COVID-19 Gendered Risks, Impact & Response: Research and Policy Guidance Survey

Kenya - Round 1: Questionnaire

November – December 2020

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A. Demographics and Household Characteristics

A0a.	Interviewer Name:	
A0b.	Interviewer ID:	|___|
A0c.	Interview Date:	Day: |___|___| Month: |___|___| Year: |___|___| |___|___|
A0d.	Start Time (24 Hour clock):	Hour: |___|___| Min: |___|___|
A0e.	Finish Time (24 Hour clock):	Hour: |___|___| Min: |___|___|
A1.	***Introduction:*** *Hello Sir/Madam. My name is…….. and I am calling you from Innovations for Poverty Action Kenya. IPA is a non-profit organization that conducts development research. IPA is conducting a survey to understand and mitigate real-time differential gendered effects of the COVID-19 outbreak. We would really appreciate it if you would participate in the survey.* *Your telephone number was selected randomly from a list of phone numbers that was randomly generated. If you are eligible and decide to complete the survey, we will send you 100 shillings of airtime as a token of appreciation. May I ask you a few questions to confirm your eligibility?* ***Enumerator:*** *please note that the questions A6-A12 are to determine whether the respondent is eligible to participate in the survey. The eligibility criteria are as follows:* 1. *Must be 18 years of age or older* 2. *Be able to complete the survey in one of the available languages* 3. *Be willing to be contacted again in the future* 4. *4. Be willing to provide a first name and date of birth (for future identification)*	1. Yes >> A2 2. No >> A1a 3. Reschedule

A1a.	If no to A1, why is the respondent not willing to proceed with the survey?	1. Respondent wants more compensation 2. Confidentiality/ Privacy concerns 3. Not interested in research 4. No specific reason 5. Respondent is too busy (reschedule) 6. Respondent has no time to participate in the survey 7. Language barrier/restrictions 8. Other (specify)_____
A2.	What is your gender?	1. Male 2. Female 3. Other 4. Refused to answer
A3.	***Enumerator:*** *please note that the questions A3- A5 are part of the* ***Referral Experiment*** *to increase women's participation in the survey. The experiment will only* ***randomly select*** *male respondents to give the phone to any eligible female in their household or nearby that you would be willing to pass the phone to. You might conduct an interview with or without these questions.* Is the respondent willing to pass his phone?	1. Yes 2. No
A3a.	If no, what are the reasons for not passing the phone	1. Not interested in the survey 2. Does not trust the authenticity of the study 3. Other (specify) _____
A4.	Is the referred female nearby, available to participate in the survey?	1. Yes, the female respondent/spouse is nearby and able to speak now 2. No >> A4a 3. Yes, but the respondent needs to leave
A4a.	If no to A4, what are the reasons why the referred female is not available to speak	1. No eligible female/spouse available 2. There is no female/spouse to pass the phone to

		3. Not available at the moment (too busy) 4. The female/spouse is not interested in participating in the study 5. The available woman/spouse is sick and not able to speak 6. The available woman/spouse is too old and not able to speak 7. Language barrier/restrictions 8. Prefers to do the call on another number 9. Other (specify) _____
A4b.	Please share a number through which we can call the female respondent.	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
A5.	Re-introduce and get consent (repeat A1.) to the referred female respondents.	1. Yes 2. No 3. Reschedule
A5a.	Why is the respondent not willing to proceed with the survey?	1. Respondent wants more compensation 2. Confidentiality/ Privacy concerns 3. Not interested in research 4. No specific reason 5. Respondent is too busy (reschedule) 6. Respondent has no time to participate in the survey 7. Language barrier/restrictions 8. Other (specify)_____
A6.	What's your gender?	1. Male 2. Female 3. Other 4. Refused to answer
A7.	We can continue this survey in English and Swahili. Which language would you prefer?	1. English 2. Swahili

		3. Other
A8.	Respondent Name:	1. First Name: 2. Middle Name: 3. Last Name: *Instruction: ensure to record at least two names*
A9.	How old are you? *Please ask for age in complete years.*	
A10.	Are you willing to be recontacted in the future to complete a survey?	1. Yes 2. No
A11.	Who owns the phone that you are currently speaking to us on?	1. Self 2. Spouse/partner 3. Parent/parent-in-law 4. Grandparent/spouse's grandparent 5. Child/adopted child/step-child (daughter or son) 6. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law 7. Grandchild 8. Sibling/brother/sister 9. Other relative (specify) _____ 10. Domestic workers 11. Friend 12. Neighbour 13. Other (specify) _____
A12.	Is this your primary phone number?	1. Yes 2. No>>>>>A12a
A12a.	If not, what is your primary phone number? *[Consent to proceed with the main survey comes here]*	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
A13.	Eligibility of the respondent	1. Yes >> Continue 2. No >> End of the survey

