ONLINE APPENDIX

BELIEVING FACTS IN THE FOG OF WAR
Identity, Media, and Hot Cognition in Ukraine's 2014 Odesa Tragedy

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1. TABLES

Table A1: Ownership and viewership of TV channels

TV channel	% of population who watched daily news or political show in the last 7 days	% of population who did not watch daily news or political show in the last 7 days	Channel ownership/control[1]
1 + 1	69%	20%	Privat Media Group (Ihor Kolomoiskyi)
INTER	71%	18%	Inter Media Group (Dmytro Firtash, Serhii Liovochkin)
ICTV	55%	33%	StarLight Media (Viktor Pinchuk)
Channel Ukraine	50%	36%	Media Group Ukraina (Rinat Akhmetov)
Channel 5	52%	32%	Petro Poroshenko
First National	41%	43%	Ukrainian state-owned
A local channel (regional / municipal)	39%	37%	
A European or American cable channel	5%	44%	
Ukrainian internet channels (Espresso, HromadskeTV, SpilnoTV)	14%	40%	
Espresso			MPs Vadym Denysenko (Poroshenko Bloc) and Mykola Kniazhytsky (People's Front)
Hromadske TV			Journalists' collective
Spilno TV			Journalists' collective
Any of the following Russian channels: First Channel / ORT, Russia 1, NTV	30%	39%	Russian state-controlled

Local Odesa channels: Dumskaya – more Pro-U; Timer – more pro-R.

Table A2. Construction of variables in study

Dependent Variable			
Captures	**Question in survey**	**Coding**	

[1] Media ownership information from in Dmytro Korol, Yurii Vinnychuk, Diana Kostenko, "Informatsiina zbroia – komu nalezhat' ukrainski ZMI," *Insider*, 9 December 2015, http://www.theinsider.ua/infographics/2014/2015_smi/vlasnyky.html

			Variable name
Who did the killing in Odesa?	54. A lot has been said and written about the fact that dozens of people were killed in clashes in the city of Odesa in early May. If you have heard about these events, please tell me, in your opinion, who committed the majority of murders? Please choose only one answer. [Interviewer please give card 54 to the respondent.] Provocateurs from the Russian Federation=1, Local pro-Russian Odesites=2, Local pro-Ukrainian Odesites=3, Ukrainian nationalists from Odesa=4, Provocateurs from the European Union or the United States=5, Other=94, I have not heard about these events=95, Nobody is to blame, it was an accident=96, H/S=97, REF=98	Categorical variable 1= "pro-Russians did it" (Provocateurs from the Russian Federation and Local pro-Russian Odesites), 2= "pro-Ukrainians did it" (Local pro-Ukrainian Odesites, Ukrainian nationalists from Odesa, Provocateurs from the European Union or the United States), 3= "other answers" baseline category (Other, I have not heard about these events, Nobody is to blame, it was an accident, H/S, REF and V54othcrod), V54othcrod is hand-coded by Author and Author of responses that fall into the category of "Other" on Question 54. Those 11 respondents who responded "other" (V54=94) but did not name anything or anyone when asked what "other" meant are treated as missing values in this analysis. The N for this variable is thus 2,004.	odwhodiditx3
Independent Variables			
Participation in Maidan	35. Since autumn of last year, how did you participate in any of the following demonstrations? Options: Never=1,	Binary variable 1= have participated once (2) or more than once (3) in the	maidan05

	Once=2, More than once=3, H/S=4, REF=5 (1) Euromaidan in Kyiv (3) [Do not ask respondents in Kyiv] Euromaidan in your native region	Euromaidan in Kyiv or the Euromaidan in native region 0= all other responses	
Participation in Anti-Maidan	35. Since autumn of last year, how did you participate in any of the following demonstrations? Never=1, Once=2, More than once=3, H/S=4, REF=5 (2) Anti-Maidan in Kyiv (4) [Do not ask respondents in Kyiv] Anti-Maidan in your native region (5) Pro-Russian meetings	Binary variable 1 = have participated once (2) or more than once (3) in the Anti-Maidan in Kyiv, in the Anti-Maidan in native region or in the Pro-Russian meetings 0 = all other responses	antimaidan05
Biographical and Political Availability Variables			
Age	Year of birth of respondent.	Continuous variable	age05
Education	61. What is your education? [Please give card 61 to the respondent] No formal education 1, Prima Education 2, Some High School/ Secondary Education 3, High School/ Secondary School 4, Professional tertiary education 5, Incomplete higher or tertiary or university Education 6, Higher or tertiary or University Education 7, PhD 8, H/S 97, REF 98	Categorical variable (six categories) 1 = No formal education and Prima Education, 2 = Some High School/ Secondary Education 3 = High School/ Secondary School 4 = Professional tertiary education 5 = Incomplete higher or tertiary or university Education 6 = Higher or tertiary or University Education and PhD coded as missing = H/S and REF	educ05
Community Size	Va14. Type and settlement size: Rural Residence =1, SMT (Urban-type settlement) =2, Towns of less than 20,000=3, Small city (20,000-49,999)=4, City 50,000-99,999=5, Big city (100,000-499,999)=6, Very big city (500,000 or more)=7	Categorical variable	commsize

Resident of the Donbas	Va13. What region was the interview conducted in?	Binary variable 1= Luhansk (7) and Dontesk (13) 0= all other regions	donbas
Resident of Galicia	Va13. What region was the interview conducted in?	Binary variable 1= Ternopilska (20), Lviv (14), and Ivano-Frankivska (11) 0= all other regions	galicia
Resident of Odesa	Va13. What region was the interview conducted in?	Binary variable 1= Odesa (16) 0= all other regions	odesa
Language of Comfortable Use Russian	Vlang. Language spoken in the survey, determined by standard KIIS method. Interviewer asks: Tell me please, is it easier for you to speak Ukrainian (said in Ukrainian) or maybe it is easier for you speak in Russian (said in Russian). Interviewer answers: In what language is it more convenient for the respondent to speak with you: Ukrainian=1 (conduct interview IN UKRAINIAN), Russian=2 (conduct interview IN RUSSIAN), All the same but more often speaks Ukrainian=3 (conduct interview IN UKRAINIAN), Hard to say but answers in Ukrainian =4 (conduct interview IN UKRAINIAN), All the same but more often speaks Russian=5 (conduct interview IN RUSSIAN), Hard to say but answers in Russian=6 (conduct interview IN RUSSIAN).	Binary variable 1= easier to speak in Russian (2) 0= all other responses	rulangsvy05

Language of Comfortable Use Ukrainian	Language spoken in the survey, determined by standard KIIS method as above (see above).	Binary variable 1= easier to speak in Ukrainian (1) 0= all other responses	uklangsvy05
Nationality Russian	64. If you had to register only one nationality, which would you choose? Russian=1, Ukrainian=2, Other (please specify:)=3, H/S=7, REF=8	Binary variable 1= Russian (1) 0= all other responses	runats05
Nationality Ukrainian	64. If you had to register only one nationality, which would you choose? Russian=1, Ukrainian=2, Other (please specify:)=3, H/S=7, REF=8	Binary variable 1= Ukrainian (2) 0= all other responses	uknats05
Sex	58. [Interviewer note gender of the respondent.] Men=1, Women=2	Binary variable 1= Female (2) 0= all other responses	female
Orthodox Church Moscow Patriarchate	73. Tell me, to what denomination/church do you belong to [Interviewer: give card 73 to the respondent.] Choose one answer only: Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Kyiv Patriarchate)=1, Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate)=2, Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church=3, Greek Catholic Church=4, Roman Catholic Church=5, Protestant Christian churches=6, Muslim=7, Other confessions=8, I do not belong to one denomination=9, Another answer=10, H/S=97, REF=98	Binary variable 1= Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate) (2) 0= all other responses	orthmos05
Orthodox Church - Kyiv Patriarchate	Same as above	Binary variable 1= Ukrainian Orthodox Church (Kyiv Patriarchate) (1)	orthkyiv05

		0= all other responses	
Political Partisanship			
Batkivshchyna transitional partisanship (Colton 2000)	12. Now let's talk a little about politics. Please tell me you are a member of a political party? YES=1, NO=2, H/S=7, REF=8 13. What political party is it? [Interviewer: recorded], H/S=97, REF=98 14. [Ask only those who do not list the party of regions in the previous question 13] Please tell me, in the last five years, you were a member of the Party of Regions? YES=1, NO=2, H/S=7, REF=8 15. Please tell me, is there, among all existing parties, movements, associations, one about which you could say "This is my party, movement, association?" YES=1, NO=2, H/S=7, REF=8 16. What is the party, movement, association? Can you please name it. [Interviewer: recorded], H/S=97, REF=98 18. Please tell me whether there is a party, movement, association, which more than any other reflects your interests, opinions and concerns? Yes=1, No=2, H/S=7,	Binary variables 1 = Questions 13, 16, 19 text answer is "Batkivshchyna" 0= all other responses Respondents naming two parties are counted for neither party.	tpbat05

	REF=8 19. What party, movement, association is it? Please name it. [Interviewer: recorded], H/S=97, REF=98		
Party of Regions transitional partisanship (Colton 2000)	Same as above.	Binary variables 1 = Questions 13, 16, 19 text answer is "Party of Regions" 0= all other responses Respondents naming two parties are counted for neither party.	tppr05
Approval of Yatseniuk performance as prime minister	20. Some people like the way political leaders are acting at their posts, others – do not. What about you, do you approve or disapprove of the actions of the following politicians? [Interviewer, release give the respondents card 20-21] (1) The actions of Arseniy Yatseniuk as Prime Minister since February of this year. Completely approve =1 Rather approve = 2 Approve, of some things and not of other things = 3 Rather disapprove = 4 Completely disapprove = 5 He is not the legitimate / not the real Prime Minster = 6 H/S = 7 REF = 8	Categorical ordinal variable 5 = Completely approve 4 = Rather approve 3 = Approve, of some things and not of other things 2 = Rather disapprove 1 = Completely disapprove 0 = He is not the legitimate / not the real Prime Minster Coded as missing = H/S and REF	appyatspm05
Policy preferences			
Support for regional language autonomy	57. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements: [Interviewer: give card 48-49-50-56-57 To the respondent] (options: I completely agree=1, I somewhat agree=2, I somewhat disagree=3, I completely disagree=4, H/S=7, REF=8)	Categorical ordinal variable 4 = I completely agree, 3 = I somewhat agree, 2 = I somewhat disagree, 1 = I completely disagree, Coded as missing = H/S and REF	reglangaut05

	(5) Ukraine's regions should be allowed to make Russian an official language locally		
Support for EU	48. People's opinions differ on the subject of Ukraine's relations with other countries. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements: [Interviewer: give card 48-49-50-56-57 To the respondent] (options: I completely agree=1, I somewhat agree=2, I somewhat disagree=3, I completely disagree=4, H/S=7, REF=8) (4) Ukraine should join the European Union.	Categorical ordinal variable 4 = I completely agree, 3 = I somewhat agree, 2 = I somewhat disagree, 1 = I completely disagree, Coded as missing = H/S and REF	proeu05
Support for ATO	57. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. [Interviewer: give card 48-49-50-56-57 To the respondent] (options: I completely agree=1, I somewhat agree=2, I somewhat disagree=3, I completely disagree=4, H/S=7, REF=8) (7) The central government should use force to regain control of any state buildings seized by pro-Russian forces in eastern Ukraine.	Categorical ordinal variable 4 = I completely agree, 3 = I somewhat agree, 2 = I somewhat disagree, 1 = I completely disagree, Coded as missing = H/S and REF	ato05
News Source and Consumption			
Watch ukrainian TV news	4. In the last seven days did you watch any daily news programs or political shows on the following TV Channels. (Options: Yes, No, Do not get channel, H/S, REF) (1) 1 + 1 (2) INTER (3) w (4) Channel Ukraine (5) Channel 5 (6) First National (7) Any of the following Russian channels: First Channel / ORT, Russia 1, NTV (8) A local channel (regional / municipal)	Binary variable 1= if answered yes to watching 1 + 1, INTER, ICTV, Channel Ukraine, Channel 5, First National 0= all other options	uktv05

	(9) A European or American cable channel (10) Ukrainian internet channels (Espresso, hromadsketv, spilnotv)		
Watch Russian TV news	Same as above.	Binary variable 1= if answered yes to watching any of the following Russian channels: First Channel / ORT, Russia 1, NTV 0= all other options	rftv05
Watch Internet TV news	Same as above.	Binary variable 1= if answered yes to watching Ukrainian internet channels (Espresso, hromadsketv, spilnotv) (10) 0= all other options	itv05
No TV	1. Please tell me do you watch TV? Yes=1, No=2, H/S=7, REF=8	Binary variable 1= if answered No (2) 0= all other options	notv05
Social Media Usage	8. Which of the following social media sites, which I will list, do you use? And if you are using any of the them, then for how many years? [Interviewer: Record number of years, if less than 1 year, write 1] (1) Odnoklasnyky (2) VKontakte (3) Facebook (4) Livejournal (5) Twitter Yes=1, _____ # of Years, No=2, H/S=97, REF=98	Binary variable Facebook 1= if answered yes (3) 0= all other options Binary variable Odnoklasnyky 1= if answered yes (2) 0= all other options Binary variable VKontakte 1= if answered yes (1) 0= all other options	facebook05 odnoklas05 vk05
Odnoklassniki user		Binary variable Odnoklassniki 1= if answered yes (2) 0= all other options	odnoklas05

VKontakte user		Binary variable VKontakte 1= if answered yes (1) 0= all other options	vk05
Facebook user		Binary variable Facebook 1= if answered yes (3) 0= all other options	facebook05

Table A3: Estimated frequencies in population for each independent variable (percentage points)

Watches Russian TV news		
	No	73.1
	Yes	26.9
Watches Ukrainian TV news		
	No	8.8
	Yes	91.2
No TV		
	Watches TV	95.2
	No TV	4.8
Watches Internet TV news		
	No	86.5
	Yes	13.5
Facebook user		
	No	90.75
	Yes	9.25
VKontakte user		
	No	73.7
	Yes	26.3
Odnoklassniki user		
	No	75.4
	Yes	24.6
Batkivshchyna partisan		
	No	96.6
	Yes	3.4
Party of Regions partisan		
	No	97.7
	Yes	2.3
Maidan participant		
	No	89.6
	Yes	10.4
Antimaidan participant		
	No	97.85
	Yes	2.15
Approves Yatseniuk work as PM		
	Illegitimate	3.9
	Absolutely not	24.5
	Mostly not	10.6
	Mixed	25.4
	Mostly yes	16.9
	Fully yes	11.4
	H/S, Ref	7.3
Pro-ATO		
	Fully disagree	14.2
	Tend to disagree	12.4
	Tend to agree	26.3
	Fully agree	29.8
	H/S, Ref	17.3

Pro-EU

Fully disagree	19.7
Tend to disagree	13.2
Tend to agree	14.0
Fully agree	36.9
H/S, Ref	16.2

For regional language autonomy

Fully disagree	14.4
Tend to disagree	10.4
Tend to agree	36.6
Fully agree	31.6
H/S, Ref	7.1

Language of comfortable use

Ukrainian	39.9
Russian	41.4
More Ukrainian	4.0
Both (answers in Ukrainian)	3.9
More Russian	3.1
Both (answers in Russian)	7.6

Russian ethnicity (natsional'nist)

No	87.9
Yes	12.1

Ukrainian ethnicity (natsional'nist)

No	82.6
Yes	17.4

Orthodox (Moscow)

No	78.7
Yes	21.4

Orthodox (Kyiv)

No	66.6
Yes	33.4

Odesa

No	94.7
Yes	5.3

Donbas

No	83.9
Yes	16.1

Galicia

No	88.8
Yes	11.2

Age Group

Under 30	21.8
30-39	18.0
40-49	16.6
50-59	17.6
60-69	11.9
Over 70	14.1

Education level

Elementary or less	2.0
Incomplete secondary	5.0

Secondary	28.2
Specialized secondary	33.7
Incomplete higher	5.7
Higher	25.1
H/S, Ref	0.3

Female

No	45.1
Yes	54.9

Lives in larger community

Rural	30.3
Settlement	8.6
Towns under 20,000	6.0
Small city (20,000-49,999)	7.5
City (50,000-99,999)	6.2
Big city (100-499,999)	20.6
Very big city (500,000 or more)	20.8

Table A4. Correlation matrix for independent variables in study

	rftv05	uktv05	notv05	itv05	faceb~05	vk05	odnok~05	tpbat05	tppr05	maidan05	antim~05	appya~05	ato05	proeu05	regla~05	rula~y05	ukla~y05
rftv05	1.0000																
uktv05	0.1478	1.0000															
notv05	-0.1215	-0.7235	1.0000														
itv05	-0.0653	0.1131	-0.0818	1.0000													
facebook05	0.0238	-0.0245	0.0406	0.1078	1.0000												
vk05	0.0356	-0.0597	0.0921	0.0758	0.3783	1.0000											
odnoklas05	0.1211	0.0272	0.0017	0.1062	0.2699	0.5569	1.0000										
tpbat05	-0.0980	0.0281	-0.0219	0.0873	-0.0295	-0.0451	-0.0508	1.0000									
tppr05	0.1004	-0.0095	-0.0083	-0.0359	0.0418	0.0022	0.0358	-0.0372	1.0000								
maidan05	-0.1448	0.0401	-0.0321	0.2107	0.1155	0.1362	0.0564	0.0216	-0.0487	1.0000							
antimaidan05	0.1325	0.0394	-0.0285	-0.0211	0.1345	0.0651	0.0558	-0.0324	0.1289	0.1050	1.0000						
appyatspm05	-0.3799	0.0767	-0.0360	0.1960	-0.0081	-0.0485	-0.0600	0.1808	-0.1480	0.2487	-0.0867	1.0000					
ato05	-0.3573	0.0580	-0.0534	0.1918	0.0236	0.0247	0.0056	0.0479	-0.1304	0.2069	-0.1322	0.5287	1.0000				
proeu05	-0.3405	0.0589	-0.0684	0.2703	0.0406	0.0582	0.0019	0.1278	-0.1478	0.2888	-0.0845	0.6287	0.5571	1.0000			
reglangaut05	0.1697	-0.0271	0.0449	-0.1192	-0.0901	-0.0735	-0.0329	-0.0613	0.0794	-0.2173	-0.0075	-0.3338	-0.2691	-0.3599	1.0000		
rulangsvy05	0.3302	-0.1028	0.0767	-0.2070	0.0222	0.0358	0.0797	-0.0901	0.1119	-0.1874	0.0960	-0.4507	-0.3857	-0.5103	0.3331	1.0000	
uklangsvy05	-0.2742	0.0977	-0.0978	0.1684	-0.0223	-0.0140	-0.0452	0.0372	-0.0937	0.2629	-0.0481	0.4395	0.3334	0.4924	-0.3822	-0.7217	1.0000
runats05	0.2738	0.0058	-0.0213	-0.1119	0.0061	-0.0193	0.0305	-0.0486	0.0954	-0.1179	0.1280	-0.3558	-0.3702	-0.3577	0.2005	0.3808	-0.3019
uknats05	-0.2788	-0.0301	0.0426	0.1210	0.0063	0.0464	-0.0081	0.0244	-0.0639	0.1149	-0.0957	0.3693	0.3688	0.3805	-0.2125	-0.3870	0.3077
orthmos05	0.2299	0.0225	-0.0277	-0.1558	-0.0081	-0.0298	0.0268	-0.0161	-0.0084	-0.1342	0.0646	-0.2443	-0.2496	-0.2212	0.1772	0.2179	-0.1528
orthkyiv05	-0.0782	0.0382	-0.0319	0.0283	-0.0335	-0.0441	-0.0414	0.0348	-0.0146	0.0341	-0.0466	0.1395	0.1348	0.1604	-0.2044	-0.1756	0.1257
odesa	-0.0207	0.0317	-0.0244	-0.0391	0.0030	-0.0378	-0.0269	0.0516	-0.0388	-0.0396	-0.0099	-0.0772	0.0423	-0.1331	0.0687	0.2138	-0.1776
donbas	0.4812	-0.0433	-0.0036	-0.1872	0.0233	0.0162	0.0752	-0.0992	0.1405	-0.1705	0.1447	-0.5226	-0.5497	-0.5015	0.2441	0.5518	-0.4064
galicia	-0.1757	0.0306	-0.0321	0.3269	0.0075	0.0418	0.0134	-0.0376	-0.0703	0.3869	-0.0026	0.2890	0.2395	0.3632	-0.1626	-0.3632	0.4858
age05	-0.0067	0.0826	-0.1020	-0.1041	-0.2541	-0.5451	-0.3771	0.0767	0.0231	-0.1473	-0.0399	0.0284	-0.0563	-0.1044	0.1117	0.0490	-0.0721
educ05	-0.0177	-0.0671	0.0602	0.1237	0.1671	0.2327	0.2366	-0.0600	-0.0252	0.1682	0.0378	0.0513	0.0340	0.1007	-0.0436	0.0667	-0.0298
female	0.0309	-0.0221	-0.0194	-0.1026	-0.0493	-0.0238	0.0567	0.0209	0.0469	-0.0554	-0.0156	-0.0477	-0.1259	-0.0908	-0.0046	0.0505	-0.0492
commsize	0.0669	-0.1046	0.0915	0.0095	0.1280	0.0967	0.1025	-0.0710	0.0683	0.0469	0.0274	-0.1329	-0.0803	-0.1545	0.1552	0.4157	-0.4119

	runats05	uknats05	orthm~05	orthk~05	odesa	donbas	galicia	age05	educ05	female	commsize
runats05	1.0000										
uknats05	-0.8404	1.0000									
orthmos05	0.2632	-0.2480	1.0000								
orthkyiv05	-0.1563	0.1598	-0.4083	1.0000							
odesa	-0.0145	-0.0384	-0.0746	0.0351	1.0000						
donbas	0.4287	-0.4014	0.3199	-0.2061	-0.1129	1.0000					
galicia	-0.1452	0.1584	-0.2048	-0.0199	-0.0930	-0.2045	1.0000				
age05	0.0906	-0.1088	0.0682	0.0270	0.0706	0.0142	-0.1021	1.0000			
educ05	-0.0096	0.0003	0.0297	-0.0647	-0.0009	-0.0719	0.0357	-0.2451	1.0000		
female	0.0350	-0.0227	0.1285	0.0597	-0.0156	0.0663	-0.0601	0.1265	0.0101	1.0000	
commsize	0.1169	-0.1312	0.0195	-0.0914	0.0710	0.1020	-0.1562	0.0214	0.2324	0.0633	1.0000

