Codebook for "The role of Pan-African ideology in ethnic power-sharing"

- countryname: Country name as coded in EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- countries_gwid: Gleditsch and Ward country codes (Gleditsch and Ward, 1999) as used in EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- year: Year as coded in EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- past.conference.number.noIR: Number of Pan-African conferences current government leader attended previously
- past.conference.presence.noIR: Indicator of previous Pan-African conference attendance by current government leader.
- inclprop: Proportion of relevant ethnic groups included coded from EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- legippop: Proportion of relevant ethnic population included coded from EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- mad_gdppc: GDP per capita (Bolt and van Zanden, 2020) extracted from the QoG dataset Teorell et al. (2022).
- incidence_flag: Civil war coded according to ACD-UCDP (Gleditsch et al., 2002) extracted from EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- p_polity2: Polity score (Marshall and Gurr, 2020) extracted from the QoG dataset Teorell et al. (2022).
- gwf_personal: Personalist regimes (Geddes, Wright and Frantz, 2014) extracted from the QoG dataset Teorell et al. (2022).
- gwf_party: Party regimes (Geddes, Wright and Frantz, 2014) extracted from the QoG dataset Teorell et al. (2022).
- gwf_military: Military regimes (Geddes, Wright and Frantz, 2014) extracted from the QoG dataset Teorell et al. (2022).
- first.leader: Indicator for first leader in a country coded from Nyrup and Bramwell (2020) and Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza (2009). Up until 1965, we identify state leaders using the Archigos data (Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza, 2009), while from 1966 onwards we rely on WhoGov information (Nyrup and Bramwell, 2020).
- leader.time.in.office: Continuous variable measuring the time in of office for the current government leader coded from Nyrup and Bramwell (2020) and Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza (2009). Up until 1965, we identify state leaders using the Archigos data (Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza, 2009), while from 1966 onwards we rely on WhoGov information (Nyrup and Bramwell, 2020).

- leader.historical.count: Coding the historical count of leaders (first, second, third, etc) for each county based on Nyrup and Bramwell (2020) and Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza (2009). Up until 1965, we identify state leaders using the Archigos data (Goemans, Gleditsch and Chiozza, 2009), while from 1966 onwards we rely on WhoGov information (Nyrup and Bramwell, 2020).
- leader.size: We include the size of ethnic groups that are senior partners, dominant, or have a monopoly to power according to the ETH-EPR dataset (Vogt et al., 2015) and manually coded the ethnic group of the executive leader in the few cases where two senior partners are coded in the ETH-EPR data (Vogt et al., 2015).
- epr_max_size: Size of largest ethnic group in country-year coded from EPR (Vogt et al., 2015).
- timeSinceLastCoup: Measures the time since the last coup in a country using information from Albrecht, Koehler and Schutz (2021).
- colonized: Indicator for former colony as coded in Paine (2019).
- high_settlers: Indicator for settler colonies. We use the differentiation in Paine (2019), who codes settler colonies with European population greater than 2.5 percent.
- european_percent: Percent of European settlers extracted from Paine (2019).
- col_br: British former colony extracted from Paine (2019).
- col_fr: French former colony extracted from Paine (2019).
- col_por: Portugese former colony extracted from Paine (2019).
- col_bel: Belgian former colony extracted from Paine (2019).
- decol_war: Country experienced decolonization war extracted from Paine (2019).
- coastdist: Natural logarithm of the leaders' ethnic groups' distance from the coast extracted from Wucherpfennig, Hunziker and Cederman (2016).
- brit_coastdist: Interaction of the natural logarithm of the leaders' ethnic groups' distance from the coast and whether country is a former British colony as coded by Wucherpfennig, Hunziker and Cederman (2016).

References

Albrecht, Holger, Kevin Koehler and Austin Schutz. 2021. "Coup agency and prospects for democracy." *International Studies Quarterly* 65(4):1052–1063.

Bolt, J. and J.L. van Zanden. 2020. "Maddison project database, version 2020 [Maddison style estimates of the evolution of the world economy: A new 2020 update]." *https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/historicaldevelopment/maddison/research* .

Geddes, B., J. Wright and E. Frantz. 2014. "Autocratic breakdown and regime transitions: A new data set." *Perspectives on Politics* 12(2):313–331.

Gleditsch, Kristian S and Michael D Ward. 1999. "Interstate system membership: A revised list of the independent states since 1816." *International Interactions* 25(4):393–413.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg and Havard Strand. 2002. "Armed conflict 1946-2001: A new dataset." *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5):615–637.

Goemans, Henk E., Kristian Skrede Gleditsch and Giacomo Chiozza. 2009. "Introducing Archigos: A Dataset of Political Leaders." *Journal of Peace Research* 46(2):269–283.

Marshall, Monty G. and Ted Robert Gurr. 2020. "Polity IV Project: Political Regime Characteristics and Transition 1800-2018." CIDCM: University of Maryland, MD.

Nyrup, Jacob and Stuart Bramwell. 2020. "Who Governs? A New Global Dataset on Members of Cabinets." *American Political Science Review* 114(4):1366–1374.

Paine, Jack. 2019. "Redistributive Political Transitions: Minority Rule and Liberation Wars in Colonial Africa." *The Journal of Politics* 81(2):505–523.

Teorell, Jan, Aksel Sundström, Sören Holmberg, Bo Rothstein, Natalia Alvarado Pachon and Cem Mert Dalli. 2022. "The Quality of Government Standard Dataset, version jan22." University of Gothenburg: The Quality of Government Institute.
URL: *https://www.gu.se/en/quality-government*

Vogt, Manuel, Nils-Christian Bormann, Seraina Rüegger, Lars-Erik Cederman, Philipp Hunziker and Luc Girardin. 2015. "Integrating Data on Ethnicity, Geography, and Conflict: The Ethnic Power Relations Data Set Family." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 59(7):1327–1342.
URL: *http://www.icr.ethz.ch/data*

Wucherpfennig, Julian, Philipp Hunziker and Lars-Erik Cederman. 2016. "Who Inherits the State? Colonial Rule and Postcolonial Conflict." *American Journal of Political Science* 60(4):882–898.