	Note: this will be calculated and displayed automatically based on answers to the previous screening questions.	
A14.	**[Consent to record verbal consent]** We will tell you more about the study and ask if you are interested in participating, but before we start, can we please record this conversation, so we have a record of you choosing to participate or not?	1. Yes 2. No
A15.	**[Consent to participate in the survey]** The full consent script will be read now. Ending question: Do you agree to participate in this study?	1. Yes >> A16 2. No >> A15a
A15a.	Why does the respondent refuse to give consent to the survey?	1. The survey is too long 2. Respondent wants more compensation 3. Confidentiality/ Privacy concerns 4. Not interested in research 5. No specific reason 6. Respondent has no time to participate in the survey 7. Other (specify) _____
A16.	During this survey you may also be audio recorded for quality assurance purposes. You and the person interviewing you will both not know when this recording may happen. The audio recording may only happen if you consent to it and you will not be recorded against your will. This recording will be used for data quality assurance purposes only. Do you consent to a possible audio recording?	1. Yes 2. No
A17.	Do you have about 30 minutes to complete the survey?	3. Yes >> A18 4. No >> Reschedule
A18.	What is your marital status?	1. Single 2. Married or living together 3. Divorced

		4. Separated 5. Widowed 6. Other (specify) _____
A19.	In which county are you currently living?	List of counties is provided
A20.	In which constituency/sub-county are you currently living?	List of sub-counties is provided
A21.	Do you live in a rural or urban location?	1. Rural Location 2. Urban Location
A22.	Where were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2019?	1. Same sub-county in same county as now >>A26 2. Different sub-county in same county as now >>A25 3. Different county as now>>A24 4. Different country as now >>A23
A23.	Which country were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2019?	
A24.	Which county were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2019?	
A25.	Was it a rural or urban location in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2019?	1. Rural location 2. Urban location
A26.	Where were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2018?	1. Same sub-county in same county as 2019 >>A30 2. Different sub-county in same county as 2019>>A29 3. Different county as 2019>>A28 4. Different country as 2019 >>A27
A27.	Which country were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2018?	
A28.	Which county were you living in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2018?	List of counties is provided
A29.	Was it a rural or urban location in [INTERVIEW MONTH] 2018?	1. Rural location 2. Urban location

A30.	A household is defined as a person or group of persons: who are related or unrelated; who live together in the same dwelling unit; who acknowledge one adult male or female as the head of household; who share the same living arrangements; who share food; and who are considered as one unit. What is your relationship with the head of your household? *Record the respondent is the _____ of the HoH.*	1. Me/respondent is the HoH 2. Spouse/partner 3. Parent/parent-in-law 4. Grandparent/spouse's grandparent 5. Child/adopted child/step-child 6. Son-in-law or daughter-in-law 7. Grandchild 8. Sibling/brother/sister 9. Other relative 10. Domestic workers 11. Other (specify) _____
A31.	How many total people, including yourself, live in your current household? ____ a. Young children (pre-primary and below) _____ b. Primary school aged children (class 1-8) ____ c. Other children not in primary school (not 18 years old) ___ d. Adults (18 years and above) _____ ***Note**: When answering this question, please focus on the level that the children are in the schooling system. Ensure that we don't double count across the various categories. Include children who are of school-going age and not currently going to school*	
A32.	Have you attended school? ***Note:** Since we are talking about attendance rather than completion, primary can refer to someone who has attended (and not completed) primary school.*	1. Yes >> A32a 2. No
A32a.	What is the highest level of education you have attended?	1. Pre-primary 2. Primary 3. Post primary, vocational 4. Completed secondary/A Level 5. Completed college (Middle Level) 6. University

		7. Refused to answer 8. Don't know
A33.	Where are you at this moment [i.e. ask where the survey is taking place]?	1. In a room in the house alone 2. In a room in the house accompanied by household members, friends, or others 3. At your workplace alone 4. At your workplace with some of your colleagues in the room 5. In a public space without a person in sight 6. In a public space accompanied by others you know 7. In a public space accompanied by people you don't really know 8. At a place of business 9. Shopping centre 10. School (if a student) 11. Refused to answer 12. Other (specify) _____

B. COVID Knowledge, Awareness, Risk, and Exposure

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions related to your knowledge, awareness and general exposure with the Coronavirus.