Table A5. Raw output for regressions generating results reported in Table 2a

```
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female
commsizeu, base(3)
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
 odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
1             |
       rftv05 |  -.2689366    .156074    -1.72   0.098    -.5910574    .0531843
       uktv05 |   1.174505   .3575628     3.28   0.003     .4365321    1.912479
       notv05 |   .8931432   .5275282     1.69   0.103    -.1956214    1.981908
        itv05 |   .4440645   .2586735     1.72   0.099    -.0898115    .9779404
   facebook05 |   .5499232   .3078007     1.79   0.087    -.0853461    1.185193
         vk05 |  -.1110408   .2050306    -0.54   0.593    -.5342031    .3121215
   odnoklas05 |  -.0734406   .1880854    -0.39   0.700    -.4616298    .3147486
      tpbat05 |   .3699411   .4855694     0.76   0.454    -.6322249    1.372107
       tppr05 |  -.2728614   .7249118    -0.38   0.710    -1.769006    1.223283
     maidan05 |   .6718031   .2676131     2.51   0.019     .1194767    1.224129
 antimaidan05 |  -.6955404   .5459834    -1.27   0.215    -1.822395    .4313141
 appyatspm05u |    1.01107   .3266133     3.10   0.005     .3369733    1.685167
       ato05u |   1.647509   .4373261     3.77   0.001     .7449123    2.550106
     proeu05u |   .6548147   .2884817     2.27   0.032     .0594178    1.250212
reglangaut05u |  -.8141146    .298765    -2.72   0.012    -1.430735    -.197494
  rulangsvy05 |  -.4182367   .2455736    -1.70   0.101    -.9250758    .0886023
     runats05 |  -.2073697   .2893215    -0.72   0.480    -.8044999    .3897604
    orthmos05 |  -.3364098   .3549261    -0.95   0.353    -1.068941    .3961216
   orthkyiv05 |   .3230165   .1913842     1.69   0.104     -.071981     .718014
        odesa |  -.2313213   .2985892    -0.77   0.446    -.8475791    .3849365
       donbas |  -.0782468   .5624211    -0.14   0.891    -1.239027    1.082533
      galicia |  -.0301752   .3963491    -0.08   0.940    -.8481995    .7878491
       age05u |  -.4850801   .2525169    -1.92   0.067    -1.006249    .0360892
      educ05u |   .4157441   .2804157     1.48   0.151    -.1630054    .9944936
       female |  -.5158775   .1293334    -3.99   0.001    -.7828085   -.2489465
    commsizeu |  -.0801649   .2717788    -0.29   0.771    -.6410887    .4807589
        _cons |  -1.612637   .5903978    -2.73   0.012    -2.831158    -.394116
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
2             |
       rftv05 |  -.1065135   .1578973    -0.67   0.506    -.4323974    .2193704
       uktv05 |   1.067469    .302087     3.53   0.002      .443992    1.690946
       notv05 |   .9952108   .4807474     2.07   0.049     .0029969    1.987425
        itv05 |    .096138   .4340272     0.22   0.827    -.7996502    .9919262
   facebook05 |   .2987887   .5061394     0.59   0.560    -.7458316    1.343409
         vk05 |  -.0341132    .238194    -0.14   0.887    -.5257214     .457495
   odnoklas05 |   .2092657   .1344021     1.56   0.133    -.0681266    .4866579
      tpbat05 |  -.4323002   .7585808    -0.57   0.574    -1.997934    1.133334
       tppr05 |   .7974029   .3164985     2.52   0.019     .1441821    1.450624
     maidan05 |  -.3395951   .5219834    -0.65   0.521    -1.416916    .7377256
 antimaidan05 |   1.172584   .6409542     1.83   0.080    -.1502801    2.495449
 appyatspm05u |  -2.368268   .5525777    -4.29   0.000    -3.508732   -1.227804
       ato05u |   -.786565   .3198063    -2.46   0.022    -1.446613   -.1265173
     proeu05u |  -.9107239   .4146917    -2.20   0.038    -1.766605   -.0548423
reglangaut05u |   .7388116   .4360884     1.69   0.103    -.1612305    1.638854
  rulangsvy05 |   .1592202   .2435316     0.65   0.519    -.3434044    .6618448
     runats05 |   .8357002   .3121001     2.68   0.013     .1915573    1.479843
    orthmos05 |  -.0333131   .3740109    -0.09   0.930    -.8052336    .7386074
   orthkyiv05 |   .4968427   .2804021     1.77   0.089    -.0818788    1.075564
        odesa |   .6228282   .2539212     2.45   0.022     .0987605    1.146896
       donbas |   1.488046   .2850662     5.22   0.000     .8996981    2.076393
      galicia |  -1.196956   .5523678    -2.17   0.040    -2.336987    -.056925
       age05u |  -.1821095   .4169246    -0.44   0.666      -1.0426    .6783806
      educ05u |   .1910335   .3861831     0.49   0.625    -.6060093    .9880763
       female |  -.2934493   .2502598    -1.17   0.252    -.8099602    .2230616
```

```
    commsizeu |   .8372757   .2305015     3.63   0.001     .3615439    1.313007
        _cons |  -1.594616   .6394544    -2.49   0.020    -2.914385   -.2748466
--------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
3             |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(1)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==1), predict(outcome(1))
dy/dx w.r.t. : rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05 tpbat05 tppr05
maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u rulangsvy05
               runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u
female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       rftv05 |  -.0365229   .0203443    -1.80   0.085    -.0785116    .0054658
       uktv05 |   .1418953   .0506048     2.80   0.010     .0374521    .2463384
       notv05 |   .1025396   .0705443     1.45   0.159    -.0430567    .2481359
        itv05 |   .0626372   .0345165     1.81   0.082    -.0086014    .1338759
   facebook05 |   .0723145   .0365566     1.98   0.060    -.0031346    .1477636
         vk05 |  -.0153683   .0293995    -0.52   0.606    -.0760459    .0453093
   odnoklas05 |  -.0169418   .0272884    -0.62   0.541    -.0732623    .0393787
      tpbat05 |   .0671616   .0601358     1.12   0.275    -.0569526    .1912757
       tppr05 |  -.0635274   .1059683    -0.60   0.554    -.2822353    .1551804
     maidan05 |   .1089408   .0364224     2.99   0.006     .0337687     .184113
 antimaidan05 |  -.1367918   .0749146    -1.83   0.080     -.291408    .0178243
 appyatspm05u |   .2182516    .044585     4.90   0.000     .1262327    .3102706
       ato05u |   .2658111   .0654401     4.06   0.000     .1307494    .4008727
     proeu05u |    .123134   .0430179     2.86   0.009     .0343494    .2119187
reglangaut05u |  -.1415863     .04851    -2.92   0.008     -.241706   -.0414667
  rulangsvy05 |   -.066296   .0336741    -1.97   0.061     -.135796    .0032039
     runats05 |  -.0549947   .0442587    -1.24   0.226    -.1463402    .0363509
    orthmos05 |  -.0486074   .0424167    -1.15   0.263    -.1361511    .0389363
   orthkyiv05 |   .0330821   .0276129     1.20   0.243    -.0239081    .0900723
        odesa |  -.0523014   .0425456    -1.23   0.231    -.1401112    .0355084
       donbas |  -.0550354   .0752373    -0.73   0.472    -.2103176    .1002467
      galicia |   .0305458   .0667494     0.46   0.651    -.1072182    .1683098
       age05u |  -.0661688   .0358256    -1.85   0.077    -.1401093    .0077716
      educ05u |    .055689   .0406699     1.37   0.184    -.0282495    .1396274
       female |  -.0674529   .0177658    -3.80   0.001    -.1041197    -.030786
    commsizeu |  -.0362928   .0359908    -1.01   0.323    -.1105741    .0379885
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est1 stored)

.
.
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female
commsizeu, base(3)
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
 odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1            |
       rftv05 |  -.2689366    .156074    -1.72   0.098    -.5910574    .0531843
       uktv05 |   1.174505   .3575628     3.28   0.003     .4365321    1.912479
       notv05 |   .8931432   .5275282     1.69   0.103    -.1956214    1.981908
        itv05 |   .4440645   .2586735     1.72   0.099    -.0898115    .9779404
   facebook05 |   .5499232   .3078007     1.79   0.087    -.0853461    1.185193
         vk05 |  -.1110408   .2050306    -0.54   0.593    -.5342031    .3121215
```

```
   odnoklas05 |  -.0734406   .1880854    -0.39   0.700    -.4616298    .3147486
      tpbat05 |   .3699411   .4855694     0.76   0.454    -.6322249    1.372107
       tppr05 |  -.2728614   .7249118    -0.38   0.710    -1.769006    1.223283
     maidan05 |   .6718031   .2676131     2.51   0.019     .1194767    1.224129
 antimaidan05 |  -.6955404   .5459834    -1.27   0.215    -1.822395    .4313141
 appyatspm05u |    1.01107   .3266133     3.10   0.005     .3369733    1.685167
       ato05u |   1.647509   .4373261     3.77   0.001     .7449123    2.550106
     proeu05u |   .6548147   .2884817     2.27   0.032     .0594178    1.250212
reglangaut05u |  -.8141146    .298765    -2.72   0.012    -1.430735    -.197494
  rulangsvy05 |  -.4182367   .2455736    -1.70   0.101    -.9250758    .0886023
     runats05 |  -.2073697   .2893215    -0.72   0.480    -.8044999    .3897604
    orthmos05 |  -.3364098   .3549261    -0.95   0.353    -1.068941    .3961216
   orthkyiv05 |   .3230165   .1913842     1.69   0.104     -.071981     .718014
        odesa |  -.2313213   .2985892    -0.77   0.446    -.8475791    .3849365
       donbas |  -.0782468   .5624211    -0.14   0.891    -1.239027    1.082533
      galicia |  -.0301752   .3963491    -0.08   0.940    -.8481995    .7878491
       age05u |  -.4850801   .2525169    -1.92   0.067    -1.006249    .0360892
      educ05u |   .4157441   .2804157     1.48   0.151    -.1630054    .9944936
       female |  -.5158775   .1293334    -3.99   0.001    -.7828085   -.2489465
    commsizeu |  -.0801649   .2717788    -0.29   0.771    -.6410887    .4807589
        _cons |  -1.612637   .5903978    -2.73   0.012    -2.831158    -.394116
--------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------
2             |
       rftv05 |  -.1065135   .1578973    -0.67   0.506    -.4323974    .2193704
       uktv05 |   1.067469    .302087     3.53   0.002      .443992    1.690946
       notv05 |   .9952108   .4807474     2.07   0.049     .0029969    1.987425
        itv05 |    .096138   .4340272     0.22   0.827    -.7996502    .9919262
   facebook05 |   .2987887   .5061394     0.59   0.560    -.7458316    1.343409
         vk05 |  -.0341132    .238194    -0.14   0.887    -.5257214     .457495
   odnoklas05 |   .2092657   .1344021     1.56   0.133    -.0681266    .4866579
      tpbat05 |  -.4323002   .7585808    -0.57   0.574    -1.997934    1.133334
       tppr05 |   .7974029   .3164985     2.52   0.019     .1441821    1.450624
     maidan05 |  -.3395951   .5219834    -0.65   0.521    -1.416916    .7377256
 antimaidan05 |   1.172584   .6409542     1.83   0.080    -.1502801    2.495449
 appyatspm05u |  -2.368268   .5525777    -4.29   0.000    -3.508732   -1.227804
       ato05u |   -.786565   .3198063    -2.46   0.022    -1.446613   -.1265173
     proeu05u |  -.9107239   .4146917    -2.20   0.038    -1.766605   -.0548423
reglangaut05u |   .7388116   .4360884     1.69   0.103    -.1612305    1.638854
  rulangsvy05 |   .1592202   .2435316     0.65   0.519    -.3434044    .6618448
     runats05 |   .8357002   .3121001     2.68   0.013     .1915573    1.479843
    orthmos05 |  -.0333131   .3740109    -0.09   0.930    -.8052336    .7386074
   orthkyiv05 |   .4968427   .2804021     1.77   0.089    -.0818788    1.075564
        odesa |   .6228282   .2539212     2.45   0.022     .0987605    1.146896
       donbas |   1.488046   .2850662     5.22   0.000     .8996981    2.076393
      galicia |  -1.196956   .5523678    -2.17   0.040    -2.336987    -.056925
       age05u |  -.1821095   .4169246    -0.44   0.666      -1.0426    .6783806
      educ05u |   .1910335   .3861831     0.49   0.625    -.6060093    .9880763
       female |  -.2934493   .2502598    -1.17   0.252    -.8099602    .2230616
    commsizeu |   .8372757   .2305015     3.63   0.001     .3615439    1.313007
        _cons |  -1.594616   .6394544    -2.49   0.020    -2.914385   -.2748466
--------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------
3             |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(2)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==2), predict(outcome(2))
dy/dx w.r.t. : rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05 tpbat05 tppr05
maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u rulangsvy05
               runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u
female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              |            Linearized
              |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
       rftv05 |  -.0001936   .0090332    -0.02   0.983    -.0188372      .01845
       uktv05 |   .0463999   .0218814     2.12   0.044      .001239    .0915609
       notv05 |   .0491604   .0296885     1.66   0.111    -.0121136    .1104345
        itv05 |   -.005711   .0299358    -0.19   0.850    -.0674954    .0560735
   facebook05 |   .0065215   .0331907     0.20   0.846    -.0619807    .0750237
         vk05 |   .0006662   .0178556     0.04   0.971     -.036186    .0375184
   odnoklas05 |   .0179746   .0111457     1.61   0.120    -.0050289    .0409781
      tpbat05 |  -.0435118   .0510534    -0.85   0.402    -.1488808    .0618573
```

```
       tppr05 |   .0682877    .025572     2.67   0.013     .0155098    .1210657
     maidan05 |  -.0453251   .0366617    -1.24   0.228    -.1209911    .0303409
 antimaidan05 |   .1090212   .0536689     2.03   0.053    -.0017459    .2197882
 appyatspm05u |  -.2086798   .0450475    -4.63   0.000    -.3016532   -.1157063
       ato05u |  -.1076559   .0348837    -3.09   0.005    -.1796523   -.0356596
     proeu05u |   -.088025   .0338728    -2.60   0.016    -.1579351    -.018115
reglangaut05u |   .0796798    .031178     2.56   0.017     .0153316    .1440281
  rulangsvy05 |   .0242696   .0169325     1.43   0.165    -.0106773    .0592165
     runats05 |   .0692696   .0297328     2.33   0.029     .0079041    .1306352
    orthmos05 |   .0073154   .0214002     0.34   0.735    -.0368524    .0514831
   orthkyiv05 |   .0281347   .0214224     1.31   0.201     -.016079    .0723484
        odesa |   .0538695    .018986     2.84   0.009     .0146843    .0930547
       donbas |   .1148341   .0259284     4.43   0.000     .0613205    .1683477
      galicia |  -.0896481   .0569327    -1.57   0.128    -.2071515    .0278552
       age05u |   .0004077   .0309487     0.01   0.990    -.0634672    .0642827
      educ05u |   .0022943   .0279992     0.08   0.935    -.0554933    .0600819
       female |   -.007113   .0159155    -0.45   0.659    -.0399608    .0257349
    commsizeu |   .0656699   .0203807     3.22   0.004     .0236062    .1077337
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est2 stored)

.
.
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female
commsizeu, base(3)
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
 odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
1             |
       rftv05 |  -.2689366    .156074    -1.72   0.098    -.5910574    .0531843
       uktv05 |   1.174505   .3575628     3.28   0.003     .4365321    1.912479
       notv05 |   .8931432   .5275282     1.69   0.103    -.1956214    1.981908
        itv05 |   .4440645   .2586735     1.72   0.099    -.0898115    .9779404
   facebook05 |   .5499232   .3078007     1.79   0.087    -.0853461    1.185193
         vk05 |  -.1110408   .2050306    -0.54   0.593    -.5342031    .3121215
   odnoklas05 |  -.0734406   .1880854    -0.39   0.700    -.4616298    .3147486
      tpbat05 |   .3699411   .4855694     0.76   0.454    -.6322249    1.372107
       tppr05 |  -.2728614   .7249118    -0.38   0.710    -1.769006    1.223283
     maidan05 |   .6718031   .2676131     2.51   0.019     .1194767    1.224129
 antimaidan05 |  -.6955404   .5459834    -1.27   0.215    -1.822395    .4313141
 appyatspm05u |    1.01107   .3266133     3.10   0.005     .3369733    1.685167
       ato05u |   1.647509   .4373261     3.77   0.001     .7449123    2.550106
     proeu05u |   .6548147   .2884817     2.27   0.032     .0594178    1.250212
reglangaut05u |  -.8141146    .298765    -2.72   0.012    -1.430735    -.197494
  rulangsvy05 |  -.4182367   .2455736    -1.70   0.101    -.9250758    .0886023
     runats05 |  -.2073697   .2893215    -0.72   0.480    -.8044999    .3897604
    orthmos05 |  -.3364098   .3549261    -0.95   0.353    -1.068941    .3961216
   orthkyiv05 |   .3230165   .1913842     1.69   0.104     -.071981     .718014
        odesa |  -.2313213   .2985892    -0.77   0.446    -.8475791    .3849365
       donbas |  -.0782468   .5624211    -0.14   0.891    -1.239027    1.082533
      galicia |  -.0301752   .3963491    -0.08   0.940    -.8481995    .7878491
       age05u |  -.4850801   .2525169    -1.92   0.067    -1.006249    .0360892
      educ05u |   .4157441   .2804157     1.48   0.151    -.1630054    .9944936
       female |  -.5158775   .1293334    -3.99   0.001    -.7828085   -.2489465
    commsizeu |  -.0801649   .2717788    -0.29   0.771    -.6410887    .4807589
        _cons |  -1.612637   .5903978    -2.73   0.012    -2.831158    -.394116
--------------+---------------------------------------------------------------
2             |
       rftv05 |  -.1065135   .1578973    -0.67   0.506    -.4323974    .2193704
       uktv05 |   1.067469    .302087     3.53   0.002      .443992    1.690946
       notv05 |   .9952108   .4807474     2.07   0.049     .0029969    1.987425
        itv05 |    .096138   .4340272     0.22   0.827    -.7996502    .9919262
   facebook05 |   .2987887   .5061394     0.59   0.560    -.7458316    1.343409
         vk05 |  -.0341132    .238194    -0.14   0.887    -.5257214     .457495
```

```
   odnoklas05 |   .2092657   .1344021     1.56   0.133    -.0681266    .4866579
      tpbat05 |  -.4323002   .7585808    -0.57   0.574    -1.997934    1.133334
       tppr05 |   .7974029   .3164985     2.52   0.019     .1441821    1.450624
     maidan05 |  -.3395951   .5219834    -0.65   0.521    -1.416916    .7377256
 antimaidan05 |   1.172584   .6409542     1.83   0.080    -.1502801    2.495449
 appyatspm05u |  -2.368268   .5525777    -4.29   0.000    -3.508732   -1.227804
       ato05u |   -.786565   .3198063    -2.46   0.022    -1.446613   -.1265173
     proeu05u |  -.9107239   .4146917    -2.20   0.038    -1.766605   -.0548423
reglangaut05u |   .7388116   .4360884     1.69   0.103    -.1612305    1.638854
  rulangsvy05 |   .1592202   .2435316     0.65   0.519    -.3434044    .6618448
     runats05 |   .8357002   .3121001     2.68   0.013     .1915573    1.479843
    orthmos05 |  -.0333131   .3740109    -0.09   0.930    -.8052336    .7386074
   orthkyiv05 |   .4968427   .2804021     1.77   0.089    -.0818788    1.075564
        odesa |   .6228282   .2539212     2.45   0.022     .0987605    1.146896
       donbas |   1.488046   .2850662     5.22   0.000     .8996981    2.076393
      galicia |  -1.196956   .5523678    -2.17   0.040    -2.336987   -.056925
       age05u |  -.1821095   .4169246    -0.44   0.666      -1.0426    .6783806
      educ05u |   .1910335   .3861831     0.49   0.625    -.6060093    .9880763
       female |  -.2934493   .2502598    -1.17   0.252    -.8099602    .2230616
    commsizeu |   .8372757   .2305015     3.63   0.001     .3615439    1.313007
        _cons |  -1.594616   .6394544    -2.49   0.020    -2.914385   -.2748466
--------------+-----------------------------------------------------------------
3             |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(3)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==3), predict(outcome(3))
dy/dx w.r.t. : rftv05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05 tpbat05 tppr05
maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05u ato05u proeu05u reglangaut05u rulangsvy05
               runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u
female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       rftv05 |   .0367165    .023986     1.53   0.139    -.0127882    .0862213
       uktv05 |  -.1882952    .044278    -4.25   0.000    -.2796804     -.09691
       notv05 |     -.1517   .0731536    -2.07   0.049    -.3026816   -.0007184
        itv05 |  -.0569262   .0430473    -1.32   0.198    -.1457715     .031919
   facebook05 |   -.078836    .053088    -1.49   0.151    -.1884043    .0307323
         vk05 |   .0147021   .0286988     0.51   0.613    -.0445293    .0739335
   odnoklas05 |  -.0010328   .0240135    -0.04   0.966    -.0505942    .0485287
      tpbat05 |  -.0236498   .0812785    -0.29   0.774    -.1914005    .1441008
       tppr05 |  -.0047603   .0946753    -0.05   0.960    -.2001606      .19064
     maidan05 |  -.0636158   .0481943    -1.32   0.199     -.163084    .0358525
 antimaidan05 |   .0277707   .0888913     0.31   0.757    -.1556919    .2112333
 appyatspm05u |  -.0095719   .0598991    -0.16   0.874    -.1331976    .1140538
       ato05u |  -.1581551   .0530206    -2.98   0.006    -.2675842    -.048726
     proeu05u |   -.035109    .046439    -0.76   0.457    -.1309544    .0607365
reglangaut05u |   .0619065   .0431159     1.44   0.164    -.0270802    .1508933
  rulangsvy05 |   .0420264   .0343657     1.22   0.233     -.028901    .1129538
     runats05 |   -.014275   .0395925    -0.36   0.722    -.0959899    .0674399
    orthmos05 |    .041292   .0554456     0.74   0.464     -.073142     .155726
   orthkyiv05 |  -.0612168   .0294852    -2.08   0.049    -.1220713   -.0003622
        odesa |  -.0015681   .0411366    -0.04   0.970    -.0864698    .0833335
       donbas |  -.0597986   .0737646    -0.81   0.426    -.2120413     .092444
      galicia |   .0591023    .048281     1.22   0.233    -.0405448    .1587495
       age05u |   .0657611   .0412211     1.60   0.124    -.0193151    .1508373
      educ05u |  -.0579832   .0426252    -1.36   0.186    -.1459573    .0299908
       female |   .0745658   .0249356     2.99   0.006     .0231014    .1260303
    commsizeu |  -.0293771   .0420751    -0.70   0.492    -.1162159    .0574617
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est3 stored)
```

