Map Data Explanation

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One important feature of this paper relies on the electoral map of Malaysia. However, the map data that I utilized came from *Tindak Malaysia* (https://www.tindakmalaysia.org/), under an exclusive license between *Tindak Malaysia* and the University of Michigan. Therefore, I am not authorized to share the map data under any circumstances.

If you are a member affiliated with the University of Michigan, please reach out to UMich library (https://www.lib.umich.edu/) to access the data. If you are not a member of the UMich community, please consider reaching out to *Tindak Malaysia* for more information.

To ensure replicability, I uploaded my original code which showed my process of working with the map, and these files are denoted with "original map data needed" in their file names. If you want to replicate my results without having to access the map data, you may use the ones which I skipped all the steps you would need map data to replicate.