Note for the Enumerator: Our research focuses on the gendered impact of COVID-19 and this section assesses the respondent's knowledge, awareness and general exposure to the disease.

B1.	Have you heard about COVID-19/coronavirus/corona, or the pandemic associated with the coronavirus?	1. Yes 2. No >>>>>> If No, skip this section
B2.	Do you personally know anyone that has, or has had, COVID-19/coronavirus/Corona?	1. Yes 2. No

B2a.	If yes, who are these people (select all that apply)	1. Self 2. Other household members living in the same household 3. Household members living outside of the household 4. Friends in the same community 5. Friends living outside of the same community 6. Other (specify) _____
B3.	Do you feel that you or anyone in your household is at risk of contracting COVID-19/coronavirus/Corona?	1. Yes 2. No

C. Mental Health

Read to the Respondent: I will read out a list of some of the ways you may feel or behave. Please indicate how often you have felt this way during the past 14 days/2 weeks, using the scale below.

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?		
C1.	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	Code for C1-C4 1. Not at all 2. Several days (1-7 days) 3. More than half the days (8-12 days) 4. Nearly every day (13-14 days)
C2.	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	
C3.	Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge	
C4.	Not being able to stop or control worrying	

D. Education

Read to the Respondent: In the following section, I am going to ask you some questions about education focusing on the primary school going children in your household.

Note for the Enumerator: This section focuses on the education of primary school-going children in the household. Questions in this section will be asked to respondents who indicated that he/she has primary school-going children.

As one of the COVID-19 measures implemented by many countries, the schools were closed for some periods of time, which makes the children stay at home. Through questions in this section, we want to understand 1) the gender difference for primary school-age boys and girls spending time on education during school closure, and 2) adult's efforts on monitoring home learning.

D1.	Are the primary schools open in your location? ***Note:*** *The focus is on the school/s where the respondent's child/children attend.*	1. Yes 2. No
D2.	Do you have primary school children at home due to COVID-19 who would otherwise be at school or who normally go to school?	1. Yes 2. No
D3.	[If there are primary school-aged children] Are the primary school-age girls in your household currently spending time on education since schools were closed? Note: Education includes any learning activities, not just formal schooling.	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, most of them 3. Yes, some of them 4. No, none of them 5. There are no primary school-aged girls in my household 6. There are primary school aged children (girls), but they were not attending school prior to COVID
D4.	[If there are primary school-aged children] Are the primary school-age boys in your household currently spending time on education since schools were closed? Note: Education includes any learning activities, not just formal schooling.	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, most of them 3. Yes, some of them 4. No, none of them 5. There are no primary school-aged boys in my household

		6. There are primary school aged children (boys), but they were not attending school prior to COVID
D5.	Did any adults in the household monitor children's progress in education while schools were closed?	1. Yes 2. No
D5a.	If yes in D5, what is the relationship of those adults to the children? [Allow for multiple responses]	1. Yes, Mother 2. Yes, Father 3. Yes, Other Female Relative 4. Yes, Other Male Relative 5. Yes, Other Woman 6. Yes, Other Man 7. Don't know 8. Refused to answer

E. Access to Health Services

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about access to health services to you and to members of your household.

Note to the Enumerator: A key aspect of household welfare is the ability to seek and have access to medical care when required. This section collects information on health access and utilization of public or private health services in the household. We want to know if the households have access to and can afford the basic healthcare services.

E1.	Has anyone in this household given birth within the past 12 months (ask as month X 2019) [if more than 1, ask about the most recent]?	1. Yes >> E1a 2. No >> E2
E1a.	If yes to E1, in which month was the baby born?	|_____|