Table A6. Raw output from regressions generating Table 2b

```
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05
odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu, base(3)
```

```
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1            |
     tpbat05 |   .7149028   .4222959     1.69   0.103     -.156673    1.586479
      tppr05 |  -.6780919   .7099688    -0.96   0.349    -2.143395    .7872116
 rulangsvy05 |  -.6871475   .2425962    -2.83   0.009    -1.187841   -.1864536
    runats05 |  -.5240497   .2437439    -2.15   0.042    -1.027112    -.020987
   orthmos05 |  -.2335251   .3389908    -0.69   0.498    -.9331677    .4661175
  orthkyiv05 |   .4949091   .2023894     2.45   0.022     .0771979    .9126204
       odesa |  -.2402067   .2243343    -1.07   0.295    -.7032099    .2227966
      donbas |  -.8747298   .4940657    -1.77   0.089    -1.894431    .1449717
     galicia |   .7832213   .4194823     1.87   0.074    -.0825475     1.64899
      age05u |  -.3888765   .2298169    -1.69   0.104    -.8631952    .0854422
     educ05u |   .6967684   .2885366     2.41   0.024     .1012582    1.292279
      female |  -.5939974   .1215598    -4.89   0.000    -.8448844   -.3431104
   commsizeu |   .0184002   .2725144     0.07   0.947    -.5440419    .5808422
       _cons |   .9213473   .2655264     3.47   0.002     .3733277    1.469367
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
2            |
     tpbat05 |  -1.294847   .6916209    -1.87   0.073    -2.722282    .1325886
      tppr05 |   1.205663   .3704287     3.25   0.003      .441136    1.970191
 rulangsvy05 |   .3698815   .2633093     1.40   0.173    -.1735621    .9133251
    runats05 |   1.128196   .3146175     3.59   0.001      .478857    1.777534
   orthmos05 |   .1831371   .3195605     0.57   0.572    -.4764034    .8426777
  orthkyiv05 |   .4656725   .2515226     1.85   0.076    -.0534446    .9847896
       odesa |   .8476057    .236696     3.58   0.002     .3590891    1.336122
      donbas |    2.00807   .3529744     5.69   0.000     1.279567    2.736573
     galicia |  -1.698823   .4132912    -4.11   0.000    -2.551814   -.8458315
      age05u |  -.3116295   .3571825    -0.87   0.392    -1.048818    .4255591
     educ05u |    .171311   .3939198     0.43   0.668    -.6416994    .9843215
      female |  -.3712395   .2531614    -1.47   0.156    -.8937388    .1512599
   commsizeu |   .7133109   .2117582     3.37   0.003     .2762634    1.150358
       _cons |  -1.816488   .4693336    -3.87   0.001    -2.785144   -.8478306
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
3            |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(1)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==1), predict(outcome(1))
dy/dx w.r.t. : tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas
galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     tpbat05 |   .1893939   .0612803     3.09   0.005     .0629176    .3158703
      tppr05 |  -.1785818   .1366837    -1.31   0.204    -.4606832    .1035195
 rulangsvy05 |  -.1408517   .0355993    -3.96   0.001    -.2143251   -.0673783
    runats05 |  -.1472629   .0415677    -3.54   0.002    -.2330544   -.0614714
   orthmos05 |  -.0505726   .0471282    -1.07   0.294    -.1478404    .0466952
  orthkyiv05 |   .0669734   .0380246     1.76   0.091    -.0115056    .1454524
       odesa |  -.0830625   .0363354    -2.29   0.031    -.1580552   -.0080699
      donbas |  -.2516896   .0719681    -3.50   0.002    -.4002244   -.1031547
     galicia |   .2206893   .0931517     2.37   0.026     .0284337    .4129448
      age05u |  -.0551803    .036301    -1.52   0.142    -.1301018    .0197412
     educ05u |   .1170953   .0500409     2.34   0.028      .013816    .2203746
      female |  -.0892197   .0190061    -4.69   0.000    -.1284463   -.0499931
   commsizeu |  -.0302844   .0430256    -0.70   0.488    -.1190849    .0585161
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est1 stored)
```

```
.
.
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05
odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu, base(3)
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1            |
     tpbat05 |   .7149028   .4222959     1.69   0.103     -.156673    1.586479
      tppr05 |  -.6780919   .7099688    -0.96   0.349    -2.143395    .7872116
 rulangsvy05 |  -.6871475   .2425962    -2.83   0.009    -1.187841   -.1864536
    runats05 |  -.5240497   .2437439    -2.15   0.042    -1.027112    -.020987
   orthmos05 |  -.2335251   .3389908    -0.69   0.498    -.9331677    .4661175
  orthkyiv05 |   .4949091   .2023894     2.45   0.022     .0771979    .9126204
       odesa |  -.2402067   .2243343    -1.07   0.295    -.7032099    .2227966
      donbas |  -.8747298   .4940657    -1.77   0.089    -1.894431    .1449717
     galicia |   .7832213   .4194823     1.87   0.074    -.0825475     1.64899
      age05u |  -.3888765   .2298169    -1.69   0.104    -.8631952    .0854422
     educ05u |   .6967684   .2885366     2.41   0.024     .1012582    1.292279
      female |  -.5939974   .1215598    -4.89   0.000    -.8448844   -.3431104
   commsizeu |   .0184002   .2725144     0.07   0.947    -.5440419    .5808422
       _cons |   .9213473   .2655264     3.47   0.002     .3733277    1.469367
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
2            |
     tpbat05 |  -1.294847   .6916209    -1.87   0.073    -2.722282    .1325886
      tppr05 |   1.205663   .3704287     3.25   0.003      .441136    1.970191
 rulangsvy05 |   .3698815   .2633093     1.40   0.173    -.1735621    .9133251
    runats05 |   1.128196   .3146175     3.59   0.001      .478857    1.777534
   orthmos05 |   .1831371   .3195605     0.57   0.572    -.4764034    .8426777
  orthkyiv05 |   .4656725   .2515226     1.85   0.076    -.0534446    .9847896
       odesa |   .8476057    .236696     3.58   0.002     .3590891    1.336122
      donbas |    2.00807   .3529744     5.69   0.000     1.279567    2.736573
     galicia |  -1.698823   .4132912    -4.11   0.000    -2.551814   -.8458315
      age05u |  -.3116295   .3571825    -0.87   0.392    -1.048818    .4255591
     educ05u |    .171311   .3939198     0.43   0.668    -.6416994    .9843215
      female |  -.3712395   .2531614    -1.47   0.156    -.8937388    .1512599
   commsizeu |   .7133109   .2117582     3.37   0.003     .2762634    1.150358
       _cons |  -1.816488   .4693336    -3.87   0.001    -2.785144   -.8478306
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
3            |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(2)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==2), predict(outcome(2))
dy/dx w.r.t. : tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas
galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     tpbat05 |  -.1536582   .0570531    -2.69   0.013    -.2714099   -.0359064
      tppr05 |   .1436601   .0450611     3.19   0.004     .0506585    .2366617
 rulangsvy05 |   .0666346   .0174461     3.82   0.001     .0306277    .1026415
    runats05 |   .1292273   .0380178     3.40   0.002     .0507626    .2076921
   orthmos05 |    .027968    .019029     1.47   0.155    -.0113059    .0672419
  orthkyiv05 |   .0198487   .0256843     0.77   0.447     -.033161    .0728585
       odesa |    .089859   .0157525     5.70   0.000     .0573473    .1223706
      donbas |   .2272788   .0392032     5.80   0.000     .1463674    .3081902
     galicia |  -.1943117   .0746884    -2.60   0.016    -.3484609   -.0401626
      age05u |  -.0105666   .0302351    -0.35   0.730    -.0729687    .0518355
```

```
     educ05u |  -.0169353   .0342374    -0.49   0.625    -.0875978    .0537272
      female |  -.0064316   .0181554    -0.35   0.726    -.0439025    .0310394
   commsizeu |   .0652361    .020526     3.18   0.004     .0228726    .1075996
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est2 stored)

.
.
. svy: mlogit odwhodiditx3 tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05
odesa donbas galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu, base(3)
(running mlogit on estimation sample)

Survey: Multinomial logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
odwhodiditx3 |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1            |
     tpbat05 |   .7149028   .4222959     1.69   0.103     -.156673    1.586479
      tppr05 |  -.6780919   .7099688    -0.96   0.349    -2.143395    .7872116
 rulangsvy05 |  -.6871475   .2425962    -2.83   0.009    -1.187841   -.1864536
    runats05 |  -.5240497   .2437439    -2.15   0.042    -1.027112    -.020987
   orthmos05 |  -.2335251   .3389908    -0.69   0.498    -.9331677    .4661175
  orthkyiv05 |   .4949091   .2023894     2.45   0.022     .0771979    .9126204
       odesa |  -.2402067   .2243343    -1.07   0.295    -.7032099    .2227966
      donbas |  -.8747298   .4940657    -1.77   0.089    -1.894431    .1449717
     galicia |   .7832213   .4194823     1.87   0.074    -.0825475     1.64899
      age05u |  -.3888765   .2298169    -1.69   0.104    -.8631952    .0854422
     educ05u |   .6967684   .2885366     2.41   0.024     .1012582    1.292279
      female |  -.5939974   .1215598    -4.89   0.000    -.8448844   -.3431104
   commsizeu |   .0184002   .2725144     0.07   0.947    -.5440419    .5808422
       _cons |   .9213473   .2655264     3.47   0.002     .3733277    1.469367
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
2            |
     tpbat05 |  -1.294847   .6916209    -1.87   0.073    -2.722282    .1325886
      tppr05 |   1.205663   .3704287     3.25   0.003      .441136    1.970191
 rulangsvy05 |   .3698815   .2633093     1.40   0.173    -.1735621    .9133251
    runats05 |   1.128196   .3146175     3.59   0.001      .478857    1.777534
   orthmos05 |   .1831371   .3195605     0.57   0.572    -.4764034    .8426777
  orthkyiv05 |   .4656725   .2515226     1.85   0.076    -.0534446    .9847896
       odesa |   .8476057    .236696     3.58   0.002     .3590891    1.336122
      donbas |    2.00807   .3529744     5.69   0.000     1.279567    2.736573
     galicia |  -1.698823   .4132912    -4.11   0.000    -2.551814   -.8458315
      age05u |  -.3116295   .3571825    -0.87   0.392    -1.048818    .4255591
     educ05u |    .171311   .3939198     0.43   0.668    -.6416994    .9843215
      female |  -.3712395   .2531614    -1.47   0.156    -.8937388    .1512599
   commsizeu |   .7133109   .2117582     3.37   0.003     .2762634    1.150358
       _cons |  -1.816488   .4693336    -3.87   0.001    -2.785144   -.8478306
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
3            |  (base outcome)
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. eststo: margins, dydx(*) predict(outcome(3)) post vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odwhodiditx3==3), predict(outcome(3))
dy/dx w.r.t. : tpbat05 tppr05 rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas
galicia age05u educ05u female commsizeu

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
     tpbat05 |  -.0357358   .0792061    -0.45   0.656     -.199209    .1277375
      tppr05 |   .0349217   .1027477     0.34   0.737     -.177139    .2469825
 rulangsvy05 |   .0742171   .0404749     1.83   0.079     -.009319    .1577533
    runats05 |   .0180356   .0454528     0.40   0.695    -.0757744    .1118455
   orthmos05 |   .0226046   .0558229     0.40   0.689    -.0926082    .1378174
```

```
  orthkyiv05 |  -.0868221   .0329823    -2.63   0.015    -.1548942     -.01875
       odesa |  -.0067964    .040192    -0.17   0.867    -.0897487    .0761558
      donbas |   .0244108   .0781945     0.31   0.758    -.1369748    .1857963
     galicia |  -.0263775   .0620092    -0.43   0.674    -.1543582    .1016031
      age05u |   .0657469   .0424482     1.55   0.134    -.0218619    .1533557
     educ05u |    -.10016   .0491922    -2.04   0.053    -.2016876    .0013676
      female |   .0956512   .0265144     3.61   0.001     .0409282    .1503743
   commsizeu |  -.0349517   .0437089    -0.80   0.432    -.1251625    .0552591
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
(est3 stored)
```

****

Table A7. Full effect of demographics on probability of consuming different media May 2014

	RuTV	UkTV	NoTV	ITV	FB	VK	Odn
Russian-speaker	0.07	-0.03*	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.02	0.01
	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)
Russian ethnicity	0.07*	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07**	0.08**
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Orthodox (Moscow)	0.13**	0.07**	-0.04	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Orthodox (Kyiv)	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.00	0.00	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Odesa	0.03	0.07**	-0.02	-0.01	0.06**	-0.05*	-0.05
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)
Donbas	0.27**	0.00	-0.02	-0.16*	0.03	-0.01	0.06
	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Galicia	-0.10*	0.02	-0.03	0.18**	-0.00	0.04	0.02
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Age	-0.08	0.11**	-0.08*	-0.07*	-0.36**	-1.04**	-0.66**
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.06)
Education	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.09*	0.12**	0.19**	0.21**
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Female	-0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.03*	0.08**
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Larger community	0.02	-0.06*	0.04*	0.06	0.09**	0.07*	0.07*
	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
N	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015

Standard errors in parentheses
Note: logit.
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$

Table A8. Raw output for regressions generating Figure 1 (TV by ethnicity)

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##runats05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   1.rftv05 |  -.1823265   .1537298    -1.19   0.247    -.4996092    .1349563
 1.runats05 |  -.2321372   .4353599    -0.53   0.599    -1.130676    .6664015
            |
rftv05#runats05 |
        1 1 |  -1.128521   .7844271    -1.44   0.163    -2.747499    .4904567
            |
     uktv05 |   .9893524    .380341     2.60   0.016     .2043671    1.774338
     notv05 |   .7359124    .507331     1.45   0.160    -.3111674    1.782992
      itv05 |   .4565442   .2284035     2.00   0.057    -.0148574    .9279458
 facebook05 |   .4489204   .2386365     1.88   0.072    -.0436012    .9414419
       vk05 |   -.099055   .1987678    -0.50   0.623    -.5092916    .3111816
 odnoklas05 |  -.1516783   .1884224    -0.80   0.429    -.5405631    .2372064
    tpbat05 |   .3916044     .48455     0.81   0.427    -.6084577    1.391667
     tppr05 |  -.6842833   .5719642    -1.20   0.243     -1.86476    .4961928
   maidan05 |   .7339734   .2581222     2.84   0.009     .2012353    1.266712
antimaidan05 |  -.9714704   .4710023    -2.06   0.050    -1.943571    .0006306
 appyatspm05 |   .2963372   .0581173     5.10   0.000     .1763889    .4162855
      ato05 |   .6094287   .1618421     3.77   0.001      .275403    .9434543
    proeu05 |   .2907301   .0986163     2.95   0.007     .0871962     .494264
reglangaut05 |   -.315161   .1019193    -3.09   0.005     -.525512   -.1048099
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4481754   .2280066    -1.97   0.061    -.9187579    .0224071
   orthmos05 |  -.3377134   .3049446    -1.11   0.279    -.9670882    .2916614
 orthkyiv05 |   .2244585   .1751312     1.28   0.212    -.1369944    .5859115
      odesa |  -.4355419   .2788981    -1.56   0.131    -1.011159    .1400754
     donbas |  -.7433534   .4292388    -1.73   0.096    -1.629259    .1425519
    galicia |  -.0549927   .3958214    -0.14   0.891     -.871928    .7619426
      age05 |  -.0065721   .0031371    -2.10   0.047    -.0130467   -.0000976
     educ05 |   .0743353   .0519578     1.43   0.165    -.0329002    .1815708
     female |  -.4470204   .1183113    -3.78   0.001     -.691203   -.2028378
    commsize |  -.0385493   .0403241    -0.96   0.349    -.1217742    .0446755
       _cons |  -2.451546   .7270649    -3.37   0.003    -3.952134   -.9509578
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(runats05=0 runats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : runats05        =           0

2._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0278975   .0242797    -1.15   0.262    -.0780085    .0222134
          2  |   -.204483   .1074885    -1.90   0.069    -.4263284    .0173624
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.
```

```
.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Russian" 1 "Russian")
title("e. Russian TV on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxidruruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: runats05
(file ODtvxidruruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##runats05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.0171867   .1186437    -0.14   0.886    -.2620554     .227682
  1.runats05 |   .8459492   .4415217     1.92   0.067    -.0653067    1.757205
             |
rftv05#runats05 |
        1 1  |   .1200457   .3107766     0.39   0.703    -.5213657     .761457
             |
      uktv05 |   .7472524   .3173904     2.35   0.027     .0921908    1.402314
      notv05 |    .807976   .4483436     1.80   0.084    -.1173596    1.733312
       itv05 |   -.189364    .368805    -0.51   0.612    -.9505401    .5718122
  facebook05 |   .0022923   .3903986     0.01   0.995    -.8034508    .8080353
        vk05 |   .0015141   .2413197     0.01   0.995    -.4965452    .4995735
  odnoklas05 |   .2594886   .1417453     1.83   0.080    -.0330594    .5520365
     tpbat05 |  -.6729804    .673555    -1.00   0.328     -2.06313    .7171688
      tppr05 |   .9069586   .3071803     2.95   0.007     .2729696    1.540948
    maidan05 |  -.8165161    .401165    -2.04   0.053     -1.64448    .0114478
antimaidan05 |   1.577164    .568605     2.77   0.011     .4036211    2.750707
 appyatspm05 |  -.5600689   .1057477    -5.30   0.000    -.7783215   -.3418163
      ato05 |  -.4733663   .1179697    -4.01   0.001    -.7168438   -.2298888
    proeu05 |  -.3994276   .1343517    -2.97   0.007    -.6767158   -.1221394
reglangaut05 |   .3630929   .1475602     2.46   0.021     .0585436    .6676422
 rulangsvy05 |   .3715649   .2427812     1.53   0.139    -.1295109    .8726408
   orthmos05 |   .0475846    .328726     0.14   0.886    -.6308726    .7260418
  orthkyiv05 |   .3102625   .2636385     1.18   0.251    -.2338607    .8543857
       odesa |   .7363445   .2373022     3.10   0.005     .2465768    1.226112
      donbas |    1.46034   .2130903     6.85   0.000     1.020543    1.900137
     galicia |  -1.225582    .672872    -1.82   0.081    -2.614322    .1631572
       age05 |   .0000117   .0055302     0.00   0.998    -.0114021    .0114255
      educ05 |   .0012507   .0725781     0.02   0.986    -.1485432    .1510446
      female |  -.0820561   .2126048    -0.39   0.703    -.5208509    .3567387
    commsize |   .1465188   .0335624     4.37   0.000     .0772495    .2157882
       _cons |  -1.514542   .9681334    -1.56   0.131    -3.512671    .4835876
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(runats05=0 runats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : runats05        =           0

