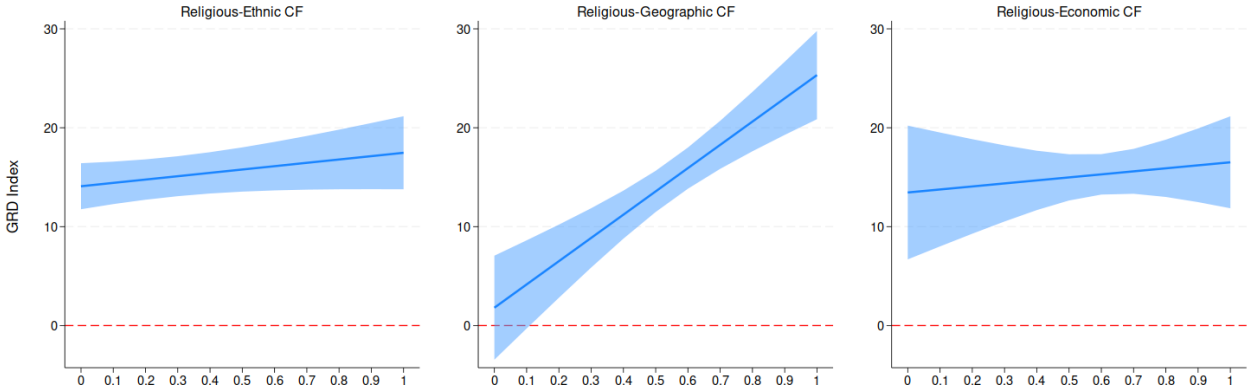

Figure A5. Cross-Cuttingness Measures and SRD (Model A5)

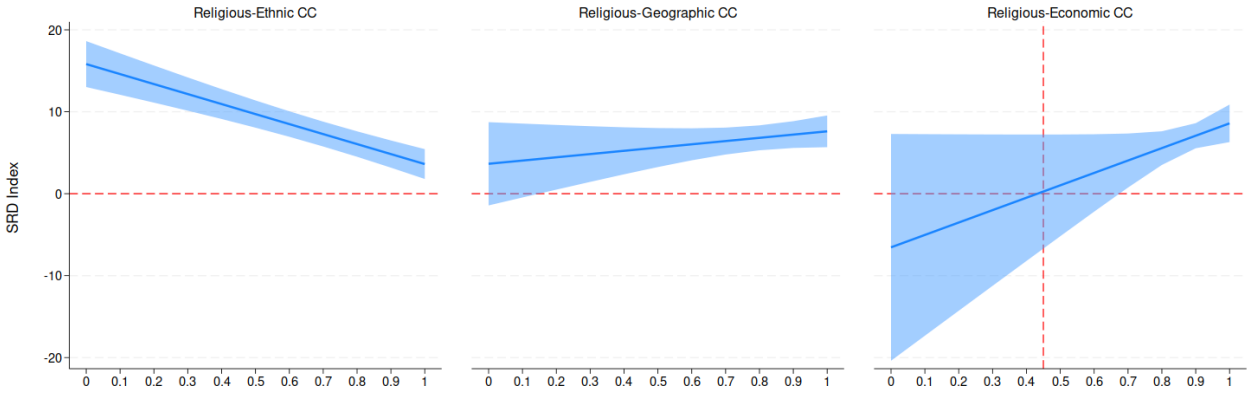
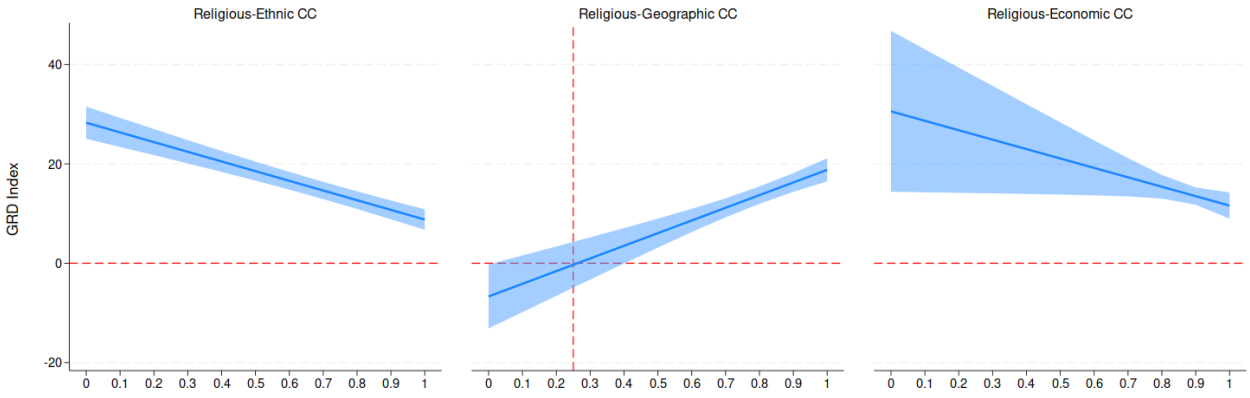
Figure A6. Cross-Cuttingness Measures and GRD (Model A7)