E1b.	Where was the baby born? [Select category]	**Home** 1. Your Home 2. Other Home **Public Sector** 3. Govt. Hospital 4. Govt. Health Center 5. Govt. Dispensary 6. Other Public (Specify) _____ **Private Medical Sector** 7. Mission Hospital/Clinic 8. Private Hospital/Clinic 9. Nursing/Maternity Home 10. Other Private Medical Sector (Specify) _____ 11. Other (specify) _____ 12. Don't Know 13. Refused to answer
E2.	Have any adults (> 18 years old) in this household been sick in the past month? - If no, skip to the next question E3	1. Yes >> E2.1 2. No >> E3
E2.1.	If yes to E2, did that person seek advice or treatment for this sickness? - If no, skip to the next question and answer the following question E2.2.	1. Yes >> E2.1b 2. No >> E2.2
E2.1b.	If yes, where did you seek advice or treatment for this sickness? [select all that apply]	**Public Sector** 1. Govt. Hospital 2. Govt. Health Center 3. Govt. Dispensary 4. Other Public (Specify) _____

		Private Medical Sector 5. Private Hospital/Clinic 6. Pharmacy 7. Mission Hospital/Clinic 8. Other Private (Specify) _____ 9. Don't Know 10. Refused to answer **Other Source** 11. Mobile Clinic 12. Community Health Worker 13. Shop 14. Traditional Practitioner 15. Relative/Friend 16. Other (specify) _____
E2.2.	If no to E2.1, why did you not seek advice or treatment for this sickness? (Select all that apply)	1. Could not afford treatment fees 2. Could not afford/find transportation 3. Clinics/health facility closed/no provider 4. Long waiting lines 5. Access to facility/provider was denied 6. Fear of getting infected due to COVID-19 7. Unnecessary 8. Other (specify) _____
E3.	Are there any children in this house under the age of 5? - If no, skip to the next question E4	1. Yes >> E3.1 2. No >> E4
E3.1.	If yes to E3, have any children under the age of 5 in this house had diarrhea over the past 2 weeks? - If no, skip to the next question E4	1. Yes >> E3.1b 2. No >> E4

E3.1b.	If yes to E3.1, did you seek advice or treatment against the diarrhea? - If no, skip to the next question E3.1d	1. Yes >> E3.1c 2. No >> E3.1d
E3.1c.	If yes to E3.1b, where did you seek advice or treatment diarrhea? (Select all that apply)	**Public Sector** 1. Govt. Hospital 2. Govt. Health Center 3. Govt. Dispensary 4. Other Public (Specify) _____ **Private Medical Sector** 5. Private Hospital/Clinic 6. Pharmacy 7. Mission Hospital/Clinic 8. Other Private (Specify) _____ 9. Don't Know 10. Refused to answer **Other Source** 11. Mobile Clinic 12. Community Health Worker 13. Shop 14. Traditional Practitioner 15. Relative/Friend 16. Other (specify) _____
E3.1d.	If no to E3.1b, why did you not seek advice or treatment against diarrhea? (Select all that apply)	1. Could not afford treatment fees 2. Could not afford/find transportation 3. Clinics/health facility closed/no provider 4. Long waiting lines 5. Access to facility/provider was denied 6. Fear of getting infected due to COVID-19 7. Unnecessary 8. Other (specify) ____

E4.	In the past year (last 12 months), how often, if ever, has anyone in your household gone without medicines or medical treatment? *(Instances when they were sick but did not seek care)*	1. Never 2. Just once or twice 3. Several times 4. Many times 5. Always 6. Don't know 7. Refused to answer
E4a.	If answered "Several times" or more, further answer this question. When you say you went without medicines for medical treatment [Frequency], how many times it occurred?	1. About once every two or three months 2. About once a month 3. Two or three times a month 4. About once a week 5. Several times a week 6. Everyday 7. Not applicable (When select never or just once or twice) 8. Don't know
E5.	In the past month, how much have you or anyone in your household paid out of pocket on the following items to obtain medical services? (this includes transportation fees, provider fees, test or diagnostic tests, medicines, hospital fees and other health expenditures?)	|_____|
E6.	Are you or anyone else in your household covered by a health insurance scheme?	1. Yes 2. No

F. Time Use

Note for enumerator: In this section, we want to track how the respondent allocated their time on the 9 listed categories in the past 24 hours. (CAPI Instructions: All items in column 1 should add up to 24.)