2._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
```

```
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0013288   .0091927    -0.14   0.886    -.0203015     .017644
          2  |   .0099007   .0290072     0.34   0.736    -.0499672    .0697687
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Russian" 1 "Russian")
title("f. Russian TV on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxidrurupmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: runats05
(file ODtvxidrurupmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##uknats05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
uklangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odamdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.9133513   .3546259    -2.58   0.017    -1.645263   -.1814394
 1.uknats05  |   .0572265    .305643     0.19   0.853    -.5735895    .6880426
             |
rftv05#uknats05 |
         1 1 |   .7686858   .4450014     1.73   0.097    -.1497519    1.687124
             |
      uktv05 |   .9754937   .3688521     2.64   0.014     .2142204    1.736767
      notv05 |   .7029727   .4967978     1.42   0.170    -.3223676    1.728313
       itv05 |   .5075376     .23119     2.20   0.038     .0303848    .9846904
  facebook05 |   .4906198   .2381328     2.06   0.050     -.000862    .9821017
        vk05 |  -.1222464   .1962134    -0.62   0.539     -.527211    .2827182
  odnoklas05 |  -.1645159   .1837307    -0.90   0.379    -.5437174    .2146856
     tpbat05 |   .3889553   .4729226     0.82   0.419     -.587109     1.36502
      tppr05 |  -.7350265   .5829689    -1.26   0.219    -1.938215    .4681621
    maidan05 |   .7498858    .267358     2.80   0.010     .1980861    1.301686
antimaidan05 |  -1.033577   .4663469    -2.22   0.036     -1.99607   -.0710842
 appyatspm05 |    .290932   .0597715     4.87   0.000     .1675698    .4142942
      ato05  |   .6156514   .1614173     3.81   0.001     .2825024    .9488004
    proeu05  |   .2998061   .1011299     2.96   0.007     .0910843     .508528
reglangaut05 |  -.3202887   .1048148    -3.06   0.005    -.5366159   -.1039615
 uklangsvy05 |   .3443359    .318283     1.08   0.290     -.312568     1.00124
   orthmos05 |  -.4218226   .3200188    -1.32   0.200    -1.082309    .2386637
  orthkyiv05 |   .1992088   .1917302     1.04   0.309    -.1965028    .5949205
       odesa |  -.5293041   .2687624    -1.97   0.061    -1.084003    .0253942
      donbas |  -.9133889   .4025954    -2.27   0.033    -1.744305   -.0824728
     galicia |  -.1406874   .4318505    -0.33   0.747    -1.031983    .7506082
       age05 |   -.006553   .0033675    -1.95   0.063    -.0135032    .0003972
      educ05 |   .0762051   .0513769     1.48   0.151    -.0298317    .1822418
      female |  -.4344781   .1138063    -3.82   0.001    -.6693627   -.1995935
    commsize |  -.0471317   .0449191    -1.05   0.305    -.1398403    .0455768
       _cons |  -2.757771   .6582165    -4.19   0.000    -4.116263   -1.399279
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(uknats05=0 uknats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015
```

```
Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : uknats05        =           0

2._at        : uknats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.1429016   .0543318    -2.63   0.015    -.2550369   -.0307663
          2  |  -.0220433   .0266194    -0.83   0.416     -.076983    .0328963
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian")
title("g. Russian TV on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxidruukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uknats05
(file ODtvxidruukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##uknats05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
uklangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
     odpmdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.1426177   .2816458    -0.51   0.617    -.7239061    .4386707
  1.uknats05 |  -.5477678   .3387202    -1.62   0.119    -1.246852    .1513163
             |
rftv05#uknats05 |
        1 1  |   .2653189   .3460047     0.77   0.451    -.4487998    .9794376
             |
      uktv05 |   .7252195   .2953516     2.46   0.022     .1156439    1.334795
      notv05 |   .8433969   .4370593     1.93   0.066    -.0586491    1.745443
       itv05 |  -.2011798   .3746209    -0.54   0.596    -.9743593    .5719996
  facebook05 |   .0070875   .3846274     0.02   0.985    -.7867443    .8009194
        vk05 |   .0211269   .2450113     0.09   0.932    -.4845516    .5268054
  odnoklas05 |    .277769   .1186875     2.34   0.028     .0328101     .522728
     tpbat05 |  -.6918146   .6749631    -1.02   0.316     -2.08487    .7012409
      tppr05 |   .9116909   .3060681     2.98   0.007     .2799974    1.543384
    maidan05 |  -.8194383   .4377639    -1.87   0.073    -1.722939    .0840621
antimaidan05 |   1.547251   .5632871     2.75   0.011     .3846837    2.709819
 appyatspm05 |  -.5606272   .1040601    -5.39   0.000    -.7753966   -.3458577
       ato05 |  -.5028782   .1186789    -4.24   0.000    -.7478195   -.2579369
    proeu05  |  -.4072961   .1431402    -2.85   0.009    -.7027229   -.1118692
reglangaut05 |   .3628947   .1578754     2.30   0.031     .0370558    .6887335
 uklangsvy05 |  -.2905664   .2640409    -1.10   0.282    -.8355199    .2543871
   orthmos05 |    .096004   .3074976     0.31   0.758    -.5386398    .7306479
  orthkyiv05 |    .300624   .2638008     1.14   0.266    -.2438342    .8450821
       odesa |   .8309547   .2054858     4.04   0.000     .4068528    1.255057
      donbas |   1.601354   .2221045     7.21   0.000     1.142953    2.059755
     galicia |  -1.175862   .7279013    -1.62   0.119    -2.678176    .3264525
       age05 |   .0011945   .0049089     0.24   0.810     -.008937     .011326
      educ05 |  -.0043008   .0676371    -0.06   0.950    -.1438969    .1352952
```

```
         female |  -.0940685   .2081768    -0.45   0.655    -.5237242    .3355873
       commsize |   .1531239   .0369876     4.14   0.000     .0767853    .2294626
          _cons |  -.6832172   .8521781    -0.80   0.431    -2.442026    1.075592
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(uknats05=0 uknats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : uknats05        =           0

2._at        : uknats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0122757   .0248481    -0.49   0.626    -.0635597    .0390083
          2  |   .0095409   .0114732     0.83   0.414    -.0141386    .0332204
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian")
title("h. Russian TV on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxidruukpmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uknats05
(file ODtvxidruukpmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##runats05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |  -.2582088   .1281607    -2.01   0.055    -.5227195    .0063019
    1.uktv05 |   1.099119   .3977165     2.76   0.011     .2782726    1.919966
 1.runats05  |   .8017822   .6042888     1.33   0.197    -.4454086    2.048973
             |
uktv05#runats05 |
        1 1  |  -1.488911   .5684229    -2.62   0.015    -2.662078    -.315744
             |
      notv05 |   .7410791   .4887218     1.52   0.142    -.2675932    1.749751
       itv05 |   .4497254   .2287461     1.97   0.061    -.0223833    .9218342
 facebook05  |   .4448537   .2377717     1.87   0.074     -.045883    .9355903
       vk05  |  -.1054147   .1973952    -0.53   0.598    -.5128185     .301989
 odnoklas05  |  -.1368154   .1836335    -0.75   0.463    -.5158162    .2421855
    tpbat05  |   .3928128     .49114     0.80   0.432    -.6208502    1.406476
      tppr05 |  -.6776908   .5817155    -1.16   0.255    -1.878293    .5229109
    maidan05 |   .7275541   .2647667     2.75   0.011     .1811025    1.274006
antimaidan05 |  -.9964676   .4615555    -2.16   0.041    -1.949071   -.0438639
 appyatspm05 |   .2996648   .0595175     5.03   0.000     .1768266    .4225029
       ato05 |   .6073461   .1600346     3.80   0.001     .2770509    .9376412
```

```
        proeu05 |   .2951917   .1003169     2.94   0.007     .0881479    .5022355
   reglangaut05 |  -.3112863   .1016729    -3.06   0.005    -.5211287   -.1014438
    rulangsvy05 |  -.4519164   .2269654    -1.99   0.058    -.9203499    .0165172
      orthmos05 |   -.332592   .3033139    -1.10   0.284    -.9586011     .293417
     orthkyiv05 |   .2243111   .1776659     1.26   0.219    -.1423733    .5909956
          odesa |  -.4170774   .2716787    -1.54   0.138    -.9777947    .1436399
         donbas |  -.7847865   .4299481    -1.83   0.080    -1.672156    .1025827
        galicia |  -.0658886   .3929456    -0.17   0.868    -.8768885    .7451113
          age05 |  -.0069729    .003084    -2.26   0.033     -.013338   -.0006079
         educ05 |   .0728384   .0530752     1.37   0.183    -.0367033    .1823802
         female |  -.4532914   .1186585    -3.82   0.001    -.6981904   -.2083924
       commsize |  -.0349363   .0411311    -0.85   0.404    -.1198268    .0499541
          _cons |  -2.543569   .7504273    -3.39   0.002    -4.092375    -.994763
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(runats05=0 runats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : runats05        =           0

2._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1717478   .0614091     2.80   0.010     .0450057      .29849
          2  |  -.0611918   .0805284    -0.76   0.455    -.2273942    .1050106
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Russian" 1 "Russian") title("a. Ukrainian TV on
AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity",
size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxidukruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: runats05
(file ODtvxidukruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##runats05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odpmdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |  -.0017863   .1219277    -0.01   0.988    -.2534327    .2498602
    1.uktv05 |   .4848735   .3311613     1.46   0.156    -.1986097    1.168357
  1.runats05 |  -.1641433   .8091158    -0.20   0.841    -1.834076     1.50579
             |
uktv05#runats05 |
        1 1  |   1.191102   .6569851     1.81   0.082    -.1648488    2.547052
             |
      notv05 |   .7048486   .4531057     1.56   0.133    -.2303157    1.640013
```

```
          itv05 |  -.1779511   .3659163    -0.49   0.631    -.9331652    .5772629
     facebook05 |   .0133593   .4039629     0.03   0.974    -.8203792    .8470978
           vk05 |  -.0028147   .2359948    -0.01   0.991    -.4898839    .4842546
      odnoklas05 |   .2608335   .1406612     1.85   0.076     -.029477     .551144
         tpbat05 |  -.5663238   .6148189    -0.92   0.366    -1.835248    .7025999
          tppr05 |   .8772402   .3026614     2.90   0.008     .2525777    1.501903
        maidan05 |  -.8032022   .4005115    -2.01   0.056    -1.629817    .0234128
    antimaidan05 |   1.536171   .5954084     2.58   0.016     .3073087    2.765034
     appyatspm05 |  -.5605449   .1080241    -5.19   0.000    -.7834957   -.3375941
           ato05 |  -.4603295    .117781    -3.91   0.001    -.7034175   -.2172414
        proeu05 |  -.4122412   .1354458    -3.04   0.006    -.6917877   -.1326948
    reglangaut05 |   .3629641    .144909     2.50   0.019     .0638867    .6620415
     rulangsvy05 |   .3589388   .2402005     1.49   0.148    -.1368108    .8546884
       orthmos05 |   .0263216   .3264624     0.08   0.936    -.6474637    .7001069
      orthkyiv05 |   .3126869   .2606166     1.20   0.242    -.2251994    .8505731
           odesa |   .7394189   .2374936     3.11   0.005     .2492563    1.229582
          donbas |   1.483368   .2117592     7.00   0.000     1.046318    1.920417
         galicia |  -1.224825   .6560909    -1.87   0.074    -2.578931    .1292797
           age05 |   .0002062   .0055611     0.04   0.971    -.0112713    .0116838
          educ05 |   .0033002   .0757615     0.04   0.966    -.1530638    .1596643
          female |  -.0682825   .2185815    -0.31   0.757    -.5194125    .3828474
        commsize |   .1443803   .0328773     4.39   0.000     .0765249    .2122358
           _cons |  -1.295502   .9569819    -1.35   0.188    -3.270616    .6796114
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(runats05=0 runats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : runats05        =           0

2._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |    .035924   .0225941     1.59   0.125     -.010708     .082556
          2  |   .1382885   .0463485     2.98   0.006     .0426299     .233947
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Russian" 1 "Russian") title("b. Ukrainian TV on
PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Self-stated ethnicity",
size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxidukrupmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: runats05
(file ODtvxidukrupmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##uknats05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
uklangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
```

```
         odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
----------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
         rftv05 |  -.2544091   .1342002    -1.90   0.070    -.5313848    .0225666
        1.uktv05 |  -.1078436   .4495032    -0.24   0.812    -1.035573    .8198854
     1.uknats05 |  -.8487805   .5035746    -1.69   0.105    -1.888107    .1905463
                |
uktv05#uknats05 |
           1 1  |   1.231264    .522433     2.36   0.027     .1530152    2.309513
                |
         notv05 |   .7311432    .471327     1.55   0.134     -.241628    1.703914
          itv05 |   .4995323   .2345013     2.13   0.044     .0155454    .9835191
     facebook05 |   .4897226   .2341241     2.09   0.047     .0065143    .9729309
           vk05 |  -.1319007   .1955688    -0.67   0.506    -.5355348    .2717334
     odnoklas05 |  -.1418474   .1781117    -0.80   0.434    -.5094518     .225757
        tpbat05 |   .4121074   .4787308     0.86   0.398    -.5759444    1.400159
         tppr05 |    -.73037   .5903982    -1.24   0.228    -1.948892    .4881521
        maidan05 |    .761848   .2716828     2.80   0.010     .2011222    1.322574
   antimaidan05 |  -1.045362   .4625705    -2.26   0.033    -2.000061   -.0906639
    appyatspm05 |   .2953027   .0604681     4.88   0.000     .1705027    .4201026
          ato05 |    .614706   .1598968     3.84   0.001     .2846953    .9447168
        proeu05 |   .2996387   .1034298     2.90   0.008     .0861701    .5131074
   reglangaut05 |  -.3129399   .1038468    -3.01   0.006    -.5272691   -.0986106
    uklangsvy05 |   .3290579   .3182285     1.03   0.311    -.3277334    .9858492
      orthmos05 |  -.4296396   .3193235    -1.35   0.191    -1.088691    .2294117
     orthkyiv05 |   .2002718   .1935943     1.03   0.311    -.1992872    .5998308
          odesa |  -.5261112   .2694455    -1.95   0.063    -1.082219     .029997
         donbas |  -.9556553   .3966369    -2.41   0.024    -1.774274   -.1370369
        galicia |  -.1714945   .4329344    -0.40   0.696    -1.065027    .7220382
          age05 |  -.0067932   .0032895    -2.07   0.050    -.0135825   -3.98e-06
         educ05 |   .0741906   .0521702     1.42   0.168    -.0334834    .1818646
         female |  -.4360009   .1154945    -3.78   0.001    -.6743698    -.197632
       commsize |  -.0456696     .04495    -1.02   0.320    -.1384419    .0471026
          _cons |  -1.968588   .5920549    -3.33   0.003     -3.19053   -.7466471
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(uknats05=0 uknats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : uknats05        =           0

2._at        : uknats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0167134   .0694398    -0.24   0.812      -.16003    .1266033
          2  |    .175315   .0589248     2.98   0.007     .0537002    .2969298
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian") title("c. Ukrainian TV
on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Self-stated
ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxidukukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uknats05
(file ODtvxidukukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##uknats05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
uklangsvy05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)
```

```
Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0245471   .1152567     0.21   0.833    -.2133312    .2624253
    1.uktv05 |   1.440214    .604332     2.38   0.025      .192934    2.687494
  1.uknats05 |   .4939896   .6093914     0.81   0.426    -.7637325    1.751712
             |
uktv05#uknats05 |
        1 1  |  -1.014587   .6415278    -1.58   0.127    -2.338635    .3094612
             |
      notv05 |   .6657663   .4770608     1.40   0.176    -.3188389    1.650371
       itv05 |  -.1881101   .3719983    -0.51   0.618    -.9558769    .5796566
  facebook05 |   .0156823   .3912872     0.04   0.968    -.7918949    .8232594
        vk05 |    .020238   .2460353     0.08   0.935    -.4875539    .5280299
  odnoklas05 |   .2962053   .1165802     2.54   0.018     .0555956     .536815
     tpbat05 |  -.5890273   .6319734    -0.93   0.361    -1.893356    .7153018
     tppr05  |   .8848649   .2999216     2.95   0.007     .2658572    1.503873
    maidan05 |  -.8133278   .4410927    -1.84   0.078    -1.723698    .0970428
antimaidan05 |   1.528492   .5962375     2.56   0.017     .2979181    2.759065
 appyatspm05 |  -.5616781   .1051962    -5.34   0.000    -.7787923   -.3445638
      ato05  |  -.4860021   .1179936    -4.12   0.000    -.7295289   -.2424753
    proeu05  |  -.4172311   .1415921    -2.95   0.007    -.7094628   -.1249994
reglangaut05 |   .3579693   .1559352     2.30   0.031     .0361349    .6798036
 uklangsvy05 |  -.3002644    .270728    -1.11   0.278    -.8590196    .2584907
   orthmos05 |   .0851375   .3115953     0.27   0.787    -.5579636    .7282386
  orthkyiv05 |   .2979316   .2582366     1.15   0.260    -.2350425    .8309058
      odesa  |    .834866   .2060189     4.05   0.000     .4096639    1.260068
     donbas  |   1.609841   .2237803     7.19   0.000     1.147981    2.071701
    galicia  |   -1.16021   .7316168    -1.59   0.126    -2.670193    .3497725
      age05  |   .0013139   .0049327     0.27   0.792    -.0088666    .0114945
     educ05  |  -.0043769    .069187    -0.06   0.950    -.1471718     .138418
     female  |  -.0785749   .2148934    -0.37   0.718    -.5220931    .3649433
    commsize |   .1516184   .0368928     4.11   0.000     .0754754    .2277613
       _cons |  -1.430368   .9604601    -1.49   0.149     -3.41266    .5519241
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(uknats05=0 uknats05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : uknats05        =           0