Read to the Respondent: Please let us know how much time you spent on these activities in the last 24 hours

No	Activity	Last 24 hours (hours) (Note: Conversion 0.25=15 minutes; 0.50=30 minutes; 0.75=45 minutes)
Fa.	School (including homework)/ Work for salary/wage/ Paid or unpaid work for business (farming/livestock/fishing or non-agricultural activity)	
Fb.	Getting health services for self or other household members	
Fc.	Cooking or other domestic work (including cleaning, fetching wood or water)	
Fd.	Unpaid care for children (including helping children with studies/schoolwork)/ Unpaid care for adults (sick, elderly)	
Fe.	Shopping/Buying Goods	
Ff.	Traveling and commuting	
Fg.	Religious activities/prayers and religious services/ Social activities, social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter), hobbies, leisure (e.g., watching TV/listening to radio/reading, exercise)	
Fh.	Sleeping and resting/ Personal care (bathing, grooming)	
Fi.	Eating and drinking	

F1.	Compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think the amount of time you used to spend on schoolwork, employment	1. Gone down by a large amount 2. Gone down by a small amount 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gone up by a small amount

	(paid or unpaid), and the care devoted to children or adults has gone up or down?	5. Gone up by a large amount
F2.	[For people who are married] Comparing how much your workload has changed in relation to how much your spouses' workload has changed, do you think the changes to your workload are fair?	1. Yes, it is fair 2. Neutral, it is neither fair or unfair 3. No, it is unfair

G. Employment and Income

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about employment and income for you and for members of your household.

Note for Respondent: In this section, we want to understand the employment status and income sources of the respondent, which might be affected by COVID-19.

G1.	In the last 7 days, did you work for someone else/self for pay, for one or more hours?	1. Yes 2. No
G2.	If Yes to G1, which sector best describes your main job/activity in the last 7 days?	1. Agriculture (includes livestock) 2. Forestry and fishing 3. Mining and quarrying 4. Manufacturing 5. Construction or utilities 6. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 7. Electricity 8. Gas, steam and air conditional supply 9. Retail or wholesale trade 10. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 11. (Street) vendor 12. Transportation and storage 13. Accommodation and food services 14. Information and communication

		15. Financial and insurance activities 16. Real estate activities 17. Education 18. Human health and social work activities 19. Professional, scientific and technical activities 20. Administrative and support service activities 21. Public administration and defense; compulsory social security 22. Arts, entertainment and recreation 23. Other service activities 24. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 25. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies 26. Other (Specify)_____
G3.	How many hours did you work a day at this main job? *Note: must not exceed 24 hours*	
G4.	What was the average daily wage earned for performing this job?	
G5.	Has anyone in this household used any informal savings group to save money in the past 12 months? *Examples: ROSCA's, merry-go-round, table-banking*	

H. Food Security

Read to the Respondent: The next section is on food security. I will ask you about your household's eating patterns. Please be as open as possible when responding to the questions.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the availability of food in the past 7 days. More broadly it is meant to capture how well the household is able to fulfil its food needs. With all subjective questions and therefore you must rely on the responses provided by the respondent.

H1.	In the past 7 days, were there days when your household did not have enough food or money to buy food?	1. Yes 2. No
H2.	How many days did your household have to:	Days (0-7)
a)	Rely on less preferred, less expensive food?	
b)	Rely on borrowed food from friends or relatives?	
c)	Reduce the number of meals eaten per day?	
d)	Reduce the portion size of meals?	
e)	Reduce the quantities eaten by adults in order for small children to eat?	

I. Norms

Read to the Respondent: The next section is on norms. This section is a mini-survey experiment to test whether we will get different responses with different ways of asking questions.

Note for the Enumerator: You must read exactly as shown. Respondents will be randomly assigned to one of these versions as you see in SurveyCTO when reaching the section.

[Mini-Survey Experiment] Respondents will be randomly assigned to one of these versions. Then, s/he will be asked to answer that version of the survey.

Version 1:	1. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women. 2. You can say no to your husband/wife/partner if you do not want to have sexual intercourse. 3. A wife is justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when she knows he has sex with other women. 4. It is acceptable for women to be married when they are younger than 18.	1. Agree 2. Disagree 3. Depends/Not Sure
Version 2:	1. When jobs are scarce, should men have more right to a job than women? 2. Can you say no to your husband/wife/partner if you do not want to have sexual intercourse? 3. Is a wife justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when she knows he has sex with other women? 4. Is it acceptable for women to be married when they are younger than 18?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

J. Security

Read to the Respondent: Now I will ask you some questions to understand how secure/free from harm you feel. I will also ask you about the measures that you are taking to ensure your security. Please be open and honest in your response.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the level of security the respondent feels and the tensions among household members. The first question in this section collects information on general feeling about security in recent daily life

J1.	Could you tell me how secure you feel these days?	1. Very secure 2. Quite secure 3. Not very secure 4. Not at all secure
J2.	When people live together in the same household, they usually share both good and bad moments. And it is normal for people who live together to have arguments. How often in the last six months would you say that people in your household have argued or have had some sort of conflict among themselves?	1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Monthly (Around 3-12 times) 4. Weekly (13-72 times times) 5. Daily (>72 times) 6. Don't know

		7. N/A (Only 1 person lived at home six months ago) 8. Refuse to answer
J3.	Would you say COVID-19 has made conflict less frequent or about the same?	1. More frequent 2. About the same 3. Less frequent 4. N/A (Only 1 person lived at home six months ago) 5. Don't know 6. Refuse to answer

K. Decision-Making

Read to the Respondent: The next section is on decision making. I will ask you questions to understand how decisions are made in your household. Please be as open as possible when responding to the questions.

Note for the Enumerator: This section is about decision-making power dynamics in the household of married couples, thus only respondents who indicate his/her marital status as "Married or living together" will be eligible to answer the questions. If there are more than one female spouse who is potentially eligible, you can choose one by asking a tie-breaker question "whose birthday is next?"

K1.	Are you paid in cash or kind for work that you do or are you not paid at all? *Hint: For self-employed respondents, this includes the money that they are paid by their clients.*	1. Yes, I am paid cash, in kind, or both for work 2. No, I am not paid >> K4.
K2.	Who usually decides how the money you earn will be used: you, your (husband/wife/partner), or you and your (husband/wife/partner) jointly?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify)_____

K3.	Who usually makes decisions about health care for yourself: you, your (husband/wife/partner), you and your (husband/wife/partner) jointly, or someone else?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify)_____
K4.	Who makes decisions about adhering to COVID-policies implemented by the government (lockdown, work at home orders)?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify)_____

L. Assets

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask about assets that are owned by the household

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the durable goods currently possessed by the household, not only by the respondent him/her-self. As the questions are somehow repetitive, please try to engage the respondent.

Item	L1. Does your household have the following items/features? 1. Yes 2. No	L2. [If they own TV, Radio or a Smartphone, ask] Who owns the asset? For the case of having many of the same item, reflect on the most valuable item in that asset category. 1. Respondent only 2. Respondent jointly with spouse 3. Respondent's spouse only 4. One/Multiple household members including the respondent 5. One/Multiple household members excluding the respondent 6. Owned together with non-member(s) of household 7. Rental/lease property of someone else	L3. [If they own TV, Radio or a Smartphone, ask] Who would make the decision to sell the asset in the event of a crisis? 1. Respondent only 2. Respondent jointly with spouse 3. Respondent's spouse only 4. One/Multiple household members including the respondent 5. One/Multiple household members excluding the respondent 6. Owned together with non-member(s) of household 7. Rental/lease property of someone else

		8. Have right to use but not own that property	8. Have right to use but not own that property
Equity tool items			
1. Television			
2. Radio			
3. Refrigerator			
4. Electric Iron			
5. Fan/Electric Fan			
6. Electricity			
Non-equity tool items			
7. Smartphone			
8. Internet connectivity			

L4.	What is the main material of the external/exterior walls in your household?	**Natural Walls** 1. No Walls 2. Cane/Palm/Trunks 3. Dung/Mud/Sod **Rudimentary Walls** 4. Bamboo with Mud 5. Stone with Mud 6. Uncovered Adobe 7. Plywood 8. Cardboard

		9. Reused Wood 10. Iron Sheets **Finished Walls** 11. Cement 12. Stone with Lime/Cement 13. Bricks 14. Cement Blocks 15. Covered Adobe 16. Wood Planks/Shingles 17. Other (Specify)_____
L5.	What is the main material of the floor in your household?	**Natural Floor** 1. Earth/Sand 2. Dung **Rudimentary Floor** 3. Wood Planks 4. Palm/Bamboo **Finished Floor** 5. Parquet or Polished Wood 6. Vinyl or Asphalt Strips 7. Ceramic Tiles 8. Cement 9. Carpet 10. Other (Specify)_____

M. Social Support

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about social support and the different kinds of support you may have gotten from the government, family, friends and other organizations.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the social support the respondent receives and is expected to give during the COVID-19 pandemic and in comparison to before. The support here is defined as "Helps with problems, chores or the health needs."