2._at        : uknats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1077826   .0403841     2.67   0.013     .0244338    .1911313
          2  |   .0316589   .0242603     1.30   0.204    -.0184118    .0817297
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Non-Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian") title("d. Ukrainian TV
on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Self-stated
ethnicity", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxidukukpmdi20171021, replace)
```

Table A9. Raw output for regressions generating Figure 2 (TV by language)

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##rulangsvy05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 runats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
  1.rftv05 |   .0775897   .2177401     0.36   0.725    -.3718037    .5269832
1.rulangsvy05 |  -.2868693   .2330476    -1.23   0.230     -.767856    .1941173
             |
rftv05#rulangsvy05 |
         1 1 |  -.7132628   .3118545    -2.29   0.031    -1.356899   -.0696266
             |
    uktv05 |   .9977293   .3756997     2.66   0.014     .2223233    1.773135
    notv05 |   .7076099   .5085126     1.39   0.177    -.3419086    1.757128
     itv05 |   .4402751   .2223386     1.98   0.059    -.0186091    .8991594
 facebook05 |   .4535175   .2433508     1.86   0.075    -.0487339    .9557688
     vk05 |   -.099601   .1980366    -0.50   0.620    -.5083284    .3091265
 odnoklas05 |  -.1321892   .1860108    -0.71   0.484    -.5160967    .2517183
    tpbat05 |   .4089649   .4926257     0.83   0.415    -.6077646    1.425694
     tppr05 |  -.6615146   .6038372    -1.10   0.284    -1.907773    .5847441
   maidan05 |   .7052635   .2597609     2.72   0.012     .1691434    1.241384
antimaidan05 |  -.9899031   .4868236    -2.03   0.053    -1.994658    .0148515
 appyatspm05 |   .3019042   .0585472     5.16   0.000     .1810687    .4227396
     ato05 |   .6082891   .1607972     3.78   0.001     .2764199    .9401582
   proeu05 |   .2970785   .0987586     3.01   0.006     .0932507    .5009063
reglangaut05 |  -.3133868    .102607    -3.05   0.005    -.5251573   -.1016163
    runats05 |  -.5244353   .2946567    -1.78   0.088    -1.132577    .0837062
   orthmos05 |  -.3111167   .2937524    -1.06   0.300    -.9173919    .2951584
  orthkyiv05 |   .2365004   .1772084     1.33   0.195    -.1292398    .6022407
     odesa |   -.408584   .2682282    -1.52   0.141    -.9621799    .1450118
    donbas |  -.6879528   .4332491    -1.59   0.125    -1.582135    .2062294
   galicia |  -.0162734   .3971732    -0.04   0.968    -.8359986    .8034518
     age05 |  -.0065595   .0030419    -2.16   0.041    -.0128377   -.0002813
    educ05 |   .0672964   .0517802     1.30   0.206    -.0395728    .1741655
    female |  -.4665935   .1228031    -3.80   0.001    -.7200466   -.2131404
  commsize |  -.0346622   .0409325    -0.85   0.405    -.1191428    .0498184
     _cons |  -2.520426   .7388644    -3.41   0.002    -4.045367   -.9954849
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(rulangsvy05=0 rulangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : rulangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : rulangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0118438   .0330039     0.36   0.723    -.0562729    .0799606
          2  |  -.1026865   .0306342    -3.35   0.003    -.1659125   -.0394606
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Russian" 1 "Russian")
title("e. Russian TV on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Language", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxlangruruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: rulangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangruruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##rulangsvy05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 runats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |   .1885878   .2641765     0.71   0.482    -.3566457    .7338212
1.rulangsvy05 |   .4349182   .2463868     1.77   0.090    -.0735991    .9434356
             |
rftv05#rulangsvy05 |
         1 1 |  -.2485034   .3452938    -0.72   0.479    -.9611547    .4641479
             |
      uktv05 |   .7675957   .3131186     2.45   0.022     .1213507    1.413841
      notv05 |   .8219085   .4450655     1.85   0.077    -.0966615    1.740479
       itv05 |    -.19325   .3628816    -0.53   0.599    -.9422009    .5557008
  facebook05 |   .0137875   .3925971     0.04   0.972    -.7964931    .8240682
        vk05 |   -.000883   .2413882    -0.00   0.997    -.4990837    .4973177
  odnoklas05 |   .2575286     .13704     1.88   0.072     -.025308    .5403652
     tpbat05 |  -.6714732   .6705144    -1.00   0.327    -2.055347    .7124005
      tppr05 |   .9132984   .3099768     2.95   0.007     .2735378    1.553059
    maidan05 |  -.8232915   .3973235    -2.07   0.049    -1.643327   -.0032561
antimaidan05 |   1.591408   .5698301     2.79   0.010     .4153365    2.767479
 appyatspm05 |  -.5588504   .1045153    -5.35   0.000    -.7745594   -.3431414
       ato05 |  -.4740578   .1190101    -3.98   0.001    -.7196826    -.228433
    proeu05 |  -.3965548   .1353844    -2.93   0.007    -.6759744   -.1171352
reglangaut05 |   .3664839    .149254     2.46   0.022     .0584388    .6745289
    runats05 |   .9062245   .3256713     2.78   0.010     .2340719    1.578377
   orthmos05 |   .0558465   .3216259     0.17   0.864    -.6079568    .7196498
  orthkyiv05 |   .3171923   .2622799     1.21   0.238    -.2241268    .8585115
       odesa |   .7316034   .2342053     3.12   0.005     .2482274    1.214979
      donbas |   1.484185   .2249956     6.60   0.000     1.019817    1.948553
     galicia |  -1.206138   .6808538    -1.77   0.089    -2.611351    .1990756
       age05 |   4.14e-06   .0055109     0.00   0.999    -.0113698    .0113781
      educ05 |  -.0022232   .0729563    -0.03   0.976    -.1527976    .1483511
      female |  -.0825041   .2137479    -0.39   0.703    -.5236581    .3586498
    commsize |   .1467693   .0331218     4.43   0.000     .0784093    .2151292
       _cons |  -1.594671   .9976451    -1.60   0.123     -3.65371     .464367
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(rulangsvy05=0 rulangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : rulangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : rulangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0140675   .0204415     0.69   0.498    -.0281216    .0562567
          2  |  -.0048471    .013153    -0.37   0.716    -.0319937    .0222994
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Russian" 1 "Russian")
title("f. Russian TV on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Language", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxlangrurupmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: rulangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangrurupmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##uklangsvy05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 uknats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.4847326   .1608275    -3.01   0.006    -.8166642   -.1528009
 1.uklangsvy05 |   .1926318   .3127642     0.62   0.544    -.4528819    .8381454
              |
rftv05#uklangsvy05 |
          1 1 |   .8383244   .2291803     3.66   0.001     .3653196    1.311329
              |
      uktv05 |   .9805176   .3796193     2.58   0.016     .1970218    1.764013
      notv05 |   .6709845   .5108564     1.31   0.201    -.3833713     1.72534
       itv05 |   .5077109   .2449361     2.07   0.049     .0021877    1.013234
  facebook05 |   .5062413   .2422588     2.09   0.047     .0062438    1.006239
        vk05 |  -.1091427   .1933699    -0.56   0.578    -.5082385    .2899531
  odnoklas05 |  -.1287754   .1825738    -0.71   0.487    -.5055891    .2480383
     tpbat05 |   .4144906   .4834911     0.86   0.400    -.5833859    1.412367
      tppr05 |  -.7441589   .6016451    -1.24   0.228    -1.985893    .4975756
    maidan05 |   .7245826   .2711317     2.67   0.013     .1649943    1.284171
 antimaidan05 |  -1.040213   .4793833    -2.17   0.040    -2.029611   -.0508142
  appyatspm05 |   .2928689   .0609421     4.81   0.000     .1670907    .4186471
       ato05 |    .615915   .1604554     3.84   0.001     .2847513    .9470787
    proeu05 |   .2963066   .1029765     2.88   0.008     .0837735    .5088397
 reglangaut05 |  -.3125559   .1047555    -2.98   0.006    -.5287606   -.0963512
     uknats05 |     .29742   .2480707     1.20   0.242    -.2145728    .8094128
    orthmos05 |  -.3998572   .3070621    -1.30   0.205    -1.033602    .2338878
   orthkyiv05 |   .1952993    .193785     1.01   0.324    -.2046533    .5952519
       odesa |  -.5160812   .2754369    -1.87   0.073    -1.084555    .0523926
      donbas |  -.8887997   .4035396    -2.20   0.037    -1.721664   -.0559349
     galicia |  -.0873679   .4215814    -0.21   0.838    -.9574691    .7827334
       age05 |  -.0059565   .0033364    -1.79   0.087    -.0128424    .0009295
      educ05 |   .0686161   .0512739     1.34   0.193    -.0372079    .1744402
      female |  -.4426884   .1121039    -3.95   0.001    -.6740594   -.2113173
    commsize |  -.0454898   .0454648    -1.00   0.327    -.1393245    .0483449
       _cons |  -2.943065   .6777635    -4.34   0.000      -4.3419    -1.54423
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(uklangsvy05=0 uklangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)
```

```
Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : uklangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : uklangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0769827   .0276234    -2.79   0.010    -.1339947   -.0199708
          2  |   .0521259   .0277116     1.88   0.072    -.0050679    .1093198
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian")
title("g. Russian TV on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Language", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxlangruukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uklangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangruukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##uklangsvy05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 uknats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |   .0045621   .1201024     0.04   0.970    -.2433171    .2524412
1.uklangsvy05|  -.3730275   .2735471    -1.36   0.185     -.937601     .191546
             |
rftv05#uklangsvy05 |
         1 1 |   .3201119   .4488793     0.71   0.483    -.6063294    1.246553
             |
      uktv05 |   .7215124     .29661     2.43   0.023     .1093393    1.333685
      notv05 |   .8173286   .4351981     1.88   0.073    -.0808762    1.715533
       itv05 |  -.2034314   .3715399    -0.55   0.589    -.9702521    .5633893
  facebook05 |   .0185037   .3827048     0.05   0.962    -.7713602    .8083676
        vk05 |   .0201057   .2473609     0.08   0.936    -.4904222    .5306336
  odnoklas05 |    .294978   .1180991     2.50   0.020     .0512334    .5387226
     tpbat05 |  -.6665755   .6799568    -0.98   0.337    -2.069937    .7367864
      tppr05 |   .9074271   .3024538     3.00   0.006     .2831931    1.531661
    maidan05 |  -.8277102   .4438205    -1.86   0.074    -1.743711    .0882904
 antimaidan05 |   1.561479   .5742285     2.72   0.012     .3763301    2.746629
 appyatspm05 |  -.5601909   .1031979    -5.43   0.000    -.7731808   -.3472009
       ato05 |  -.4976369   .1194723    -4.17   0.000    -.7442156   -.2510581
    proeu05 |  -.4091127    .140689    -2.91   0.008    -.6994804    -.118745
 reglangaut05 |   .3646221   .1594144     2.29   0.031     .0356069    .6936374
    uknats05 |  -.4283575    .260669    -1.64   0.113    -.9663518    .1096368
   orthmos05 |   .0938623   .3095825     0.30   0.764    -.5450846    .7328093
   orthkyiv05 |    .297644   .2583788     1.15   0.261    -.2356235    .8309115
       odesa |   .8315994   .2052301     4.05   0.000     .4080253    1.255173
      donbas |   1.604404   .2214674     7.24   0.000     1.147318     2.06149
     galicia |  -1.163985    .760279    -1.53   0.139    -2.733123    .4051539
```

```
             age05 |   .0013916   .0048535     0.29   0.777    -.0086254    .0114087
            educ05 |   -.006551   .0685354    -0.10   0.925    -.1480011    .1348991
            female |  -.0945029   .2084329    -0.45   0.654    -.5246873    .3356815
          commsize |   .1538342   .0369155     4.17   0.000     .0776445     .230024
             _cons |  -.7756131   .8636903    -0.90   0.378    -2.558182    1.006956
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(uklangsvy05=0 uklangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : uklangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : uklangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0003623   .0095376     0.04   0.970    -.0193225     .020047
          2  |   .0244452   .0337372     0.72   0.476     -.045185    .0940753
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-20%" -.3 "-
30%" -.4 "-40%" -.5 "-50%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian")
title("h. Russian TV on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large))
xtitle("Language", size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25))
graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxlangruukpmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uklangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangruukpmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##rulangsvy05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 runats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                   |             Linearized
          odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
            rftv05 |  -.2538829    .128945    -1.97   0.061    -.5200124    .0122465
         1.uktv05 |   1.133156   .4618424     2.45   0.022     .1799599    2.086352
     1.rulangsvy05 |  -.1314947   .4845757    -0.27   0.788     -1.13161    .8686203
                   |
uktv05#rulangsvy05 |
             1 1   |  -.3607079   .4334351    -0.83   0.413    -1.255274    .5338582
                   |
            notv05 |   .6946459   .5099799     1.36   0.186    -.3579009    1.747193
             itv05 |   .4445003   .2277123     1.95   0.063    -.0254748    .9144753
        facebook05 |   .4458063   .2413733     1.85   0.077    -.0523638    .9439764
              vk05 |   -.109217   .1915866    -0.57   0.574    -.5046322    .2861982
        odnoklas05 |  -.1360622   .1835866    -0.74   0.466    -.5149664     .242842
           tpbat05 |   .3959914   .4903035     0.81   0.427    -.6159453    1.407928
            tppr05 |  -.6796599   .5855609    -1.16   0.257    -1.888198    .5288785
          maidan05 |   .7329737   .2686592     2.73   0.012     .1784883    1.287459
      antimaidan05 |  -1.025722    .461156    -2.22   0.036    -1.977502   -.0739433
```

```
       appyatspm05 |    .297155   .0596836     4.98   0.000     .1739741    .4203358
             ato05 |   .6106988   .1618774     3.77   0.001     .2766003    .9447974
           proeu05 |   .2884842   .1002559     2.88   0.008     .0815661    .4954023
        reglangaut05 |  -.3123391   .1020466    -3.06   0.005    -.5229529   -.1017253
           runats05 |   -.529214   .2845405    -1.86   0.075    -1.116477    .0580487
         orthmos05 |  -.3438266   .3045766    -1.13   0.270    -.9724418    .2847885
        orthkyiv05 |   .2189571   .1777418     1.23   0.230    -.1478839    .5857981
             odesa |  -.4124791   .2703682    -1.53   0.140    -.9704917    .1455334
            donbas |  -.7869686    .431612    -1.82   0.081    -1.677772    .1038348
           galicia |  -.0484853   .4060379    -0.12   0.906    -.8865062    .7895357
             age05 |  -.0067498   .0031332    -2.15   0.041    -.0132165   -.0002831
            educ05 |   .0739239   .0519193     1.42   0.167    -.0332323      .18108
            female |  -.4496461   .1178101    -3.82   0.001    -.6927942   -.2064979
          commsize |  -.0353726   .0411573    -0.86   0.399    -.1203172    .0495719
             _cons |  -2.567118   .8000986    -3.21   0.004    -4.218441    -.915796
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(rulangsvy05=0 rulangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : rulangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : rulangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1803875    .071577     2.52   0.019     .0326598    .3281151
          2  |   .1250819   .0611608     2.05   0.052    -.0011477    .2513116
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Russian" 1 "Russian") title("a. Ukrainian TV on
AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Language", size(large))
recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxlangukruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: rulangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangukruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##rulangsvy05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 runats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0122356   .1221764     0.10   0.921     -.239924    .2643953
    1.uktv05 |    .894573   .5867478     1.52   0.140    -.3164149    2.105561
1.rulangsvy05 |   .5256922   .5133497     1.02   0.316    -.5338095    1.585194
              |
uktv05#rulangsvy05 |
          1 1 |  -.1719032   .5071415    -0.34   0.738    -1.218592    .8747854
```

```
                |
          notv05 |   .8340539   .4524666     1.84   0.078    -.0997913    1.767899
           itv05 |  -.1903556   .3693084    -0.52   0.611    -.9525706    .5718594
      facebook05 |   .0018864    .391535     0.00   0.996    -.8062021     .809975
            vk05 |   -.005807   .2472275    -0.02   0.981    -.5160595    .5044454
      odnoklas05 |   .2595973   .1442676     1.80   0.085    -.0381564     .557351
         tpbat05 |   -.680381   .6806206    -1.00   0.327    -2.085113    .7243509
          tppr05 |   .9131259   .3095693     2.95   0.007     .2742062    1.552045
        maidan05 |   -.809056   .4031406    -2.01   0.056    -1.641097    .0229854
    antimaidan05 |   1.565438   .5689546     2.75   0.011     .3911736    2.739703
     appyatspm05 |  -.5591371   .1062992    -5.26   0.000    -.7785279   -.3397462
           ato05 |  -.4739545    .118499    -4.00   0.001    -.7185243   -.2293847
        proeu05 |  -.3996504    .134864    -2.96   0.007     -.677996   -.1213047
    reglangaut05 |   .3657458    .148472     2.46   0.021     .0593147    .6721769
        runats05 |   .9011982   .3233732     2.79   0.010     .2337888    1.568608
       orthmos05 |   .0475427    .329015     0.14   0.886    -.6315108    .7265962
      orthkyiv05 |   .3096129    .260229     1.19   0.246    -.2274735    .8466992
           odesa |   .7359177   .2341791     3.14   0.004     .2525959     1.21924
          donbas |   1.462133   .2136448     6.84   0.000     1.021192    1.903074
         galicia |  -1.224682   .6762285    -1.81   0.083    -2.620349    .1709849
           age05 |   .0000246   .0055551     0.00   0.996    -.0114404    .0114897
          educ05 |   .0012803   .0730525     0.02   0.986    -.1494926    .1520532
          female |  -.0805791   .2133782    -0.38   0.709      -.52097    .3598118
        commsize |   .1458533   .0331068     4.41   0.000     .0775242    .2141824
           _cons |   -1.66595   1.092099    -1.53   0.140    -3.919931    .5880307
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(rulangsvy05=0 rulangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : rulangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : rulangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0605171   .0358795     1.69   0.105    -.0135345    .1345687
          2  |   .0547246   .0202976     2.70   0.013     .0128324    .0966168
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Russian" 1 "Russian") title("b. Ukrainian TV on
PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Language", size(large))
recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxlangukrupmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: rulangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangukrupmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##uklangsvy05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 uknats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .
```

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
                    |             Linearized
             odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
--------------------+---------------------------------------------------------
             rftv05 |  -.2655446   .1329463    -2.00   0.057    -.5399322     .008843
          1.uktv05 |   1.040356    .360078     2.89   0.008     .2971915     1.78352
     1.uklangsvy05 |   .5123562   .6886597     0.74   0.464    -.9089675     1.93368
                    |
uktv05#uklangsvy05 |
              1 1   |  -.1982176    .527506    -0.38   0.710    -1.286936    .8905013
                    |
             notv05 |   .6933687   .5003108     1.39   0.179    -.3392221     1.72596
              itv05 |   .4980608   .2328436     2.14   0.043     .0174953    .9786263
         facebook05 |   .4844787   .2331542     2.08   0.049      .003272    .9656854
               vk05 |  -.1228221   .1951895    -0.63   0.535    -.5256734    .2800291
         odnoklas05 |  -.1468565    .178701    -0.82   0.419    -.5156772    .2219642
            tpbat05 |   .4187572   .4797396     0.87   0.391    -.5713767    1.408891
             tppr05 |  -.7444077    .591524    -1.26   0.220    -1.965253    .4764378
           maidan05 |   .7406017   .2667125     2.78   0.010     .1901341    1.291069
        antimaidan05 |   -1.03261   .4615012    -2.24   0.035    -1.985102   -.0801182
         appyatspm05 |   .2911015   .0602316     4.83   0.000     .1667896    .4154133
               ato05 |   .6200235   .1608356     3.86   0.001     .2880751    .9519719
            proeu05 |   .2980087   .1046925     2.85   0.009      .081934    .5140835
        reglangaut05 |    -.31369   .1043323    -3.01   0.006    -.5290213   -.0983587
            uknats05 |   .2852999   .2466667     1.16   0.259    -.2237952     .794395
           orthmos05 |  -.4233046   .3167948    -1.34   0.194    -1.077137    .2305276
          orthkyiv05 |   .1984864   .1933865     1.03   0.315    -.2006438    .5976166
               odesa |  -.5316542   .2714812    -1.96   0.062    -1.091964    .0286555
              donbas |  -.9514266   .4034401    -2.36   0.027    -1.784086   -.1187672
             galicia |  -.1429912   .4430682    -0.32   0.750    -1.057439    .7714566
               age05 |  -.0067648   .0033367    -2.03   0.054    -.0136514    .0001219
              educ05 |   .0764548   .0510256     1.50   0.147     -.028857    .1817665
              female |  -.4286465   .1141503    -3.76   0.001    -.6642411   -.1930518
             commsize |  -.0469462   .0451227    -1.04   0.309    -.1400748    .0461825
                _cons |   -3.03299   .6665737    -4.55   0.000     -4.40873   -1.657249
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(uklangsvy05=0 uklangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : uklangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : uklangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1660042   .0567468     2.93   0.007     .0488846    .2831237
          2  |   .1314515   .0917927     1.43   0.165    -.0579993    .3209024
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian") title("c. Ukrainian TV
on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Language",
size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxlangukukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: uklangsvy05
(file ODtvxlangukukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##uklangsvy05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05 uknats05
orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 female commsize
```

```
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0476984   .1127624     0.42   0.676    -.1850317    .2804285
    1.uktv05 |   .6543973   .2878456     2.27   0.032     .0603131    1.248481
 1.uklangsvy05 |  -1.412845   .9312553    -1.52   0.142    -3.334861    .5091716
             |
uktv05#uklangsvy05 |
         1 1 |   1.169227   .9032183     1.29   0.208    -.6949236    3.033378
             |
      notv05 |   .8438532   .4374181     1.93   0.066    -.0589334     1.74664
       itv05 |  -.2018015   .3717023    -0.54   0.592    -.9689573    .5653542
  facebook05 |   .0081992   .3812067     0.02   0.983    -.7785727    .7949712
        vk05 |   .0130207    .250678     0.05   0.959    -.5043532    .5303946
  odnoklas05 |   .2962858   .1169876     2.53   0.018     .0548351    .5377364
     tpbat05 |   -.692094   .6836559    -1.01   0.321     -2.10309    .7189025
      tppr05 |   .9063221   .3005504     3.02   0.006     .2860164    1.526628
    maidan05 |  -.8186899   .4435362    -1.85   0.077    -1.734104    .0967238
 antimaidan05 |   1.549406   .5763194     2.69   0.013      .359941    2.738871
  appyatspm05 |  -.5582394   .1033687    -5.40   0.000    -.7715818   -.3448969
        ato05 |  -.4972457    .119054    -4.18   0.000    -.7429612   -.2515302
     proeu05 |  -.4123728   .1409922    -2.92   0.007    -.7033663   -.1213793
 reglangaut05 |   .3605323    .157403     2.29   0.031     .0356683    .6853962
     uknats05 |  -.4335868   .2629175    -1.65   0.112    -.9762219    .1090483
    orthmos05 |   .0912538   .3133018     0.29   0.773    -.5553693    .7378769
   orthkyiv05 |   .2969172   .2583887     1.15   0.262    -.2363709    .8302053
        odesa |   .8327025   .2066856     4.03   0.000     .4061245    1.259281
       donbas |   1.589959   .2244801     7.08   0.000     1.126655    2.053263
     galicia |  -1.162376   .7512896    -1.55   0.135    -2.712962    .3882095
       age05 |   .0013922   .0049611     0.28   0.781    -.0088469    .0116313
      educ05 |  -.0052915   .0672326    -0.08   0.938    -.1440529    .1334698
      female |  -.0918653   .2068778    -0.44   0.661    -.5188401    .3351095
    commsize |   .1535654   .0365804     4.20   0.000      .078067    .2290637
       _cons |  -.7139768   .8641946    -0.83   0.417    -2.497587    1.069633
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(uklangsvy05=0 uklangsvy05=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : uklangsvy05     =           0

2._at        : uklangsvy05     =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0488354   .0195554     2.50   0.020     .0084751    .0891957
          2  |   .1103306   .0519506     2.12   0.044     .0031098    .2175515
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Not Ukrainian" 1 "Ukrainian") title("d. Ukrainian TV
on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Language",
```

```
size(large)) recast(scatter) xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODtvxlangukukpmdi20171021, replace)
```

Table A10. Raw output for regressions generating Figure 3 (TV by education)

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |  -.2586076   .1262517    -2.05   0.052    -.5191784    .0019632
     1.uktv05 |    2.03385   .9722821     2.09   0.047     .0271588    4.040542
      educ05 |   .2807745   .1783867     1.57   0.129    -.0873976    .6489466
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
           1 |  -.2326911   .1789598    -1.30   0.206     -.602046    .1366638
             |
      notv05 |   .7769102   .5220702     1.49   0.150    -.3005898     1.85441
       itv05 |   .4575594   .2271041     2.01   0.055    -.0111605    .9262793
  facebook05 |   .4313688   .2441843     1.77   0.090    -.0726029    .9353404
        vk05 |  -.1010189   .1947284    -0.52   0.609    -.5029186    .3008808
  odnoklas05 |  -.1164667   .1786007    -0.65   0.521    -.4850805    .2521471
     tpbat05 |   .3757797   .4898506     0.77   0.450    -.6352222    1.386782
      tppr05 |  -.6763414   .5767544    -1.17   0.252    -1.866704    .5140211
     maidan05 |   .7233241   .2578066     2.81   0.010     .1912375    1.255411
antimaidan05 |  -1.005037   .4587249    -2.19   0.038    -1.951799   -.0582755
 appyatspm05 |    .300507   .0583687     5.15   0.000     .1800399    .4209741
       ato05 |   .6090189   .1614262     3.77   0.001     .2758517    .9421862
     proeu05 |   .2849403   .1009269     2.82   0.009     .0766374    .4932432
reglangaut05 |   -.311609   .1022465    -3.05   0.006    -.5226353   -.1005827
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4565574   .2259426    -2.02   0.055      -.92288    .0097653
    runats05 |  -.5401281   .2862376    -1.89   0.071    -1.130893    .0506373
   orthmos05 |  -.3405327   .3061502    -1.11   0.277    -.9723956    .2913302
  orthkyiv05 |   .2264598   .1775765     1.28   0.214    -.1400401    .5929596
       odesa |    -.42025   .2725536    -1.54   0.136    -.9827729    .1422729
      donbas |  -.7874056   .4286296    -1.84   0.079    -1.672054    .0972424
     galicia |  -.0375271   .4039135    -0.09   0.927    -.8711635    .7961094
       age05 |  -.0066968   .0031821    -2.10   0.046    -.0132642   -.0001293
      female |   -.447357   .1172255    -3.82   0.001    -.6892985   -.2054155
     commsize |  -.0354802   .0405547    -0.87   0.390    -.1191809    .0482205
       _cons |  -3.383729   1.171635    -2.89   0.008    -5.801866   -.9655927
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5
```

```
6._at        : educ05          =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .2743064   .1162324     2.36   0.027     .0344146    .5141982
          2  |   .2415694   .0993636     2.43   0.023      .036493    .4466459
          3  |   .2067696   .0813958     2.54   0.018     .0387768    .3747624
          4  |   .1705424   .0659226     2.59   0.016      .034485    .3065999
          5  |   .1335787   .0587103     2.28   0.032     .0124066    .2547509
          6  |   .0965772   .0639043     1.51   0.144    -.0353149    .2284693
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("a. Ukrainian TV news on AMDI", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
(file ODedxtvukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odpmdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0095149   .1279557     0.07   0.941    -.2545728    .2736025
    1.uktv05 |   .5233099   .9442717     0.55   0.585    -1.425571    2.472191
      educ05 |  -.0461674   .2034302    -0.23   0.822    -.4660266    .3736918
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
          1  |   .0539855   .2007203     0.27   0.790    -.3602809    .4682518
             |
      notv05 |   .8185182   .4393795     1.86   0.075    -.0883165    1.725353
       itv05 |  -.1934056   .3716576    -0.52   0.608    -.9604692    .5736579
  facebook05 |   .0072464   .3956491     0.02   0.986    -.8093332    .8238261
        vk05 |   .0029836   .2379862     0.01   0.990    -.4881957    .4941629
  odnoklas05 |   .2486312   .1354576     1.84   0.079    -.0309396     .528202
     tpbat05 |  -.6697378   .6776727    -0.99   0.333    -2.068385    .7289098
      tppr05 |   .8996733   .3101741     2.90   0.008     .2595054    1.539841
    maidan05 |  -.8259587   .4000334    -2.06   0.050    -1.651587   -.0003304
antimaidan05 |   1.586636   .5455903     2.91   0.008     .4605927    2.712679
 appyatspm05 |  -.5603665   .1063015    -5.27   0.000     -.779762   -.3409709
      ato05  |   -.474382   .1196135    -3.97   0.001    -.7212522   -.2275117
    proeu05  |  -.3978694   .1342464    -2.96   0.007    -.6749405   -.1207984
reglangaut05 |   .3635285   .1485386     2.45   0.022       .05696    .6700971
 rulangsvy05 |   .3728335    .238315     1.56   0.131    -.1190244    .8646914
    runats05 |   .9001767   .3255152     2.77   0.011     .2283464    1.572007
   orthmos05 |   .0457156    .327932     0.14   0.890    -.6311029     .722534
  orthkyiv05 |   .3091417   .2641126     1.17   0.253    -.2359599    .8542434
       odesa |   .7331267   .2344161     3.13   0.005     .2493157    1.216938
      donbas |   1.461197    .212421     6.88   0.000     1.022782    1.899613
     galicia |   -1.22759   .6728985    -1.82   0.081    -2.616385    .1612037
       age05 |  -8.19e-06   .0055683    -0.00   0.999    -.0115007    .0114843
```

```
         female |  -.0813663   .2133203    -0.38   0.706    -.5216377    .3589052
       commsize |   .1458575   .0331669     4.40   0.000     .0774043    .2143107
          _cons |  -1.321991   1.551072    -0.85   0.402    -4.523246    1.879264
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0412187   .0514289     0.80   0.431    -.0649254    .1473628
          2  |   .0448778   .0389782     1.15   0.261    -.0355691    .1253248
          3  |   .0485046   .0280165     1.73   0.096    -.0093185    .1063278
          4  |   .0520994   .0205068     2.54   0.018     .0097753    .0944234
          5  |   .0556622   .0201402     2.76   0.011     .0140948    .0972295
          6  |   .0591932   .0268414     2.21   0.037     .0037953     .114591
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("b. Ukrainian TV news on PMDI", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukpmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
(file ODedxtvukpmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##c.educ05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
     odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   1.rftv05 |  -.0080464   .4882767    -0.02   0.987      -1.0158    .9997071
     educ05 |   .0874177   .0615615     1.42   0.168    -.0396391    .2144744
            |
rftv05#c.educ05 |
         1  |  -.0612074   .1224305    -0.50   0.622    -.3138916    .1914768
```

```
             |
      uktv05 |   .9923465   .3861403     2.57   0.017     .1953921    1.789301
      notv05 |   .7294525    .513829     1.42   0.169    -.3310385    1.789943
       itv05 |   .4536262   .2290525     1.98   0.059     -.019115    .9263673
  facebook05 |   .4464227   .2428085     1.84   0.078    -.0547093    .9475547
        vk05 |  -.0954811   .1980798    -0.48   0.634    -.5042977    .3133354
  odnoklas05 |  -.1372346   .1847669    -0.74   0.465    -.5185747    .2441054
     tpbat05 |   .3920984   .4888771     0.80   0.430    -.6168943    1.401091
      tppr05 |  -.6951921   .5877098    -1.18   0.248    -1.908166    .5177813
     maidan05 |   .7088154   .2579601     2.75   0.011     .1764119    1.241219
antimaidan05 |  -.9860845   .4576684    -2.15   0.041    -1.930666   -.0415034
 appyatspm05 |   .2979198   .0590902     5.04   0.000     .1759636    .4198761
       ato05 |   .6096219   .1620218     3.76   0.001     .2752255    .9440184
     proeu05 |   .2907399   .1000195     2.91   0.008     .0843099    .4971699
reglangaut05 |  -.3140406   .1023274    -3.07   0.005    -.5252339   -.1028472
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4521229   .2292417    -1.97   0.060    -.9252546    .0210088
    runats05 |  -.5376934   .2843309    -1.89   0.071    -1.124523    .0491367
   orthmos05 |   -.344946   .3053163    -1.13   0.270    -.9750878    .2851958
  orthkyiv05 |   .2203134   .1775851     1.24   0.227    -.1462042    .5868311
       odesa |  -.4174211   .2742366    -1.52   0.141    -.9834175    .1485753
      donbas |  -.7869534   .4290198    -1.83   0.079    -1.672407    .0984998
     galicia |  -.0541719   .3984223    -0.14   0.893     -.876475    .7681313
       age05 |  -.0065354   .0031749    -2.06   0.051    -.0130881    .0000173
      female |   -.445987   .1178473    -3.78   0.001    -.6892119    -.202762
    commsize |  -.0368219   .0406254    -0.91   0.374    -.1206687    .0470249
       _cons |  -2.501772   .7640646    -3.27   0.003    -4.078723   -.9248198
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0106249   .0570404    -0.19   0.854    -.1283506    .1071008
          2  |  -.0199124   .0397166    -0.50   0.621    -.1018835    .0620587
          3  |  -.0290875   .0249645    -1.17   0.255    -.0806117    .0224367
          4  |  -.0381361   .0193495    -1.97   0.060    -.0780715    .0017993
          5  |   -.047045   .0284847    -1.65   0.112    -.1058346    .0117446
          6  |  -.0558023   .0437283    -1.28   0.214    -.1460529    .0344484
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) title("c. Russian TV news on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full
effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1 "Lowest" 6
"Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
(file ODedxtvruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
```

```
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##c.educ05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
   1.rftv05 |  -.0967773   .7664053    -0.13   0.901     -1.67856    1.485005
     educ05 |  -.0071298   .1052965    -0.07   0.947    -.2244511    .2101914
            |
rftv05#c.educ05 |
          1 |   .0259148   .2039233     0.13   0.900    -.3949622    .4467919
            |
     uktv05 |   .7528582   .3114495     2.42   0.024     .1100581    1.395658
     notv05 |   .8180928   .4383082     1.87   0.074    -.0865308    1.722716
      itv05 |   -.190542   .3709788    -0.51   0.612    -.9562047    .5751206
 facebook05 |   .0024716   .3882781     0.01   0.995     -.798895    .8038383
       vk05 |  -.0009452   .2473474    -0.00   0.997    -.5114452    .5095548
 odnoklas05 |   .2532073   .1357468     1.87   0.074    -.0269603    .5333749
    tpbat05 |  -.6772568   .6775894    -1.00   0.328    -2.075733     .721219
     tppr05 |   .9061492   .3120898     2.90   0.008     .2620275    1.550271
   maidan05 |  -.8046265   .4104676    -1.96   0.062     -1.65179    .0425371
antimaidan05 |    1.55907   .6098106     2.56   0.017     .3004828    2.817657
 appyatspm05 |  -.5598138   .1061188    -5.28   0.000    -.7788322   -.3407954
      ato05 |  -.4737073   .1173827    -4.04   0.000    -.7159732   -.2314413
    proeu05 |   -.398558   .1337846    -2.98   0.007    -.6746758   -.1224401
reglangaut05 |   .3642847   .1477344     2.47   0.021      .059376    .6691935
 rulangsvy05 |   .3755305   .2361979     1.59   0.125     -.111958    .8630189
    runats05 |   .9017103   .3172445     2.84   0.009     .2469498    1.556471
  orthmos05 |   .0464787   .3301519     0.14   0.889    -.6349213    .7278786
 orthkyiv05 |   .3110059   .2627454     1.18   0.248     -.231274    .8532859
      odesa |   .7298218   .2303307     3.17   0.004     .2544425    1.205201
     donbas |   1.461286    .213053     6.86   0.000     1.021566    1.901006
    galicia |  -1.221708    .680725    -1.79   0.085    -2.626655    .1832395
      age05 |  -.0000414   .0057277    -0.01   0.994    -.0118629    .0117801
     female |  -.0796321   .2170224    -0.37   0.717    -.5275443      .36828
   commsize |   .1459934   .0330483     4.42   0.000      .077785    .2142018
      _cons |  -1.496816   1.167466    -1.28   0.212    -3.906348    .9127152
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
```

```
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   -.005311   .0422379    -0.13   0.901    -.0924858    .0818638
          2  |  -.0033735   .0274805    -0.12   0.903    -.0600903    .0533434
          3  |  -.0014305   .0136317    -0.10   0.917     -.029565     .026704
          4  |    .000518   .0090486     0.06   0.955    -.0181573    .0191933
          5  |   .0024719   .0211977     0.12   0.908    -.0412781    .0462219
          6  |   .0044314   .0359774     0.12   0.903    -.0698222     .078685
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) title("d. Russian TV news on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full
effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1 "Lowest" 6
"Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvrupmdi20171021, replace)
```

Table A11. Raw output for regressions generating Figure 4 (TV by education by ethnicity)

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |  -.2586076   .1262517    -2.05   0.052    -.5191784    .0019632
    1.uktv05 |    2.03385   .9722821     2.09   0.047     .0271588    4.040542
      educ05 |   .2807745   .1783867     1.57   0.129    -.0873976    .6489466
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
          1  |  -.2326911   .1789598    -1.30   0.206     -.602046    .1366638
             |
      notv05 |   .7769102   .5220702     1.49   0.150    -.3005898     1.85441
       itv05 |   .4575594   .2271041     2.01   0.055    -.0111605    .9262793
  facebook05 |   .4313688   .2441843     1.77   0.090    -.0726029    .9353404
        vk05 |  -.1010189   .1947284    -0.52   0.609    -.5029186    .3008808
  odnoklas05 |  -.1164667   .1786007    -0.65   0.521    -.4850805    .2521471
     tpbat05 |   .3757797   .4898506     0.77   0.450    -.6352222    1.386782
      tppr05 |  -.6763414   .5767544    -1.17   0.252    -1.866704    .5140211
    maidan05 |   .7233241   .2578066     2.81   0.010     .1912375    1.255411
antimaidan05 |  -1.005037   .4587249    -2.19   0.038    -1.951799   -.0582755
 appyatspm05 |    .300507   .0583687     5.15   0.000     .1800399    .4209741
      ato05 |   .6090189   .1614262     3.77   0.001     .2758517    .9421862
    proeu05 |   .2849403   .1009269     2.82   0.009     .0766374    .4932432
reglangaut05 |   -.311609   .1022465    -3.05   0.006    -.5226353   -.1005827
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4565574   .2259426    -2.02   0.055      -.92288    .0097653
    runats05 |  -.5401281   .2862376    -1.89   0.071    -1.130893    .0506373
   orthmos05 |  -.3405327   .3061502    -1.11   0.277    -.9723956    .2913302
  orthkyiv05 |   .2264598   .1775765     1.28   0.214    -.1400401    .5929596
       odesa |    -.42025   .2725536    -1.54   0.136    -.9827729    .1422729
      donbas |  -.7874056   .4286296    -1.84   0.079    -1.672054    .0972424
     galicia |  -.0375271   .4039135    -0.09   0.927    -.8711635    .7961094
       age05 |  -.0066968   .0031821    -2.10   0.046    -.0132642   -.0001293
      female |   -.447357   .1172255    -3.82   0.001    -.6892985   -.2054155
    commsize |  -.0354802   .0405547    -0.87   0.390    -.1191809    .0482205
       _cons |  -3.383729   1.171635    -2.89   0.008    -5.801866   -.9655927
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
```

```
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional) at(runats05=1)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

7._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .2743064   .1162324     2.36   0.027     .0344146    .5141982
          2  |   .2415694   .0993636     2.43   0.023      .036493    .4466459
          3  |   .2067696   .0813958     2.54   0.018     .0387768    .3747624
          4  |   .1705424   .0659226     2.59   0.016      .034485    .3065999
          5  |   .1335787   .0587103     2.28   0.032     .0124066    .2547509
          6  |   .0965772   .0639043     1.51   0.144    -.0353149    .2284693
          7  |   .1664211   .0603271     2.76   0.011      .041912    .2909302
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("a. Effect on AMDI among Russians", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukxruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
  Multiple at() options specified:
      _atoption=1: educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6
      _atoption=2: runats05=1
(file ODedxtvukxruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0095149   .1279557     0.07   0.941    -.2545728    .2736025
    1.uktv05 |   .5233099   .9442717     0.55   0.585    -1.425571    2.472191
      educ05 |  -.0461674   .2034302    -0.23   0.822    -.4660266    .3736918
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
```

```
            1  |   .0539855   .2007203     0.27   0.790    -.3602809    .4682518
               |
         notv05 |   .8185182   .4393795     1.86   0.075    -.0883165    1.725353
          itv05 |  -.1934056   .3716576    -0.52   0.608    -.9604692    .5736579
     facebook05 |   .0072464   .3956491     0.02   0.986    -.8093332    .8238261
           vk05 |   .0029836   .2379862     0.01   0.990    -.4881957    .4941629
     odnoklas05 |   .2486312   .1354576     1.84   0.079    -.0309396     .528202
        tpbat05 |  -.6697378   .6776727    -0.99   0.333    -2.068385    .7289098
         tppr05 |   .8996733   .3101741     2.90   0.008     .2595054    1.539841
        maidan05 |  -.8259587   .4000334    -2.06   0.050    -1.651587   -.0003304
   antimaidan05 |   1.586636   .5455903     2.91   0.008     .4605927    2.712679
    appyatspm05 |  -.5603665   .1063015    -5.27   0.000     -.779762   -.3409709
          ato05 |   -.474382   .1196135    -3.97   0.001    -.7212522   -.2275117
        proeu05 |  -.3978694   .1342464    -2.96   0.007    -.6749405   -.1207984
   reglangaut05 |   .3635285   .1485386     2.45   0.022       .05696    .6700971
    rulangsvy05 |   .3728335    .238315     1.56   0.131    -.1190244    .8646914
       runats05 |   .9001767   .3255152     2.77   0.011     .2283464    1.572007
      orthmos05 |   .0457156    .327932     0.14   0.890    -.6311029     .722534
     orthkyiv05 |   .3091417   .2641126     1.17   0.253    -.2359599    .8542434
          odesa |   .7331267   .2344161     3.13   0.005     .2493157    1.216938
         donbas |   1.461197    .212421     6.88   0.000     1.022782    1.899613
        galicia |   -1.22759   .6728985    -1.82   0.081    -2.616385    .1612037
          age05 |  -8.19e-06   .0055683    -0.00   0.999    -.0115007    .0114843
         female |  -.0813663   .2133203    -0.38   0.706    -.5216377    .3589052
       commsize |   .1458575   .0331669     4.40   0.000     .0774043    .2143107
          _cons |  -1.321991   1.551072    -0.85   0.402    -4.523246    1.879264
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional) at(runats05=1)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

7._at        : runats05        =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0412187   .0514289     0.80   0.431    -.0649254    .1473628
          2  |   .0448778   .0389782     1.15   0.261    -.0355691    .1253248
          3  |   .0485046   .0280165     1.73   0.096    -.0093185    .1063278
          4  |   .0520994   .0205068     2.54   0.018     .0097753    .0944234
          5  |   .0556622   .0201402     2.76   0.011     .0140948    .0972295
          6  |   .0591932   .0268414     2.21   0.037     .0037953     .114591
          7  |   .0666423   .0302882     2.20   0.038     .0041305    .1291541
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("b. Effect on PMDI among Russians", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukxrupmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
```

```
  Multiple at() options specified:
      _atoption=1: educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6
      _atoption=2: runats05=1
(file ODedxtvukxrupmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |  -.2586076   .1262517    -2.05   0.052    -.5191784    .0019632
    1.uktv05 |    2.03385   .9722821     2.09   0.047     .0271588    4.040542
      educ05 |   .2807745   .1783867     1.57   0.129    -.0873976    .6489466
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
          1  |  -.2326911   .1789598    -1.30   0.206     -.602046    .1366638
             |
      notv05 |   .7769102   .5220702     1.49   0.150    -.3005898     1.85441
       itv05 |   .4575594   .2271041     2.01   0.055    -.0111605    .9262793
  facebook05 |   .4313688   .2441843     1.77   0.090    -.0726029    .9353404
        vk05 |  -.1010189   .1947284    -0.52   0.609    -.5029186    .3008808
  odnoklas05 |  -.1164667   .1786007    -0.65   0.521    -.4850805    .2521471
     tpbat05 |   .3757797   .4898506     0.77   0.450    -.6352222    1.386782
      tppr05 |  -.6763414   .5767544    -1.17   0.252    -1.866704    .5140211
    maidan05 |   .7233241   .2578066     2.81   0.010     .1912375    1.255411
antimaidan05 |  -1.005037   .4587249    -2.19   0.038    -1.951799   -.0582755
 appyatspm05 |    .300507   .0583687     5.15   0.000     .1800399    .4209741
       ato05 |   .6090189   .1614262     3.77   0.001     .2758517    .9421862
    proeu05 |   .2849403   .1009269     2.82   0.009     .0766374    .4932432
reglangaut05 |   -.311609   .1022465    -3.05   0.006    -.5226353   -.1005827
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4565574   .2259426    -2.02   0.055      -.92288    .0097653
    runats05 |  -.5401281   .2862376    -1.89   0.071    -1.130893    .0506373
   orthmos05 |  -.3405327   .3061502    -1.11   0.277    -.9723956    .2913302
  orthkyiv05 |   .2264598   .1775765     1.28   0.214    -.1400401    .5929596
       odesa |    -.42025   .2725536    -1.54   0.136    -.9827729    .1422729
      donbas |  -.7874056   .4286296    -1.84   0.079    -1.672054    .0972424
     galicia |  -.0375271   .4039135    -0.09   0.927    -.8711635    .7961094
       age05 |  -.0066968   .0031821    -2.10   0.046    -.0132642   -.0001293
      female |   -.447357   .1172255    -3.82   0.001    -.6892985   -.2054155
    commsize |  -.0354802   .0405547    -0.87   0.390    -.1191809    .0482205
       _cons |  -3.383729   1.171635    -2.89   0.008    -5.801866   -.9655927
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional) at(runats05=0)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6
```