M1.	Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were in before the pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs.	1. More support 2. Less support 3. Same level of support/No change
M2.	Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before the COVID-19 pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs.	1. More support 2. Less support 3. Same level of support/No change
M3a.	Have you received any food, cash or other support from anyone else in the past month, that you do NOT usually receive?	1. Yes 2. No
M3b.	If yes, from which source? (Select all that apply)	1. Government (local/county/national) 2. Church/mosque 3. Relatives in the country 4. Relatives outside the country 5. MP or other politicians 6. Celebrity 7. NGO/CSO 8. Women's group, or association for savings or non-savings 9. Friends in the country 10. Friends outside the country 11. Other (Specify)_____

N. Policy Response to COVID-19

Read to the Respondent: Now, I am going to ask you about policy response to COVID-19.

Note for the Enumerator: This section asks about the respondent's knowledge and opinions of the COVID-19 policy responses of Kenyan government. DO NOT READ ANY OF THE CHOICES TO THE RESPONDENT.

N1.	What steps have the government or local authorities taken to curb the spread of the Coronavirus in your area? Do not read. Prompt FO to list all the actions they are aware of. Select all that apply. It is important here to note down any other answers.	1. Advised citizens to stay at home/avoid other people/social distance 2. Closed businesses/schools/imposed curfew 3. Advised citizens to wash hands / use sanitizer 4. Advised citizens to maintain enough distance when talking face-to-face 5. Advised citizens to use masks / gloves 6. Provided sanitizer, mask, soap for free / at reduced price 7. Restricted travel within town/county/country 8. Don't know 9. Other (Specify)_____
N2.	How much do you trust your country's government to take care of its citizens?	1. Strongly distrust 2. Somewhat distrust 3. Neither trust nor distrust 4. Somewhat trust 5. Strongly trust
N3.	How much do you agree with the following sentence: the government is trustworthy in the way in which it manages the coronavirus crises?	1. Agree 2. Neutral 3. Disagree
N4.	Do you think the government considers the specific needs of women in its response to COVID?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know

O. Airtime Number and Contact Information

Read to the Respondent: We have come to the end of the interview. As mentioned earlier, we have a token of appreciation in the form of airtime worth Ksh 100 which will be sent directly to your phone.

Note for the Enumerator: The next set of questions asks additional contact information in order to better reach the respondent in follow-ups and distribute the compensation.

O1.	Could you give me another phone number where we could reach you in case we cannot connect with you at your primary number?	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
O1b.	Please select the mobile provider:	1. Safaricom 2. Airtel 3. Telkom Kenya 4. Jamii Telecom 5. Equitel
O2.	Is there another phone number you could give us in case we cannot reach you on either of your other phone numbers?	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
O3.	What is the best time of the day to reach you?	1. Early morning (before 7 AM) 2. Morning hours (8 AM-10 AM) 3. Mid-morning (11 AM -1 PM) 4. Afternoon (2 PM-5 PM) 5. Late Evening (6 PM-8PM)
O4.	Which number would you like us to send you airtime on?	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|

P. Gendered Differences in Reporting Rates

Read to the Respondent: We would also like to check certain potentially gendered aspects by speaking to other household members, in this case, your spouse. We would appreciate it if you could pass the phone to your spouse.

Note for Enumerator: Ask if they would be willing to pass the phone to an eligible spouse over the age of 18 that is of the opposite gender to complete a short 5-minute survey. Those who pass the phone will receive an additional motivational prize on the order of Ksh 50.

Note: If there are more than one female spouse who is potentially eligible, you can choose one by asking a tie-breaker question "whose birthday is next?"

Before the main questions, Questions Pa-Pg will also be asked to the spouse as below:

Pa.	***Enumerator:*** *please note that the questions Pa-Pc are designed for the* ***Couple Experiment*** *to check certain potentially gendered aspects. The experiment will only randomly select respondents who completed the survey to give the phone to the spouse in the household. You might conduct an interview with or without these questions.* Pa. Is the respondent willing to pass the phone?	1. Yes 2. No
Pb.	If no, what are the reasons for not passing the phone?	
Pc.	Is the spouse nearby available to speak now and the respondent willing for us to use their phone for the entire survey (about 5-10 minutes)?	1. Yes, the female respondent/spouse is nearby and able to speak now 2. No 3. Yes, but the respondent needs to leave
Pd.	What is the phone number through which we can call the spouse respondent?	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
Pe.	***Introduction****:Hello Sir/Madam. My name is _____ and I am calling you from Innovations for Poverty Action Kenya. IPA is a non-profit organization that conducts development research. IPA is conducting a survey to understand and mitigate real-time differential gendered effects of the COVID-19 outbreak.*	1. Yes 2. No 3. Reschedule