```
7._at        : runats05        =           0

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .2743064   .1162324     2.36   0.027     .0344146    .5141982
          2  |   .2415694   .0993636     2.43   0.023      .036493    .4466459
          3  |   .2067696   .0813958     2.54   0.018     .0387768    .3747624
          4  |   .1705424   .0659226     2.59   0.016      .034485    .3065999
          5  |   .1335787   .0587103     2.28   0.032     .0124066    .2547509
          6  |   .0965772   .0639043     1.51   0.144    -.0353149    .2284693
          7  |   .1682984   .0640218     2.63   0.015      .036164    .3004328
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("c. Effect on AMDI among non-Russians", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukxukamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: educ05
  Multiple at() options specified:
      _atoption=1: educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6
      _atoption=2: runats05=0
(file ODedxtvukxukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##c.educ05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0095149   .1279557     0.07   0.941    -.2545728    .2736025
    1.uktv05 |   .5233099   .9442717     0.55   0.585    -1.425571    2.472191
      educ05 |  -.0461674   .2034302    -0.23   0.822    -.4660266    .3736918
             |
uktv05#c.educ05 |
          1  |   .0539855   .2007203     0.27   0.790    -.3602809    .4682518
             |
      notv05 |   .8185182   .4393795     1.86   0.075    -.0883165    1.725353
       itv05 |  -.1934056   .3716576    -0.52   0.608    -.9604692    .5736579
  facebook05 |   .0072464   .3956491     0.02   0.986    -.8093332    .8238261
        vk05 |   .0029836   .2379862     0.01   0.990    -.4881957    .4941629
  odnoklas05 |   .2486312   .1354576     1.84   0.079    -.0309396     .528202
     tpbat05 |  -.6697378   .6776727    -0.99   0.333    -2.068385    .7289098
      tppr05 |   .8996733   .3101741     2.90   0.008     .2595054    1.539841
    maidan05 |  -.8259587   .4000334    -2.06   0.050    -1.651587   -.0003304
antimaidan05 |   1.586636   .5455903     2.91   0.008     .4605927    2.712679
 appyatspm05 |  -.5603665   .1063015    -5.27   0.000     -.779762   -.3409709
       ato05 |   -.474382   .1196135    -3.97   0.001    -.7212522   -.2275117
    proeu05 |  -.3978694   .1342464    -2.96   0.007    -.6749405   -.1207984
reglangaut05 |   .3635285   .1485386     2.45   0.022       .05696    .6700971
 rulangsvy05 |   .3728335    .238315     1.56   0.131    -.1190244    .8646914
    runats05 |   .9001767   .3255152     2.77   0.011     .2283464    1.572007
   orthmos05 |   .0457156    .327932     0.14   0.890    -.6311029     .722534
  orthkyiv05 |   .3091417   .2641126     1.17   0.253    -.2359599    .8542434
```

```
          odesa |   .7331267   .2344161     3.13   0.005     .2493157    1.216938
         donbas |   1.461197    .212421     6.88   0.000     1.022782    1.899613
        galicia |   -1.22759   .6728985    -1.82   0.081    -2.616385    .1612037
          age05 |  -8.19e-06   .0055683    -0.00   0.999    -.0115007    .0114843
         female |  -.0813663   .2133203    -0.38   0.706    -.5216377    .3589052
       commsize |   .1458575   .0331669     4.40   0.000     .0774043    .2143107
          _cons |  -1.321991   1.551072    -0.85   0.402    -4.523246    1.879264
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(educ05=1 educ05=2 educ05=3 educ05=4 educ05=5 educ05=6)
vce(unconditional) at(runats05=0)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : educ05          =           1

2._at        : educ05          =           2

3._at        : educ05          =           3

4._at        : educ05          =           4

5._at        : educ05          =           5

6._at        : educ05          =           6

7._at        : runats05        =           0

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0412187   .0514289     0.80   0.431    -.0649254    .1473628
          2  |   .0448778   .0389782     1.15   0.261    -.0355691    .1253248
          3  |   .0485046   .0280165     1.73   0.096    -.0093185    .1063278
          4  |   .0520994   .0205068     2.54   0.018     .0097753    .0944234
          5  |   .0556622   .0201402     2.76   0.011     .0140948    .0972295
          6  |   .0591932   .0268414     2.21   0.037     .0037953     .114591
          7  |   .0538263   .0202244     2.66   0.014     .0120852    .0955675
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.5 "50%" .4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1
"-10%",angle(horizontal)) title("d. Effect on PMDI among non-Russians", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Education level", size(large)) xlabel(1
"Lowest" 6 "Highest") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODedxtvukxukpmdi20171021, replace)
```

Table A12. Raw output for regressions generating Figure A2 (TV by age)

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##c.agegrp05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
     odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
------------------+-----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
           rftv05 |  -.2565805   .1301369    -1.97   0.060      -.52517    .0120089
         1.uktv05 |     .86492   .5621577     1.54   0.137    -.2953165    2.025157
         agegrp05 |  -.1029404   .1259946    -0.82   0.422    -.3629805    .1570996
                  |
uktv05#c.agegrp05 |
                1 |   .0461288   .1307377     0.35   0.727    -.2237006    .3159583
                  |
           notv05 |   .7200633    .514406     1.40   0.174    -.3416185    1.781745
            itv05 |   .4515524   .2258671     2.00   0.057    -.0146145    .9177193
       facebook05 |   .4534443   .2434645     1.86   0.075    -.0490418    .9559304
             vk05 |  -.0831403   .1895039    -0.44   0.665    -.4742571    .3079764
       odnoklas05 |  -.1376399   .1826337    -0.75   0.458    -.5145774    .2392976
          tpbat05 |   .3977186   .4897364     0.81   0.425    -.6130478    1.408485
           tppr05 |  -.6995717   .5860881    -1.19   0.244    -1.909198    .5100547
         maidan05 |   .7230473    .257192     2.81   0.010     .1922291    1.253866
     antimaidan05 |   -1.00239   .4623921    -2.17   0.040     -1.95672   -.0480592
      appyatspm05 |   .2950901   .0588708     5.01   0.000     .1735868    .4165933
            ato05 |   .6115735   .1620419     3.77   0.001     .2771355    .9460116
          proeu05 |   .2919399    .100113     2.92   0.008     .0853168    .4985629
     reglangaut05 |  -.3139891   .1017244    -3.09   0.005     -.523938   -.1040402
      rulangsvy05 |  -.4475773   .2278339    -1.96   0.061    -.9178034    .0226488
         runats05 |  -.5375451   .2856276    -1.88   0.072    -1.127051    .0519612
        orthmos05 |  -.3463717    .302806    -1.14   0.264    -.9713326    .2785891
       orthkyiv05 |   .2203015   .1770257     1.24   0.225    -.1450616    .5856646
            odesa |  -.4235129   .2689214    -1.57   0.128    -.9785393    .1315136
           donbas |  -.7886909   .4342498    -1.82   0.082    -1.684938    .1075566
          galicia |   -.051717    .401818    -0.13   0.899    -.8810286    .7775947
           educ05 |   .0770057   .0521135     1.48   0.153    -.0305512    .1845627
           female |  -.4506841   .1179389    -3.82   0.001     -.694098   -.2072702
         commsize |  -.0369645   .0408104    -0.91   0.374     -.121193    .0472639
            _cons |  -2.461639   .8065717    -3.05   0.005    -4.126321   -.7969565
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(agegrp05=1 agegrp05=2 agegrp05=3 agegrp05=4 agegrp05=5
agegrp05=6) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : agegrp05        =           1

2._at        : agegrp05        =           2

3._at        : agegrp05        =           3

4._at        : agegrp05        =           4

5._at        : agegrp05        =           5

6._at        : agegrp05        =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1391849   .0737933     1.89   0.071    -.0131169    .2914867
          2  |   .1471024   .0636146     2.31   0.030     .0158083    .2783965
          3  |   .1549245   .0591594     2.62   0.015     .0328255    .2770236
          4  |   .1626199   .0616956     2.64   0.014     .0352864    .2899534
          5  |   .1701573   .0703366     2.42   0.024     .0249897    .3153249
          6  |   .1775055   .0829624     2.14   0.043     .0062795    .3487315
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-
10%",angle(horizontal)) title("a. Ukrainian TV news on AMDI", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Age group", size(large)) xlabel(1 "<30" 6
"70+") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODagextvukamdi20171021, replace)
```

```
  Variables that uniquely identify margins: agegrp05
(file ODagextvukamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##c.agegrp05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
      rftv05 |   .0057735   .1279081     0.05   0.964    -.2582158    .2697628
   1.uktv05  |   1.145171   .4584166     2.50   0.020      .199046    2.091297
    agegrp05 |   .1277457   .1351073     0.95   0.354     -.151102    .4065934
             |
uktv05#c.agegrp05 |
          1  |  -.1278497   .1100801    -1.16   0.257     -.355044    .0993445
             |
      notv05 |   .8943679   .4654756     1.92   0.067    -.0663266    1.855062
       itv05 |  -.1968163   .3699019    -0.53   0.600    -.9602563    .5666237
  facebook05 |  -.0079924   .3870211    -0.02   0.984    -.8067647      .79078
        vk05 |    .041263   .2264734     0.18   0.857    -.4261551    .5086811
  odnoklas05 |    .253624   .1383434     1.83   0.079    -.0319027    .5391508
     tpbat05 |  -.6975846   .6898326    -1.01   0.322    -2.121329      .72616
      tppr05 |   .9185856   .3268533     2.81   0.010     .2439936    1.593178
    maidan05 |  -.8118815   .3997457    -2.03   0.053    -1.636916    .0131531
antimaidan05 |   1.571379   .5771101     2.72   0.012     .3802821    2.762475
 appyatspm05 |  -.5621015   .1065061    -5.28   0.000    -.7819193   -.3422837
       ato05 |   -.474866   .1194898    -3.97   0.001    -.7214809   -.2282511
    proeu05  |  -.3944087   .1326524    -2.97   0.007    -.6681899   -.1206275
reglangaut05 |   .3667725   .1478374     2.48   0.021     .0616512    .6718938
 rulangsvy05 |   .3835618   .2384182     1.61   0.121    -.1085091    .8756327
    runats05 |   .8899586   .3306907     2.69   0.013     .2074465    1.572471
  orthmos05  |   .0435953   .3244791     0.13   0.894    -.6260966    .7132872
 orthkyiv05  |   .3045897   .2614717     1.16   0.256    -.2350614    .8442409
       odesa |   .7216037   .2330227     3.10   0.005     .2406685    1.202539
      donbas |   1.451825   .2148418     6.76   0.000     1.008413    1.895236
    galicia  |  -1.233956   .6813757    -1.81   0.083    -2.640246    .1723343
      educ05 |   .0025231   .0714352     0.04   0.972    -.1449118     .149958
      female |  -.0867723   .2081895    -0.42   0.681    -.5164542    .3429096
    commsize |   .1467586   .0338458     4.34   0.000     .0769043    .2166129
       _cons |  -1.944132   .9105971    -2.14   0.043    -3.823512   -.0647524
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(agegrp05=1 agegrp05=2 agegrp05=3 agegrp05=4 agegrp05=5
agegrp05=6) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : agegrp05        =           1

2._at        : agegrp05        =           2

3._at        : agegrp05        =           3

4._at        : agegrp05        =           4

5._at        : agegrp05        =           5

6._at        : agegrp05        =           6
```

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0696524   .0228374     3.05   0.006     .0225184    .1167864
          2  |   .0617949   .0203552     3.04   0.006     .0197839    .1038059
          3  |    .053688   .0197845     2.71   0.012     .0128548    .0945212
          4  |    .045329   .0216429     2.09   0.047     .0006602    .0899978
          5  |    .036714   .0257535     1.43   0.167    -.0164385    .0898665
          6  |   .0278381     .03157     0.88   0.387    -.0373191    .0929953
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.4 "40%" .3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-
10%",angle(horizontal)) title("a. Ukrainian TV news on PMDI", size(large))
ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("Age group", size(large)) xlabel(1 "<30" 6
"70+") recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODagextvukpmdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: agegrp05
(file ODagextvukpmdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##c.agegrp05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
     odamdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.3708268   .2006372    -1.85   0.077    -.7849216    .0432681
    agegrp05 |  -.0688155   .0359665    -1.91   0.068    -.1430467    .0054157
             |
rftv05#c.agegrp05 |
           1 |   .0357844   .0605325     0.59   0.560    -.0891485    .1607173
             |
      uktv05 |   .9951062   .3851585     2.58   0.016     .2001782    1.790034
      notv05 |   .7253664   .5152215     1.41   0.172    -.3379984    1.788731
       itv05 |   .4500285   .2283221     1.97   0.060    -.0212051    .9212621
  facebook05 |    .450614   .2443651     1.84   0.078    -.0537308    .9549589
        vk05 |  -.0789878   .1886745    -0.42   0.679    -.4683928    .3104173
  odnoklas05 |  -.1363669   .1835458    -0.74   0.465    -.5151868     .242453
     tpbat05 |   .3954409   .4869899     0.81   0.425    -.6096569    1.400539
      tppr05 |  -.6949543   .5832323    -1.19   0.245    -1.898687     .508778
    maidan05 |   .7193321   .2582129     2.79   0.010      .186407    1.252257
antimaidan05 |  -.9854223   .4522725    -2.18   0.039    -1.918867   -.0519778
 appyatspm05 |   .2957889   .0588589     5.03   0.000       .17431    .4172678
       ato05 |   .6118643   .1620293     3.78   0.001     .2774523    .9462763
    proeu05  |   .2927988   .1001696     2.92   0.007     .0860588    .4995387
reglangaut05 |   -.312661   .1017722    -3.07   0.005    -.5227086   -.1026135
 rulangsvy05 |  -.4479204   .2265337    -1.98   0.060     -.915463    .0196223
    runats05 |  -.5446264   .2842439    -1.92   0.067    -1.131277    .0420241
   orthmos05 |  -.3455265   .3028403    -1.14   0.265    -.9705582    .2795051
  orthkyiv05 |   .2192454   .1772515     1.24   0.228    -.1465838    .5850745
       odesa |  -.4228683    .270136    -1.57   0.131    -.9804015     .134665
      donbas |  -.7874268    .433707    -1.82   0.082    -1.682554    .1077003
     galicia |  -.0522193   .3998032    -0.13   0.897    -.8773726    .7729341
      educ05 |   .0753841   .0514645     1.46   0.156    -.0308333    .1816015
      female |  -.4493968   .1187216    -3.79   0.001    -.6944261   -.2043674
    commsize |  -.0364979   .0408761    -0.89   0.381     -.120862    .0478663
       _cons |  -2.556113   .7152172    -3.57   0.002    -4.032249   -1.079978
```

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(agegrp05=1 agegrp05=2 agegrp05=3 agegrp05=4 agegrp05=5
agegrp05=6) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : agegrp05        =           1

2._at        : agegrp05        =           2

3._at        : agegrp05        =           3

4._at        : agegrp05        =           4

5._at        : agegrp05        =           5

6._at        : agegrp05        =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0498477   .0237209    -2.10   0.046    -.0988053   -.0008901
          2  |  -.0448147   .0197978    -2.26   0.033    -.0856754    -.003954
          3  |  -.0396978    .019546    -2.03   0.053    -.0800387    .0006432
          4  |  -.0345021   .0232055    -1.49   0.150     -.082396    .0133917
          5  |  -.0292334   .0294317    -0.99   0.330    -.0899774    .0315105
          6  |  -.0238976   .0370058    -0.65   0.525    -.1002738    .0524787
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) title("c. Russian TV news on AMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full
effect", size(large)) xtitle("Age group", size(large)) xlabel(1 "<30" 6 "70+")
recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODagextvruamdi20171021, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: agegrp05
(file ODagextvruamdi20171021.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##c.agegrp05 uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia educ05 female commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
     odpmdi  |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |   .5137465   .1987808     2.58   0.016     .1034831    .9240099
    agegrp05 |   .0627459   .0566389     1.11   0.279     -.054151    .1796428
             |
rftv05#c.agegrp05 |
          1  |  -.1531562     .05694    -2.69   0.013    -.2706745   -.0356378
             |
      uktv05 |   .7280432   .3101069     2.35   0.027     .0880139    1.368072
      notv05 |   .8559475   .4356702     1.96   0.061    -.0432316    1.755127
```

```
           itv05 |   -.195291   .3823433    -0.51   0.614    -.9844088    .5938268
      facebook05 |   .0159385   .4084091     0.04   0.969    -.8269763    .8588534
            vk05 |   .0050709   .2419424     0.02   0.983    -.4942738    .5044155
      odnoklas05 |   .2504291   .1516922     1.65   0.112    -.0626483    .5635065
         tpbat05 |   -.701859   .7034575    -1.00   0.328    -2.153724    .7500058
          tppr05 |    .888658   .3233766     2.75   0.011     .2212415    1.556075
        maidan05 |  -.8130288   .4017227    -2.02   0.054    -1.642144    .0160862
     antimaidan05 |   1.494921   .5735668     2.61   0.015     .3111371    2.678705
      appyatspm05 |  -.5613225   .1065851    -5.27   0.000    -.7813033   -.3413416
            ato05 |  -.4755889   .1170754    -4.06   0.000    -.7172206   -.2339571
         proeu05 |  -.4019474   .1351938    -2.97   0.007    -.6809737   -.1229211
     reglangaut05 |   .3607018   .1459874     2.47   0.021     .0593987    .6620049
      rulangsvy05 |   .3865701   .2480693     1.56   0.132    -.1254198    .8985601
         runats05 |   .9198747   .3258765     2.82   0.009     .2472986    1.592451
        orthmos05 |   .0458588   .3247912     0.14   0.889    -.6244774     .716195
      orthkyiv05 |   .3203342   .2584194     1.24   0.227    -.2130173    .8536857
           odesa |   .7148857   .2446967     2.92   0.007     .2098565    1.219915
          donbas |   1.459736    .220545     6.62   0.000     1.004553    1.914918
         galicia |  -1.194196   .6687557    -1.79   0.087     -2.57444    .1860481
          educ05 |   .0076486   .0710447     0.11   0.915    -.1389804    .1542776
          female |  -.0912024    .212987    -0.43   0.672     -.530786    .3483812
        commsize |   .1413077   .0342282     4.13   0.000     .0706641    .2119512
           _cons |  -1.702643   .8408915    -2.02   0.054    -3.438157    .0328721
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(agegrp05=1 agegrp05=2 agegrp05=3 agegrp05=4 agegrp05=5
agegrp05=6) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : agegrp05        =           1

2._at        : agegrp05        =           2

3._at        : agegrp05        =           3

4._at        : agegrp05        =           4

5._at        : agegrp05        =           5

6._at        : agegrp05        =           6

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |    .027297   .0127251     2.15   0.042     .0010336    .0535603
          2  |   .0156473   .0098021     1.60   0.124    -.0045833     .035878
          3  |   .0040803   .0088381     0.46   0.648    -.0141607    .0223213
          4  |  -.0074085   .0102634    -0.72   0.477    -.0285911    .0137742
          5  |  -.0188232   .0132554    -1.42   0.168    -.0461811    .0085346
          6  |  -.0301681   .0169637    -1.78   0.088    -.0651795    .0048432
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) title("c. Russian TV news on PMDI", size(large)) ytitle("Full
effect", size(large)) xtitle("Age group", size(large)) xlabel(1 "<30" 6 "70+")
recast(scatter) xscale(range(.75 6.25)) graphr(color(white))
saving(ODagextvrupmdi20171021, replace)
```