	We would really appreciate it if you would participate in the survey. *Your telephone number was selected randomly from a list of phone numbers that was randomly generated. If you are eligible and decide to complete the 5-minute survey, we will send you 50 shillings of airtime as a token of appreciation.* *May I ask you a few questions to confirm your eligibility?*	
Pf.	In what year were you born? *Note: If the respondent was born in 2002, we will ask for the date and month of birth*	|___|
Pg.	How old are you? *(Please ask for age in complete years)*	|___|
Ph.	What is your primary phone number? After confirming, *[Consent to proceed with the couple survey comes here]*	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
P1.	What is your relationship to the person who has just passed you the phone?	1. Married/spouse in monogamous relationship 2. married/spouse in polygamous relationship 3. Informal union/living together 4. Inconsistent marital status
P2.	In the past year [last 12 months], how often, if ever, has anyone in your family gone without medicines or medical treatment?	1. Never 2. Just once or twice 3. Several times 4. Many times 5. Always 6. Don't know/refused
P2a.	When you say you went without medicines for medical treatment [Frequency], how many times it occurred?	1. About once every two or three months 2. About once a month 3. Two or three times a month 4. About once a week

		5. Several times a week 6. Everyday 7. Not applicable (When select never or just once or twice) 8. Don't know
P3.	Compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think the amount of time you used to spend schoolwork, employment (paid or unpaid), and the care devoted to children or adults has gone up or down?	1. Gone down by a large amount 2. Gone down by a small amount 3. Stayed about the same 4. Gone up by a small amount 5. Gone up by a large amount
P4.	Comparing how much your workload has changed in relation to how much your spouses' workload has changed, do you think the changes to your workload are fair?	1. Yes, it is fair 2. Neutral, it is neither fair or unfair 3. No, it is unfair
P5.	When people live together in the same household, they usually share both good and bad moments. And it is normal for people who live together to have arguments. How often in the last six months would you say that people in your household have argued or have had some sort of conflict among themselves?	1. Never 2. Once or twice 3. Monthly (Around 3-12 times) 4. Weekly (13-72 times times) 5. Daily (>72 times) 6. Don't know 7. N/A (Only 1 person lived at home six months ago) 8. Refuse to answer
P6.	Would you say COVID-19 has made conflict less frequent or about the same?	1. More frequent 2. About the same 3. Less frequent 4. N/A (Only 1 person lived at home six months ago) 5. Don't know 6. Refuse to answer
P7.	Are you paid in cash or kind for work that you do or are you not paid at all?	1. Yes, I am paid cash, in kind, or both for work >> P7a 2. No, I am not paid >> P8

	Hint: For self-employed respondents, this includes the money that they are paid by their clients.	
P7a.	Who usually decides how the money you earn will be used: you're your (husband/wife/partner), or you and your (husband/wife/partner) jointly?	1. Respondent 2. Husband/wife/partner 3. Respondent and husband/wife/partner jointly 4. Other (Specify) _____
P8.	Do you think the government considers the specific needs of women in its response to COVID?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know
P9.	In the last 7 days, did you work for someone else/self for pay, for one or more hours?	1. Yes >> P10 2. No >> P13
P10.	If Yes to P9, which sector best describes your main job/activity in the last 7 days?	1. Agriculture (includes livestock) 2. Forestry and fishing 3. Mining and quarrying 4. Manufacturing 5. Construction or utilities 6. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 7. Electricity 8. Gas, steam and air conditional supply 9. Retail or wholesale trade 10. Repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 11. (Street) vendor 12. Transportation and storage 13. Accommodation and food services 14. Information and communication 15. Financial and insurance activities 16. Real estate activities 17. Education 18. Human health and social work activities 19. Professional, scientific and technical activities 20. Administrative and support service activities

		21. Public administration and defense; compulsory social security 22. Arts, entertainment and recreation 23. Other service activities 24. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 25. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies 26. Other (Specify)_____
P11.	How many hours did you work a day at this main job? *Note: it must not exceed 24 hours*	
P12.	What was the average daily wage earned for performing this job? *(In Ksh)*	
P13.	Confirm the current phone number to send airtime.	1. Yes >> P13a 2. No >> End survey
P13a.	If no to P13, ask the phone number that you would like this airtime to be sent to.	|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|