Table A13. Raw output for regressions generating Figure A3 (TV by gender)

```
. *Sixth, Ukrainian/Russian TV channels interacted with gender on AMDI/PMDI.*
.
```

```
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05##female uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.0430514   .1643857    -0.26   0.796    -.3823268    .2962239
    1.female |  -.3460349   .1446233    -2.39   0.025    -.6445226   -.0475472
             |
rftv05#female |
         1 1 |  -.4175626   .2477878    -1.69   0.105    -.9289715    .0938463
             |
       uktv05 |   .9892755   .3832831     2.58   0.016     .1982181    1.780333
       notv05 |   .7263479   .5125628     1.42   0.169    -.3315297    1.784226
        itv05 |   .4580342   .2285248     2.00   0.056    -.0136179    .9296862
   facebook05 |   .4419523   .2423531     1.82   0.081    -.0582399    .9421445
         vk05 |  -.1056448   .1992595    -0.53   0.601    -.5168961    .3056065
   odnoklas05 |  -.1351627   .1836302    -0.74   0.469    -.5141567    .2438313
      tpbat05 |   .3979438   .4845864     0.82   0.420    -.6021935    1.398081
       tppr05 |  -.6963014   .5672357    -1.23   0.232    -1.867018    .4744156
     maidan05 |   .7178071   .2598343     2.76   0.011     .1815355    1.254079
 antimaidan05 |  -1.065025   .4615209    -2.31   0.030    -2.017558   -.1124931
  appyatspm05 |   .2967105   .0594132     4.99   0.000     .1740877    .4193333
       ato05 |   .6129598   .1626697     3.77   0.001     .2772261    .9486935
     proeu05 |   .2883758   .1007378     2.86   0.009     .0804632    .4962884
 reglangaut05 |  -.3125623   .1027435    -3.04   0.006    -.5246145   -.1005101
  rulangsvy05 |  -.4575828   .2275597    -2.01   0.056     -.927243    .0120774
     runats05 |  -.5313117   .2826248    -1.88   0.072    -1.114621    .0519971
    orthmos05 |  -.3514001   .3079291    -1.14   0.265    -.9869346    .2841344
   orthkyiv05 |   .2107287   .1784781     1.18   0.249     -.157632    .5790894
        odesa |  -.4277027   .2730609    -1.57   0.130    -.9912728    .1358673
       donbas |  -.7937591   .4404565    -1.80   0.084    -1.702817    .1152984
      galicia |  -.0474083   .4016122    -0.12   0.907    -.8762951    .7814785
        age05 |  -.0070293   .0030493    -2.31   0.030    -.0133227   -.0007359
       educ05 |   .0767433   .0515784     1.49   0.150    -.0297092    .1831958
     commsize |  -.0367613   .0406871    -0.90   0.375    -.1207354    .0472128
        _cons |  -2.486686    .741966    -3.35   0.003    -4.018029   -.9553437
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(female=0 female=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : female          =           0

2._at        : female          =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0062718   .0242722    -0.26   0.798    -.0563672    .0438237
          2  |  -.0714797     .02863    -2.50   0.020    -.1305691   -.0123903
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
```

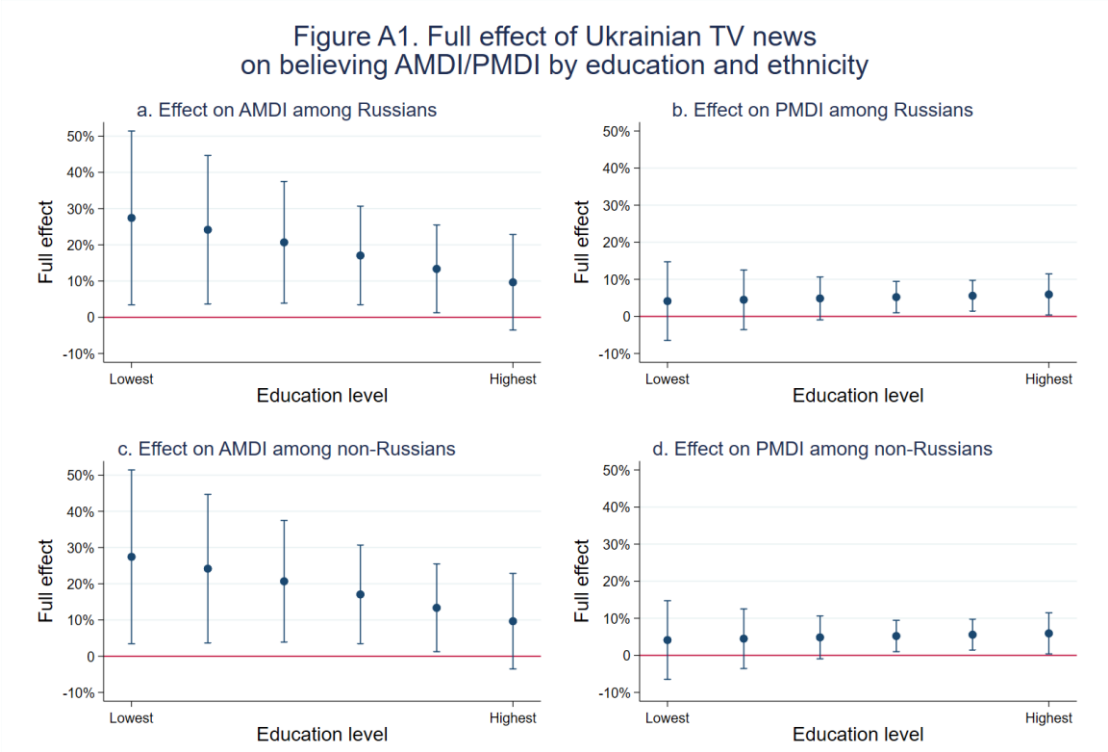
```
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Man" 1 "Woman") title("c. Russian TV on AMDI",
size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("") recast(scatter)
xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxsexruamdi20180110, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: female
(file ODtvxsexruamdi20180110.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05##female uktv05 notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
    1.rftv05 |  -.2479659   .2892035    -0.86   0.400    -.8448525    .3489207
    1.female |  -.2579101   .2097637    -1.23   0.231     -.690841    .1750208
             |
rftv05#female |
         1 1 |   .4620703   .4538403     1.02   0.319    -.4746101    1.398751
             |
       uktv05 |   .7168738   .3338751     2.15   0.042     .0277894    1.405958
       notv05 |   .7917187   .4614522     1.72   0.099    -.1606719    1.744109
        itv05 |  -.1792954   .3656064    -0.49   0.628      -.93387    .5752792
   facebook05 |   .0211576    .400209     0.05   0.958    -.8048331    .8471483
         vk05 |  -.0060947   .2476534    -0.02   0.981    -.5172262    .5050369
   odnoklas05 |   .2596506   .1411782     1.84   0.078    -.0317268     .551028
      tpbat05 |  -.6383197   .6626203    -0.96   0.345    -2.005901    .7292613
       tppr05 |   .9019999   .3050571     2.96   0.007     .2723929    1.531607
     maidan05 |  -.8514999   .3938475    -2.16   0.041    -1.664361   -.0386387
 antimaidan05 |   1.657559   .5890468     2.81   0.010     .4418266    2.873292
  appyatspm05 |  -.5645842   .1032377    -5.47   0.000    -.7776563   -.3515121
        ato05 |  -.4743911   .1190289    -3.99   0.001    -.7200546   -.2287276
      proeu05 |  -.3900099    .134419    -2.90   0.008    -.6674371   -.1125827
 reglangaut05 |   .3620403   .1497866     2.42   0.024      .052896    .6711846
  rulangsvy05 |   .3740882   .2404893     1.56   0.133    -.1222574    .8704338
     runats05 |   .8935919   .3203128     2.79   0.010     .2324989    1.554685
    orthmos05 |   .0641224   .3227626     0.20   0.844    -.6020269    .7302716
   orthkyiv05 |   .3340383   .2675738     1.25   0.224    -.2182069    .8862835
        odesa |   .7424072   .2331609     3.18   0.004     .2611868    1.223628
       donbas |   1.453833   .2117216     6.87   0.000     1.016861    1.890805
      galicia |  -1.246536   .6753843    -1.85   0.077     -2.64046    .1473892
        age05 |   .0003201    .005436     0.06   0.954    -.0108992    .0115395
       educ05 |   .0002604   .0737712     0.00   0.997    -.1519959    .1525167
     commsize |   .1481202   .0325403     4.55   0.000     .0809603    .2152801
        _cons |  -1.434263   .9876436    -1.45   0.159    -3.472659     .604133
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(rftv05) at(female=0 female=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.rftv05

1._at        : female          =           0

2._at        : female          =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.rftv05     |  (base outcome)
```

```
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.rftv05     |
         _at |
          1  |  -.0187487   .0228744    -0.82   0.420    -.0659592    .0284617
          2  |   .0160828   .0186663     0.86   0.397    -.0224426    .0546081
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Man" 1 "Woman") title("d. Russian TV on PMDI",
size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("") recast(scatter)
xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxsexrupmdi20180110, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: female
(file ODtvxsexrupmdi20180110.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odamdi rftv05 uktv05##female notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |             Linearized
      odamdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       rftv05 |   -.262558   .1269186    -2.07   0.050    -.5245052   -.0006108
     1.uktv05 |   1.084815    .486401     2.23   0.035     .0809323    2.088697
     1.female |  -.2795391   .4200529    -0.67   0.512    -1.146486    .5874074
              |
uktv05#female |
         1 1  |  -.1843358    .478126    -0.39   0.703    -1.171139    .8024677
              |
       notv05 |   .7109875   .5141275     1.38   0.179    -.3501196    1.772095
        itv05 |   .4477542   .2277887     1.97   0.061    -.0223785     .917887
   facebook05 |   .4497245    .242248     1.86   0.076    -.0502507    .9496998
         vk05 |  -.0930757   .1967408    -0.47   0.640    -.4991287    .3129774
   odnoklas05 |  -.1487059   .1833974    -0.81   0.425    -.5272196    .2298077
      tpbat05 |   .3985721   .4884026     0.82   0.422    -.6094413    1.406586
       tppr05 |  -.6942123   .5819978    -1.19   0.245    -1.895397    .5069721
     maidan05 |   .7162171   .2580971     2.77   0.011     .1835308    1.248903
 antimaidan05 |  -.9961861   .4573873    -2.18   0.039    -1.940187   -.0521852
  appyatspm05 |   .2973182   .0598238     4.97   0.000      .173848    .4207884
        ato05 |   .6114342   .1612912     3.79   0.001     .2785455    .9443228
      proeu05 |   .2905054   .1005174     2.89   0.008     .0830477    .4979631
 reglangaut05 |  -.3142969   .1020525    -3.08   0.005     -.524923   -.1036709
  rulangsvy05 |  -.4497735   .2272373    -1.98   0.059    -.9187682    .0192212
     runats05 |  -.5339496    .284883    -1.87   0.073    -1.121919      .05402
    orthmos05 |  -.3445313   .3040386    -1.13   0.268    -.9720361    .2829735
   orthkyiv05 |   .2189092   .1774794     1.23   0.229    -.1473902    .5852087
        odesa |  -.4232629   .2737353    -1.55   0.135    -.9882247    .1416989
       donbas |   -.785204   .4335866    -1.81   0.083    -1.680083    .1096748
      galicia |  -.0506273   .4002435    -0.13   0.900    -.8766893    .7754347
        age05 |  -.0067431   .0031142    -2.17   0.041    -.0131706   -.0003156
       educ05 |   .0757115   .0519612     1.46   0.158    -.0315311     .182954
     commsize |  -.0367364   .0404632    -0.91   0.373    -.1202484    .0467755
        _cons |  -2.528767   .8274552    -3.06   0.005     -4.23655   -.8209831
------------------------------------------------------------------------------

.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(female=0 female=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odamdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05
```

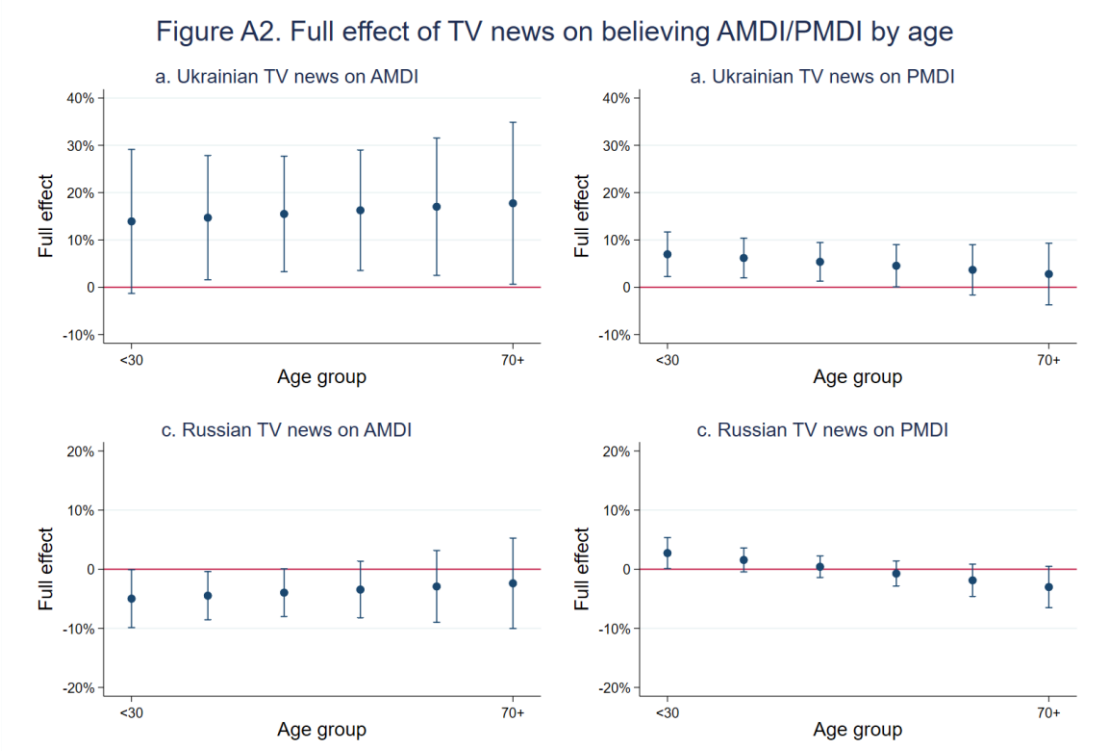
```
1._at        : female          =           0

2._at        : female          =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .1653924   .0720698     2.29   0.031     .0166477    .3141372
          2  |   .1411029   .0677496     2.08   0.048     .0012745    .2809313
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Male" 1 "Female") title("a. Ukrainian TV on AMDI",
size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("") recast(scatter)
xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxsexukamdi20180110, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: female
(file ODtvxsexukamdi20180110.gph saved)

.
.
. svy: logit odpmdi rftv05 uktv05##female notv05 itv05 facebook05 vk05 odnoklas05
tpbat05 tppr05 maidan05 antimaidan05 appyatspm05 ato05 proeu05 reglangaut05
rulangsvy05 runats05 orthmos05 orthkyiv05 odesa donbas galicia age05 educ05 commsize
(running logit on estimation sample)

Survey: Logistic regression

Number of strata   =         1                  Number of obs     =      2,015
Number of PSUs     =        25                  Population size   =      2,015
                                                Design df         =         24
                                                F(  24,      1)   =          .
                                                Prob > F          =          .

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
      odpmdi |      Coef.   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
       rftv05 |   .0073745   .1278683     0.06   0.954    -.2565328    .2712817
     1.uktv05 |   .6963714   .5768284     1.21   0.239    -.4941439    1.886887
     1.female |  -.1559546   .5133761    -0.30   0.764    -1.215511    .9036015
              |
uktv05#female |
         1 1  |   .0843263   .5944676     0.14   0.888    -1.142595    1.311247
              |
       notv05 |   .8103751   .4649469     1.74   0.094    -.1492282    1.769978
        itv05 |  -.1862537   .3649261    -0.51   0.614    -.9394242    .5669169
   facebook05 |    .006124   .4026347     0.02   0.988    -.8248732    .8371211
         vk05 |  -.0052959   .2598773    -0.02   0.984    -.5416563    .5310645
   odnoklas05 |   .2594051   .1399291     1.85   0.076    -.0293944    .5482045
      tpbat05 |  -.6760353   .6742079    -1.00   0.326    -2.067532    .7154615
       tppr05 |   .9072766   .3078136     2.95   0.007     .2719806    1.542573
     maidan05 |  -.8106367   .4015843    -2.02   0.055    -1.639466    .0181926
 antimaidan05 |   1.563538   .5623504     2.78   0.010     .4029042    2.724172
  appyatspm05 |  -.5595391   .1070761    -5.23   0.000    -.7805334   -.3385449
       ato05 |  -.4739346   .1183526    -4.00   0.001    -.7182025   -.2296668
     proeu05 |  -.3990998   .1364535    -2.92   0.007    -.6807259   -.1174737
 reglangaut05 |   .3640249   .1490341     2.44   0.022     .0564337     .671616
  rulangsvy05 |   .3704112   .2404123     1.54   0.136    -.1257753    .8665977
     runats05 |   .9016831    .323577     2.79   0.010     .2338531    1.569513
    orthmos05 |   .0490958    .327558     0.15   0.882    -.6269506    .7251423
   orthkyiv05 |   .3133585   .2646556     1.18   0.248    -.2328638    .8595808
        odesa |   .7347637   .2312002     3.18   0.004       .25759    1.211937
       donbas |   1.463845   .2087515     7.01   0.000     1.033003    1.894687
      galicia |  -1.230723   .6724264    -1.83   0.080    -2.618543    .1570968
        age05 |  -.0000115   .0055242    -0.00   0.998    -.0114128    .0113898
       educ05 |   .0010208   .0727897     0.01   0.989    -.1492097    .1512513
     commsize |    .145988   .0332765     4.39   0.000     .0773087    .2146674
        _cons |  -1.477047   1.148751    -1.29   0.211    -3.847953    .8938588
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
.
. margins, dydx(uktv05) at(female=0 female=1) vce(unconditional)

Average marginal effects                        Number of obs     =      2,015

Expression   : Pr(odpmdi), predict()
dy/dx w.r.t. : 1.uktv05

1._at        : female          =           0

2._at        : female          =           1

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |            Linearized
             |      dy/dx   Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
0.uktv05     |  (base outcome)
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
1.uktv05     |
         _at |
          1  |   .0497422   .0374382     1.33   0.196    -.0275265    .1270108
          2  |   .0543123   .0212077     2.56   0.017     .0105417     .098083
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Note: dy/dx for factor levels is the discrete change from the base level.

.
. marginsplot, yline(0) ylabel(.3 "30%" .2 "20%" .1 "10%" 0 "0" -.1 "-10%" -.2 "-
20%",angle(horizontal)) xlabel(0 "Male" 1 "Female") title("b. Ukrainian TV on PMDI",
size(large)) ytitle("Full effect", size(large)) xtitle("") recast(scatter)
xscale(range(-.25 1.25)) graphr(color(white)) saving(ODtvxsexukpmdi20180110, replace)

  Variables that uniquely identify margins: female
(file ODtvxsexukpmdi20180110.gph saved)
```

2. FIGURES

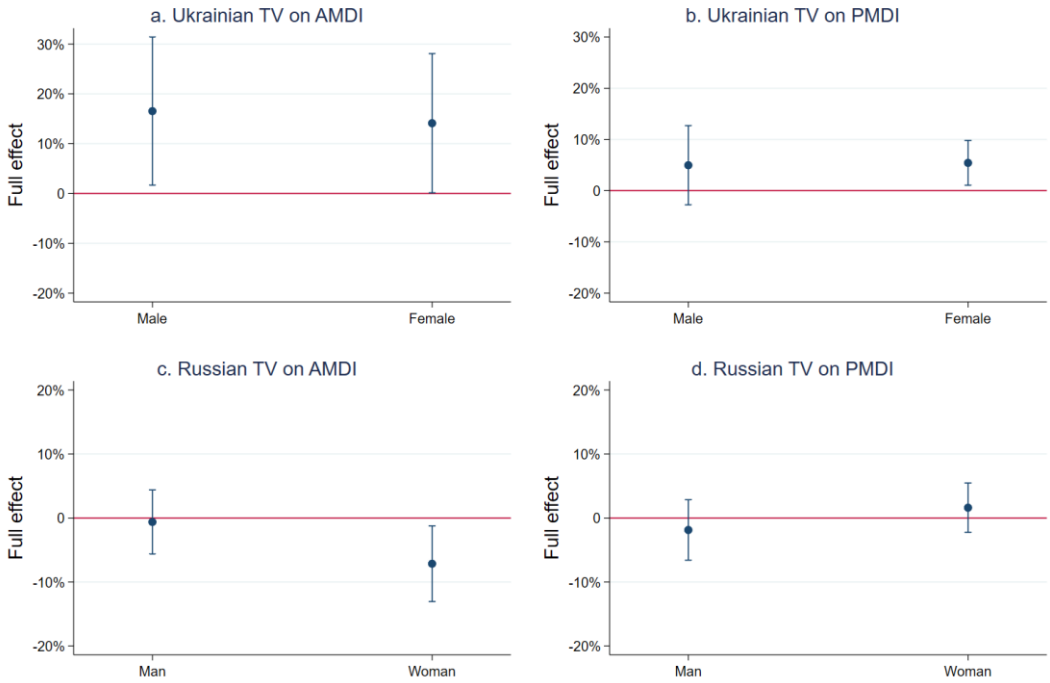


For full results from models estimated to generate this figure, see online appendix Table A11.



For full results from models estimated to generate this figure, see online appendix Table A12.

Figure A3. Full effect of TV news on believing AMDI/PMDI by gender



For full results from models estimated to generate this figure, see online appendix Table A13.

3. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCUSSIONS

Supplemental Discussion 1. Analysis of "Non-Responses" (hard to say, refusal to answer)

We explored whether the nonresponses on the questions forming our independent variables might themselves reflect something other than an inability to form an opinion. Here we focus on only those variables where at least 2 percent of respondents gave such a nonresponse: EU support, approval of Yatseniuk, support for regional language autonomy, and support for the ATO. We find primarily that in their relationship to our dependent variable, the nonresponses on these questions behave similarly to low values on the particular independent variables in question. If we coded these nonresponses accordingly as low values on our independent variables, our results on these variables (all robustly significant in any case) would likely be strengthened.

In addition, the nonresponses on each of the four questions where they constitute at least 2 percent of respondents do not appear to reflect a single underlying omitted factor, as we would expect if they were all reflecting a trait like susceptibility to social desirability considerations. With a Cronbach's alpha of just 0.45, they fall well below the 0.7 standard conventionally used to justify treating a series of variables as sufficiently mutually correlated to be treated as a single variable.